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CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

JANUARY 1949

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

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Vital Statistics

Vital statistics—i.e. records of births, deaths and marriages—are in some senses the most fundamental of all figures published about a country. They provide information which is of great value to the medical profession and public health authorities in their continuing fight against disease and premature death, and they assist in making accurate estimates of the population in the years between the decennial censuses.

The analysis of death certificates by cause, sex and age gives valuable information regarding trends in infant and maternal mortality, and deaths from communicable diseases and other causes such as cancer, diabetes, etc. As an example, a study of the statistics shows that from 1921 to 1947 infant mortality dropped from 102 deaths per thousand live births to 45 per thousand, while during the same period maternal mortality fell from 5 deaths per thousand live births to 1.5. During the past two decades the mortality rate of four important communicable diseases—diphtheria, scarlet fever, measles, and whooping cough—has declined by over 80 per cent.

NOTICE

To bring the descriptive date of each issue of the Canadian Statistical Review to a closer conformity with the publication date this issue, which follows by one month the November, 1948 issue, is designated January, 1949, rather than December, 1948. This change is entirely one of nomenclature and in no way affects the continuity of the publication or the number of issues that subscribers will receive.

The size and rate of growth — or decline — of a country's population is basic to the interpretation of most economic statistics. This does not mean, of course, that there is any simple correlation between the size of population and the degree of prosperity enjoyed in a country; many intricate and highly complex factors enter into the picture. It is, however, to take one illustration, important to know not only the increase or decrease in the national income but the relationship of that change to the growth or decline in the population, so that the trend in the average national income per head of population can be established.

Again, changes in the marriage rate and in the birth rate are of considerable importance in forecasting the probable level of construction activity, with its important bearing on other economic activities. An increase in the number of marriages is likely to mean that more homes will be needed, and an increase in the birth rate indicates that attendance at primary schools will increase in five or six years time and at high schools in thirteen or fourteen years, and that the demand for other facilities will tend to rise as time goes on. The effect of a decrease in the marriage or birth rate will obviously have the opposite implications. (The chart on page iv shows the trend in the Canadian birth and death rates and the rate of natural increase during the past 23 years.)

Other factors, of course, have to be taken into account when estimating the effects of these changes. For example, the incidence of marriages on the demand for houses is apt to be less during a depression because the couple may for a time live with one of their families. The pressure on schools is apt to follow fairly closely a rise in the birth rate, taking the country as a whole, but for particular localities it may be intensified or minimized by movements of population from one area to another. Nevertheless, a knowledge of population trends, of changes in the birth and death rates, and of interprovincial shifts promotes a clearer and more accurate interpretation of developments in the Canadian economy.

How the Statistics Are Collected and Compiled

As provided under the Statistics Act of 1918, which established the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and as the result of two Dominion-Provincial Conferences on vital statistics held at Ottawa in June and December, 1918, a plan was devised whereby the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the vital statistics offices in each province would co-operate in the production of national vital statistics. Under this national system, while registration of births, still-births, marriages and deaths was to be carried out as heretofore by the provincial authorities, the legislation of each province conformed in essential features to a Model Vital Statistics Act — one of the features of which was compulsory registration — adopted by the 1918 Conference. Each province now has its own Act; it has complete jurisdiction over the registration of vital events and operates under its particular Act according to its own particular needs and policies. However, by virtue of the 1918 Dominion-Provincial agreement, vital statistics can be compiled on a uniform basis for the Dominion as a whole.

Modern equipment and organization has been applied during the past few years to give Canada one of the most up-to-date systems of recording vital statistics. This was necessary because of the urgent demands for making information from the registrations more readily and currently available. The registration records are microfilmed at the provincial vital statistics offices and forwarded to the Bureau at regular periods for two purposes; first, the preparation of indexes containing the name of the individual, the place and date of the birth, marriage or death, and other essential facts; and second, the compilation and tabulation of national statistics of births, stillbirths, marriages and deaths (including causes of death), which are published by numerous classifications and cross-classifications, as will be discussed later.

Up to 1944 vital statistics were compiled according to the place or province in which the births, marriages or deaths occurred; since that time birth statistics have been compiled according to the place of residence of the parents of the child and deaths according to the place of residence of the deceased. This change is of great importance in social analysis. For example, to study the relative trends in rural and urban fertility one needs to know the residence of the parents rather than the fact that the mother chose to go into a city or town hospital to have her baby. Equally, in compiling comparative figures of provincial birth and death rates, place of residence and not place of occurrence is the important fact.

Figures on divorce are received through the co-operation of the provincial authorities; however statistics of divorces granted to Quebec residents are supplied by the Clerk of the Divorce Committee of the Senate of Canada. The national reporting of communicable diseases was undertaken by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in 1933 at the request of the Department of Pensions and National Health and in co-operation with the provincial departments of health. The provincial departments forward to the Bureau weekly statements of the number of communicable diseases reported, which are then compiled and published for the Dominion as a whole.

Annual Estimates of Population

The method used in calculating the number of people in Canada in the years between the censuses is in effect a population accounting system, with the census providing a fresh starting point every tenth year. For each year the number of births and immigrants during the year (the latter recorded by the Immigration Branch of the Department of Mines and Resources) provides the gross increase, and from this the number of deaths and Canadian emigrants are deducted to give the net increase. The volume of emigration is obtained from records of the U.S. and U.K. Governments giving the number of Canadians entering those countries, plus an estimate made by the Bureau of those leaving Canada for other countries. This calculation may be carried out separately for each age group and each sex in the country.

The calculation of provincial populations is somewhat more difficult than for Canada as a whole, particularly for years in which there is a large movement of population within the country. Until 1947 there was no uniform method of estimating interprovincial movements, and ration card counts, school populations and other indicators were each resorted to at different times. Starting in 1947, however, the regular June labour force survey was enlarged so as to ask each person interviewed where he was living twelve months previously, and from this material reliable estimates of the gross and net interprovincial movements are made.[1] These, together with figures for births and deaths in each province, permit estimates of provincial populations to be calculated along the lines described above.

Reports on Vital Statistics

The *Monthly Report on Births, Marriages and Deaths* gives the total of each event registered during the month, by provinces and for Canada as a whole, while another monthly report, *Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages* gives this information by cities and towns for all those places with a population of 10,000 or over. These two reports will shortly be combined to form one publication. Figures taken from the first of these reports, together with population estimates, will be found in table 4 of the *Canadian Statistical Review.* A quarterly *Premilinary Report on Births, Deaths and Marriages* gives a summary of births, deaths and marriages occurring in each quarter of the year, by provinces. The report also includes special tabulations of infant, neo-natal, and maternal deaths and cross-classifications of general mortality by causes of death.

Three annual reports are issued. The first to appear in the *Preliminary Annual Report, Vital Statistics of Canada, Tentative Figures.* It is published shortly after the close of the year and contains tables of births, deaths and marriages, infant and maternal deaths, and the number of communicable diseases. Certain of the information is listed for the larger cities. The *Preliminary Annual Report, Vital Statistics of Canada, Final Figures,* is, as the name implies, the final tabulation in summary form, and is a revised and enlarged version of the former report, containing an extensive section on the causes of death. The final report, entitled simply *Vital Statistics,* represents a detailed report with extensive cross-classifications and tabulations. It contains over 700 pages of comparative and analytical tables giving a wealth of information on births, marriages, deaths, and communicable diseases.

Other Reports

Intercensal estimates of population are published in the late summer of each year in a one-page mimeographed report *Population of Canada, by Provinces, Estimated for Intercensal Years.* An extension of this publication is a special report *Census and Estimated Populations of Canada and the Provinces by Sex and Age Groups 1931-48* which was issued to meet the requirements of provincial and municipal health authorities and will be kept up-to-date.

The report on *Dissolution of Marriages (Divorces) in Canada* gives in addition to divorce rates and cross-classifications by sex of divorcees in each province statistics on the remarriage of divorced persons, and comparisons between Canada and other countries in respect to number of dissolutions, covering the last two decades.

A number of special reports have also been issued. *Violent Deaths in Canada* gives the number and rates of suicides, homicides and accidental deaths. *Cancer Mortality in Canada* covers the period 1921-44 and gives the rates, effects of age and sex distribution, sites of disease and geographical incidence. The *Vital Statistics Handbook* and *Physician's Pocket Reference to the International List of Causes of Death* are printed booklets designed primarily for the information and guidance of professional groups. The *Health Reference Book* includes a compilation of statistical data and background material concerning Canadian health services, a review of Dominion, provincial and local health programs and related financial information. *Canadian Life Tables* have been published three times; the third was for 1945 and the fourth, for 1947, is now in the process of preparation. They are based on population and death figures and show how a conventional number of births (usually 100,000) is, age by age, reduced by deaths.

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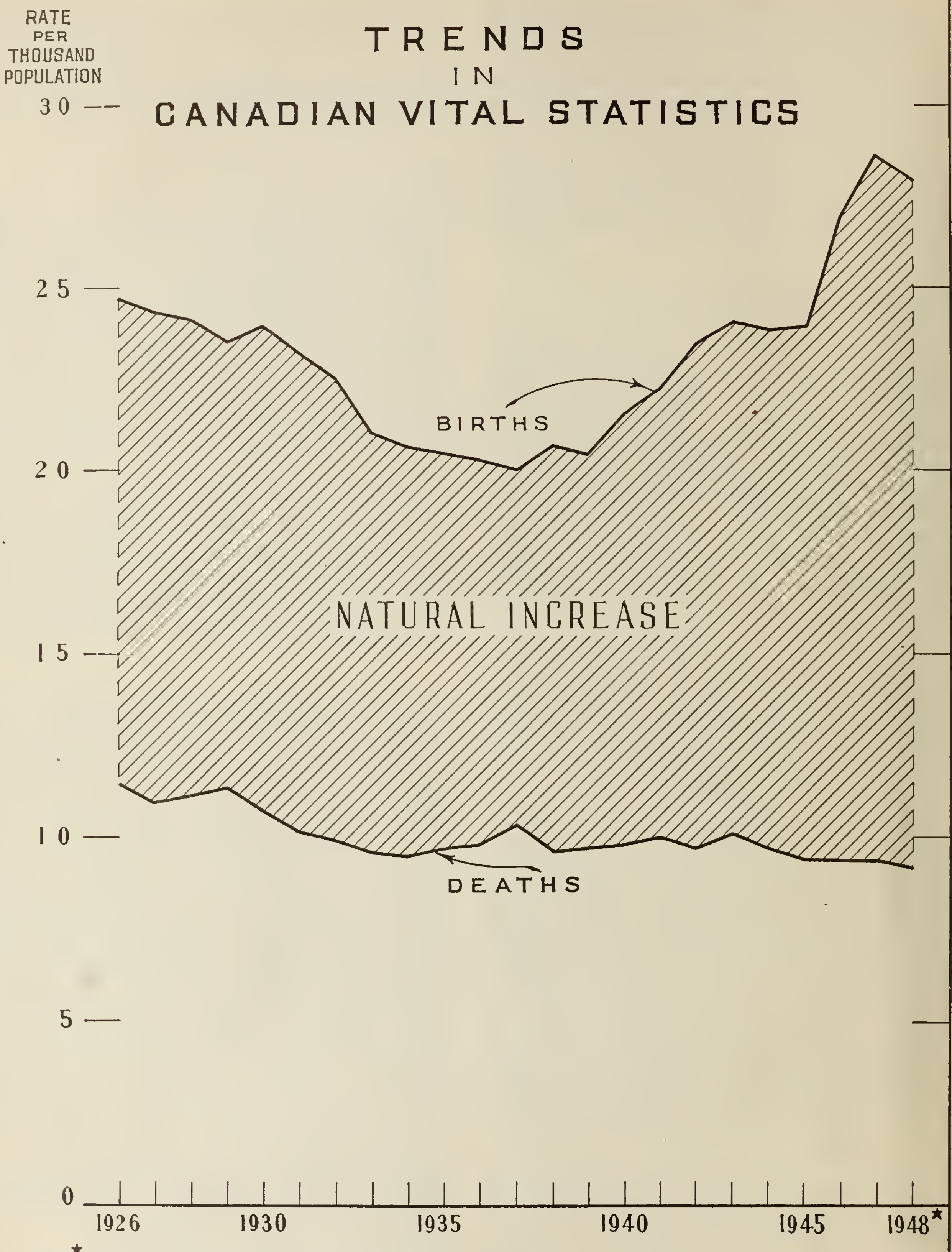
(1) The technique employed in making labour force surveys and estimates was described in the April, 1948 issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review.*



TRENDS IN CANADIAN VITAL STATISTICS

★ First ten months of 1948 shown as an annual rate.

Current Economic Conditions

Since the last issue of this Review some indicators of trends in industrial and trade activities have remained stable or receded slightly but most have continued to move upward. The cost-of-living index which had remained unchanged from October 1 to November 1 at 159.6 declined to 158.9 as at December 1. This was the first decline since September, 1945, apart from a drop of 0.1 on January 1, 1947. The fall was entirely in the price of foodstuffs, with all other items remaining stable or rising slightly. The food index stood at 202.0 on December 1 compared with 204.7 on November 1 and 205.4 on October 1.

The seasonally adjusted index of the physical volume of production (1935-1939=100) stood at 185.5 for November, almost unchanged from the October revised figure of 185.4. This is the highest peacetime figure achieved in the history of the country. The comparable figure for November, 1947, was 177.8. The index of manufacturing production stood at 197.3 for November compared to 197.1 for October with that for non-durable products rising from 181.4 to 183.6 while the durable goods mark declined from 223.9 to 220.9. The index of electrical power production was off rather sharply at 157.1 as compared with 165.4, the figure for October. The November, 1947, mark was 156.0.

A survey of the civilian labour force indicates that between September 4 and November 20 it dropped from an estimated 5,109,000 to 4,964,000, thus falling below an estimated five million for the first time since the survey made in February, 1948. The return of a substantial number of previously employable persons between the ages of 14 and 21 years to school or college and the seasonal movement of women from farm work to housekeeping were, it is thought, the prime contributory factors in this reduction. Although there was an increase of 75,000 in employment in non-agricultural activities during the period covered by the survey, total unemployment increased by approximately 40,000 to reach an estimated 106,000. The number of persons employed in agricultural pursuits dropped, as a result of the seasonal decline in farming activities, from an estimated 1,250,000 to about 986,000.

Canadian labour income for the month of October was estimated at $637 million. This is $27 million lower than the estimated $664 million for September but the latter included payment of $31 million in retroactive wages to the employees of the Canadian railway systems. Apart from this lump-payment in September, the October figure would be a new high for any single month. The ten-month payments of wages, salaries and supplemental labour income is estimated at $5,879 million, about 15 per cent above the $5,117 million for the same period of 1947.

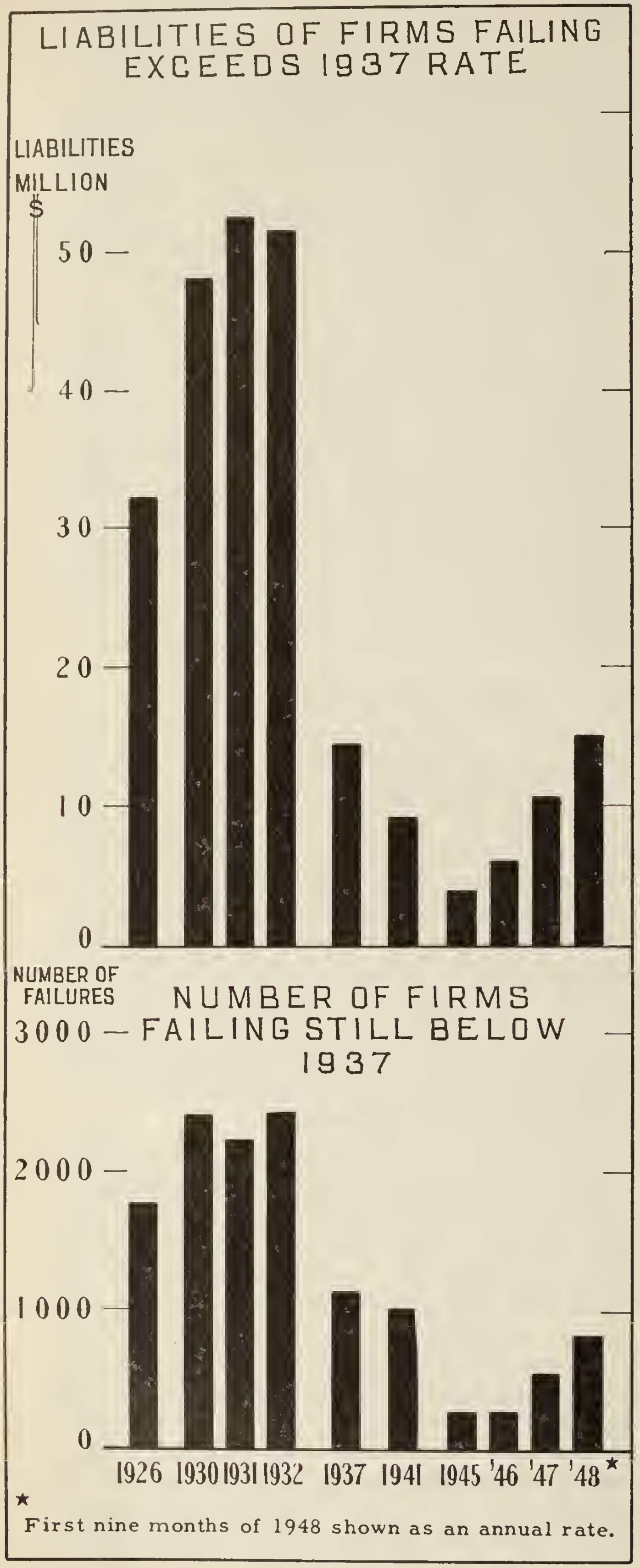
Both employment and payrolls in the eight major industries reached new high levels on November 1. The employment index (June 1, 1941=100) was at 133.3, up from 133.1 on October 1 and 129.5 for November, 1947; aggregate weekly payrolls (on the same base) stood at 217.8 compared with 215.7 for October and 189.7 for November, 1947; and average weekly earnings were $42.16 for November, up from $41.80 for October and $37.79 for November, 1947. On June 1, 1941, they were $25.25.

Over 75,000 New Dwelling Units

New dwelling units completed during 1948 will certainly exceed 75,000 and will probably reach the 76,500 mark, on the basis of the most recent Dominion Bureau of Statistics housing survey. The construction industry started its 1948 operations with 42,215 units under construction and by November 30 had completed 68,103 units with a further 61,093 still under construction. A "dwelling unit" for the purposes of the survey is defined as the living quarters occupied by one household or family. Thus the number of dwelling units in any one structure is the number of separate households it is designed to accommodate.

During November 21 per cent of all completions were built, from start to finish, within 90 days and a further 50 per cent between 90 and 180 days. Thus many of the 61,093 units under construction at November 30 should have been brought to completion during the month of December. A survey of the completions for this month has not, however, as yet been completed. Further strengthening the estimate of over 75,000 completions for 1948, is the known fact that, for obvious reasons, stress, during the winter months, is placed on completing dwellings under construction rather than on initiating new work. Dwelling units completed during the three previous

COMMERCIAL FAILURES



★ First nine months of 1948 shown as an annual rate.

years totalled 42,617 in 1945; 60,575 in 1946 and 72,346 in 1947.

The estimate of new dwelling units completed does not take into account the conversion, to house a greater number of households, of already existing buildings. Such conversions during 1947 have been estimated as housing for an additional 7,013 families, with the two earlier years showing considerably smaller totals. A preliminary estimate places the number of units provided through conversion in 1948 at slightly over 5,000.

Travellers Influence Dollar Exchange

A net credit of approximately $158 million in visiting Americans' expenditure in Canada over Canadian travel spending in the United States during 1948 was an appreciable factor in the improvement of our dollar position. American visitors to Canada, some of them entering this country for other purposes but the majority being tourists, spent during the past year about $270 million during their stay while Canadians on similar trips to the United States spent approximately $112 million.

American expenditures in Canada set a new high record during the past year. Only in the years 1946 and 1947 have U.S. spendings on travel in Canada totalled more than $200 million, when they were $216 and $241 million respectively. Canadian expenditures in the United States, however, were sharply down in 1948 from the totals of $130 million in 1946 and $152 million in 1947, due mainly to the restrictions on the amount of money available to Canadians visiting the United States and to the suspension—now removed—of the customs regulation whereby $100 worth of goods could be brought into this country free of duty by a traveller who remained out of Canada for more than 48 hours.

As a result of the simultaneous increase in American spendings in Canada and decrease in Canadian expenditure in the United States the spread between these, or the net credit in Canada's favour, exceeded any previously recorded. Only in the years 1929 and 1930 has this credit reached $100 million and the $158 million recorded last year is slightly more than double the $78 million average for the last 23 years. The credits accruing to Canada during the years 1946 and 1947 amounted to $86 million and $90 million respectively.

As a source of U.S. dollars the international travel industry has, in recent years, ranked second only to the export of newsprint, and the industry of catering to and supplying American visitors to Canada has become one of major importance. During the period 1926-1948 inclusive, it has been estimated that American visitors have spent in Canada approximately $3.3 billion while Canadians have spent in the U.S. about $1.5 billion.

Secondary Advantages Gained

While the primary importance of American travelling in Canada at the present time is the gain of U.S. dollars it involves there are, nevertheless, secondary effects, economic, political and cultural of great value to this country. The influx of American visitors to Canada has given the United States a better understanding of our country, its contribution to the war effort, its relation to the Commonwealth of Nations, and its immediate problems.

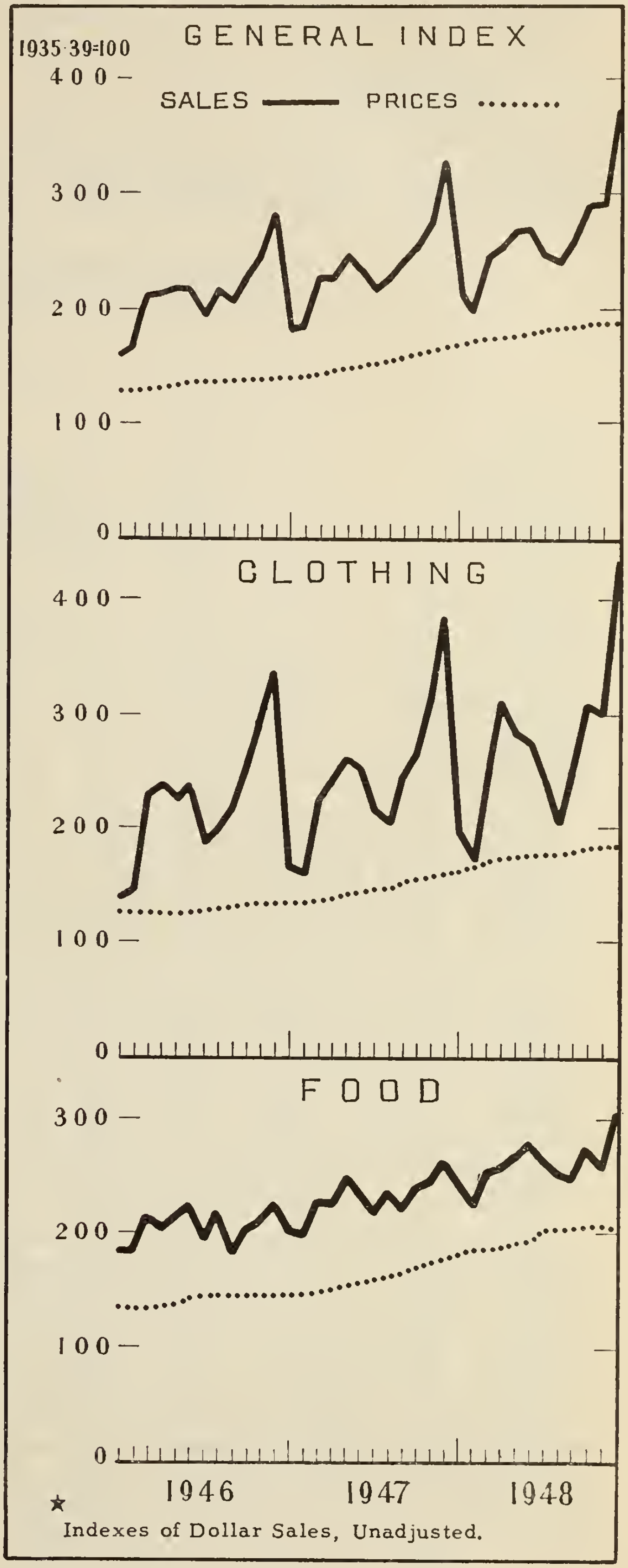
Further, expenditures by those of the visitors who may properly be classed as "tourists" are made primarily in those parts of the country which, while scenically attractive have few other sources of revenue. In these areas hotels and cabins have been built with a consequent employment of labour; good roads have been built to the advantage of all residents; stores and shops carry, to the advantage of all, a large variety of goods to offer the visitors; and, most important, much remunerative work is found in supplying goods and services to the tourists. It can indeed be said that through the tourist trade the whole standard of living in large areas of Canada has been raised.

Mineral Production at All Time High

Canada's mines, wells and quarries produced during 1948 minerals which had a dollar value greatly exceeding that attained in any previous year. Estimates, supplied by the producers and combined by the Bureau of Statistics, indicate that the value of the 1948 mineral output will exceed $806 million, an increase of 25 per cent over the previous record of approximately $645 million attained in 1947. Higher values per unit produced and increased volume of production combined to bring about the new figure.

The accompanying table shows, for those ten minerals which had in 1948 production valued in excess of $25 million, and which make up 84.5 per cent of the entire 1948 production by value, the 1947 and 1948 volumes of production and the rates of increase in the latter as compared with the former year together with

TRENDS IN RETAIL SALES* AND PRICES



* Indexes of Dollar Sales, Unadjusted.

the dollar values and rates of increase for the same years. It will be observed that in all cases (except, of course, gold where the value was unchanged at $35 per fine ounce) the 1948 increase over 1947 in dollar value has been greater than the increase in volume of output. This, obviously, has been caused by an increase in the price per unit being superimposed upon an increase in the number of units produced.

MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1947 AND 1948

	VOLUME (thousand units)			VALUE (thousand dollars)		
	1947	1948	per cent increase	1947	1948	per cent increase
METALS						
Gold (fine oz)................................	3,070	3,495	13.9	$107,458	$122,339	13.9
Copper (lbs)................................	451,723	479,760	6.2	91,542	107,112	17.0
Nickel (lbs)................................	237,251	257,742	8.6	70,651	85,615	21.2
Zinc (lbs)................................	415,726	464,189	11.6	46,686	64,662	38.5
Lead (lbs)................................	323,337	336,636	4.1	44,200	60,729	37.4
MINERAL FUELS						
Coal (tons)................................	15,869	18,431	16.1	77,475	107,299	38.5
Petroleum (bbls)...........................	7,692	12,098	57.3	19,576	36,859	88.5
OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
Asbestos (tons)............................	662	708	7.0	33,006	41,318	25.2
Cement (bbls)...............................	11,936	14,112	18.2	21,969	27,897	27.0
Sand & Gravel (tons)......................	56,790	64,252	13.1	23,114	26,786	15.9

Although the dollar value of all minerals listed above was greater in 1948 than in any other year (except in the case of gold where the 1941 output was valued at $205,789,392) the output by volume was not, in most cases, the greatest ever recorded. Below are listed the maximum volume output and the year it was reached for those items listed above which did not have record outputs in 1948: gold 5.3 million oz. (1941), copper 655.6 million lbs. (1940), nickel 288.0 million lbs. (1943), zinc 610.8 million lbs. (1943), lead 512.1 million lbs. (1942), and coal 18.9 million tons (1942).

The value of all metals produced (including those not shown in the above table) increased 22.4 per cent and that of mineral fuels 43.7 per cent. These increases were of considerable assistance in Canada's effort to rectify her U.S. dollar exchange position. Much of Canada's metal production, particularly of gold, copper, nickel, lead, and zinc, is exported, with a very considerable portion of the exports going to the United States to be paid for in American dollars or going to those countries which under special arrangements pay for some essential imports in American currency. The fuels, of course, are not exported in any appreciable quantity but any increase in the volume of production brings about a lessened need for imports from the United States and the consequent expenditure of American currency.

The tremendous increase in petroleum production, 57.3 per cent by volume above 1947 and 16.8 per cent above the previous record year of 1942 reflects the recent development of the oilfields in Northern Alberta. Many competent observers believe that these fields will in the near future, perhaps in the current year, place a major portion of Western Canada in a position where it will be free of the necessity of importing gasoline from the United States. To a lesser extent the increased coal production will augment Canada's fuel supply, although because of haulage costs it is in some parts of the country economical to import American coal even though Canadian coal is available.

Ontario, with production valued at $286.7 million, maintained her primacy among the mineral producing provinces, having 35.6 per cent of the total production. This was a lower proportion of the total than in either 1946 or 1947, when it was 38.1 per cent and 38.7 per cent respectively. British Columbia with 18.3 per cent of the total and Quebec with 18.2 per cent ranked second and third among the provinces while Alberta was fourth with 11.5 per cent. It is noteworthy that Alberta's production of minerals was almost entirely limited to the three fuels coal, natural gas and petroleum.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Auto-(1) mobiles	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	229	31.8	230	342	3,672	16.6	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.7	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.1	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.6	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.7	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.3^{r}	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.1	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.6	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.2	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,500	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,765	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,733	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,077	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	41.0	259	383	3,724	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	39.0	245	391	3,663	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.4	263	389	3,693	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.4	258	376	3,604	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.9	282	400	3,781	25.1	185.4^{r}	125.0^{r}	119.4^{r}	128.8^{r}
N			278	397	3,638	26.8	185.5^{p}	123.9	118.8	127.1

(1)Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Civilian[2] Labour Force	Unemployment[2] as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing[4]	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Index of Retail Sales: Total	Index of Retail Sales: Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	1935-39 = 100		
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	—	206	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	—	214	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	—	243	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	296	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	133.9	133.8	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	352	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	392	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	160.3	150.8	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	172.6	165.7	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	187.2	183.8	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	213.1	218.0	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	235.9	251.7	272.0
1946 O	..	..	57.0	461	71.4	10,050	8,323	24,201	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	72.9	9,475	7,891	16,741	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	467	74.5	8,096	9,253	18,575	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	76.3	7,854	2,734	13,321	181.2	165.1	237.3
F	..	..	110.1	472	76.4	6,869	4,012	13,665	183.1	189.3	231.2
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	77.1	8,451	6,090	17,727	223.3	249.8	257.2
A	..	..	82.3	475	77.6	8,533	5,693	29,870	224.5	232.8	269.0
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	78.3	9,315	7,279	29,663	247.4	247.8	280.1
J	..	..	47.8	506	79.9	9,361	6,855	25,911	232.5	220.2	267.3
J	..	..	41.9	521	80.8	9,721	6,277	28,194	217.0	189.3	276.9
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	81.3	8,999	7,111	20,253	223.9	204.9	272.2
S	..	..	36.7	536	82.2	9,983	7,566	25,165	241.0	287.6	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	253.9	286.2	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	273.9^{r}	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	541	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	328.0	397.4	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	534	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	211.9^{r}	192.7^{r}	244.6
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	540	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	198.6^{r}	195.5^{r}	240.0
M	..	..	136.4	533	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	244.4^{r}	275.0	264.4
A	..	..	105.4	540	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	253.4^{r}	278.7	285.2
M	..	..	71.0	561	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	267.3^{r}	279.8^{r}	273.9
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	583	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	269.7	270.8	290.8
J	..	..	48.5	596	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	246.7^{r}	207.5	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	604	92.7	9,212^{r}	6,970	36,734	239.3^{r}	232.9	297.2
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	651[3]	93.4	10,341	6,667	32,791	258.8	303.2	327.6^{r}
O			55.4		94.6	11,162	8,164	29,617	290.7^{r}	353.3^{r}	322.6
N			83.7		95.5	9,674			290.6	384.3	

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[1] Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".

[2] Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of November 9, 1946, March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5 and September 4, 1948.

[3] Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

[4] Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government[(1)]: Grand Total Expenditures	Dominion Government[(1)]: Total Receipts	Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39=100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	1935-39 = 100
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1946 D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	. .	. .	5,737	106.4	84.8
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.9
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	169	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	181ʳ	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	. .	. .	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	150.0	144.2	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	151.9	148.3	233	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	152.0	147.3	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	157.8	144.9	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	158.2	143.4	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	159.2	142.9	307	243	152	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	159.7	143.6	294		179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9								115.8	95.5

[(1)] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1946 O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	258	209
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	283	214
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	286	218
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	225
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	241
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	191	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	271
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	308	281
A	191	223^{r}	177^{r}	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	341	283
S	192	224^{r}	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2^{r}	265^{r}	367^{r}	286^{r}
O	195^{p}	230^{p}	179^{p}	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	254^{p}	355^{p}	287^{p}
N				59.9	1.8	611				

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer(3) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	188.6	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	303	285	122.4
1948 J	209.4	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	546	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.8	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.0	286	304	114.2
M	205.6	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,138^{r}	666	13.5^{r}	285	313	116.4
A	207.4	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,120^{r}	528	13.7^{r}	306	309	124.6
M	207.2	163.9	170.5	1.301	1,103	549	14.0^{r}	310	297	130.2
J	212.3	166.2	171.7	1.316	1,013	616	14.3^{r}	312	284	135.1
J	212.9	168.7	173.7	1.332^{r}	1,022	558^{r}	14.3^{r}	316	273	131.9
A	214.6	169.5	174.5	1.349	986^{r}	598	14.5^{r}	311	268	127.1
S	214.9^{r}	168.7^{r}	174.5	1.362^{r}	926^{r}	558	14.8^{r}	312	275^{r}	125.7
O	215.6	165.2^{r}	173.6	1.366^{p}	1,021	597	15.0^{p}	307^{r}	282^{p}	127.8
N		163.9	172.2					288^{p}		

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (2)	IMPORTS (3) RETAINED	EXPORTS (3)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw (1) Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions		Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.4	108.6	189.1	..	168
1946 O	110	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	164
N	110	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	131	164
D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	105	3,714	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	84	3,784	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	131	165
M	99	3,852*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	109	3,992*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.5	101.9	186.4	131	166
J	114	3,709*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	107	3,579	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101(4)	100(5)
A	104	3,115	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.6^{r}	114.0^{r}	191.2	100	101
S	115	3,741*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	120	3,972	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	123	4,215	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.3	118.0	199.9	103	103
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	119	3,883	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	123	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	118	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	81.0	134.3	217.3	108	105
J	124	4,195*	297*	8.37	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106
A	110^{r}	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325	81.9	138.2^{r}	217.9	108	106
S	124^{p}	4,073*	297*	8.12	42.9	321			216.9^{r}	108	106
O		4,232	297			339		142.0^{p}	216.7	108	107

* Averages of fire weeks.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates.

(4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

(5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,942	10,609	9,806	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1946 O		27,850	13,456	9,268		223	78	70		1,562
N		26,892	10,872	9,194		196	107	59		1,502
D		28,269	8,576	10,210		251	47	72		1,553
1947 J		27,120	5,661	10,437		241	43	108		1,601
F		26,789	6,416	9,291		198	33	88		1,517
M		31,071	5,038	10,505		274	13	104		1,638
A		31,140	8,558	10,094		303	31	91		1,695
M		31,918	10,671	10,200		285	40	72		1,717
J	12,582	31,846	17,772	9,479	94	273	87	92	621	1,657
J		31,778	14,214	9,112		272	69	63		1,779
A		30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677
S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

(4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,647	2,958	2,806
1946 O	616	498		1,314	584	403		8,680	3,611	2,581
N	629	479		1,357	520	421		8,365	1,901	2,586
D	385	526		1,386	359	412		8,813	2,239	2,848
1947 J	391	574		1,472	281	458		6,955	1,020	2,821
F	385	510		1,375	299	414		8,115	1,367	2,523
M	271	543		1,588	180	378		9,564	655	2,882
A	430	556		1,560	369	450		10,173	1,808	2,840
M	472	528		1,587	374	411		9,962	2,781	3,055
J	728	474	491	1,535	708	415	3,712	10,063	5,448	2,665
J	519	432		1,663	574	357		10,022	5,224	2,625
A	642	484		1,513	525	371		9,917	4,779	2,379
S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344

[1] As of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths.

[3] Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,467	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,944
1946 O		8,775	4,527	3,223		1,645	801	608		1,849
N		8,446	3,850	3,171		1,575	708	502		1,728
D		8,796	2,778	3,646		1,582	515	561		1,757
1947 J		9,136	2,090	3,671		1,659	339	627		1,961
F		8,453	2,382	3,354		1,513	379	532		1,710
M		9,628	2,066	3,844		1,827	325	624		2,101
A		9,195	3,311	3,592		1,826	497	559		2,062
M		9,858	4,138	3,534		1,883	659	566		2,092
J	4,189	9,836	6,222	3,477	743	1,862	1,103	542	842	2,122
J		9,540	4,233	3,143		1,891	834	625		2,107
A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,190	988	884
1946 O	1,359	504		1,865	873	522		1,937	1,007	859
N	1,008	534		1,747	1,085	560		1,976	1,064	882
D	505	550		2,017	731	646		2,114	1,017	949
1947 J	334	601		1,995	511	589		2,100	652	988
F	329	518		1,955	489	560		1,953	753	792
M	319	590		2,172	460	629		2,279	749	911
A	467	554		2,132	650	564		2,194	995	888
M	491	563		2,211	681	538		2,323	1,035	933
J	1,021	523	822	2,225	1,095	524	1,044	2,273	1,360	767
J	843	550		2,208	896	523		2,296	1,022	794
A	612	534		2,054	848	514		2,268	1,230	724
S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902

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[1] As of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths.

[3] Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **5**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	– 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	– 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	– 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	– 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	– 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	– 9	11,863
1947(rp)	6,235	83	2,309	2,354	10,981	1,572	928	–106	13,375

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	–1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	–1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	–105	826	– 828	– 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	– 45	1,428	–1,183	– 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	–1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	–1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	–1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	–1,626	– 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	–1,967	– 33	8,434
1942	5,547	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	–2,275	–170	10,507
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	– 40	3,403	–2,858	–167	11,297
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	– 82	3,566	–3,539	–189	11,887
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	–300	3,576	–2,893	–171	11,732
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	–2,871	+ 8	11,863
1947(rp)	8,888	38	1,443	2,042	842	3,616	–3,599	+105	13,375

(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

(2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3^{r}
O	185.4^{r}	130.7^{r}	102.1^{r}	89.9^{r}	98.6^{r}	130.1^{r}	168.9	125.4	237.0	197.1^{r}
N	185.5^{p}	134.1^{p}			94.1	154.5		129.6		197.3^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1946 J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4^{r}	189.0^{r}	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	183.6^{p}	190.9^{p}	170.6^{p}	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1946 J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1[r]	228.6[r]	314.4[r]	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7[r]
N	143.6		269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	268.9

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1946 J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9^{r}	134.9^{r}	133.2	164.5^{r}	119.3	211.6^{r}	246.5^{r}	143.7^{r}	192.7^{r}	182.8^{r}
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.4	131.2	213.9	253.5	145.5	186.2	176.0

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6^{r}	152.7^{r}	169.7^{r}	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4^{r}	314.9^{r}
N	188.8	154.1	164.7							

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1946 J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5^{r}	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9^{r}	158.6^{r}	229.5^{r}	257.0^{r}	279.5^{r}	247.1^{r}	256.7	164.5^{r}	254.7^{r}	188.5^{r}
N	220.9^{p}	139.9	229.0^{p}	233.4	240.3	239.4		164.7	258.7	198.7

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	. .	. .	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	. .	. .	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	. .	. .	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	. .	. .	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	. .	. .	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	. .	. .	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	. .	. .	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	. .	. .	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	. .	. .	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	221.6	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	213.8	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	212.6	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.3
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.6
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.8
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.7
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.4
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	180.1
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.3
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7^{r}	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.2
O	216.4^{r}	143.1^{r}	272.1^{r}	224.5^{r}	356.2^{r}	230.4	285.9	291.3^{r}	237.9	165.4
N	212.2	130.8				229.5^{p}	279.6	271.9		157.1

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946		1947				1948		
	June 1	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,828	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109
Employed	4,702	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042
Agricultural, Total	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247
Not at work in survey week	11	10	15	12	14	19	30	10	8
At work 1 to 24 hours	164	128	92	138	146	118	103	131	121
At work 24 hours or over	1,099	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118
Nonagricultural, Total	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795
Not at work in survey week	110	194	124	92	254	93	131	89	169
At work 1 to 24 hours	146	116	152	138	120	154	166	155	128
At work 24 hours or over	3,172	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498
Unemployed	126	117	141	91	73	87	156	82	67
Persons not in the Labour Force	3,890	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051
Permanently unable or too old to work	283	293	297	279	292	270	295	271	268
Going to school	579	41	635	600	19	592	641	584	71
Keeping house	2,712	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939
Retired or voluntarily idle	292	705	359	300	701	296	324	315	762
Other	24	23	20	17	(-)	10	(-)	13	11
Armed Forces	122	65	39	35	34	33	34	36	37
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,274	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247
Farm operators	696	706	608	675	700	661	631	701	692
Paid workers	157	188	69	122	168[r]	116	107	144	175
Unpaid family workers	421	423	254	366	431	291	227	341	380
Nonagricultural, Total	3,428	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795
Paid workers	2,947	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264
Employers	145	150	147	156	150	153	157	161	157
Own account workers	297	307	348	343	343	349	345	336	323
Unpaid family workers	39	45	54	48	58	59	64	45	51
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	414	423	411	408	430	421	400	417	434
Quebec	1,289	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384
Ontario	1,618	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772
Prairie Provinces	1,007	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012
British Columbia	374	393	384	414	439	410	401	426	440
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	21	20	21	21	15	17	25	15	11
Quebec	44	42	46	28	23	22	48	26	20
Ontario	33	36	40	24	19	22	40	23	19
Prairie Provinces	15	11	21	9	8	13	23	8	8
British Columbia	13	8	13	9	8	13	20	10	9

(-) Signifies less than 10,000.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE **8** Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	34	131	106	24	509
1946 J	38	140	28	112	95	21	435
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541
1948 J	48	185	30	138	108	25	534
F	48	190	30	138	108	26	540
M	43	187	29	139	110	25	533
A	39	192	33	140	110	26	540
M	43	193	38	145	115	27	561
J	45	199	41	148	121	28	583
J	47	199	48	152	121	28	596
A	49	202	48	155	121	29	604
S	52	217	48	183(1)	121	31	651(1)

(1)Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.3	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0^{r}	206.3^{r}	42.85^{r}	119.4^{r}	195.3^{r}	46.12^{r}	127.2^{r}	222.5^{r}	37.79^{r}
N	123.9	206.8	43.35	118.8	195.5	46.39	124.5	222.0	38.53

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products(1)			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9^{r}	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9^{r}	48.63^{r}	116.8^{r}	187.5^{r}	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.3	176.1	48.63	117.0	189.9	46.38	209.0	370.8	46.89

(1)Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	164.6	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8^{r}	278.2^{r}	45.37^{r}	147.7	257.6	43.70^{r}	128.8^{r}	217.6^{r}	39.63^{r}
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	148.3	260.9	44.06	127.1	218.5	40.33

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9[r]	33.33[r]	144.6[r]	236.6[r]	48.72[r]	169.1[r]	326.1[r]	38.46[r]
N	114.8	201.9	33.66	143.8	236.0	48.84	202.2	381.9	37.66

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4^{r}	161.9^{r}	51.04^{r}	189.6	265.5^{r}	38.56^{r}	148.4^{r}	232.7^{r}	51.31^{r}
N	102.1	163.9	51.28	188.0	266.8	39.07	146.1	231.0	51.77

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9[r]	248.3[r]	40.35[r]	170.4[r]	260.1[r]	44.03[r]	153.1	243.3	26.32[r]
N	138.6	246.1	40.97	174.0	268.7	44.55	147.3	238.9	26.86

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.4	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30[r]	142.7	191.5	38.99[r]	133.1[r]	215.7[r]	41.80[r]
N	147.1	219.4	35.52	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	217.8	42.16

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9[r]	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5[r]	201.6[r]	37.13	131.9	237.1[r]	37.42[r]
N	150.4	236.1	34.22	122.7	202.0	37.15	134.2	241.5	37.43

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8[r]	218.8[r]	40.08[r]	129.1[r]	205.0[r]	43.04[r]	134.2[r]	215.4[r]	42.56[r]
N	131.7	221.3	40.28	129.2	207.2	43.50	135.0	216.0	42.40

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9^{r}	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3^{r}	209.4	40.44	154.3^{r}	250.4^{r}	43.45^{r}	159.2^{r}	247.4^{r}	44.28^{r}
N	131.9	208.0	40.86	153.3	255.1	44.55	156.8	247.7	45.03

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1[r]	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6[r]	209.8[r]	40.59[r]	124.3	205.0	34.77[r]
N	123.1	185.3	34.15	134.8	213.4	40.91	123.1	203.9	34.92

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8[r]	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6[r]	207.6[r]	42.60[r]	130.4[r]	200.0[r]	35.53[r]	122.5[r]	196.8[r]	44.12[r]
N	132.4	212.2	42.96	133.6	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded   Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.3	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0[r]	51.90[r]	134.9[r]	203.8[r]	38.56[r]	168.1[r]	264.1[r]	41.86[r]
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.5	207.6	38.55	167.8	269.4	42.76

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9[r]	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7[r]	82.4[r]	71.9[r]	112.8[r]	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.5	103.4	73.4	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.3	104.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** — continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0[r]	72.1[r]	80.7	93.2[r]	93.8[r]	91.9[r]	102.4[r]	106.3[r]	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.2	70.1	73.9	84.4	95.7	95.1	93.3	104.6	108.3	110.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	. .	. .	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	. .
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0[r]	111.0[r]	120.9[r]	102.6	111.0[r]	126.7	113.7[r]	103.0[r]	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	113.9	105.0	61.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2^{r}	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7^{r}	42.0	41.7^{r}	44.3^{r}	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.0	43.3

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2[r]	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0[r]	40.9[r]
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.5	43.2	45.6	43.1	41.6	44.0	39.4	45.2	41.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 J	23.6	11.9	34.5	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	48.6	23.4
J	23.3	11.8	34.4	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	48.6	23.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5	23.0
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices[1] Unplaced applicants	Employment Offices[1] Unfilled vacancies[2]
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1941	—	. .	. .	. .	. .	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.40	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.66	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.83	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39

[1] As of end of month.

[2] Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Reportof Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 A	870.7	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.7	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	392.2	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—
M	40.2	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	35.1	1.6	—	—	—	9.4	—	1.1	—	—
J	79.9	—	—	—	—	13.3	—	19.8	—	—
A	119.9	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.0	—	—
S	118.3	0.3	—	—	—	24.3	—	20.5	—	—
O	87.2	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.1	—	11.7	—	—
N	16.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	2.5	—	—

Monthly data are preliminary, thus not necessarily in accord with the annual statistics.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1946 A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	3.8	—	10.4	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.6	0.3	2.0	—	3.0	2.5	5.1	0.2
A	54.5	—	2.0	0.6	2.3	—	1.0	7.0	5.1	0.6
S	56.7	—	—	—	1.9	—	3.3	5.0	3.9	2.4
O	50.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.2	—	3.2	2.5
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2

(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **17**

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1946 D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	..
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.3
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6		..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
					1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1946 N	111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.8
D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7^{r}	133.5^{r}	127.2^{r}	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.5	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2
J	151.9	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.0	132.3	115.0	125.2	127.0	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	157.8	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.2	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.2	139.0	132.8	148.0	128.9^{r}	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.7	139.9	141.3	149.1	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1946 N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2[r]	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1[r]	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.7	129.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1946 N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	164.1	123.6	190.8
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.6	123.6	190.8
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.1	123.6	190.8
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.5	122.4	190.8
N	146.7[r]	152.6[r]	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3	195.8
J	155.5	157.5	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	184.3	129.3	195.8
A	156.9	157.5	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	188.8	134.8	195.8
S	159.8	163.6	151.8	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	189.3	134.8	195.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.3	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	193.8	134.8	195.8
N	161.4	163.6	156.3	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	193.7	134.8	195.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
					1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1946 N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4[r]	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8	152.5
J	266.8	130.0	159.6	172.0	158.8	130.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	272.8	130.0	163.3	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	155.4	154.0
S	273.7	130.0	165.0	172.0	162.3	139.7	162.9	171.6	155.8	154.0
O	287.2	130.0	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.9	165.0
N	287.2	130.0	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
					1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1946 N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	165.9[r]	112.6[r]	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	154.2	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.8	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.6	156.7	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.0	132.8	161.3	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1946 N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.7	93.8	139.1	138.3	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.8	94.0	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.2	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.0	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.3	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.5
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	203.7
1946 N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	193.1
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	193.8
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.6
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	195.1
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.4
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	197.8
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	200.0
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.3
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.4
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	205.7
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	208.8
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	208.6
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	211.8
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.6	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	217.9
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	231.6
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.4
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	231.2
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	233.7
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	144.2	128.0	171.2	238.5
J	155.9	137.6	140.7	154.7	194.7	154.0	148.3	129.3	180.1	248.5
J	154.7	138.5	141.0	154.4	195.4	154.4	147.3	126.1	182.7	250.4
A	162.6	143.2	143.1	155.6	199.3	160.7	144.9	118.4	189.3	255.8
S	162.7	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	161.9	143.4	116.5	188.4	253.1^{r}
O	163.9	143.8	143.9	155.7	205.9	163.5	142.9	116.8	186.7	251.1
N	164.5	143.9	144.0	155.6	205.7	165.5	143.6	117.9	186.7	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1946 S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,500	3,278	222	110	3,390	3,178	212
M	3,654	110	3,765	3,578	186	125	3,640	3,473	167
A	3,635	98	3,733	3,432	301	154	3,579	3,324	255
M	3,981	96	4,077	3,581	496	185	3,892	3,459	433
J	3,632	92	3,724	3,456	268	170	3,554	3,337	217
J	3,568	95	3,663	3,477	187	151	3,512	3,361	151
A	3,594	99	3,693	3,522	171	131	3,561	3,414	147
S	3,498	106	3,604	3,478	126	124	3,481	3,369	111
O	3,656	125	3,781	3,656	125	122	3,658	3,544	114
N	3,498	140	3,638	3,507	131	120	3,518	3,392	127

[1] Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba (1)	Saskatchewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1946 S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,390	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,640	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,579	1.33	57	59	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,892	1.34	55	56	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,554	1.31	56	60	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,512	1.37	53	57	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,561	1.38	52	56	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,481	1.35	55	48	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,658	1.46	59	58	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,518	1.52	60	61	1,527	1,241	171	72	68	316

(1) Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(1) Made Available for Use	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	280
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
1946 N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	370
1947 J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,159^r	384^r	206^r	1,749^r	547^r	804^r	148	3,189	61	4,876^r	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	897	265	224	1,386	569	498^r	58	1,100	101	2,385	323
F	759^r	196^r	194	1,149^r	521	354^r	46^r	1,104	11	2,241^r	291
M	1,170^r	281^r	207	1,658^r	585	704^r	126^r	1,207	73	2,792^r	334
A	1,289	211^r	105	1,605^r	607	696^r	161	1,035	117	2,523^r	317
M	1,148^r	163^r	51^r	1,362^r	538	588^r	144^r	3,349	121	4,590^r	327
J	1,142^r	198	48^r	1,388^r	554	627	111	3,585	57	4,915^r	321
J	1,196	133	31^r	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335
A	1,076	237	67	1,381^r	332	714	224^r	4,370	81	5,670^r	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578^r	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359^r	327
O	1,224	347	239	1,810	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,174	348
N								3,065	178		335

(1) Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,703	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049^{r}	1,331^{r}	341^{r}
1946 O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258	393
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,717	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,672	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,237	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,141	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	3,815	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,231	2,226	978	1,241	1,891^{r}	1,221^{r}	335^{r}
J	7,159	631	3,018	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,159	1,691	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,513	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,071	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,087	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,920	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,328	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,617	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,206	4,660	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1946 J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,425	3,946
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,216	4,533
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,224	4,040
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	8,070	4,665
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,382	4,472
O	8,588	8,536	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,879	3,995

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	..	..	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1946 J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781^{r}	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,207	3,037
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,807	3,280
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,960	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,168	3,705
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,376	3,758
O	1,921	1,185	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,847	3,937

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.8	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.5	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1946 N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.7	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J	28.7	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.5	21.0	25.6	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.1	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.2	17.4	25.7	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.6	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.1	21.1	29.3	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.7	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.1	16.3	26.3	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.1	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.9	27.8	26.1	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.6	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.8	20.0	29.2	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.2	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.6	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	35.9	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.7	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.0	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.1	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.6	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.4	29.1	37.3	17.2	18.0	22.2	33.2	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.4	29.7	35.0	19.7	19.7	19.5	30.1	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.9	35.9	35.4	26.4	20.5	22.2	31.5	15.7	35.5	15.1
N		28.0	37.5	16.9		18.7		24.2		23.7

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc. D.B S

Metals

TABLE **24** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	1,042	853
1946 N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	820	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	229	171	995	367
1947 J	34.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	833	907
F	31.1	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	973	559
M	33.0	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,138	1,144
A	35.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	924	918
M	34.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	1,010	1,085
J	34.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,178	516
J	35.0	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,117	921
A	32.5	25.9	28.5	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,153	1,168
S	34.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	1,004	1,302
O	36.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.7	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	44.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	102.8	287	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	49.0	290	311	1,194	730
J	43.6	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	53.5	296	282	1,782	910
A	41.5	40.4	33.4	30.6	622.3	55.1	305	257	1,518	417
S	40.0	35.5	32.6	26.7	439.5	46.7	295	297	1,230	1,136
O	44.7	42.5	35.6	33.8	533.2	61.3	307	289	1,381	733
N		34.0		23.6		57.0		296		689

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0[r]	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5
1946 S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	92	2.0	0.8	853	401	75.3	27.6	32.9
F	42.2	36.7	79	3.4[r]	1.9	726	420	68.6	26.5	30.4
M	57.2	52.0	102	2.7[r]	1.4	883	809	77.8	23.3	34.7
A	60.5	61.2	86	2.7[r]	1.1	933	1,060	82.9	27.6	35.3
M	60.0	60.9	155	2.6[r]	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	28.6	35.8
J	50.1	55.7	265	4.0[r]	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9
J	53.4	46.6	321	2.6[r]	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.9[r]	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3[r]	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6[r]	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2[r]	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0[r]	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.0	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.3	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.4	30.0	27.9
M	60.2	60.5	269	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.2	33.5	28.4
J	53.1	55.8	349	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.2	37.5	27.1
J	56.0	51.2	466	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.5	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	379	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	85.9	37.0	29.1
S	68.4	63.9	340	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.6	35.9	28.8
O	65.8	64.1	406	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.2	40.1	29.6
N		62.4			2.7		1,308		39.9	30.6

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26**

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	130.4	146.0
1947 A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	110.9	120.3
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	133.1	145.6
O	162.4[r]	150.2[r]	146.2[r]	146.5[r]	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	163.6	145.7
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	157.2	140.9
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	153.5	146.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	160.2	140.5
F	191.7	141.2	112.9	165.8	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	157.1	134.0
M	187.4	149.1	116.2	171.9	105.2	163.7	158.7	148.1	174.3	138.7
A	142.7	161.0	124.7	165.8	109.8	171.0	218.6	142.6	153.7	145.0
M	156.2	162.2	122.1	159.7	109.7	176.2	212.6	143.1	152.4	156.6
J	170.7	178.1	138.5	151.6	118.2	177.3	187.0	140.0	158.3	161.1
J	148.9	181.0	126.8	147.7	101.6	178.5	169.7	139.2	118.4	158.1
A	160.4	194.0	121.1	144.4	103.4	174.5	201.8	115.0	144.7	171.6
S	201.9[r]	195.0[r]	129.2[r]	118.8[r]	121.2	167.2	175.7[r]	118.1[r]	156.5[r]	177.3[r]
O	207.3	200.0	146.0	122.2	130.6	159.3	198.1	116.9	152.9	175.7

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	204.0	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	189.8[r]	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	163.3	127.5	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F	119.7	134.6	130.7	120.6	254.8	145.3	101.3	130.9	96.3	140.5
M	132.0	141.5	146.7	112.5	308.9	144.9	120.7	135.9	139.2	136.8
A	124.9	148.4	151.7	114.4	363.7	145.6	138.7	135.5	130.1	134.6
M	121.6	154.6	153.7	121.4	334.5	143.5	123.4	133.7	124.8	131.2
J	121.0	159.0	148.1	126.5	388.9	135.3	124.7	137.2	131.5	128.2
J	99.5	165.5	141.4	136.8	292.4	125.2	106.9	140.9	97.2	124.5
A	135.2	162.6	138.2	145.9	311.0	130.1	115.8	146.6	92.2	130.3
S	155.4[r]	158.8[r]	154.2[r]	150.4[r]	327.5	128.3	118.4	147.5	130.1	130.7
O	165.4	155.1	164.5	155.6	302.0	131.3	147.2	146.8	131.0	128.5

Source: Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries. D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.1^{r}	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.2	300.6	110.5	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F	37.1	277.2	205.6	128.0	54.9	120.4	126.6	130.4	110.7	143.6
M	34.7	312.1	132.4	135.6	91.6	141.0	135.5	129.3	110.6	151.8
A	44.9	327.6	145.5	130.5	120.5	135.9	139.1	130.2	124.7	160.8
M	61.2	337.1	113.5	140.4	140.5	140.0	131.1	130.1	121.8	168.3
J	207.0	283.4	109.0	150.5	143.2	136.2	142.5	130.3	149.8	169.8
J	42.3	271.4	110.7	159.0	102.1	131.9	114.6	130.3	161.6	161.8
A	39.6	317.0	90.9	173.9	148.5	124.1	111.3	132.9	180.0	151.8
S	133.8	295.6	191.4^{r}	170.8^{r}	154.0	125.3	136.4	136.3	262.1	131.3^{r}
O	108.8	286.9	201.9	164.0	148.5	125.0	137.6	134.6	173.7	129.9

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6
F	137.2	142.7	130.0	122.1	89.7	117.6	134.9	119.8	173.0	152.1
M	138.1	140.0	146.8	120.3	103.3	114.1	137.5	120.7	183.0	155.4
A	146.2	148.1	161.7	117.4	102.1	118.1	126.3	122.8	202.7	157.5
M	143.0	147.8	152.8	120.5	105.9	119.5	129.0	125.2	187.7	159.4
J	152.1	151.3	138.5	132.2	111.0	124.6	121.4	126.9	209.4	158.8
J	106.5	150.9	150.0	136.9	97.1	124.1	106.1	127.3	174.8	145.0
A	125.6	149.8	156.8	146.7	106.4	126.5	140.8	128.3	170.0	163.0
S	166.0^{r}	145.5	174.7	151.5	98.7	133.0	171.2	121.9	168.1^{r}	168.6^{r}
O	155.1	142.5	181.2	156.4	103.5	137.5	162.6	120.6	161.8	171.6

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks(1)	Production			Stocks(1)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled(2)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	...	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67	62.75
1946 N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93	52.99
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83	53.61
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	12.60	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	11.68	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	12.98	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	15.03	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	15.28	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	17.51	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	18.31	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	17.95	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	15.99	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	15.36	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	14.84	1.96	0.97	68.89

(1)End of period. (2)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1946 O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.33	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88	17.32
N	0.39	10.38	4.16	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06
D	0.09	10.72	4.15	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.67	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.93	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N		8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **29** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'[1]	Misses' and Children's[1]	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645

(1) Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1946 J	13,168	23,532	11,725	11,609	16,781	1,154	2,226	6,428
A	12,859	25,630	12,859					
S	8,428	28,467	14,170					
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,304	2,520	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856			1,329		
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,351		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,397		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,200		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879(4)
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187(4)
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905(4)
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955					
A	4,767	27,011	13,165					
S	7,858	32,387	15,723					
O	12,433	31,213	15,207					
N		34,293	16,798					

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Estimated.

(5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31** Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8
A	353.3	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.9
M	504.7	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	232.8
J	603.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	212.1
J	619.2	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	234.6
A	586.5	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	251.5
S	525.4	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	259.2
O	413.1	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	245.9

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1[(1)]	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	. .	. .	14.3
1929	335.1[(1)]	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	. .	. .	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1946 N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	627.6	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	629.9	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	596.8	351.7	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	641.5r	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	633.0	377.8	255.2	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3

[(1)] Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **33** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(1)	Exports(2)	Domestic	Imports(3)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.8	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	12.1	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	164.0	11.8	224.2	5.8	230.0	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	

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(1) Excluding producers' interchange.

(2) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(3) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION[1]		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production[1]	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1946 O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49	8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	16.63	8.09	8.54	2.23	10.77	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73	12.91
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60	16.90
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54	13.14
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98	12.67
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48	13.94
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19	10.87
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.21	2.27	11.48
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	12.99	0.35	13.33
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	14.52	2.31	16.83
N	26.79	8.32	18.48			15.10	3.74	18.85

[1] Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39
1946 N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.29^{r}	1.01^{r}	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N					3.24					1.44

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[1]	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set[2]
		Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1946 O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946	38
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658	36
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	35
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	37
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	35
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	38
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	36
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	32.3	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	29.7	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	19.4	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	45.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.2	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	75.2	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N							2.7		

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[1] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

[2] Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Building Permits

TABLE **36** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA 58 Municipalities	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC			ONTARIO						
		Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Chatham	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand Dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	49	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	68	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	7	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	16	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	39	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	44	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	37	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	13	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	13	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	32	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	85	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	303	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	102	251	662	266	409	679	272
1946 O	24,201	89	5,833	565	88	228	105	521	409	496	842	271
N	16,741	242	5,239	227	140	22	458	643	78	97	452	118
D	18,575	107	3,026	378	35	128	8	386	89	440	115	309
1947 J	13,321	148	1,756	178	155	26	24	462	38	150	103	38
F	13,665	56	2,046	313	126	53	65	289	229	707	199	29
M	17,727	170	2,627	117	61	77	241	669	74	323	889	201
A	29,870	351	5,942	496	292	139	316	778	1,029	458	568	580
M	29,663	483	4,880	310	151	169	154	1,267	181	266	740	1,241
J	25,911	221	2,893	1,452	294	79	227	569	230	635	708	168
J	28,194	545	7,439	675	183	184	418	532	129	328	1,058	241
A	20,253	438	4,084	259	164	78	382	530	712	454	300	195
S	25,165	466	6,349	484	207	74	124	1,056	236	387	286	220
O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	184	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	104	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	61	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	35	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	218	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	567	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	401	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	154	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	160	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	218	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	128	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	510	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	87	111	1,190	253	489	600	276

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Statistics for 58 municipalities are available in monthly and annual reports on the subject and in the Canada Year Book.

Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI-TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand Dollars											
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1946 O	155	2,736	185	1,090	740	614	335	1,023	2,182	170	1,608	430
N	101	1,289	614	522	636	96	71	248	385	99	2,425	352
D	26	5,391	557	724	325	22	782	162	939	99	1,377	538
1947 J	106	3,097	427	235	326	48	17	221	199	493	1,395	332
F	45	2,273	79	757	1,558	632	33	433	164	333	1,664	290
M	93	1,604	490	673	1,100	114	104	666	814	292	3,344	498
A	530	1,502	128	1,478	2,025	214	1,389	1,527	1,798	174	2,557	714
M	175	2,596	352	1,369	2,583	925	518	1,063	1,733	296	2,511	459
J	54	3,142	463	994	1,852	366	433	731	2,947	391	1,639	370
J	279	2,355	1,069	895	1,610	224	196	1,317	851	164	1,888	480
A	105	1,764	132	610	2,652	159	343	887	709	138	1,668	298
S	154	3,091	561	932	1,750	155	257	1,093	720	196	1,389	370
O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	65	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	310	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	590	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	993	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	812	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	703	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	412	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	450	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	402	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	341	2,453	219	500	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Statistics for 58 municipalities are available in monthly and annual reports on the subject and in the Canada Year Book.

Building Permits

Issued by 204 municipalities

TABLE **36** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1947	31,103	39	640	603	8,144	13,492	1,789	1,077	2,272	3,046
1947 J	15,609	51	260	128	5,103	6,646	388	99	451	2,484
F	16,792	—	191	182	3,701	6,761	1,722	717	758	2,759
M	24,313	25	387	326	4,796	10,490	1,253	384	1,674	4,977
A	41,292	9	988	812	10,670	16,351	2,458	2,096	3,791	4,117
M	44,412	82	1,043	745	11,014	19,168	3,160	2,028	3,194	3,979
J	38,274	17	758	705	9,422	16,372	2,310	1,164	4,410	3,115
J	39,174	14	1,034	1,653	11,721	16,088	1,885	1,238	2,420	3,121
A	30,112	14	644	288	8,351	12,350	2,916	902	1,856	2,793
S	36,542	21	776	1,243	10,992	15,656	2,120	1,002	2,101	2,631
O	39,703	3	657	617	12,530	17,070	1,596	909	3,499	2,822
N	26,542	228	479	334	6,179	13,963	1,027	381	1,965	1,987
D	20,467	9	460	204	3,251	10,988	638	2,006	1,149	1,761

Building Permits

Issued by 507 municipalities

Calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948 J	17,478	61	151	117	3,234	6,650	691	163	1,027	5,384
F	21,052	—	191	174	5,507	8,950	321	112	1,016	4,781
M	42,329	25	520	185	8,895	19,801	639	180	1,621	10,463
A	69,448	260	1,349	2,230	18,355	29,608	2,556	670	4,734	9,684
M	73,632	69	1,440	1,205	16,236	32,180	4,178	2,025	6,994	9,305
J	75,053	83	1,522	2,150	20,755	28,492	2,650	1,994	8,471	8,936
J	73,109	95	1,858	2,327	13,814	35,920	3,350	1,239	4,829	9,677
A	63,660	12	1,278	798	14,182	23,632	5,277	1,125	8,344	9,013
S	56,817	32	1,908	398	13,512	22,009	2,281	3,819	4,919	7,939
O	56,119	341	841	2,867	15,342	21,290	2,603	1,489	3,920	7,426

Note: Coverage was increased in 1947, the provincial distribution for 204 municipalities being shown above. The collection was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **37**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1946 N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.00	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.38	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.46	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.34	22.32[r]	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S				29.90	21.23	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O				30.10	20.71	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N						484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10

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(1) Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick, solid blocks, cinder blocks, 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile, 92 per cent; hollow blocks, 80 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(2)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile(1)	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (3)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1946 N	930	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	532	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,961
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	353.3	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	504.7	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	603.2	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	619.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	586.5	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	525.4	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.3	14.5	2,121	413.1	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308					189.9			13.9		

(1) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (2) Planks and boards.

(3) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **38**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	336.8	393.3	25.60	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.11
Oats.........bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	357.7	13.25	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.20
Barley.......bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	154.6	4.29	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.50
Rye..........bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	25.3	0.82	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.10
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.4	0.31	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.93
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	62.1	1.17	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.54
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.4	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.25
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	3.9	0.38	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.19
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09
Potatoes......tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	16.0	8.77	10.22	9.88	10.20	9.75
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	0.85	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.32
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.54
Grain hay....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.10	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.85
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	109.1	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.11
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	315.0	363.0	24.70	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oats.........bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	224.0	8.70	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.54
Barley.......bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	142.0	3.55	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Rye..........bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	22.4	0.74	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	16.5	0.30	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.99

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **39**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	239.49	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.66	21.06	24.50	28.00	12.88	11.93
1927	233.60	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.34	11.07
1928	266.04	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.21	11.65
1929	231.75	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.11	11.39
1930	158.12	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	14.78	9.34
1931	111.34	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	10.73	7.20
1932	95.92	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.09	5.45
1933	99.17	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.20	5.52
1934	121.37	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.54	6.80
1935	127.88	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	15.56	15.28	21.77	8.84	7.24
1936	144.62	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.92	19.65	24.73	9.81	8.26
1937	161.48	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.70	22.57	27.58	9.90	10.58
1938	166.13	47.16	7.22	2.29	5.07	9.18	3.56	19.23	19.85	29.75	12.50	10.34
1939	180.63	54.48	7.32	4.87	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.15	21.19	28.45	13.05	10.41
1940	191.52	46.93	7.27	4.36	2.31	9.14	5.22	27.03	30.86	31.77	14.05	12.59
1941	228.56	43.58	10.90	4.92	3.11	12.02	5.71	36.61	39.79	41.35	16.16	14.41
1942	275.33	36.16	20.62	6.85	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.48	48.31	54.73	24.48	17.23
1943	352.48	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	63.52	60.84	30.91	20.88
1944	457.12	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.08	32.91	24.50
1945	423.64	84.25	40.73	9.56	7.70	20.97	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	18.31
1946	438.15	95.78	31.72	11.13	8.80	23.79	11.32	69.23	51.10	71.60	39.21	24.48
1947	497.44	105.23	54.96	10.32	12.09	23.62	13.84	63.72	62.01	81.10	42.42	28.15
1944												
2nd qtr.	400.43	88.56	33.85	4.31	1.42	7.54	11.04	44.63	78.62	79.95	28.12	22.39
3rd qtr.	480.85	144.79	47.19	10.95	0.22	41.41	2.06	50.92	51.18	85.98	24.72	21.42
4th qtr.	581.78	186.67	49.96	11.38	7.37	25.45	17.11	60.02	76.34	57.69	53.29	36.51
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.33	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.53	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.95
4th qtr.	533.61	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.98	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	297.72	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.20	9.17	54.67	54.76	45.18	28.17	16.60
2nd qtr.	327.90	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.48	13.39	52.69	50.66	88.14	37.68	19.32
3rd qtr.	530.39	142.56	44.31	16.60	—	52.79	2.35	77.48	37.68	91.99	40.54	24.10
4th qtr.	596.57	176.83	45.21	13.15	11.52	26.69	20.38	92.08	61.28	61.09	50.43	37.91
1947												
1st qtr.	339.78	49.30	21.43	9.23	38.60	7.42	10.94	46.80	48.91	50.93	34.72	21.48
2nd qtr.	394.68	63.02	25.08	5.04	—	8.96	16.09	57.38	60.89	92.37	40.01	25.84
3rd qtr.	556.40	142.67	68.53	12.22	—	51.15	2.93	61.52	46.78	108.85	38.89	22.87
4th qtr.	698.92	165.94	104.79	14.77	9.77	26.94	25.39	89.16	91.45	72.25	56.05	42.42
1948												
1st qtr.	402.87	26.42	16.50	13.03	31.94	6.52	13.28	66.73	102.08	63.83	42.99	19.57
2nd qtr.	571.34	149.01	27.48	7.38	—	9.21	18.73	81.67	81.59	116.08	56.32	23.88

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **39** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	239.49	2.11	3.43	3.93	24.06	63.73	22.45	72.79	40.63	6.37
1927	233.60	2.11	3.69	3.39	24.01	63.24	19.93	67.87	42.50	6.87
1928	266.04	2.00	4.05	3.30	26.82	67.34	20.74	80.39	53.42	7.99
1929	231.75	2.11	3.89	3.34	25.57	66.27	18.40	61.29	42.77	8.11
1930	158.12	1.83	4.06	3.22	20.70	54.22	12.08	30.60	23.86	7.57
1931	111.34	1.05	3.17	2.26	15.58	40.91	7.83	17.66	17.74	5.14
1932	95.92	0.72	2.57	1.65	11.92	30.86	7.16	19.41	17.20	4.43
1933	99.17	0.83	3.16	1.74	11.95	32.37	8.07	19.16	17.27	4.64
1934	121.37	1.03	3.29	2.20	15.11	36.43	10.84	23.37	23.82	5.30
1935	127.88	0.96	3.47	2.21	16.17	38.82	9.03	27.03	24.73	5.48
1936	144.62	1.29	3.57	2.62	18.05	46.25	11.81	31.46	23.71	5.87
1937	161.48	1.49	4.40	2.96	21.39	54.03	18.72	21.07	30.54	6.87
1938	166.13	1.32	4.43	2.71	22.48	54.79	16.27	23.35	33.48	7.31
1939	180.63	1.63	3.28	3.03	25.39	54.51	16.19	39.52	30.04	7.04
1940	191.52	1.81	4.29	3.88	30.20	58.39	16.25	37.71	31.80	7.20
1941	228.56	2.14	5.02	4.86	36.24	71.65	20.41	40.49	38.60	9.15
1942	275.33	2.79	5.39	6.29	43.62	89.05	25.86	48.96	42.22	11.15
1943	352.48	3.52	6.42	7.84	50.11	96.54	36.53	81.91	55.11	14.50
1944	457.12	3.44	7.00	8.28	55.58	101.14	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.64	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.27	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	438.15	4.30	8.55	8.96	62.96	118.24	42.71	99.80	71.25	21.37
1947	497.44	4.73	8.22	9.65	74.52	136.66	46.26	108.31	85.93	23.19
1944										
2nd qtr.	400.43	3.21	7.07	7.41	58.16	90.38	38.00	108.33	77.44	10.43
3rd qtr.	480.85	3.28	7.72	6.96	58.46	113.20	46.66	148.46	76.55	19.57
4th qtr.	581.78	4.02	8.32	10.71	66.00	112.43	60.47	185.64	106.93	27.26
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.33	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	120.79	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.61	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.91	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	297.72	3.70	5.77	7.84	43.32	99.39	22.13	51.13	51.35	13.11
2nd qtr.	327.90	4.26	8.04	7.85	64.21	101.03	26.45	57.60	44.71	13.76
3rd qtr.	530.39	4.62	9.84	8.80	71.44	140.14	69.03	137.25	64.10	25.18
4th qtr.	596.57	4.64	10.55	11.37	72.90	132.40	53.21	153.20	124.85	33.46
1947										
1st qtr.	339.78	3.94	6.18	7.72	50.86	124.07	24.80	47.22	59.40	15.57
2nd qtr.	394.68	3.59	8.37	7.96	74.69	123.23	29.62	68.43	62.96	15.83
3rd qtr.	556.40	3.82	7.21	8.60	78.91	147.77	62.98	141.40	79.20	26.53
4th qtr.	698.92	7.55	11.12	14.30	93.62	151.55	67.62	176.17	142.16	34.83
1948										
1st qtr.	402.87	5.53	9.95	11.57	70.99	149.23	24.16	41.86	69.68	19.90
2nd qtr.	571.34	6.25	13.95	12.23	98.69	150.58	48.48	125.43	93.47	22.27

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[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **40**

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports: Wheat flour(2)	Exports: Wheat(3)	Exports: Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	87.4	326.8	160.6
1947-48	87.4	336.8	424.9	61.5^{r}	133.5	195.0^{r}	76.0	271.0^{r}	153.9^{r}
1948-49$^{(p)}$	76.0	393.3	469.6^{r}						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
1947-48	69.7	278.7	348.3	10.2	290.9	29.1	141.4	170.5	2.5	136.9
1948-49$^{(p)}$	47.2	357.7	404.9			31.1	154.6	185.7		

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(1) Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.

(3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

(4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	66	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	372	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.3	5.8	2.1	74.0	19.1	10.7
J	96	73	44	256	19.1	6.5	1.7	61.9	19.7	9.6
A	122	72	100	215	22.7	7.3	2.7	43.5	18.4	8.7
S	163	70	127	234	24.1	7.7	3.9	27.6	14.3	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	29.8	8.6	4.7	27.4	14.8	14.0
N	188	60	104	410	36.7	8.3	6.5	31.0	17.2	17.0

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers[(1)]	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg[(2)]	Ratio of price of[(3)] beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	Barley[(4)] No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	. .	. .	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	. .	. .	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	. .	. .	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	156.9[(5)]	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 N	. .	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D	. .	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	147.9[(5)]	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	. .	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	. .	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	157.1[(5)]	122.2	142.5	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	. .	122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	. .	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	. .	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	165.6[(5)]	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	. .	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	. .	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	. .	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	. .	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	174.7[(5)]	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	. .	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	. .	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	183.2[(5)]	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	. .	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	. .	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	. .	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	189.2[(5)]	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	. .	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	. .	153.7	186.7	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	. .	155.9	186.7	20.7	90.7	90.5	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833

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(1) Available for January, April and August only.

(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

(5) Subject to revision.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
1946 N	1,065	337	13.84	6.34^{r}	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.71	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
1948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75
A	1,267	326	18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23
M	1,677	339	30.70	9.89	45.23	2,442	11.73	27.19	28.70
J	2,112	350	44.52	18.27	56.31	3,303	30.71	41.20	44.47
J	1,994	335	42.24	17.23	52.45	4,161	44.84	51.28	55.59
A	1,771	311	36.45	14.47	47.08	3,615	51.07	55.53	58.63
S	1,572	321	30.79	10.75	40.16	2,611	53.65	50.28	59.04
O	1,326	324	23.99	6.69	32.49	1,443	51.25^{r}	43.20^{r}	54.27
N			16.42	2.81	23.47	1,213	43.47	37.53	47.85

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772[r]	95.2[r]	55.5[r]	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
1946 N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.3
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.8
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.6
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	38.7
A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	39.9
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.1
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.0
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	43.9

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(1)Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports(1)	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11^{r}	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.39	3.11	5.26	3.40
1946 N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86	21.06	20.45	3.90	5.62	..
D	101.2	2.36	0.80	18.61					
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.23	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20					
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66					
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.37	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.49	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.75	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.16	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.69	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.90	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.80	1.10	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11					
A	75.9	1.96	1.29	11.55	18.65	25.75	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	6.86					
J	72.3	1.81	0.72^{r}	5.82	18.64	18.39	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.62	0.93	13.86					
S	87.5	2.17	0.81	16.35					
O	76.8	1.96	1.30	12.19					
N	75.8	1.94	1.11	12.99					

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	26.51	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.78	23.23	5.57	37.38
1946										
3rd qtr.	11.78	22.15	2.09	3.32	10.90	6.46	10.57	19.94	3.23	58.97
4th qtr.	13.45	24.86	2.45	3.78	12.59	9.46	16.35	19.57	4.90	63.56
1947										
1st qtr.	14.29	23.11	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.84	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.79	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	30.32	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.43	28.02	6.09	39.03
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	25.78	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.47	16.04	6.86	19.03
2nd qtr.	11.42	30.54	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.10	13.01	22.30	4.50	13.40
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.93	3.17	3.04	12.55	6.64	15.41	26.55	5.24	58.81

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	4.72	23.20	1.17	9.30	5.22	3.43	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
3rd qtr.	5.91	2.45	0.91	8.21	3.48	4.78	4.30	5.51	12.39	16.87
4th qtr.	7.81	5.46	0.93	8.26	2.87	5.57	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.65
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.24	8.18	4.10	2.08	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks[1]
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1946 N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3
O*	32.4	128.4	35.2	3.2	38.5	2.9	24.5	27.4	104.0
N	22.8	112.7	39.1	3.9	43.0	5.2	19.2	24.4	177.8

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(1) Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions. Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES									
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0
M	223.3	179.1	249.8	208.7	228.5	205.5	223.9	218.9	247.2	185.4
A	224.5	192.3	232.8	225.5	225.2	207.3	257.0	229.8	258.9	217.3
M	247.4	236.9	247.8	252.7	247.0	208.9	278.5	244.8	273.5	238.3
J	232.5	215.4	220.2	249.7	234.1	209.1	263.1	251.2	238.9	255.0
J	217.0	226.5	189.3	244.8	218.4	223.8	233.3	206.5	202.1	207.0
A	223.9	228.6	204.9	235.9	234.0	231.8	221.6	196.4	185.6	201.5
S	241.0	218.7	287.6	245.5	220.2	216.1	246.4	237.8	240.3	266.1
O	253.9	226.9	286.2	265.1	241.2	218.8	295.2	259.2	272.4	223.2
N	273.9^{r}	226.4^{r}	348.2	308.3^{r}	242.5^{r}	213.5^{r}	334.8^{r}	328.1^{r}	304.1^{r}	243.6
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1
1948 J	211.9^{r}	170.0	192.7^{r}	189.0^{r}	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0
F	198.6^{r}	163.1	195.5^{r}	192.6^{r}	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2
M	244.4^{r}	191.7	275.0	258.3^{r}	253.2	212.9	241.8	245.6	284.9	215.0
A	253.4^{r}	206.0	278.7	246.5^{r}	257.4	215.5	279.3	259.4	309.0	243.5
M	267.3^{r}	246.8	279.8^{r}	286.9^{r}	267.4	217.1	299.4	260.5	314.7	256.5
J	269.7	242.8	270.8	289.4	279.5	222.0	295.6	278.0	297.1	277.1
J	246.7^{r}	249.2	207.5	297.6^{r}	264.8	240.1	259.2	230.4	246.4	237.9
A	239.3^{r}	244.2	232.9	252.8^{r}	251.4	243.4	223.1	186.3	207.2	190.3
S	258.8	230.7	303.2	275.6^{r}	248.3	228.7	265.0	221.3	278.7	246.3
O	290.7^{r}	245.5	353.3^{r}	326.5^{r}	273.9	227.1	334.9	292.7	339.8	244.5
N	290.6	233.2	384.3	329.8	261.3	231.1	315.7	309.5	321.6	217.3

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Sales, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	211.8	219.9	236.3	192.2	267.7	233.4	235.6	214.8	218.7	235.1
A	202.2	221.5	271.5	186.7	269.9	239.5	238.4	217.3	219.7	224.7
M	211.7	259.1	327.3	243.2	283.2	270.5	261.3	238.8	239.5	252.1
J	205.7	230.7	312.3	235.9	270.1	245.2	248.8	221.9	226.1	247.2
J	211.8	209.5	296.1	218.2	255.5	240.3	214.9	207.1	221.8	239.2
A	215.5	214.4	274.7	236.1	254.4	247.2	216.5	210.3	237.7	255.7
S	213.8	228.9	296.8	231.8	304.6	254.0	233.4	232.0	258.1	264.3
O	225.0	240.0	312.8	223.7	325.1	266.7	254.3	243.3	269.2	265.2
N	216.8^{r}	239.3^{r}	298.2^{r}	272.9^{r}	355.7^{r}	278.3^{r}	263.0^{r}	276.8^{r}	281.2^{r}	284.1^{r}
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.4^{r}	207.2^{r}	218.0^{r}	196.4^{r}	236.9^{r}
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.7^{r}	201.9	203.7	177.9^{r}	212.8
M	226.7	204.1^{r}	236.5	201.2	294.5	243.9	255.3^{r}	246.8^{r}	221.5^{r}	264.6
A	221.4	242.2	295.2	189.0	297.6	262.0^{r}	266.2	250.0^{r}	235.6	273.6
M	226.6	269.5	345.7	225.8	281.0	278.3^{r}	276.6	261.0^{r}	261.3	281.5
J	223.3	235.8	363.3	260.0	274.2	272.4	285.4	263.4	262.7	279.5
J	231.9	209.7	322.7	226.7	246.6	272.2^{r}	235.2	241.5	253.0	269.6
A	220.0	220.3	302.0	248.1	260.4	254.2^{r}	230.9^{r}	227.0^{r}	252.0	277.6
S	227.6	226.0	317.2	242.5	318.8	264.7	246.0	251.4	284.4	279.6
O	239.2	262.1	355.3	236.9	342.7	288.9^{r}	278.9	283.9	321.7^{r}	301.7^{r}
N	219.9	255.3	333.3	279.2	399.9	298.0	273.9	290.3	307.2	307.7

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **46**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1946 J	250.8	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	340.5	281.8	317.6
A	262.7	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	327.2	292.5	307.8
S	257.2	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	275.0	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.3	346.5	254.7	294.7	274.5	220.2	213.0	217.9	268.7	277.7
F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
A	297.2	376.0	279.6	273.5	363.6	284.5	286.9	248.7	339.5	347.3
S	327.6^r	497.7^r	294.2	310.9^r	411.4^r	338.0^r	296.7^r	275.0^r	383.1^r	375.0^r
O	322.6	509.6	320.6	312.4	390.0	321.9	287.8	231.6	393.0	382.3

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1946 N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars									
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
1946 N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	3.3	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	4.0	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.3	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	6.2	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	3.6	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	5.3	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	3.9	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	4.5	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	3.8	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	3.4	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.6	2.4	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	5.2	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	3.3	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	6.2	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	3.2	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	5.6	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	4.3	9.2	6.5

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **47** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.5	2.2	3.6	21.5	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas(1)

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British(2) Dominions	Other Empire	Countries(3) Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
					Million dollars				
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.1	17.8	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.6	11.8	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	233.5	54.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4
J	250.9	56.3	5.1	14.0	8.2	25.0	118.9	11.2	12.2
A	224.1	52.5	4.3	14.2	8.5	15.5	114.0	6.8	8.4
S	283.0	47.9	7.2	12.4	8.3	17.9	162.0	10.9	16.4
O	307.0	65.6	4.4	16.9	11.0	28.1	148.8	11.2	21.0
N	293.9	56.7	4.8	21.9	8.1	12.0	163.9	8.1	18.4

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

(3) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28

(1)Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.05
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49[r]	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62

(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.09	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.50	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44

(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British(1) Dominions	Other Empire	Countries(2) Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58
J	233.00	26.00	0.97	9.49	12.34	4.94	154.92	19.68	4.65
J	225.10	29.38	1.30	4.91	11.29	3.63	149.50	21.32	3.79
A	206.49	24.68	1.60	5.58	11.80	3.67	136.06	20.37	2.73
S	221.68	24.10	1.04	5.84	10.82	5.58	152.74	18.51	3.05
O	243.44	29.26	1.17	6.41	15.03	6.00	160.21	20.53	4.83

(1) Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

(2) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **51** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[1]						Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)		
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	−0.4	1.7	−3.0
1938	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5
1946	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−2.8	14.2
1947	19.8	47.0	−76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9
1946 O	20.2	32.1	−39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	−1.8	3.5
N	37.0	43.3	−58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	−1.0	5.9
D	32.4	47.8	−60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	−2.8	−1.7	−1.0
1947 J	36.7	36.3	−55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	−0.5	2.3
F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0
J	28.4	27.1	−28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	−0.5	2.2
A	20.0	27.9	−20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	−3.4	−0.2	−3.1
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	−0.9	−0.3	−0.8
O	66.0	36.5	−9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	−0.5	0.4	−0.9
N					75.0				

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

*See footnote of page 102.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1945 N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.8	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.4

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1945 N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.4

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,153	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1947	64.7	50.2	7.3	56.9	4.4	14.1	4,996	3.2	308
1946 A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.9	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	14.0	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6(3)	5.3	15.6	5,375	2.8	311

(1) The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

(2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(3) For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling $29,085,087, paid in September, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scales.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **53** – concluded   Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1946 O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2[3]	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4[4]	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4

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[1] Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

[2] Less than $500,000.

[3] Includes $4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

[4] Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **54** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1946 N	2,549	1,372	1,177	1,242	1,307	1,024	1,066	2,646	14.7	112
D	1,604	865	740	162	1,443	636	422	448	14.8	145
1947 J	1,522	850	673	1	1,522	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,478	876	602	—	1,478	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,631	871	760	15	1,616	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,848	965	883	265	1,583	761	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,892	1,591	1,301	1,366	1,526	1,123	1,444	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,275	1,442	1,833	1,872	1,403	1,095	1,128	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,938	1,542	2,396	2,270	1,668	964	1,349	2,711	25.1	235
A	3,572	1,433	2,139	1,979	1,593	732	1,258	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,310	1,441	1,868	1,844	1,466	666	1,052	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,609	1,520	1,088	1,346	1,263	792	1,335	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,683	1,405	1,278	1,337	1,346	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—	16.3	275
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—	15.8	292
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—	19.6	351
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969	21.9	327
M	5,836	2,872	2,963	2,917	2,919	789	1,191	3,293	26.8	313
J	6,959	3,036	3,923	3,984	2,975	717	1,316	2,966	38.0	665
J	8,054	3,239	4,815	4,404	3,650	714	1,373	3,164	34.8	385
A	7,414	3,033	4,381	4,043	3,371	674	1,439	3,430	35.7	342
S	7,350	3,418	3,933	4,400	2,950	670	1,762	3,290		
O	5,823	2,737	3,085	3,010	2,813	797	1,149	3,205		
N								2,782		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months.
(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4) Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **55**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N		579.6		86.5	64.1	0.1		59.2	2,063
D		547.3		98.1	81.0	0.4		42.7	2,059

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[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **55** – concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4

(1)Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2)Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Dominion-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Dominion-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency(2)	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1946 N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197

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(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1946 D	366	126	2,291	3,469	813	161	7,226	6,295	7,788	11.2
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N								7,091		10.9

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[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

[2] Includes all other liabilities.

[3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **57**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active Notice(3)	Other excluding Dominion Government(4)	*Deduct Float*(5)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1946 A	1,016	64	1,080	2,148	609	224	*204*	2,777	80	2,857	3,937
S	1,016	63	1,079	2,265	619	239	*287*	2,836	88	2,924	4,003
O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	*283*	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	*243*	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	*257*	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	*352*	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	*266*	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	*239*	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	*280*	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	*377*	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	*292*	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N									64		

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(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

(4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

(5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **58**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59**

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	293.0	16.5	17.3	20.4	19.1	27.4	140.4	207.3
Excise Duties	196.8	17.8	18.4	18.1	20.1	18.9	141.0	131.3
Excise Taxes	640.8	55.4	51.4	51.6	58.7	57.9	399.2	393.4
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,286.9	89.3	89.7	110.6	87.3	85.5	897.8	912.6
Postal Revenue	77.8	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.3	46.5	45.7
Sundry	134.5	4.9	8.8	4.2	5.8	6.0	47.2	39.5
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,629.8	189.3	191.4	210.7	196.9	202.0	1,672.0	1,729.7
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	63.4	—	2.8	2.3	3.6	7.3	14.5	37.1
Other	178.5	5.6	5.4	2.6	5.2	5.7	49.4	59.4
Grand Total	2,871.7	194.9	199.6	215.5	205.6	214.9	1,736.0	1,826.2
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	16.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	12.0	9.7
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	455.5	24.4	43.6	26.7	72.0	68.0	273.9	279.3
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.1
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	122.5	—	22.4	—	—	—	42.3	80.3
Other appropriations	59.5	1.2	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.1	19.9	17.6
Labour	37.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.3	25.1	22.2
Mines and Resources	23.6	5.4	3.3	5.2	5.0	2.8	29.7	16.0
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	263.2	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.0	179.7	174.7
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	58.1	—	—	16.5	—	9.0	32.8	26.3
Other appropriations	10.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	4.1	3.2
National Revenue	37.3	5.8	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.0	32.6	21.9
Post Office	67.9	6.1	6.0	5.9	7.1	5.5	46.5	39.8
Public Works	35.5	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.9	3.2	29.8	20.3
Transport	30.1	3.2	4.2	3.7	3.4	2.3	23.8	16.3
Veterans Affairs	97.3	14.4	24.6	14.4	14.3	7.6	122.9	64.4
Other Departments	64.6	7.6	6.7	6.1	8.9	4.8	53.7	38.8
Total Ordinary Expenditure	1,380.0	100.4	149.9	118.4	148.8	134.3	928.8	847.0
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	33.2	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.1	Cr.0.7	14.2	22.1
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	40.1	2.5	1.1	0.4	0.5	3.2	10.4	30.1
Other appropriations	19.1	—	—	—	—	1.2	0.2	18.4
Labour	11.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.5	6.4
Mines and Resources	1.8	0.1	0.3	—	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.0
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	189.4	17.9	21.0	19.6	20.3	12.6	133.8	100.5

Source: Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59** – concluded

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works	1.2	0.9	Cr0.1	0.1	Cr0.4	Cr3.2	0.6	1.6
Reconstruction and Supply	62.3	0.7	0.8	1.9	Cr5.1	4.8	8.2	33.9
Transport	6.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	2.8
Veterans Affairs	237.4	6.0	5.6	4.8	9.5	19.7	50.6	151.8
Other Departments	31.0	1.5	0.1	0.2	Cr1.2	0.2	1.2	8.2
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	634.4	32.0	31.3	29.1	26.9	39.2	224.1	378.0
Capital Expenditure	15.7	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.2	11.6	9.5
Special Expenditure	63.1	3.8	0.9	1.6	1.1	5.4	9.8	15.8
Government Owned Enterprises	18.7	—	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.8
Other Charges	83.7	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.8	—
Grand Total Expenditures	2,195.6	137.9	184.4	151.6	179.3	180.5	1,176.0	1,251.1
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	676.1	57.1	15.2	63.9	26.4	34.4	560.0	575.0
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1]								
Net Increase or Decrease(−)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	368.0	—	—	—	—	40.0	7.0	283.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	−111.3	—	—	−16.9	—	−14.4	−16.9	−74.8
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	14.1	—	—	—	—	2.2	−2.1	13.1
China	20.0	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	8.9	10.6
Czechoslovakia	10.3	—	—	—	—	1.6	1.2	6.4
France	49.9	—	—	—	—	3.1	35.9	35.6
Netherlands	28.5	—	5.1	—	—	1.6	19.1	24.3
Netherlands Indies	5.9	0.1	0.2	0.6	—	—	3.4	3.2
Norway	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	0.9
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	−2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	−3.1	—	−0.2	—	—	—	−0.2	−3.7
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	381.9	1.5	5.4	−15.5	0.5	35.0	59.5	298.5
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	−63.6	—	−0.2	−0.4	−0.4	−0.3	−4.7	−1.1
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	81.7	9.0	23.0	0.1	—	4.3	41.8	20.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	37.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.3	2.5	16.6	26.1
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	0.2	2.2	11.4	6.8	6.3	−0.6	20.5	−8.4
Miscellaneous Investments	16.8	0.3	0.2	—	—	−0.4	0.6	18.2
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	454.5	15.4	42.1	−6.9	7.6	40.5	134.4	353.5
Grand Total Disbursements	2,650.1	153.3	226.5	144.8	186.9	221.0	1,310.3	1,604.7

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[1] Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **60**

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	213	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79	107	187	− 1	+3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	460	584	—	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	372	205	237	203	341	+100	− 3	1,200
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	− 11	− 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	− 24	− 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	− 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	− 62	+1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,037	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 17	+1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24	25	112	83	+ 54	− 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	− 21	− 228	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	27	140	143	+ 24	+ 2	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	22	42	120	− 56	+ 384	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	231	57	42	132	63	+111	+ 304	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	56	29	50	46	163	− 67	− 435	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	64	31	9	95	− 55	− 133	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	77	54	115	16	20	+111	+ 261	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	56	26	83	8	19	+ 71	− 136	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	66	24	52	3	20	+ 35	+ 124	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	47	34	49	—	18	+ 32	+ 15	1,300

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE **61** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1946 N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	100.4	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.0	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.1	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	83.5	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.0	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.4	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	119.6	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57

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(1)Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr.(1)	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31

(1) Average for first two quarters.
Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
		Industrials								
	Total, 100 Stocks	Total, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1946 N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.8
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.9	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1								

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **62** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Industrials	Utilities					Mining			
	Industrial Mines	Total	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction	Banks	Total	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D		120.2				132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **63** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.30	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1946 S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53^{r}	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	42^{r}	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	28.56	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15			1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8^{r}	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68			1,117		30.5	0.41	40.8	7.47

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(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. ALBERTA FARM INDEBTEDNESS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF FARM; Farms Reporting Indebtedness Classified by Rate of Interest, Type of Holder and Type of Farm. Agriculture 7-415-8, December 9, 1948. (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN FARM HOLDINGS CROSS-CLASSIFIED BY SIZE, TENURE, TYPE AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS. Agriculture 7-356-7, December 16, 1948. (Eng. and French) 27 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN FARM INDEBTEDNESS CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF FARM; Farms Reporting Indebtedness Classified by Rate of Interest, Type of Holder and Type of Farm. Agriculture 7-415-7, December 7, 1948. (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

DECEMBER ESTIMATE OF VALUE OF FIELD CROPS. Ottawa, December 14, 1948 (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 26, 1948. (Eng. and French ed.) 7 p., $2.00 for a series of 26 reports. MONTHLY POULTRY ESTIMATES, November, 1948. Vol. 1, No. 11. Issued December 27, 1948. 3 p., $1.00 a year. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. Ottawa, December 14, 1948. 3 p., 10 cents per copy.

Fisheries.—

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF NEW BRUNSWICK, 1947. 12-1032. 12 p., 10 cents.

Mining.—

PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE OF CANADA'S MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1948. A1-30-12-48. 4 p., 25 cents.

Manufacturing.—

THE CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHEWING GUM INDUSTRIES, 1947. 14-1330. 19 p., 25 cents. GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1946, 14-1170. 64 p., 50 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF PLUMS, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents. THE SUGAR INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1440. 10 p., 25 cents. TYPE OF ORGANIZATION OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1946. 14-1185. 13 p., 25 cents. For the first time a study is made of the type of organization under which Canadian manufacturers operate. WOOD-USING INDUSTRIES, 1946. 13-1200 (Eng. and French) 26 p., 35 cents. THE ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS INDUSTRY, 1947. A39-14-12-48. 13 p., 25 cents. THE GYPSUM INDUSTRY, 1947. Including: 1. The Gypsum Mining Industry; 2. The Gypsum Products Industry. A36-25-11-48. 8 p., 25 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

OPERATING RESULTS OF RETAIL CLOTHING CHAIN STORES, 1947. 20 p., 25 cents.

Transportation & Public Utilities.—

CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS, 1946. 20-1900. (Eng. and French) 37 p., 25 cents. HIGHWAY STATISTICS, 1946. 20-1700. 6 p., 25 cents. THE MOTOR VEHICLE IN CANADA, 1947. 31 p., 25 cents.

Vital Statistics.—

PRELIMINARY ANNUAL REPORT VITAL STATISTICS OF CANADA (Exclusive of Yukon and the Northwest Territories) 1946, Final Figures. With rates computed on estimated population of 12,283,000 for the nine Provinces. 21-1020. (Eng. and French) 102 p., 25 cents.

National Income.—

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1938-1947. With sector analysis. 23 p., 50 cents.

Social Analysis.—

THE CONTROL AND SALE OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES IN CANADA, 1948. 7-9060. 46 p., 50 cents.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationary, 1949.

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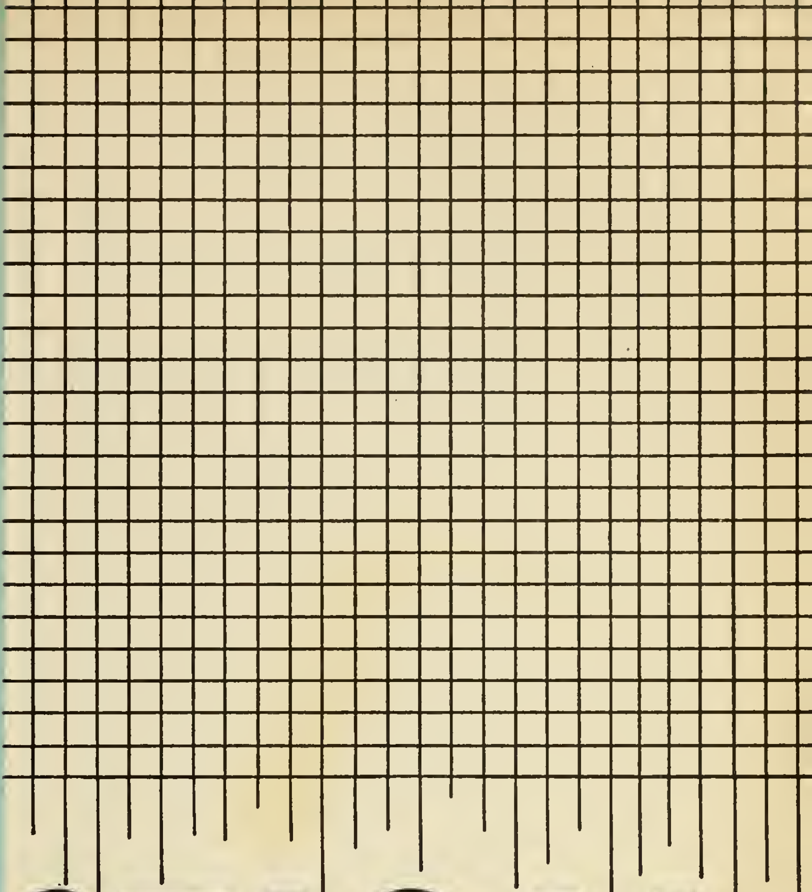
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available";* (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used";* (p) *signifies "preliminary" and* (r) *indicates "revised".*



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FEBRUARY 1949

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

FEBRUARY 1949

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

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Employment, Payrolls and Earnings

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics collects, compiles and publishes monthly statistics on employment, salaries and wages, average weekly and hourly earnings, and average hours worked, and the proportion of men and women, in the leading non-agricultural industries of Canada. The figures are from concerns employing fifteen or more persons; the industries covered are manufacturing, logging, mining, communications, transportation, construction and maintenance, trade, finance, and services. The coverage extends to all branches of these industries except in the case of services, which includes chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants. The statistics appear in summary form in tables 9 to 14 (pages 21 to 39) of the *Canadian Statistical Review*, and are published in more detail in three monthly and one annual reports, listed at the end of this article.

All of these series are of considerable value as guides both in assessing general economic trends and in helping management, labour and other economic groups to solve specific problems. Some of their uses will be discussed later in this article following a brief description of the statistics themselves.

Employment and Payrolls

Employment statistics have been collected since 1920. Until 1941 the employer was asked to state the number of persons at work on the last work day of each month, but when statistics of payrolls were introduced in the spring of 1941, it became necessary to ask for nformation showing the number of employees on the payrolls in the last pay period of the month, in order to relate the employment igures to the salaries and wages. Changing the recording date for the employment statistics from the last working day to the last pay period of the month caused some change in coverage of persons employed in individual establishments, since the number drawing pay in a given pay period will usually exceed the number working on a given day. Steps were taken, however, to make adjustments for these differences and to put the employment figures subsequent to the spring of 1941 on a basis as comparable as possible with the previous figures.

A comparison of the industrial coverage of the employees represented in the index number with total figures for wage-earners and salaried employees available from the Decennial Census and the Annual Census of Industry indicates that the monthly survey's coverage of total employment ranges from about 51 p.c. in hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry cleaning plants, and 55 p.c. in retail trade, to 85 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing. The Bureau makes every effort to see that it obtains reports from all firms of fifteen employees and over in the industries covered. Numerous sources of information regarding industrial developments are carefully watched to make sure that new firms are incorporated into the calculations as soon as operations begin.

The statistics of employment cover all salaried employees and wage-earners of the co-operating firms, including full time and part time workers. Separate figures of employment are compiled monthly for men and women. The tabulated payrolls include gross salaries and wages before deductions are made by the management for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. They also include cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive or production bonuses, and other bonuses currently paid.

Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings

From the end of 1944, statistics of man-hours and average earnings of wage-earners have been obtained in connection with the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls. These data cover a rather smaller number of companies and workers than those of employment and payrolls and average weekly salaries and wages, since they relate mainly to wage-earners employed at hourly rates, i.e., largely to production workers. In many cases, statistics of man-hours are not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings are not directly dependent upon the number of hours worked — examples of such exclusions are route drivers, piece-workers in some but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Again, some employers do not keep a record of man-hours for any classes of employees. In manufacturing, the statistics of man-hours relate to approximately 81 per cent of all wage-earners reported to the Annual Census of Manufacturers.

The statistics of hours worked include overtime hours worked as well as the hours of part-time and casual workers; they also include hours credited to persons absent on leave with pay. The wages reported represent gross earnings before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc., including incentive and production bonuses and overtime payments. They do not include the value of board and lodging which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers.

Usefulness of These Series

The index of employment is a valuable monthly indicator of employment trends in a large and most significant sector of the economy. It should not, of course, be confused with the employment figures estimated on a quarterly basis by the Labour Force Survey, for it covers only the industries already mentioned and therefore omits certain economic groups such as agriculture, government services, education and the self-employed. The index of payrolls is another important economic barometer, reflecting, in addition to changes in the volume and the industrial and sex distribution of employment, changes in rates of pay, hours of work and the amount of overtime at premium rates.

In using the index numbers of employment and payrolls to show trends in particular industries, it should be borne in mind that the figures relate to establishments employing 15 persons or more; in most cases they represent the greater part of the industry, but in others an important segment may be omitted. This, of course, is of no significance when the trend of employment and payrolls is the same in small businesses as in the larger enterprises. Although it is conceivable that economic circumstances might arise where the movements in the smaller firms would differ markedly from those in the medium and larger establishments, certain studies made during the war years (a period of severe test) indicate that in fact the trends of employment in the two groups are generally similar.

Since figures of average weekly salaries and wages reflect fluctuations in the purchasing power of large proportions of the wage-earning population, they are useful for a variety of practical purposes. Sales and advertising organizations frequently make use of them when studying markets for particular products; the figures showing the numbers and proportions of male and female employees reported in various industries or localities, are also commonly used for that purpose. They are used by credit organizations as a factor in assessing the margin of safety in instalment buying in particular areas. Businessmen planning to open new establishments will examine the figures of sex distribution for various industries and areas to get an idea of the availability of workers suitable for their needs, and the relative costs. The scale of earnings in particular centres as reflected in the current statistics will be considered, along as with other factors, by retailers in deciding the size of outlets which they intend to establish.

Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings

Like the statistics of average salaries and wages, the figures of average hourly earnings and weekly wages are used for a variety of purposes. They immediately reflect changes in labour costs, which are, of course, a significant economic factor, as well as of particular concern to individual industries. In the latter connection, a number of establishments, largely in the heavy manufacturing industries, make a practice of placing an "escalator" clause in their long-term contracts, by which the payment for the product will vary according to the costs of labour and materials. The Bureau of Statistics' figures of average hourly earnings in the industry in question are used, together with the wholesale price index numbers, to measure these changes.

Even more frequently than the statistics of average weekly earnings, the figures of average hourly earnings are used by businessmen gathering background information on which to decide the location of new establishments. They form the basis of numerous international comparisons, and are widely used in cost-accounting. They are very commonly used in negotiating wage agreements, as indicating variations from the average in the establishments involved, and also differences in earnings in the same industry in different parts of the country. In this connection, it is important to distinguish between the statistics of average earnings and those of wage rates and wage rate index numbers, as published annually by the Department of Labour.

In comparing average earnings in different industries, or even in the same industry over a lengthy period of time, consideration should be given to several important factors, such as sex, age and occupational differentials. For example, if one industry has a large proportion of female, or of unskilled labour, and another has a large proportion of male, or of skilled labour, the average earnings in the first industry will be substantially lower than those in the second, even if the rates of pay for workers of the same skill and the same sex and age group were identical in both industries. Again, in periods of expanding employment, the dilution of labour will frequently have a marked effect upon the figures of average earnings, as the proportions of unskilled or semi-skilled workers increase, although the wage rates remain constant. Furthermore, hourly earnings include any overtime pay, the amount of which will vary from time to time and industry to industry.

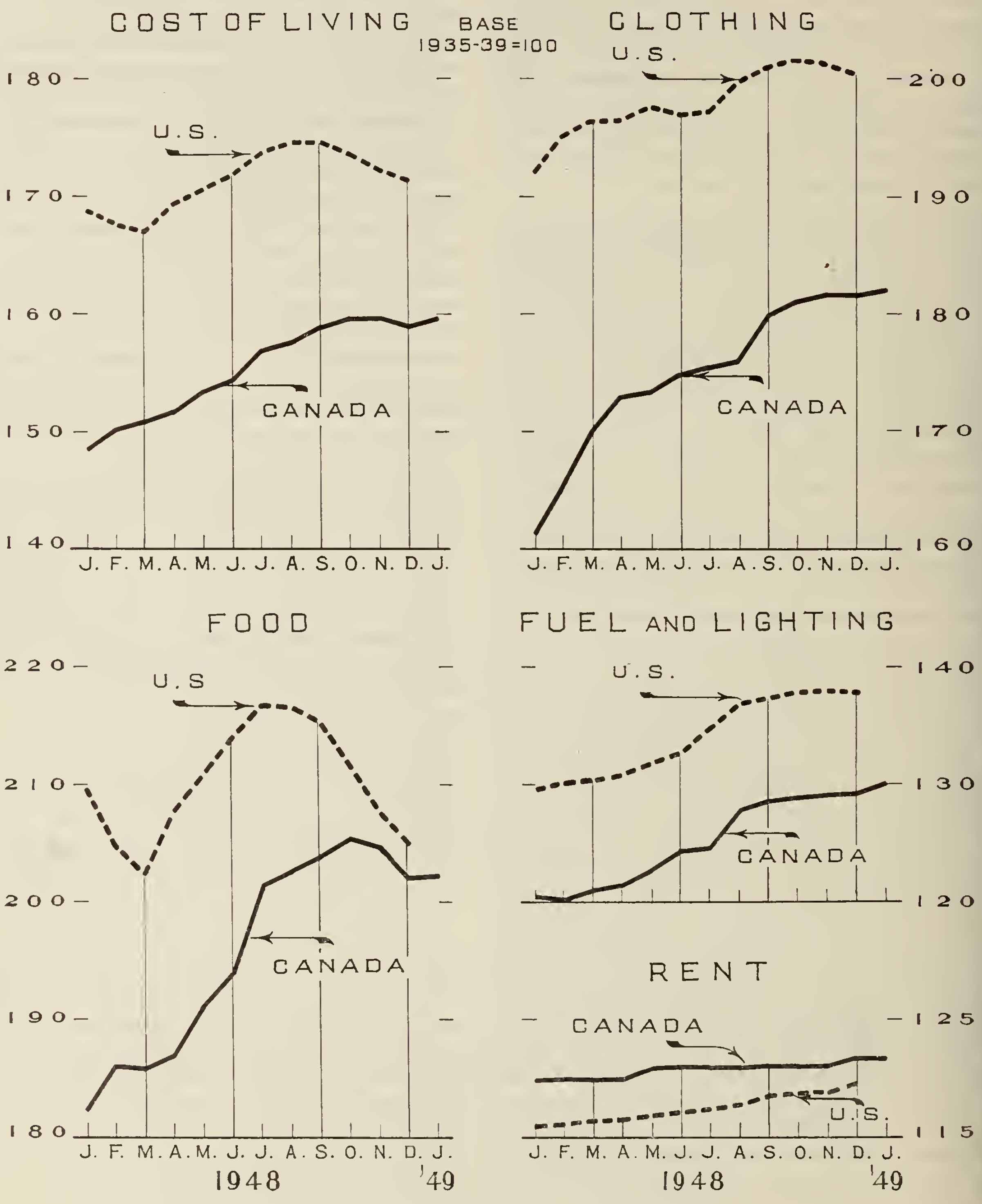
Reports Issued

The first report to appear is a short release entitled *Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings*, which gives the employment index for the latest month by provinces and for Canada as a whole and the latest index of payrolls and figures of weekly earnings. This is followed by a monthly report *The Employment Situation at the Beginning of (December, 1948) Together with Payrolls for the Last Week in (November, 1948)*. This report gives the indexes of employment and payrolls and average weekly salaries and wages broken down by industry in quite considerable detail and also classified by major industries for the provinces and for the leading industries in 22 of the larger cities. In addition, this report includes tables on the sex distribution in various areas and industries.

A few days later, another report *Statistics of Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings as Reported at the Beginning of (December, 1948)* is published. This contains tables showing in considerable detail the average hours worked, average hourly earnings, and average weekly wages by industries, and also textual discussion of the statistics. The information is published by provinces and by certain leading cities.

The Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls in Canada contains a considerable volume of tables, charts, and text recapitulating and analysing the material published in the monthly reports, and giving historical background. In addition, a *Chart Book of Employment and Payrolls in Canadian Industries* is published periodically. A special annual report is now being prepared giving detailed information on Hours of Work and Hourly and Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees Reported by Leading Manufacturers, the data resulting from an analysis of the time and payroll records for one week in the autumn of each year.

CANADIAN COST OF LIVING INDEX
AND
U.S. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
AND THEIR CHIEF COMPONENTS



COST OF LIVING

CLOTHING

FOOD

FUEL AND LIGHTING

RENT

Current Economic Conditions

Current indicators of economic conditions do not show any marked changes in either direction. The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production has remained remarkably stable, standing at 185.4 for October, 185.2 for November, and 185.3 for December. Industrial employment, as reported by over 19,000 leading industrial establishments, reached an all time high on December 1 with the index (1926 = 100) standing at 204.1. This figure, however, was very slightly above the November level of 203.6 and only about two per cent above the December, 1947, figure of 199.6.

The cost-of-living index advanced slightly between December 1, 1948 and January 3, 1949, from 158.9 to 159.6. The January 2, 1948, figure was 148.3. The general index of wholesale prices for January, 1949, stood at 159.3 compared to the 159.5 and 159.7 recorded for December and November of 1948.

The index of farm prices of agricultural products for December was estimated at 251.6 as compared with 250.1 for November (base 1935-39 = 100). This rise in the index reverses the autumn's trend under which it had fallen for three consecutive months following the establishment of a new high mark of 256.0 in August last. The 1948 monthly average of this index was 244.2, over 40 points above the 1947 monthly average.

Railway revenue freight loadings during the calendar year just ended totalled 111 million tons, a new high record and 1.9 per cent above the loadings for the previous year. During the month of January, 1949, this upward trend was reversed and loadings stood at 8.1 million tons as compared with 8.3 million tons during the same month of the previous year.

In connection with the comment made in this article last month on the tourist trade it is interesting to note that the number of foreign vehicles entering Canada on permit to remain in the country more than 48 hours totalled 32,590 during January, 1949. This figure is 15.4 per cent above the January, 1948, total of 28,243 which was in turn 16.2 per cent above the 24,306 admitted in January, 1947.

More new dwelling units were completed in 1948 than in any other year in Canadian history. This was forecast in the November issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review* and more complete returns than were then available confirm the estimate. 81,243 dwelling units are reported as being completed during the year. Of these 76,097 are in new structures and 5,146 in converted ones. From the type of dwelling units being constructed it is estimated that 75 per cent of them will be owner-occupied. 40 per cent of the rental units completed were built under the management of Central Housing and Mortgage Corporation. The construction industry started the calendar year with 56,456 units under construction as compared with 42,215 underway at the start of the year 1948.

Gross National Product and Expenditure

Examination of the recently published preliminary estimate of the National Accounts—Income and Expenditure—for 1948 shows that the gross national product was valued at $15.4 billion as compared with $13.4 billion in 1947 and $11.9 billion in 1946. Since the estimate is expressed in dollar values it is clear that any rise in prices will be reflected in an increase in gross national product. Thus since prices, as exemplified by the cost-of-living index, increased 1947 to 1948 by about 14 per cent and 1946 to 1947 by 10 per cent and the value of the gross national product advanced during the same periods by about 15 per cent and 13 per cent it is clear that, while there has been some real gain in production, the increases in the value of the GNP are largely the result of higher prices.

The net national income amounted to $12.8 billion in 1948, $11.0 billion in 1947 and $9.8 billion in 1946. The components of the national income tend to fluctuate in importance with the economic health of the country. Thus the percentage of the national income earned by investment advances in periods of high income and declines in years of low income. Obversely, wages and salaries will account for a greater proportion of the national income when other factors such as investment income and farm returns are low. These facts are illustrated by a review of the fluctuations in the ratio that wages and salaries (including military pay and allowances) has borne to the whole national income. Averaging 56 per cent in 1926-28 it rose to 75 per cent in 1933 and since that date has slowly declined until in 1948 it was 56.4 per cent. Investment income, on the other hand, stood at 17 per cent in 1929, dropped sharply to less than 8 per cent in 1932 and has since moved slowly upward to 21.0 per cent for 1947 and 20.2 per cent for 1948.

The steady increase in the industrialization of the country would tend, other things being equal, to reduce the portion of the national income earned by farm operators from farm production. However, during the last few years a combination of rising volume of production and price increases has offset this trend and has resulted in both relative and absolute increases. The net income of farm operators from farm production, including wheat participation payments, was $1.7 billion or 13.6 per cent of the national income in 1948, $1.2 billion or 11.3 per cent in 1947 and $1.1 billion or 11.6 per cent in 1946. The rate of increase in farm income 1948 over 1947 was 41 per cent.

Personal expenditure on goods and services is estimated at $10 billion or 65.2 per cent of the gross national expenditure. While these expenditures increased from $8.9 billion in 1947 and $7.9 billion in 1946 it is worthy of note that the proportion such expenditures bear to the total has declined from 66.5 per cent in 1947 and 66.9 per cent in 1946. Consumer spending in 1948 was $1.1 billion or 12 per cent above that of 1947 but since prices as measured by the cost-of-living index increased during the same period by approximately 14 per cent a decline in real consumption is indicated.

Government expenditures, after declining sharply in 1947 as compared to 1946, rose in dollar value in 1948. The figures for the three years were $1.8 billion in 1946, $1.5 billion in 1947 and $1.7 billion in 1948. Here again the ratio of increase, about 13 per cent, approximately parallels the increasing prices. The ratio of government spendings to the gross national expenditure remained in 1948 unchanged from the approximately 11 per cent figure established in 1947.

Gross home investment in plant, equipment and housing totalled $2.5 billion in 1948 as compared with $2.0 billion in 1947 and $1.3 billion in 1946. While this component gained relative to the total expenditure the rate of increase, 1948, over 1947, was less than half of what it was in 1947 over 1946. Net additions to inventories at $0.6 billion in 1948 were considerably below those of $0.8 billion for the year earlier.

Exports of goods and services rose to $4.0 billion from $3.6 billion for the previous year while imports remained practically unchanged. There was thus for 1948 a substantial net foreign investment amounting to approximately $0.4 billion.

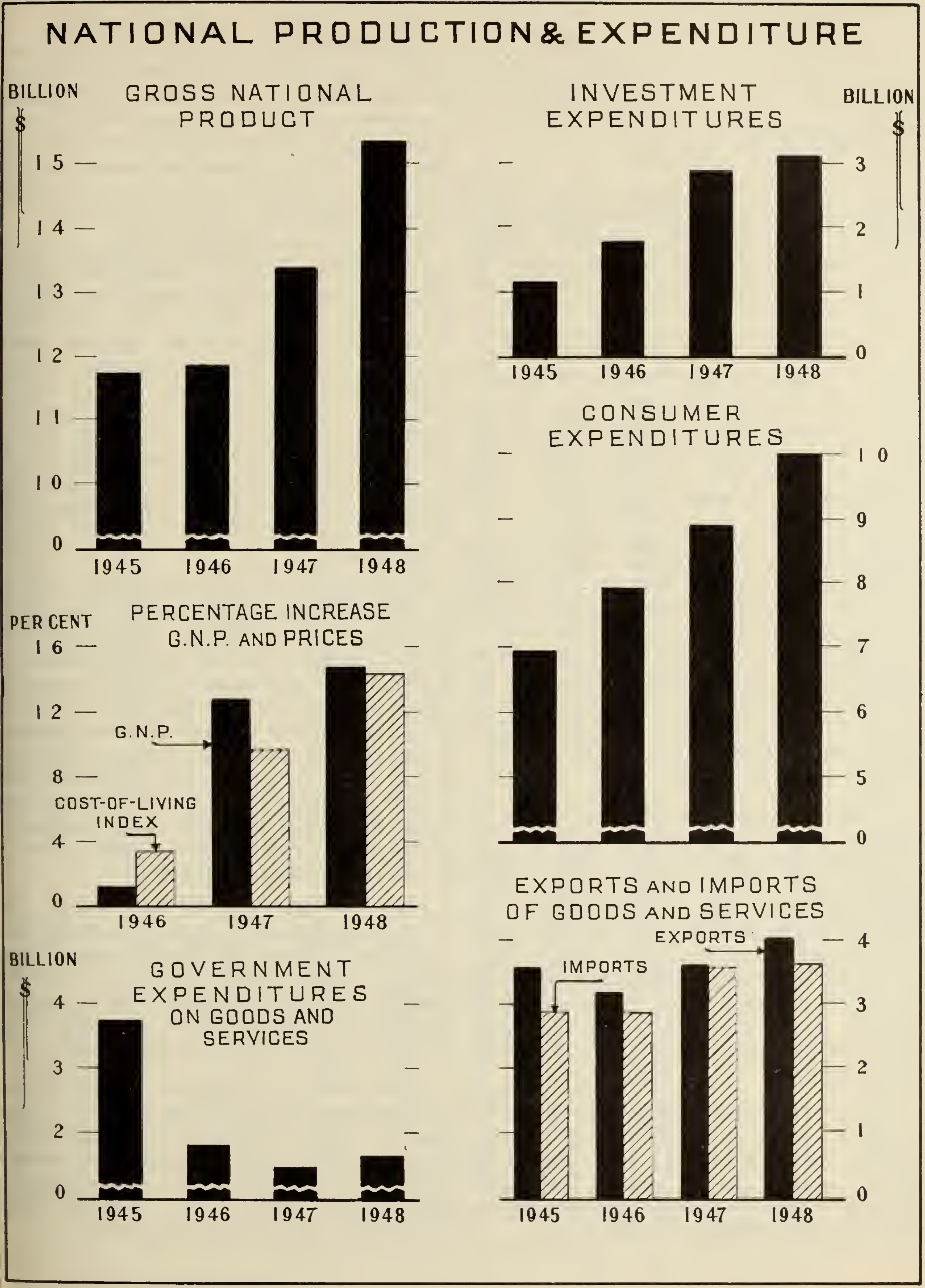
American Developments

The year just ended was by far the busiest in U.S. economic history. Employment, income, and industrial production all reached new high levels. There are, however, signs that in many instances the rate of advance started to decline in the last few months and that in others a definite shrinking is observable.

Secretary of Agriculture Brannan recently reported that farm income for the year 1948 was estimated at $17.8 billion, two per cent below the 1947 figure. This is the first reduction in farm income reported in ten years. Mr. Brannan, in testimony before a joint congressional committee, expressed the opinion that the peak of farm prosperity is probably past.

A reduction, in January of this year, of the "composite price" for steel scrap from $43.00 to $37.50 per ton was, in light of the world's hunger for steel, of peculiar significance. Under normal circumstances the price of steel usually fluctuates at the ratio of one to four with the price of scrap and thus an early reduction in the price of new deliveries of approximately $1.50 per ton might be expected. Competent observers in the industry, however, do not expect that any such reduction can take place owing in part to increases in other steel-making costs and to the operators fear of higher corporate taxes and further wage increase demands when present labour contracts expire in April next.

Employed persons as of the first week in January numbered 57.5 million, down by approximately two millions from the figure of 59.5 million for the first week of December and four millions below the mid-summer all time high employment record. Although layoffs, December to January, were higher than in any month since the end of the war they were, at least in part, seasonal and the January, 1949, total of employed persons was approximately


NATIONAL PRODUCTION & EXPENDITURE

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

INVESTMENT EXPENDITURES

CONSUMER EXPENDITURES

PERCENTAGE INCREASE G.N.P. AND PRICES

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON GOODS AND SERVICES

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES

300,000 above that of January, 1948. The total number of persons considered unemployed rose, December to January, by 0.7 million to reach 2.7 million, the highest figure attained in recent years and 0.6 million above the January, 1948, mark. Increases in both employment and unemployment indicate, of course, an enlarged labour force.

United States prices during the last three months of 1948 and January, 1949, followed a downward trend with the consumers price index (in general, similar to the Canadian cost-of-living index) showing three consecutive monthly declines and standing for December at 171.4. This index, like its Canadian counterpart, is based upon 1935-39 = 100. The U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics weekly wholesale price index has also been moving lower and for the week ending February 8th stood at 156.9, back to the September, 1947, level. Since last October week to week fluctuations of this index have generally been downward.

Retail trade was also adversely affected, with department store sales for the week ending February 5th standing at four per cent below those of a year earlier. The Federal Reserve Board's seasonally adjusted index of sales stood at 290 for January as compared with 309 for December and a twelve-month 1948 average of 302. Two of the largest mail order houses reported business shrinkages of 10 and 11 per cent in January, 1949, compared with the same month of the previous year.

As offsetting these unfavourable factors it should be noted that there are many indications that U.S. industrial activity will continue for some time to come on a very high level. Disposable income for the month of November was equivalent to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $197 billion, a new high record. The figure for November, 1947, was $179 billion. The rate of increase, 1947 to 1948, was, therefore, 10 per cent and during the same period the consumers price index increased only 4.4 per cent.

U.S. governmental expenditures on re-armament and on the products needed for the European Recovery Plan are also expected to sustain markets and to provide industrial activity in sufficient quantity to guard against any serious unemployment situation.

1949 World Wheat Outlook

Unless abnormal weather conditions are encountered during the northern growing and harvesting season it is predicted on data presently available that the world will reap an ample harvest of wheat during 1949. In the northern hemisphere, where at this time of year only very tentative estimates can be made, there are indications that acreage sown to wheat will exceed previous marks.

The United States Department of Agriculture estimates that in that country 61.4 million acres were seeded with winter wheat. This is five per cent above last year's record figure and 25 per cent greater than the last ten years' average. On the basis of December 1, 1948, conditions, the coming U.S. crop of winter wheat is forecast at 965 million bushels. Should this be realized plus an average crop of spring wheat the United States would for the third year in succession produce a crop of over 1.2 billion bushels of wheat — a yield considerably over its normal domestic and export requirements.

In Canada, too, there are substantial reasons for believing that the acreage seeded to wheat will exceed that of last year. Declines in the price of flaxseed and rye to-gether with the fact that the minimum initial payment to wheat growers has now been set at $1.75 a bushel are expected to cause significant acreage diversions from these crops to wheat. Further, if not too prolonged, a continuation of the present dry spell into the coming spring might cause the sowing of wheat at the expense of other grains which can not so well withstand the effects of moisture shortage.

Trade estimates indicate that the crop now about to be harvested in Argentina will amount to between 150 and 180 million bushels, down from 250 million bushels in the previous year. Australia expects to reap 200 million bushels, 20 million below last year, but still above the 1935-39 average of 170 million bushels.

These adverse developments are, however, in some measure offset by forecasts from European importing countries, from several of which have come reports indicating fall wheat sowings equalling or surpassing those of the previous year and fall weather conditions extremely favourable to seeding and germination.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles(1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	. .	. .	. .
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	. .	. .	. .
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	. .	. .	. .
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	. .	. .	. .
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	. .	. .	. .
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	. .	. .	. .
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	. .	. .	. .
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	. .	. .	. .
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 D	229	31.8	230	342	3,672	16.6	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.7	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.1	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.6	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.7	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.3^{r}	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.1	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.6	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.2	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,500	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,765	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,733	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,077	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	41.0	259	383	3,724	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	39.0	245	391	3,663	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.4	263	389	3,693	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.4	258	376	3,604	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.9	282	400	3,781	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.7	278	397	3,638	26.8	185.2^{p}	124.0^{r}	118.8	127.1
D			280	386		27.3	185.3^{p}	123.8	119.2	126.7

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(1)Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Civilian(2) Labour Force	Unemployment(2) as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income(3)	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Index of Retail Sales: Total	Index of Retail Sales: Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	1935-39 = 100		
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	—	206	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	—	214	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	—	243	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	296	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	133.9	133.8	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	352	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	392	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	160.3	150.8	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	172.6	165.7	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	187.2	183.8	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443^{r}	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	213.1	218.0	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	520^{r}	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	235.9	251.7	272.0
1946 N	4,848	2.4	63.8	481^{r}	72.9	9,475	7,891	16,741	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	479^{r}	74.5	8,096	9,253	18,575	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	477^{r}	76.3	7,854	2,734	13,321	181.2	165.1	237.3
F	..	..	110.1	483^{r}	76.4	6,869	4,012	13,665	183.1	189.3	231.2
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	487^{r}	77.1	8,451	6,090	17,727	223.3	249.8	257.2
A	..	..	82.3	486^{r}	77.6	8,533	5,693	29,870	224.5	232.8	269.0
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	500^{r}	78.3	9,315	7,279	29,663	247.4	247.8	280.1
J	..	..	47.8	515^{r}	79.9	9,361	6,855	25,911	232.5	220.2	267.3
J	..	..	41.9	530^{r}	80.8	9,721	6,277	28,194	217.0	189.3	276.9
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	536^{r}	81.3	8,999	7,111	20,253	223.9	204.9	272.2
S	..	..	36.7	548^{r}	82.2	9,983	7,566	25,165	241.0	287.6	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	555^{r}	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	253.9	286.2	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	567^{r}	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	273.9	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	551^{r}	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	328.0	397.4	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	545^{r}	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	211.9	192.7	244.6
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	549^{r}	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	198.6	195.5	240.0
M	..	..	136.4	544^{r}	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	244.4	275.0	264.4
A	..	..	105.4	552^{r}	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	253.4	278.7	285.2
M	..	..	71.0	570^{r}	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	267.3	279.8	273.9
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	596^{r}	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	269.7	270.8	290.8
J	..	..	48.5	607^{r}	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	246.7	207.5	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	615^{r}	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	239.3	232.9	297.2
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	664$^{r(5)}$	93.4	10,787^{r}	6,667	32,791	258.8	303.2	327.6
O	..	..	55.4	637^{r}	94.6	11,162	8,164	29,617	290.7	353.3	321.9^{r}
N	4,964	2.1	83.7		95.5	9,674	9,701	31,212	290.5^{r}	384.3	316.2
D									372.7	468.8	

(1) Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".

(2) Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of November 9, 1946, March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5 and September 4, 1948.

(3) See note on page 20.

(4) Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

(5) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government[1]		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
		General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39=100	1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	. .	. .	5,737	106.4	84.8
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.9
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	169	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	181	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	163^{r}	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	. .	. .	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	150.0	144.2	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	151.9	148.3	233	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	152.0	147.3	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	157.8	144.9	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	158.2	143.4	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	159.2	142.9	307	243	152	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	159.7	143.6	294	238	179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	159.5	142.6	316		170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6								114.3	95.4

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[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	. .	. .	532	315.3	. .	. .	. .
1929	110	132	93	. .	. .	479	382.3	. .	. .	. .
1933	69	54	79	. .	. .	105	131.1	. .	. .	. .
1937	113	122	106	. .	. .	243	326.3	. .	. .	. .
1938	89	78	95	. .	. .	266	166.8	. .	. .	101
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1946 N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	283	214
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	286	218
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	225
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	241
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	191	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	271
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	308	281
A	191	222^{r}	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	341	283
S	192	224	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	265	367	286
O	195	230	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	249^{r}	354^{r}	287
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.9	250	353	290
D	192^{p}	228^{p}	174^{p}	59.4	1.9	694				

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise: Exports including re-exports(2)	Merchandise: Imports	Consumer(3) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores: Sales	Department Stores: Stocks	Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286[r]	285[r]	123.0
1946 N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	188.6	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	303	285	122.4
1948 J	209.4	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	546	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.8	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1[r]	286	304	114.2
M	205.6	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,138	666	13.5	285	313	116.4
A	207.4	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,120	528	13.8[r]	306	309	124.6
M	207.2	163.9	170.5	1.301	1,103	549	14.0	311[r]	297	130.2
J	212.3	166.2	171.7	1.316	1,013	616	14.3	312	284	135.1
J	212.9	168.7	173.7	1.332	1,022	558	14.4[r]	316	273	131.9
A	214.6	169.5	174.5	1.349	986	598	14.5	311	268	127.1
S	214.9	168.7	174.5	1.362	926	558	14.8	312	275	125.7
O	215.6	165.2	173.6	1.366	1,020[r]	597	15.1[rp]	306[r]	282	127.8
N	216.7	163.9	172.2	1.370[p]	819	550	15.3[p]	287[r]	304[p]	120.4
D								307[p]		119.4

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED(2)	IMPORTS(3) RETAINED	EXPORTS(3)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(1) Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions		Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1946=100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938=100	Sept. 1, 1939=100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.4	108.6	189.1	..	168
1946 N	110	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	71.6	111.8	176.5	131	164
D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	105	3,714	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	84	3,784	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	131	165
M	99	3,852*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	109	3,992*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.5	101.9	186.4	131	166
J	114	3,709*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	107	3,579	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101(4)	100(5)
A	104	3,115	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.6	114.0	191.2	100	101
S	115	3,741*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	120	3,972	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	123	4,215	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.3	118.0	199.9	103	103
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	119	3,883	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	124r	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	117r	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	81.0	134.3	217.3	108	105
J	124	4,195*	297*	8.37	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106
A	110	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325	81.9	138.2	217.9	108	106
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.12	42.9	321			216.9	108	106
O	127p	4,232	297	8.62	39.9	339		142.0p	216.7	108	107
N		4,286	303			355		148.0p	217.4	109	107

* Averages of five weeks.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates.

(4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. (5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,942	10,609	9,806	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1946 N		26,892	10,872	9,194		196	107	59		1,502
D		28,269	8,576	10,210		251	47	72		1,553
1947 J		27,120	5,661	10,437		241	43	108		1,601
F		26,789	6,416	9,291		198	33	88		1,517
M		31,071	5,038	10,505		274	13	104		1,638
A		31,140	8,558	10,094		303	31	91		1,695
M		31,918	10,671	10,200		285	40	72		1,717
J	12,582	31,846	17,772	9,479	94	273	87	92	621	1,657
J		31,778	14,214	9,112		272	69	63		1,779
A		30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677
S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,732		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

(4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B S.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,647	2,958	2,806
1946 N	629	479		1,357	520	421		8,365	1,901	2,586
D	385	526		1,386	359	412		8,813	2,239	2,848
1947 J	391	574		1,472	281	458		6,955	1,020	2,821
F	385	510		1,375	299	414		8,115	1,367	2,523
M	271	543		1,588	180	378		9,564	655	2,882
A	430	556		1,560	369	450		10,173	1,808	2,840
M	472	528		1,587	374	411		9,962	2,781	3,055
J	728	474	491	1,535	708	415	3,712	10,063	5,448	2,665
J	519	432		1,663	574	357		10,022	5,224	2,625
A	642	484		1,513	525	371		9,917	4,779	2,379
S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,467	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,944
1946 N		8,446	3,850	3,171		1,575	708	502		1,728
D		8,796	2,778	3,646		1,582	515	561		1,757
1947 J		9,136	2,090	3,671		1,659	339	627		1,961
F		8,453	2,382	3,354		1,513	379	532		1,710
M		9,628	2,066	3,844		1,827	325	624		2,101
A		9,195	3,311	3,592		1,826	497	559		2,062
M		9,858	4,138	3,534		1,883	659	566		2,092
J	4,189	9,836	6,222	3,477	743	1,862	1,103	542	842	2,122
J		9,540	4,233	3,143		1,891	834	625		2,107
A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,190	988	884
1946 N	1,008	534		1,747	1,085	560		1,976	1,064	882
D	505	550		2,017	731	646		2,114	1,017	949
1947 J	334	601		1,995	511	589		2,100	652	988
F	329	518		1,955	489	560		1,953	753	792
M	319	590		2,172	460	629		2,279	749	911
A	467	554		2,132	650	564		2,194	995	888
M	491	563		2,211	681	538		2,323	1,035	933
J	1,021	523	822	2,225	1,095	524	1,044	2,273	1,360	767
J	843	550		2,208	896	523		2,296	1,022	794
A	612	534		2,054	848	514		2,268	1,230	724
S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **5**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs[1]	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	−55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	−84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	−8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	−18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	−10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	−9	11,863
1947(rp)	6,235	83	2,309	2,354	10,981	1,572	928	−106	13,375

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services[2]	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing[1]	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	−1,522	+56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	−1,945	+83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	−105	826	−828	−15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	−45	1,428	−1,183	−16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	−1,409	+7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	−1,257	+19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	−1,626	−26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	−1,967	−33	8,434
1942	5,547	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	−2,275	−170	10,507
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	−40	3,403	−2,858	−167	11,297
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	−82	3,566	−3,539	−189	11,887
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	−300	3,576	−2,893	−171	11,732
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	−2,871	+8	11,863
1947(rp)	8,888	38	1,443	2,042	842	3,616	−3,599	+105	13,375

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(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

(2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2[r]	90.0[r]	98.6	130.1	169.1[r]	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.2[p]	132.3[r]	103.6	87.7	94.1	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.3[p]
D	185.3[p]	132.5[p]		92.1		158.6				197.1[p]

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4[r]	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3[r]	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3[r]	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3[r]	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1946 A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2[r]	188.9[r]	168.2[r]	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	181.3[p]	186.7	170.1	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1946 A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6r
D	133.9	85.4	251.0	269.8	260.1	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1946 A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8^r	131.2	214.5^r	254.7^r	145.8^r	186.8^r	176.5^r
D				176.5	133.5	226.6	260.2	148.3	182.6	173.3

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7[r]	121.8	143.1[r]	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1[r]	130.6	133.9[r]	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5[r]	141.5	147.9[r]	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1[r]	153.5	167.6[r]	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217 4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6[r]	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.2							232.9

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1946 A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.1^{p}	140.5^{r}	229.4^{r}	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	224.3^{p}		230.0^{p}		251.0	233.4			261.2	201.0

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	213.8	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	212.6	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0[r]
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4[r]
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5[r]
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5[r]
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1[r]
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8[r]
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1[r]
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0[r]
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5[r]	285.9	291.3	238.9[r]	165.1[r]
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	233.8[p]	279.6	271.9	266.5	156.9[r]
D	213.7[p]	128.9	293.2[p]		326.5	235.8[p]	283.1			159.3

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947				1948			
	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964
Employed	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042	4,858
Agricultural, Total	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986
Not at work in survey week	10	15	12	14	19	30	10	8	15
At work 1 to 24 hours	128	92	138	146	118	103	131	121	97
At work 24 hours or over	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118	874
Nonagricultural, Total	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872
Not at work in survey week	194	124	92	254	93	131	89	169	77
At work 1 to 24 hours	116	152	138	120	154	166	155	128	154
At work 24 hours or over	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498	3,641
Unemployed	117	141	91	73	87	156	82	67	106
Persons not in the Labour Force	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229
Permanently unable or too old to work	293	297	279	292	270	295	271	268	264
Going to school	41	635	600	19	592	641	584	71	618
Keeping house	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009
Retired or voluntarily idle	705	359	300	701	296	324	315	762	329
Other	23	20	17	(-)	10	(-)	13	11	(-)
Armed Forces	65	39	35	34	33	34	36	37	38
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986
Farm operators	706	608	675	700	661	631	701	692	648
Paid workers	188	69	122	168	116	107	144	175	110
Unpaid family workers	423	254	366	431	291	227	341	380	228
Nonagricultural, Total	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872
Paid workers	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331
Employers	150	147	156	150	153	157	161	157	146
Own account workers	307	348	343	343	349	345	336	323	345
Unpaid family workers	45	54	48	58	59	64	45	51	50
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	423	411	408	430	421	400	417	434	424
Quebec	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360
Ontario	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725
Prairie Provinces	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012	926
British Columbia	393	384	414	439	410	401	426	440	423
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	20	21	21	15	17	25	15	11	18
Quebec	42	46	28	23	22	48	26	20	30
Ontario	36	40	24	19	22	40	23	19	25
Prairie Provinces	11	21	9	8	13	23	8	8	19
British Columbia	8	13	9	8	13	20	10	9	14

(–) Signifies less than 10,000.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	49	176	33	133	113	16	520
1946 A	45	145	29	116	105	15	454
S	46	148	29	119	108	15	464
O	45	153	29	121	108	15	471
N	45	159	28	125	109	16	481
D	46	161	24	124	110	15	479
1947 J	46	163	23	122	108	15	477
F	45	165	24	125	109	15	483
M	44	167	25	125	110	16	487
A	39	168	28	126	111	15	486
M	41	172	31	129	112	16	500
J	45	173	35	133	113	16	515
J	49	177	38	134	115	16	530
A	51	179	39	135	116	17	536
S	54	183	40	137	117	17	548
O	55	187	41	138	117	17	555
N	58	191	39	145	116	17	567
D	57	189	31	141	116	17	551
1948 J	53	187	30	140	118	17	545
F	54	193	29	140	116	17	549
M	49	189	28	140	120	17	544
A	44	195	33	142	120	17	552
M	49	195	37	148	124	17	570
J	53	201	42	151	130	18	596
J	54	202	48	154	131	18	607
A	56	205	47	158	130	19	615
S	60	220	48	185(1)	131	20	664(1)
O	62	213	48	165	129	20	637

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1946 and 1947 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-47".

(1) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.3	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0^{r}	207.1^{r}	43.38^{r}	118.8	195.8^{r}	46.43^{r}	124.2^{r}	221.8^{r}	38.54^{r}
D	123.8	208.4	43.70	119.2	198.2	46.88	120.3	217.1	38.98

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4^{r}	176.5^{r}	48.67^{r}	117.0	190.5^{r}	46.41^{r}	209.8^{r}	379.1^{r}	47.76^{r}
D	111.7	179.7	48.96	118.7	194.4	46.72	206.3	388.7	49.80

(1) Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	164.6	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9^{r}	260.9	44.20^{r}	127.1	218.9^{r}	40.36^{r}
D	166.9	292.0	46.71	149.5	267.2	44.75	126.7	218.6	40.48

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9^r	202.8^r	33.78^r	144.1^r	236.2^r	48.82^r	203.2^r	386.2^r	37.92^r
D	116.5	206.3	33.90	141.7	232.4	48.85	218.1	415.1	37.95

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4^{r}	164.8^{r}	51.41^{r}	188.0	267.1^{r}	39.11^{r}	146.4^{r}	231.3^{r}	51.75^{r}
D	102.0	165.4	51.81	187.9	266.3	39.01	146.0	229.5	51.47

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6[r]	40.62[r]	174.0	269.2[r]	44.42[r]	147.4[r]	238.9	26.85[r]
D	132.9	233.1	40.37	171.9	263.6	44.05	145.6	239.7	27.28

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135 6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.4	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0^{r}	219.4	35.50^{r}	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0^{r}	42.15^{r}
D	152.7	225.7	35.18	143.1	192.8	39.16	133.7	218.7	42.20

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8[r]	234.6[r]	33.92[r]	123.7[r]	203.1[r]	37.05[r]	134.0[r]	240.2[r]	37.32[r]
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.6	205.7	36.97	134.8	243.5	37.60

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5[r]	40.33[r]	129.3[r]	207.4[r]	43.49[r]	135.2[r]	216.2[r]	42.38[r]
D	131.9	222.3	40.40	130.3	209.8	43.63	135.8	214.5	41.85

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7r	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8r	207.6r	40.80r	153.2r	254.3r	44.39r	157.3r	248.4r	44.99r
D	130.6	205.4	40.74	153.7	255.2	44.40	153.2	242.0	45.00

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.7
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.9	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3^{r}	189.0^{r}	33.95^{r}	134.8	215.2^{r}	40.97^{r}	123.2^{r}	204.7^{r}	35.04^{r}
D	133.7	200.1	33.94	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.0	201.8	34.88

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.4	212.4[r]	42.95[r]	133.5[r]	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.5	42.96	133.9	207.7	35.92	125.1	205.8	45.19

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3^{r}	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8^{r}	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.3	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7^{r}	208.0^{r}	38.53^{r}	168.9^{r}	271.3^{r}	42.76
D	125.7	169.9	50.35	140.4	211.4	38.39	167.2	267.9	42.67

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.5	103.4	73.4	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.3	104.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.2	70.1	73.9	84.4	95.7	95.1	93.3	104.6	108.3	110.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	113.9	105.0	61.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2r	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.0	43.3

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.5	43.2	45.6	43.1	41.6	44.0	39.4	45.2	41.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 J	23.3	11.8	34.4	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	48.6	23.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5	23.0
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies[2]
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1941	—	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.37	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1946 S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.40	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.66	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.83	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26

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(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 S	657.7	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	392.2	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—
M	40.2	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	35.1	1.6	—	—	—	9.4	—	1.1	—	—
J	79.9	—	—	—	—	13.3	—	19.8	—	—
A	119.9	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.0	—	—
S	118.3	0.3	—	—	—	24.3	—	20.5	—	—
O	87.2	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.1	—	11.7	—	—
N	16.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	2.5	—	—
D	18.9	–	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	0.5	—	—

Monthly data are preliminary, thus not necessarily in accord with the annual statistics.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1946 S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	3.8	—	10.4	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.6	0.3	2.0	—	3.0	2.5	5.1	0.2
A	54.5	—	2.0	0.6	2.3	—	1.0	7.0	5.1	0.6
S	56.7	—	—	—	1.9	—	3.3	5.0	3.9	2.4
O	50.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.2	—	3.2	2.5
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7

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(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **17**

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2			95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.3
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.2	135.4	127.1	135.4	127.8	118.1	72.6	140.9	214.1	129.3
1946 D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8[r]	124.6[r]	127.7[r]	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.5	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2
J	151.9	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.0	132.3	115.0	125.2	127.0	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	157.8	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.2	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.2	139.0	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.7	139.9	141.3	149.1	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.5	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.8	115.0
1946 D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0[r]	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4[r]	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.7	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1948	156.6	159.3	157.9	96.6	62.4	137.0	171.3	186.3	131.9	195.8
1946 D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	164.1	123.6	190.8
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.6	123.6	190.8
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.1	123.6	190.8
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.5	122.4	190.8
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3	195.8
J	155.5	157.5	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	184.3	129.3	195.8
A	156.9	157.5	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	188.8	134.8	195.8
S	159.8	163.6	151.8	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	189.3	134.8	195.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.3	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	193.8	134.8	195.8
N	161.4	163.6	156.3	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	193.7	134.8	195.5
D	162.0	163.8	156.3	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	192.2	134.8	195.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued   Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	269.1	130.0	158.9	166.6	157.7	133.0	151.9	173.9	148.7	155.9
1946 D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4[r]	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8	152.5
J	266.8	130.0	159.6	172.0	158.8	130.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	272.8	130.0	163.3	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	155.4	154.0
S	273.7	130.0	165.0	172.0	162.3	139.7	162.9	171.6	155.8	154.0
O	287.2	130.0	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.9	165.0
N	287.2	130.0	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	282.5	130.0	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	163.5	165.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.7	142.7	132.3	133.0	156.8	203.1	114.7	110.7	160.5	123.2
1946 D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	154.2	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.8	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.6	156.7	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.0	132.8	161.3	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	242.5	168.7	137.6	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	160.5	126.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.7	139.3	134.5	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1946 D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.7	93.8	139.1	138.3	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.8	94.0	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.2	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.0	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.1	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.3	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.5
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	203.8^{r}
1948	156.1	140.0	140.5	152.3	195.6	155.5	143.0	122.3	177.6	
1946 D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	193.8
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.6
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	195.1
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.4
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	197.8
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	200.0
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.3
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.6^{r}
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	205.9^{r}
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	208.9^{r}
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	208.8^{r}
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	212.1^{r}
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7^{r}	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	218.1^{r}
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	231.9^{r}
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.7^{r}
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	231.5^{r}
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	234.0^{r}
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	144.2	128.0	171.2	238.8^{r}
J	155.9	137.6	140.7	154.7	194.7	154.0	148.3	129.3	180.1	248.8^{r}
J	154.7	138.5	141.0	154.4	195.4	154.4	147.3	126.1	182.7	250.5^{r}
A	162.6	143.2	143.1	155.6	199.3	160.7	144.9	118.4	189.3	256.0^{r}
S	162.7	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	161.9	143.4	116.5	188.4	253.2^{r}
O	163.9	143.8	143.9	155.7	205.9	163.5	142.9	116.8	186.7	252.1^{r}
N	164.5	143.9	144.0	155.6	205.7	165.5	143.6	117.9	186.7	250.1
D	163.6	144.0	144.3	155.7	203.8	165.9	142.6	116.5	186.3	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1946 S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,500	3,278	222	110	3,390	3,178	212
M	3,654	110	3,765	3,578	186	125	3,640	3,473	167
A	3,635	98	3,733	3,432	301	154	3,579	3,324	255
M	3,981	96	4,077	3,581	496	185	3,892	3,459	433
J	3,632	92	3,724	3,456	268	170	3,554	3,337	217
J	3,568	95	3,663	3,477	187	151	3,512	3,361	151
A	3,594	99	3,693	3,522	171	131	3,561	3,414	147
S	3,498	106	3,604	3,478	126	124	3,481	3,369	111
O	3,656	125	3,781	3,656	125	122	3,658	3,544	114
N	3,498	140	3,638	3,507	131	120	3,518	3,392	127

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba [1]	Saskatchewan [1]	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1946 S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,390	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,640	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,579	1.33	57	59	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,892	1.34	55	56	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,554	1.31	56	60	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,512	1.37	53	57	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,561	1.38	52	56	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,481	1.35	55	48	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,658	1.46	59	58	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,518	1.52	60	61	1,527	1,241	171	72	68	316

[1] Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal (1) Made Available for Use	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	280
1947	922	270^{r}	131	1,322	343	673^{r}	147	2,547	60	$3,810^{r}$	292
1948								2,587	106		329
1946 D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	370
1947 J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
D	$1,160^{r}$	369^{r}	239	$1,769^{r}$	522	809^{r}	158^{r}	2,515	86	$4,198^{r}$	323
1948 J	897	265	224	1,386	569	498	58	1,100	101	2,385	323
F	759	196	194	1,149	521	354	46	1,104	11	2,241	291
M	1,170	281	207	1,658	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,792	334
A	1,289	211	105	1,605	607	696	161	1,035	117	2,523	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,142	198	48	1,388	554	627	111	3,585	57	4,915	321
J	1,196	133	31	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335
A	1,076	237	67	1,381	332	714	224	4,370	81	5,670	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,224	347	239	1,810	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,174	348
N	1,326	441	121	1,888	575	970	174	3,065	178	4,775	335
D								1,282	132		349

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(1) Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,703	645^{r}	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1946 N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,717	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,672	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,237	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,141	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	3,815	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	617^{r}	3,231	2,226	978	1,241	1,891	1,221	335
J	7,159	632^{r}	3,018	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	647^{r}	3,159	1,691	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	652^{r}	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	714^{r}	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	732^{r}	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	769^{r}	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,513	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,071	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,087	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,920	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,328	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,617	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,206	4,676^{r}	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,503	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431

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(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1946 A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899[r]	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,425	3,946
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,216	4,533
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,224	4,040
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	8,070	4,665
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,382	4,472
O	8,588	8,537[r]	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,814[r]	3,994[r]
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,865	3,305

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Fuels		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
					Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	..	..	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1949 A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224[r]	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,207	3,037
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,807	3,280
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,960	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,168	3,705
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,376	3,758
O	1,921	1,120[r]	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848[r]	3,937
N	2,336	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.8	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.5	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.9	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948		29.1	36.5	19.6		22.0		18.2		17.3
1946 D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J	28.7	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.5	21.0	25.6	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.1	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.2	17.4	25.7	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.6	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.1	21.1	29.3	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.7	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.1	16.3	26.3	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.1	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.9	27.8	26.1	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.6	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.8	20.0	29.2	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.2	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.6	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	35.9	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.7	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.0	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.1	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	35.2	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.6	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.4	29.1	37.3	17.2	18.0	22.2	33.2	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.4	29.7	35.0	19.7	19.7	19.5	30.1	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.9	35.9	35.4	26.4	20.5	22.2	31.5	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.7	28.0	37.5	16.9	25.4	18.7	31.5	24.2	32.6	23.7
D		34.4	37.5	22.8	26.1	24.7	37.2	19.7	33.1	19.4

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver; Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	1,042	853
1948		33.2		24.1		54.5		282		727
1946 D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	229	171	995	367
1947 J	34.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	833	907
F	31.1	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	973	559
M	33.0	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,138	1,144
A	35.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	924	918
M	34.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	1,010	1,085
J	34.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,178	516
J	35.0	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,117	921
A	32.5	25.9	28.5	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,153	1,168
S	34.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	1,004	1,302
O	36.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.7	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	56.5	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	46.7	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	44.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	102.8	287	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	49.0	290	311	1,194	730
J	43.6	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	53.5	296	282	1,782	910
A	41.5	40.4	33.4	30.6	622.3	55.1	305	257	1,518	417
S	40.0	35.5	32.6	26.7	439.5	46.7	295	297	1,230	1,136
O	44.7	42.5	35.6	33.8	533.2	61.3	307	289	1,381	733
N	42.4	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	57.0	311	296	1,118	689
D	27.7	37.4	27.5	27.4		25.8		319		625

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.5	57.5			2.6	1,167	1,175	87.5		
1946 O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	92	2.0	0.8	853	401	75.3	27.6	32.9
F	42.2	36.7	79	3.4	1.9	726	420	68.6	26.5	30.4
M	57.2	52.0	102	2.7	1.4	883	809	77.8	23.3	34.7
A	60.5	61.2	86	2.7	1.1	933	1,060	82.9	27.6	35.3
M	60.0	60.9	155	2.6	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	28.6	35.8
J	50.1	55.7	265	4.0	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9
J	53.4	46.6	321	2.6	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.9	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.0	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.3	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.4	30.0	27.9
M	60.2	60.5	269	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.2	33.5	28.4
J	53.1	55.8	349	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.2	37.5	27.1
J	56.0	51.2	466	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.5	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	379	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	85.9	37.0	29.1
S	68.4	63.9	340	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.6	35.9	28.8
O	65.8	64.1	406	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.2	40.1	29.6
N	67.4	62.4	286	4.4	2.7	1,256	1,308	96.8	39.3^{r}	30.6
D	58.4	64.2			2.3	1,054	742	90.9		

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26**

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	130.4	146.0
1947 A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	110.9	120.3
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	133.1	145.6
O	162.4	150.2	146.2	146.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	163.6	145.7
N	163.6[r]	144.5[r]	123.4	162.6[r]	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	157.2	140.9
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	153.5	146.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	160.2	140.5
F	191.7	141.2	112.9	165.8	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	157.1	134.0
M	187.4	149.1	116.2	171.9	105.2	163.7	158.7	148.1	174.3	138.7
A	142.7	161.0	124.7	165.8	109.8	171.0	218.6	142.6	153.7	145.0
M	156.2	162.2	122.1	159.7	109.7	176.2	212.6	143.1	152.4	156.6
J	170.7	178.1	138.5	151.6	118.2	177.3	187.0	140.0	158.3	161.1
J	148.9	181.0	126.8	147.7	101.6	178.5	169.7	139.2	118.4	158.1
A	160.4	194.0	121.1	144.4	103.4	174.5	201.8	115.0	144.7	171.6
S	201.9	195.0	129.2	118.8	121.2	167.2	175.7	118.1	156.5	177.3
O	207.3	200.0	146.0	122.2	130.6	159.3	198.1	116.9	152.9	175.7
N	234.1	175.4	154.0	123.8	126.5	156.4	200.2	114.8	158.8	176.3

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	204.0	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	189.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	163.3	127.5	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F	119.7	134.6	130.7	120.6	254.8	145.3	101.3	130.9	96.3	140.5
M	132.0	141.5	146.7	112.5	308.9	144.9	120.7	135.9	139.2	136.8
A	124.9	148.4	151.7	114.4	363.7	145.6	138.7	135.5	130.1	134.6
M	121.6	154.6	153.7	121.4	334.5	143.5	123.4	133.7	124.8	131.2
J	121.0	159.0	148.1	126.5	388.9	135.3	124.7	137.2	131.5	128.2
J	99.5	165.5	141.4	136.8	292.4	125.2	106.9	140.9	97.2	124.5
A	135.2	162.6	138.2	145.9	311.0	130.1	115.8	146.6	92.2	130.3
S	155.4	158.8	154.2	150.4	327.5	128.3	118.4	147.5	130.1	130.7
O	165.4	155.1	164.5	155.6	302.0	131.3	147.2	146.8	131.0	128.5
N	168.9	147.5	150.4	156.8	304.1	135.3	133.5	147.6	149.6	131.9

Source: Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries. D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** – concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.1	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.2	300.6	110.5	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F	37.1	277.2	205.6	128.0	54.9	120.4	126.6	130.4	110.7	143.6
M	34.7	312.1	132.4	135.6	91.6	141.0	135.5	129.3	110.6	151.8
A	44.9	327.6	145.5	130.5	120.5	135.9	139.1	130.2	124.7	160.8
M	61.2	337.1	113.5	140.4	140.5	140.0	131.1	130.1	121.8	168.3
J	207.0	283.4	109.0	150.5	143.2	136.2	142.5	130.3	149.8	169.8
J	42.3	271.4	110.7	159.0	102.1	131.9	114.6	130.3	161.6	161.8
A	39.6	317.0	90.9	173.9	148.5	124.1	111.3	132.9	180.0	151.8
S	133.8	295.6	191.4	170.8	154.0	125.3	136.4	136.3	262.1	131.3
O	108.8	286.9	201.9	164.0	148.5	125.0	137.6	134.6	173.7	129.9
N	36.0	315.7	171.0	183.0	137.4	114.7	148.2	134.3	144.9	127.6

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Dec. 1946 = 100									
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6
F	137.2	142.7	130.0	122.1	89.7	117.6	134.9	119.8	173.0	152.1
M	138.1	140.0	146.8	120.3	103.3	114.1	137.5	120.7	183.0	155.4
A	146.2	148.1	161.7	117.4	102.1	118.1	126.3	122.8	202.7	157.5
M	143.0	147.8	152.8	120.5	105.9	119.5	129.0	125.2	187.7	159.4
J	152.1	151.3	138.5	132.2	111.0	124.6	121.4	126.9	209.4	158.8
J	106.5	150.9	150.0	136.9	97.1	124.1	106.1	127.3	174.8	145.0
A	125.6	149.8	156.8	146.7	106.4	126.5	140.8	128.3	170.0	163.0
S	166.0	145.5	174.7	151.5	98.7	133.0	171.2	121.9	168.1	168.6
O	155.1	142.5	181.2	156.4	103.5	137.5	162.6	120.6	161.8	171.6
N	166.4	139.4	193.7	157.9	102.7	140.2	147.5	119.6	148.8	174.9

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks(1)	Production			Stocks(1)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer(2)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(3)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5		602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1946 D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	483.6	2.15	0.83	53.61
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	462.8	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	453.4	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	509.9	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	530.4	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	578.1	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	610.8	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	670.5	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	663.8	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	642.2	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	624.8	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	557.7	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9		529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81

(1) End of period. (2) The production of beer is now shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each rather than in million gallons.

(3) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS End of period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948		7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1946 N	0.39	10.38	4.16	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06
D	0.09	10.72	4.15	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.67	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.93	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D		9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71

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[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **29** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653

(1) Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948		31,872	15,561					
1946 A	12,859	25,630	12,859	11,609	16,781	1,154	2,226	6,428
S	8,428	28,467	14,170					
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,304	2,520	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856			1,329		
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,351		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,397		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,200		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879(4)
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187(4)
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905(4)
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800(4)
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162(4)
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207			1,303		
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D		34,608	17,043					

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Estimated.

(5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31**

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8
A	353.3	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.9
M	504.7	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	232.8
J	603.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	212.1
J	619.2	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	234.6
A	586.5	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	251.5
S	525.4	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	259.2
O	413.1	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	245.9
N	292.2	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	209.8

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1⁽¹⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	. .	. .	14.3
1929	335.1⁽¹⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	. .	. .	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	618.8	366.0	252.8	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1946 D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	627.6	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	629.9	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	596.8	351.7	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	641.5	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	634.7ʳ	377.8	256.9ʳ	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	602.7	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4

(1) Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **33** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(1)	Exports(2)	Domestic	Imports(3)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.8	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	12.1	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	176.7	15.7	257.4	9.4	266.8				
1946 D	164.0	11.8	224.2	5.8	230.0	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	174.2	23.7	271.1	9.3	280.4				

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(1) Excluding producers' interchange.

(2) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(3) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
					Thousand tons					
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION[1]		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production[1]	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	22.01	8.10	13.91			11.84	2.27	14.11
1946 N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	16.63	8.09	8.54	2.23	10.77	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73	12.91
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60	16.90
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54	13.14
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98	12.67
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48	13.94
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19	10.87
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.21	2.27	11.48
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	12.99	0.35	13.33
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	14.52	2.31	16.83
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.10	3.74	18.85
D	27.31	8.65	18.65			14.84	5.82	20.66

(1)Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **35**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.42	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39
1948					1.38					1.15
1946 D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.29	1.01	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D					1.82					1.37

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production (1)	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set (2)
		Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948							2.3		
1946 N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658	36
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	35
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	37
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	35
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	38
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	36
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	32.3	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	29.7	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	19.4	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	45.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.2	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	75.2	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	79.4	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,539	34
D							6.3		

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	63
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	29
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1946 N	16,741	242	5,239	227	140	23	458	643	78	97	452	118
D	18,575	107	3,026	378	35	21	8	386	89	440	115	309
1947 J	13,321	148	1,756	178	155	24	24	462	38	150	103	38
F	13,665	56	2,046	313	126	44	65	289	229	707	199	27
M	17,727	170	2,627	117	61	83	241	669	74	323	889	201
A	29,870	351	5,942	496	292	51	316	778	1,029	458	568	580
M	29,663	483	4,880	310	151	87	154	1,267	181	266	740	1,241
J	25,911	221	2,893	1,452	294	101	227	569	230	635	708	168
J	28,194	545	7,439	675	183	92	418	532	129	328	1,058	241
A	20,253	438	4,084	259	164	570	382	530	712	454	300	195
S	25,165	466	6,349	484	207	58	124	1,056	236	387	286	220
O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Statistics for 58 municipalities are available in monthly and annual reports on the subject and in the Canada Year Book.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars											
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1946 N	101	1,289	614	522	636	96	71	248	385	99	2,425	352
D	26	5,391	557	724	325	22	782	162	939	99	1,377	538
1947 J	106	3,097	427	235	326	48	17	221	199	493	1,395	332
F	45	2,273	79	757	1,558	632	33	433	164	333	1,664	290
M	93	1,604	490	673	1,100	114	104	666	814	292	3,344	498
A	530	1,502	128	1,478	2,025	214	1,389	1,527	1,798	174	2,557	714
M	175	2,596	352	1,369	2,583	925	518	1,063	1,733	296	2,511	459
J	54	3,142	463	994	1,852	366	433	731	2,947	391	1,639	370
J	279	2,355	1,069	895	1,610	224	196	1,317	851	164	1,888	480
A	105	1,764	132	610	2,652	159	343	887	709	138	1,668	298
S	154	3,091	561	932	1,750	155	257	1,093	720	196	1,389	370
O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131^{r}	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525^{r}	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	$1,498^{r}$	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	$1,672^{r}$	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	$1,190^{r}$	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	$1,462^{r}$	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	$1,042^{r}$	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935^{r}	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	$1,035^{r}$	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	341	2,453	219	$1,197^{r}$	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	285	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Statistics for 58 municipalities are available in monthly and annual reports on the subject and in the Canada Year Book.

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE **36** – concluded

Calendar months

		Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars									
1948	J	17,478	61	151	117	3,234	6,650	691	163	1,027	5,384
	F	21,052	—	191	174	5,507	8,950	321	112	1,016	4,781
	M	42,329	25	520	185	8,895	19,801	639	180	1,621	10,463
	A	69,448	260	1,349	2,230	18,355	29,608	2,556	670	4,734	9,684
	M	73,632	69	1,440	1,205	16,236	32,180	4,178	2,025	6,994	9,305
	J	75,053	83	1,522	2,150	20,755	28,492	2,650	1,994	8,471	8,936
	J	73,109	95	1,858	2,327	13,814	35,920	3,350	1,239	4,829	9,677
	A	63,660	12	1,278	798	14,182	23,632	5,277	1,125	8,344	9,013
	S	56,817	32	1,908	398	13,512	22,009	2,281	3,819	4,919	7,939
	O	56,119	341	841	2,867	15,342	21,290	2,603	1,489	3,920	7,426
	N	51,323	17	1,074	224	12,475	20,720	1,812	664	4,992	9,343

Value of Building Permits: by Types(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

Calendar months

		RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
		New						Repair				
		Total	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
		Thousand dollars										
1948	J	7,553	69	1,270	2,194	609	3,411	1,064	1,634	5,755	1,367	105
	F	9,699	50	1,724	3,909	908	3,109	1,148	1,719	6,473	1,688	324
	M	21,812	252	6,582	7,770	1,362	5,846	1,947	2,545	9,868	6,069	89
	A	41,046	2,118	10,567	17,527	4,505	6,328	2,914	4,179	13,148	7,950	210
	M	42,053	1,537	8,607	17,752	7,482	6,674	4,252	5,406	14,565	7,208	148
	J	43,558	2,420	9,458	18,343	7,304	6,033	3,518	4,964	14,095	7,701	1,217
	J	37,696	931	7,341	18,971	5,072	5,381	3,350	7,093	12,173	12,597	200
	A	35,594	1,160	6,571	14,038	9,157	4,668	3,069	4,487	11,036	8,422	1,044
	S	31,403	585	8,095	12,096	6,048	4,579	2,708	5,125	11,107	6,177	296
	O	31,270	834	9,026	12,398	4,870	4,143	2,409	5,221	11,947	5,068	277
	N	27,063	341	8,357	11,289	3,350	3,726	1,862	5,301	11,883	4,794	403

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **37**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948						422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1946 D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.00	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.38	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.46	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.34	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.90	20.96^{r}	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.10	20.71	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N				28.61	19.40	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D						468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10

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(1) Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick, solid blocks, cinder blocks, 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile, 92 per cent; hollow blocks, 80 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[2]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile[1]	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes [3]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175					205.0			11.7		
1946 D	532	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,961
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258 7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7 4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	353.3	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	504.7	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	603.2	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	619.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	586.5	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	525.4	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.3	14.5	2,154[r]	413.1	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	29.9	15.9	1,946	292.2	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742					163.4			10.4		

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[1] Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

[2] Planks and boards.

[3] Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	336.8	393.3	25.60	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.11
Oats.........bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	357.7	13.25	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.20
Barley.......bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	154.6	4.29	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.50
Rye..........bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	25.3	0.82	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.10
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.4	0.31	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.93
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	62.1	1.17	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.54
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.4	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.25
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	3.9	0.38	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.19
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09
Potatoes......tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	16.0	8.77	10.22	9.88	10.20	9.75
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	0.85	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.32
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.54
Grain hay....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.10	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.85
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	109.1	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.11
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	315.0	363.0	24.70	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oats.........bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	224.0	8.70	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.54
Barley.......bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	142.0	3.55	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Rye..........bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	22.4	0.74	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	16.5	0.30	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.99

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39** Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	239.49	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.66	21.06	24.50	28.00	12.88	11.93
1927	233.60	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.34	11.07
1928	266.04	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.21	11.65
1929	231.75	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.11	11.39
1930	158.12	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	14.78	9.34
1931	111.34	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	10.73	7.20
1932	95.92	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.09	5.45
1933	99.17	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.20	5.52
1934	121.37	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.54	6.80
1935	127.88	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	15.56	15.28	21.77	8.84	7.24
1936	144.62	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.92	19.65	24.73	9.81	8.26
1937	161.48	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.70	22.57	27.58	9.90	10.58
1938	166.13	47.16	7.22	2.29	5.07	9.18	3.56	19.23	19.85	29.75	12.50	10.34
1939	180.63	54.48	7.32	4.87	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.15	21.19	28.45	13.05	10.41
1940	191.52	46.93	7.27	4.36	2.31	9.14	5.22	27.03	30.86	31.77	14.05	12.59
1941	228.56	43.58	10.90	4.92	3.11	12.02	5.71	36.61	39.79	41.35	16.16	14.41
1942	275.33	36.16	20.62	6.85	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.48	48.31	54.73	24.48	17.23
1943	352.48	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	63.52	60.84	30.91	20.88
1944	457.12	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.08	32.91	24.50
1945	423.64	84.25	40.73	9.56	7.70	20.97	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	18.31
1946	438.15	95.78	31.72	11.13	8.80	23.79	11.32	69.23	51.10	71.60	39.21	24.48
1947	497.44	105.23	54.96	10.32	12.09	23.62	13.84	63.72	62.01	81.10	42.42	28.15
1944												
3rd qtr.	480.85	144.79	47.19	10.95	0.22	41.41	2.06	50.92	51.18	85.98	24.72	21.42
4th qtr.	581.78	186.67	49.96	11.38	7.37	25.45	17.11	60.02	76.34	57.69	53.29	36.51
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.33	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.53	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.95
4th qtr.	533.61	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.98	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	297.72	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.20	9.17	54.67	54.76	45.18	28.17	16.60
2nd qtr.	327.90	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.48	13.39	52.69	50.66	88.14	37.68	19.32
3rd qtr.	530.39	142.56	44.31	16.60	—	52.79	2.35	77.48	37.68	91.99	40.54	24.10
4th qtr.	596.57	176.83	45.21	13.15	11.52	26.69	20.38	92.08	61.28	61.09	50.43	37.91
1947												
1st qtr.	339.78	49.30	21.43	9.23	38.60	7.42	10.94	46.80	48.91	50.93	34.72	21.48
2nd qtr.	394.68	63.02	25.08	5.04	—	8.96	16.09	57.38	60.89	92.37	40.01	25.84
3rd qtr.	556.40	142.67	68.53	12.22	—	51.15	2.93	61.52	46.78	108.85	38.89	22.87
4th qtr.	698.92	165.94	104.79	14.77	9.77	26.94	25.39	89.16	91.45	72.25	56.05	42.42
1948												
1st qtr.	379.28^{r}	26.42	16.50	13.15^{r}	28.67^{r}	6.46^{r}	13.28	67.49^{r}	87.53^{r}	63.83	37.23^{r}	18.72^{r}
2nd qtr.	545.05^{r}	149.03^{r}	27.48	7.45^{r}	—	8.07^{r}	18.73	76.66^{r}	72.48^{r}	116.08	45.92^{r}	23.14^{r}
3rd qtr.	838.49	270.96	87.77	16.77	—	55.56	3.32	133.64	59.49	128.87	54.52	27.61

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	239.49	2.11	3.43	3.93	24.06	63.73	22.45	72.79	40.63	6.37
1927	233.60	2.11	3.69	3.39	24.01	63.24	19.93	67.87	42.50	6.87
1928	266.04	2.00	4.05	3.30	26.82	67.34	20.74	80.39	53.42	7.99
1929	231.75	2.11	3.89	3.34	25.57	66.27	18.40	61.29	42.77	8.11
1930	158.12	1.83	4.06	3.22	20.70	54.22	12.08	30.60	23.86	7.57
1931	111.34	1.05	3.17	2.26	15.58	40.91	7.83	17.66	17.74	5.14
1932	95.92	0.72	2.57	1.65	11.92	30.86	7.16	19.41	17.20	4.43
1933	99.17	0.83	3.16	1.74	11.95	32.37	8.07	19.16	17.27	4.64
1934	121.37	1.03	3.29	2.20	15.11	36.43	10.84	23.37	23.82	5.30
1935	127.88	0.96	3.47	2.21	16.17	38.82	9.03	27.03	24.73	5.48
1936	144.62	1.29	3.57	2.62	18.05	46.25	11.81	31.46	23.71	5.87
1937	161.48	1.49	4.40	2.96	21.39	54.03	18.72	21.07	30.54	6.87
1938	166.13	1.32	4.43	2.71	22.48	54.79	16.27	23.35	33.48	7.31
1939	180.63	1.63	3.28	3.03	25.39	54.51	16.19	39.52	30.04	7.04
1940	191.52	1.81	4.29	3.88	30.20	58.39	16.25	37.71	31.80	7.20
1941	228.56	2.14	5.02	4.86	36.24	71.65	20.41	40.49	38.60	9.15
1942	275.33	2.79	5.39	6.29	43.62	89.05	25.86	48.96	42.22	11.15
1943	352.48	3.52	6.42	7.84	50.11	96.54	36.53	81.91	55.11	14.50
1944	457.12	3.44	7.00	8.28	55.58	101.14	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.64	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.27	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	438.15	4.30	8.55	8.96	62.96	118.24	42.71	99.80	71.25	21.37
1947	497.44	4.73	8.22	9.65	74.52	136.66	46.26	108.31	85.93	23.19
1944										
3rd qtr.	480.85	3.28	7.72	6.96	58.46	113.20	46.66	148.46	76.55	19.57
4th qtr.	581.78	4.02	8.32	10.71	66.00	112.43	60.47	185.64	106.93	27.26
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.33	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	120.79	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.61	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.91	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	297.72	3.70	5.77	7.84	43.32	99.39	22.13	51.13	51.35	13.11
2nd qtr.	327.90	4.26	8.04	7.85	64.21	101.03	26.45	57.60	44.71	13.76
3rd qtr.	530.39	4.62	9.84	8.80	71.44	140.14	69.03	137.25	64.10	25.18
4th qtr.	596.57	4.64	10.55	11.37	72.90	132.40	53.21	153.20	124.85	33.46
1947										
1st qtr.	339.78	3.94	6.18	7.72	50.86	124.07	24.80	47.22	59.40	15.57
2nd qtr.	394.68	3.59	8.37	7.96	74.69	123.23	29.62	68.43	62.96	15.83
3rd qtr.	556.40	3.82	7.21	8.60	78.91	147.77	62.98	141.40	79.20	26.53
4th qtr.	698.92	7.55	11.12	14.30	93.62	151.55	67.62	176.17	142.16	34.83
1948										
1st qtr.	379.28^{r}	5.11^{r}	6.99^{r}	10.29^{r}	61.68^{r}	141.75^{r}	24.61^{r}	41.24^{r}	70.90^{r}	16.70^{r}
2nd qtr.	545.05^{r}	5.45^{r}	9.42^{r}	11.10^{r}	89.31^{r}	143.60^{r}	48.38^{r}	124.43^{r}	94.59^{r}	18.77^{r}
3rd qtr.	838.49(2)	5.39	8.91	10.02	98.03	213.04	110.13	213.29	139.18	32.88

(1)Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2)Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not included in provincial totals as in previous quarters.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **40**

Crop Years Ending July 31

	WHEAT								
				Exports					
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Wheat flour(2)	Wheat(3)	Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	87.4	326.8	160.6
1947-48	87.4	336.8	424.9	61.5	133.5	195.0	76.0	271.0	153.9
1948-49(p)	76.0	393.3	469.6						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
1947-48	69.7	278.7	348.3	10.2	290.9	29.1	141.4	170.5	2.5	136.9
1948-49(p)	47.2	357.7	404.9			31.1	154.6	185.7		

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(1) Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.

(3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

(4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	66	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	372	43.0^{r}	6.6^{r}	9.2^{r}	57.6^{r}	21.7	35.4^{r}
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1946 D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	43.0^{r}	6.6^{r}	9.2^{r}	57.6^{r}	21.7	35.4^{r}
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.3	5.8	2.1	74.0	19.1	10.7
J	96	73	44	256	19.1	6.5	1.7	61.9	19.7	9.6
A	122	72	100	215	22.7	7.3	2.7	43.5	18.4	8.7
S	163	70	127	234	24.1	7.7	3.9	27.6	14.3	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	29.8	8.6	4.7	27.4	14.8	14.0
N	188	60	104	410	36.7	8.3	6.5	31.0	17.2	17.0
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers[1]	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of[3] beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	PRICES Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto	PRICES Barley[4] No. 1 Feed	PRICES Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	1926 = 100				Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel	Dollars per bushel
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.208
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	156.9(5)	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948		160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1946 D	..	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	147.9(5)	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	..	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	..	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	157.1(5)	122.2	142.5	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	..	122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	..	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	..	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	165.6(5)	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	..	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	..	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	..	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	174.7(5)	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	183.2(5)	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	189.2(5)	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.7	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8r	186.7	20.7	90.7	90.4r	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795

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(1) Available for January, April and August only.

(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

(5) Subject to revision.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1946 D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[2]	Factory Cheese[2]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15^{r}	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73^{r}	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21^{r}
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.82^{r}	30.72^{r}	23.26^{r}
1948			23.65	7.44	32.70	2,098	37.25	34.55	46.49
1946 D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.71	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.82^{r}	30.72^{r}	23.26^{r}
1948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75
A	1,267	326	18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23
M	1,677	339	30.70	9.89	45.23	2,442	11.73	27.19	28.70
J	2,112	350	44.52	18.27	56.31	3,303	30.71	41.20	44.47
J	1,994	335	42.24	17.23	52.45	4,161	44.84	51.28	55.59
A	1,771	311	36.45	14.47	47.08	3,615	51.07	55.53	58.63
S	1,572	321	30.79	10.75	40.16	2,611	53.65	50.28	59.04
O	1,326	324	23.99	6.69	32.49	1,443	51.25	43.20	54.27
N	1,089	333	16.42	2.81	23.47	1,213	46.71^{r}	37.55^{r}	47.85
D			11.94	1.54	19.69	1,119	37.25	34.55	46.49

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(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9r
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1946 D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.8
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9r
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.6
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	38.7
A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	39.9
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.1
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.0
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	43.9
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4

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(1) Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports(1)	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.39	3.11	5.26	3.40
1948	74.5	1.87	1.02	11.39					
1946 D	101.2	2.36	0.80	18.61	21.06	20.45	3.90	5.62	..
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.23	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20					
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66					
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.37	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.49	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.75	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.18^{r}	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.65^{r}	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.90	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.80	1.10	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11					
A	75.9	1.96	1.29	11.55	18.65	25.75	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	6.86					
J	72.3	1.81	0.72	5.82	18.64	18.39	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.62	0.94^{r}	13.86					
S	87.5	2.17	0.81	16.35					
O	76.8	1.96	1.30	12.19					
N	75.8	1.94	1.11	12.99					
D	67.8	1.73	1.03	10.81					

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(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	26.51	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.78	23.23	5.57	37.38
1946										
3rd qtr.	11.78	22.15	2.09	3.32	10.90	6.46	10.57	19.94	3.23	58.97
4th qtr.	13.45	24.86	2.45	3.78	12.59	9.46	16.35	19.57	4.90	63.56
1947										
1st qtr.	14.29	23.11	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.84	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.79	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	30.32	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.43	28.02	6.09	39.03
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	25.78	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.47	16.04	6.86	19.03
2nd qtr.	11.42	30.54	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.10	13.01	22.30	4.50	13.40
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.93	3.17	3.04	12.55	6.64	15.41	26.55	5.24	58.81

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	4.72	23.20	1.17	9.30	5.22	3.43	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
3rd qtr.	5.91	2.45	0.91	8.21	3.48	4.78	4.30	5.51	12.39	16.87
4th qtr.	7.81	5.46	0.93	8.26	2.87	5.57	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.65
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.24	8.18	4.10	2.08	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period(1)	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1948	23.5	138.3	23.7	2.7	26.5	2.9	22.1	25.0	226.4
1946 D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3
O*	32.4	128.4	35.2	3.2	38.5	2.9	24.5	27.4	104.0
N	22.8	112.7	39.1	3.9	43.0	5.2	19.2	24.4	177.8
D	29.7	138.3	32.0	3.3	35.2	4.7	18.3	23.0	226.4

(1) Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 45. Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES									
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0
M	223.3	179.1	249.8	208.7	228.5	205.5	223.9	218.9	247.2	185.4
A	224.5	192.3	232.8	225.5	225.2	207.3	257.0	229.8	258.9	217.3
M	247.4	236.9	247.8	252.7	247.0	208.9	278.5	244.8	273.5	238.3
J	232.5	215.4	220.2	249.7	234.1	209.1	263.1	251.2	238.9	255.0
J	217.0	226.5	189.3	244.8	218.4	223.8	233.3	206.5	202.1	207.0
A	223.9	228.6	204.9	235.9	234.0	231.8	221.6	196.4	185.6	201.5
S	241.0	218.7	287.6	245.5	220.2	216.1	246.4	237.8	240.3	266.1
O	253.9	226.9	286.2	265.1	241.2	218.8	295.2	259.2	272.4	223.2
N	273.9	226.4	348.2	308.3	242.5	213.5	334.8	328.1	304.1	243.6
D	328.3[r]	255.2[r]	397.4	551.2	263.5[r]	212.6[r]	394.1[r]	410.0[r]	381.0[r]	318.8[r]
1948 J	211.9	170.0	192.7	189.0	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0
F	198.6	163.1	195.5	192.6	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2
M	244.4	191.7	275.0	258.3	253.2	212.9	241.8	245.6	284.9	215.0
A	253.4	206.0	278.7	246.5	257.4	215.5	279.3	259.4	309.0	243.5
M	267.3	246.8	279.8	286.9	267.4	217.1	299.4	260.5	314.7	256.5
J	269.7	242.8	270.8	289.4	279.5	222.0	295.6	278.0	297.1	277.1
J	246.7	249.2	207.5	297.6	264.8	240.1	259.2	230.4	246.4	237.9
A	239.3	244.2	232.9	252.8	251.4	243.4	223.1	186.3	207.2	190.3
S	258.8	230.7	303.2	275.6	248.3	228.7	265.0	221.3	278.7	246.3
O	290.7	245.5	353.3	326.3[r]	273.9	227.1	334.9	292.7	339.8	244.5
N	290.5[r]	233.2	384.3	326.7[r]	261.3	231.1	315.7	309.5	321.6	217.3
D	372.7	272.2	468.8	632.1	310.2	225.8	439.5	462.5	438.2	377.2

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Sales, D.B.S.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	1935-39 = 100 unadjusted									
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	211.8	219.9	236.3	192.2	267.7	233.4	235.6	214.8	218.7	235.1
A	202.2	221.5	271.5	186.7	269.9	239.5	238.4	217.3	219.7	224.7
M	211.7	259.1	327.3	243.2	283.2	270.5	261.3	238.8	239.5	252.1
J	205.7	230.7	312.3	235.9	270.1	245.2	248.8	221.9	226.1	247.2
J	211.8	209.5	296.1	218.2	255.5	240.3	214.9	207.1	221.8	239.2
A	215.5	214.4	274.7	236.1	254.4	247.2	216.5	210.3	237.7	255.7
S	213.8	228.9	296.8	231.8	304.6	254.0	233.4	232.0	258.1	264.3
O	225.0	240.0	312.8	223.7	325.1	266.7	254.3	243.3	269.2	265.2
N	216.8	239.3	298.2	272.9	355.7	278.3	263.0	276.8	281.2	284.1
D	310.4	260.6r	330.1r	701.2r	415.7r	366.3r	320.9r	334.8r	304.0	352.9r
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.4	207.2	218.0	196.4	236.9
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.7	201.9	203.7	177.9	212.8
M	226.7	204.1	236.5	201.2	294.5	243.9	255.3	246.8	221.5	264.6
A	221.4	242.2	295.2	189.0	297.6	262.0	266.2	250.0	235.6	273.6
M	226.6	269.5	345.7	225.8	281.0	278.3	276.6	261.0	261.3	281.5
J	223.3	235.8	363.3	260.0	274.2	272.4	285.4	263.4	262.7	279.5
J	231.9	209.7	322.7	226.7	246.6	272.2	235.2	241.5	253.0	269.6
A	220.0	220.3	302.0	248.1	260.4	254.2	230.9	227.0	252.0	277.6
S	227.6	226.0	317.2	242.5	318.8	264.7	246.0	251.4	284.4	279.6
O	239.2	262.1	355.3	236.9	342.7	288.8r	278.9	283.9	321.7	301.7
N	219.9	255.3	333.3	279.2	399.9	297.3r	273.9	290.1r	307.2	307.7
D	314.5	287.0	367.2	741.2	433.3	405.2	364.2	383.2	352.3	384.6

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **46**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1946 A	262.7	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	327.2	292.5	307.8
S	257.2	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	275.0	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.3	346.5	254.7	294.7	274.5	220.2	213.0	217.9	268.7	277.7
F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
A	297.2	376.0	279.6	273.5	363.6	284.5	286.9	248.7	339.5	347.3
S	327.6	497.7	294.2	310.9	411.4	338.0	296.7	275.0	383.1	375.0
O	321.9^{r}	499.0^{r}	320.3^{r}	313.3^{r}	388.7^{r}	321.9	291.6^{r}	227.7^{r}	393.0	381.6^{r}
N	316.2	432.4	325.6	321.9	306.7	325.5	271.5	256.8	430.9	365.2

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1946 D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0r	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **47** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1946 D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5[r]	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **47** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary(2) Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Imple-ments	Other machin-ery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other(3) Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
						Million dollars					
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1946 D	25.7	3.8	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	0.6	1.3	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	1.3	1.5	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	1.1	1.5	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.5	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	1.4	2.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.9	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	1.3	2.8	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	4.4	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	0.8	1.8	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	4.6	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	4.4	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2^{r}	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) This column has been revised to exclude ferro-alloys and iron ore. Exports of primary iron and steel now comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

(3) Other iron and steel has been revised to include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **47** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1946 D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3^{r}	2.2	3.6	21.6^{r}	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas(1)

TABLE **48**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British(2) Dominions	Other Empire	Countries(3) Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1948	256.3	57.2	4.6	15.1	9.1	20.3	125.1	10.3	14.5
1946 D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	64.9^{r}	3.9	8.8	10.6^{r}	22.3^{r}	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.0^{r}	17.9^{r}	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.5^{r}	11.9^{r}	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	233.5	54.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4
J	250.9	56.3	5.1	14.0	8.2	25.0	118.9	11.2	12.2
A	224.1	52.5	4.3	14.2	8.5	15.5	114.0	6.8	8.4
S	283.0	47.9	7.2	12.4	8.3	17.9	162.0	10.9	16.4
O	307.0	65.6	4.4	16.7^{r}	11.0	28.1	148.9^{r}	11.2	21.0
N	293.9	56.7	4.8	21.9	8.7^{r}	12.0	163.3^{r}	8.1	18.4
D	316.4	48.5	5.7	29.3	11.6	36.2	147.8	16.4	20.8

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

(3) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.05
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52

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(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.09	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.50	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17

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[1] Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58
J	233.00	26.00	0.97	9.49	12.34	4.94	154.92	19.68	4.65
J	225.10	29.38	1.30	4.91	11.29	3.63	149.50	21.32	3.79
A	206.49	24.68	1.60	5.58	11.80	3.67	136.06	20.37	2.73
S	221.68	24.10	1.04	5.84	10.82	5.58	152.74	18.51	3.05
O	243.44	29.26	1.17	6.41	15.03	6.00	160.21	20.53	4.83
N	238.17	28.32	1.82	9.07	8.98	4.89	163.46	16.58	5.05

[1] Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

[2] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **51** Monthly averages or calendar months[2]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[1]			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[2]
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	. .	4.3	4.4	0.2	. .
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	. .	−0.4	1.7	−3.0	. .
1938	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	. .	2.4	−1.0	1.9	. .
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	. .	6.0	−0.5	4.8	. .
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5	. .
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0	. .
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1	. .
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1	. .
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4	. .
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5	1,259.0
1946	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−2.8	14.2	1,517.0
1947	19.8	47.0	−76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9	702.7
1948					152.0					753.9
1946 N	37.0	43.3	−58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	−1.0	5.9	1,350.1
D	32.4	47.8	−60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	−2.8	−1.7	−1.0	1,244.9
1947 J	36.7	36.3	−55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	−0.5	2.3	1,143.1
F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9	957.7
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0	811.3
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7	700.3
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7	710.4
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5	665.9
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3	651.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4	668.0
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7	615.4
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2	526.5
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4	480.2
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3	501.7
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6	607.5
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	−28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	−0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	−20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	−3.4	−0.2	−3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	−0.9	−0.3	−0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	− 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	−0.5	0.4	−0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	−0.1	968.2
D					47.5					997.8

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[1] Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

[2] Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada. *See footnote of page 106.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **52**

Calendar months

Thousand cars

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
1945 N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7[r]	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3[r]

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1945 N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3^{r}

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **53**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4^{r}	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1^{r}	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5^{r}	10.4^{r}	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9^{r}	44.3^{r}	8.3	52.0^{r}	5.9^{r}	13.4^{r}	4,609^{r}	3.6^{r}	387^{r}
1947	65.4^{r}	50.7^{r}	7.3	57.6^{r}	5.7^{r}	14.6^{r}	5,012^{r}	3.4^{r}	311^{r}
1946 O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7^{r}	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9^{r}	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6(3)	5.3	15.4^{r}	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219

(1) The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

(2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(3) For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling $29,085,087, paid in September, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scales

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **53** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[1]	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[1]
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1946 O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2[3]	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4[4]	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4

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(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

(3) Includes $4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

(4) Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **54**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1946 D	1,604	865	740	162	1,443	636	422	448	14.8	145
1947 J	1,522	850	673	1	1,522	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,478	876	602	—	1,478	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,631	871	760	15	1,616	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,848	965	883	265	1,583	761	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,892	1,591	1,301	1,366	1,526	1,123	1,444	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,275	1,442	1,833	1,872	1,403	1,095	1,128	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,938	1,542	2,396	2,270	1,668	964	1,349	2,711	25.1	235
A	3,572	1,433	2,139	1,979	1,593	732	1,258	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,310	1,441	1,868	1,844	1,466	666	1,052	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,609	1,520	1,088	1,346	1,263	792	1,335	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,683	1,405	1,278	1,337	1,346	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—	16.3	275
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—	15.8	292
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—	19.6	351
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969	21.9	327
M	5,836	2,872	2,963	2,917	2,919	789	1,191	3,293	26.8	313
J	6,959	3,036	3,923	3,984	2,975	717	1,316	2,966	38.0	665
J	8,054	3,239	4,815	4,404	3,650	714	1,373	3,164	34.8	385
A	7,414	3,033	4,381	4,043	3,371	674	1,439	3,430	35.7	342
S	7,350	3,418	3,933	4,400	2,950	670	1,762	3,290	35.1	347
O	5,823	2,737	3,085	3,010	2,813	797	1,149	3,205	30.6	353
N	6,205	3,304	2,901	3,383	2,822	970	1,488	2,782		
D	4,004	2,024	1,980	540	3,465	634	587			

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months.
(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4) Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **55**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948		547.3		98.1	81.0	0.4		42.7	2,059
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D		547.3		98.1	81.0	0.4		42.7	2,059
1949 J		545.1		141.8	86.8	—		42.5	2,045

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[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **55** – concluded As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total[2]			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1

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[1] Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

[2] Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Dominion-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1946 D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199

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(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **57** End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active Notice[3]	Other excluding Dominion Government[4]	*Deduct Float*[5]	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1946 S	1,016	63	1,079	2,265	619	239	*287*	2,836	88	2,924	4,003
O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	*283*	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	*243*	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	*257*	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	*352*	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	*266*	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	*239*	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	*280*	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	*377*	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	*292*	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	*362*	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D									81		

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(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

(4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

(5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **58**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698
1946 N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59**

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	293.0	17.3	20.4	19.1	18.7	20.5	159.1	227.8
Excise Duties	196.8	18.4	18.1	20.1	19.9	19.4	160.9	150.7
Excise Taxes	640.8	51.4	51.6	58.7	55.9	60.3	455.1	453.8
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,286.9	89.7	110.6	87.3	97.4	79.9	995.2	992.5
Postal Revenue	77.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	10.5	10.0	57.0	55.7
Sundry	134.5	8.8	4.2	5.8	6.8	6.1	53.9	45.5
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,629.8	191.4	210.7	196.9	209.2	196.2	1,881.2	1,926.0
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	63.4	2.8	2.3	3.6	4.1	5.5	18.6	42.6
Other	178.5	5.4	2.6	5.2	7.0	32.0	56.4	91.3
Grand Total	2,871.7	199.6	215.5	205.6	220.2	233.7	1,956.2	2,059.9
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	16.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	13.7	11.1
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	455.5	43.6	26.7	72.0	30.8	31.1	304.6	310.4
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.1
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	122.5	22.4	—	—	21.1	17.3	63.3	97.6
Other appropriations	59.5	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	21.2	18.5
Labour	37.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.1	29.2	25.3
Mines and Resources	23.6	3.3	5.2	5.0	3.7	1.9	33.4	17.9
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	263.2	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.1	202.4	196.8
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	58.1	—	16.5	—	—	—	32.8	26.3
Other appropriations	10.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	4.8	3.6
National Revenue	37.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.8	36.5	25.7
Post Office	67.9	6.0	5.9	7.1	6.7	6.8	53.2	46.6
Public Works	35.5	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.2	3.6	35.0	23.9
Transport	30.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.2	27.2	18.6
Veterans Affairs	97.3	24.6	14.4	14.3	14.2	8.1	137.1	72.5
Other Departments	64.6	6.7	6.1	8.9	6.8	5.8	60.5	44.6
Total Ordinary Expenditure	1,380.0	149.9	118.4	148.8	126.2	108.6	1,055.0	955.6
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	33.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.7	16.5	24.7
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	40.1	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	3.0	11.0	33.2
Other appropriations	19.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	18.5
Labour	11.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.8	7.2
Mines and Resources	1.8	0.3	—	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	2.2
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	189.4	21.0	19.6	20.3	22.4	15.5	156.3	116.0

Source: Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59** - concluded

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works	1.2	Cr0.1	0.1	Cr0.4	0.9	0.5	1.5	2.0
Reconstruction and Supply	62.3	0.8	1.9	Cr5.1	1.7	6.1	9.9	40.0
Transport	6.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.4	3.4
Veterans Affairs	237.4	5.6	4.8	9.5	9.4	20.2	60.0	172.0
Other Departments	31.0	0.1	0.2	Cr1.2	0.1	1.5	1.3	9.8
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	634.4	31.3	29.1	26.9	38.1	51.1	262.2	429.1
Capital Expenditure	15.7	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.1	13.2	10.6
Special Expenditure	63.1	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.8	1.5	12.7	17.3
Government Owned Enterprises	18.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.2	2.4	1.0
Other Charges	83.7	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.8	—
Grand Total Expenditures	2,195.6	184.4	151.6	179.3	170.3	162.6	1,346.3	1,413.7
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	676.1	15.2	63.9	26.4	49.9	71.1	609.9	646.2
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1]								
Net Increase or Decrease(–)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	368.0	—	—	—	—	40.0	7.0	323.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	–111.3	—	–16.9	—	–10.5	—	–27.4	–74.8
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	14.1	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	–1.1	14.1
China	20.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	3.5	2.6	12.4	13.1
Czechoslovakia	10.3	—	—	—	0.2	0.8	1.4	7.2
France	49.9	—	—	—	—	6.5	35.9	42.0
Netherlands	28.5	5.1	—	—	—	4.0	19.1	28.3
Netherlands Indies	5.9	0.2	0.6	—	—	1.2	3.4	4.3
Norway	2.1	—	—	—	—	1.1	3.3	2.0
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	–2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	–3.1	–0.2	—	—	—	–2.1	–0.2	–5.7
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	381.9	5.4	–15.5	0.5	–5.8	55.0	53.7	353.5
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	–63.6	–0.2	–0.4	–0.4	–0.2	–0.3	–4.9	–1.4
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	81.7	23.0	0.1	—	—	2.3	41.9	22.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	37.5	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.5	3.8	18.1	29.9
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	0.2	11.4	6.8	6.3	10.3	0.7	30.8	–7.7
Miscellaneous Investments	16.8	0.2	—	—	—	0.5	0.7	18.8
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	454.5	42.1	–6.9	7.6	5.9	62.1	140.2	415.6
Grand Total Disbursements	2,650.1	226.5	144.8	186.9	176.2	224.6	1,486.5	1,829.3

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(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **60**

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	213	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79	107	187	− 1	+3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	460	584	—	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	372	205	237	203	341	+100	− 3	1,200
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	− 11	− 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	− 24	− 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	− 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	− 62	+1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,037	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 17	+1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24	25	112	83	+ 54	− 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	− 21	− 228	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	27	140	143	+ 24	+ 2	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	22	42	120	− 56	+ 384	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	231	57	42	132	63	+111	+ 304	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	56	29	50	46	163	− 67	− 435	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	64	31	9	95	− 55	− 133	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	77	54	115	16	20	+111	+ 261	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	56	26	83	8	19	+ 71	− 136	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	66	24	52	3	20	+ 35	+ 124	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	47	34	49	—	18	+ 32	+ 15	1,300

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Charterec Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE **61** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.0	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1946 D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	100.4	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.0	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.1	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	83.5	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.0	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.4	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	119.6	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	112.6	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98

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[1] Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr.(1)	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31

(1) Average for first two quarters.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **62**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
		Industrials								
	Total, 100 Stocks	Total, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1946 D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.8
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.9	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3								

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **62** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Industrials	Utilities					Mining			
	Industrial Mines	Total	Transportation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction	Banks	Total	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1946 D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J		119.2				132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **63** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26^{r}	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.08			962		29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1946 O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	14.98^{r}	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	28.56	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15			1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68			1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9^{r}	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	76.86			736		30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50

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(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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Population.—

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. PRAIRIE PROVINCES: EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS BY AGE AND WEEKS OF EMPLOYMENT. Occupations, Earnings, and Employment 7-611-0, January 20, 1949. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. PRAIRIE PROVINCES: FARM EXPENDITURES, 1945 (1). Agriculture 7-435-0, January 11, 1949. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents. (1) June 1, 1945 to May 31, 1946. ALBERTA: AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, 1946, BY SUBDIVISION. Agriculture 7-394-8, January 6, 1949. (Eng. and French) 12 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: AREA OF FIELD CROPS, BY SUBDIVISION 1946; AREA AND VALUE OF VEGETABLES, FRUITS, GREENHOUSE AND NURSERY PRODUCTS 1945, AND AREA 1946. Agriculture 7-361-8, January 4, 1949. (Eng. and French) 21 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: FARM HOLDINGS CROSS-CLASSIFIED BY SIZE, TENURE, TYPE AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS. Agriculture 7-356-8, January 18, 1949. (Eng. and French) 25 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN: GROSS FARM REVENUES, 1945, (1) BY CENSUS DIVISION. Agriculture 7-430-7, January 20, 1949. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. (1) June 1, 1945 to May 31, 1946. (To replace Bulletin 7-430-7 released January 13, 1949.) MANITOBA: FARMS REPORTING CERTAIN CROPS AND CLASSES OF LIVE STOCK BY CENSUS DIVISIONS AND SIZE OF FARM. Agriculture 7-385-6, January 27, 1949. (Eng. and French). 17 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

CROP REPORTING CALENDAR, 1949. 2 p. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. Ottawa, January 12, 1949. 3 p., 10 cents per copy. MONTHLY POULTRY ESTIMATES, December, 1948. Vol. 1, No. 12. Issued: January 25, 1949. 3 p., $1.00 a year.

Construction.—

THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947. 5-1010 Final. 65 p., 25 cents.

Education.—

Education Bulletin No. 1, 1949. TEACHER'S SALARIES AND QUALIFICATIONS IN EIGHT PROVINCES, 1947. 8-7010. (Eng. and French) 33 p., 25 cents.

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TRADE OF CANADA, YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1947. Volume III. Imports. K.P. 10-1030P. 356 p., $2.00.

Fisheries.—

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF NOVA SCOTIA, 1947. 12-1022. 13 p., 10 cents.

Judicial Statistics.—

Seventy-second Annual Report of STATISTICS OF CRIMINAL AND OTHER OFFENCES for the year ende September 30, 1947. D.B.S. 6-1010P (Eng. and French) Ottawa, K.P. 207 p., 50 cents.

Manufacturing.—

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF CORN, 1948. 2 p., 10 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON TH PACK OF PEARS, 1948. 2 p., 10 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF PUMPKIN, 1948. 1 p., 1 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF TOMATOES AND TOMATO JUICE, 1948. 2 p., 10 cents MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1946. 14-1145. 35 p., 25 cents. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PROVINCE OF QUEBEC, 1946. 14-1134. (Eng. and French) 35 p., 25 cents CHEMICAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS IN CANADA, 1941-1945. K.P. 207 p., 50 cents. THE FERTILIZER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, 1947. A40-20-12-48. 7 p. THE FERTILIZER TRADE IN CANADA, July 1, 1947 - Jun 30, 1948. A38-3-12-48. 18 p., 25 cents. THE RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK INDUSTRY, 1947. A34-24-11-4 7 p., 25 cents. THE VEGETABLE OIL INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1470. 7 p., 15 cents.

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OPERATING RESULTS OF RETAIL FOOD CHAINS, 1947. 16-7070. Ser. 1947, No. 12. 18 p., 25 cents. RETA CHAINS IN CANADA, 1947. 16-1050. Series 1947, No. 15. 15 p., 25 cents. OPERATING RESULTS OF MISCELL NEOUS RETAIL CHAINS, 1947. 16-7072. 17 p., 25 cents. RETAIL FOOD STORE CHAINS, comprising Groce Stores, Combination Stores, Meat Markets, 1947. 16-1060. 17 p., 25 cents.

Prices.—

PRICES AND PRICE INDEXES, 1944-1947. Wholesale Prices, Commodities and Services used by Farmers, C of Living, Security Prices. Vol. 21, Ottawa, K.P. 115 p., 25 cents.

Transportation.—

MONTHLY TRAFFIC REPORT, July and August, 1948, Errata sheet. 1 p. STATISTICS OF STEAM RA WAYS OF CANADA FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1947. 20-1100. 166 p., 50 cents. TELEGRAPH A CABLE STATISTICS for 1947. 20-1420. (Eng. and French) 13 p., 10 cents. USE OF ELECTRIC POWER MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES, 1946. 20-1920. 10 p., 25 cents.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1949.

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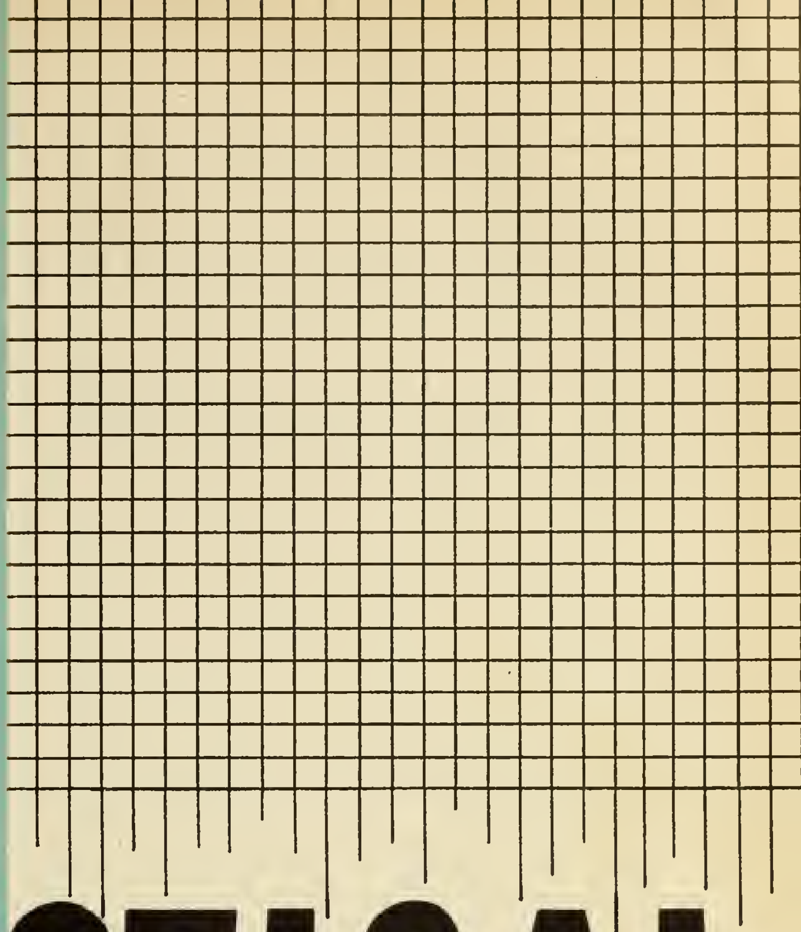
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (^{p}) *signifies "preliminary" and* (^{r}) *indicates "revised".*



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Dominion Statistician

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Railway Statistics

Railway statistics are always valuable barometers of economic conditions in a country. In Canada, however, they are of special significance, because the geographic structure of the country, the comparative paucity of population and the rugged terrain make us more dependent than almost any other country upon railroads for transportation.

Canadian railroad statistics are comprehensive, and fall into two main groups: those dealing with traffic — "car loadings" and "tonnage carried" etc. — and those covering financial accounts. Traffic statistics throw light on economic activity both in the country as a whole, in specific industries and within regions. Car loadings have a particular importance, because they are published weekly (as well as monthly) and are one of the few available weekly business indicators. These traffic figures also give a variety of information valuable to individual business men when facing specific problems. For example, produce merchants secure an idea of the movement to market of vegetable, fruit and dairy products; grain dealers, shipping interests, etc., have an indication of grain movement; while cattle loadings are most useful to packing houses and exporters.

The financial statistics of the railroads are naturally of interest to brokerage houses, to investors in the privately-owned systems, and to analysts of government finance. Their importance, however, spreads a good deal wider than this, because the financial position of the roads is one of the considerations in determining the level of freight rates, and there is no section of the economy which is not directly or indirectly affected by this problem.

Summary Tables in Canadian Statistical Review

Statistics covering car loadings, tonnage hauled, financial operating returns, passengers carried, number of workers employed and wages paid, etc. etc., are supplied to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by the individual railroads. These including American systems running into this country, amount to thirty-two, but eighteen of them own or control less than one hundred miles of track each.

A summary of the principal figures appear in tables 52 and 53 of the *Canadian Statistical Review* (pp. 108 to 111). The first of these shows monthly car loadings of revenue freight loaded on Canadian railways by type of commodity broken down into nineteen categories. While it is the usual practice in the Review's tabular matter to supply comparable data for the ten years immediately past and for certain key years going back to 1926, this has not been done in this table since increases in the capacity of cars and improved techniques of loading have been so great that car loadings are not comparable over a long term of years. Car loadings are, however, given for the last thirty-eight consecutive months thus allowing for short term comparisons and observation of the rather striking seasonal variations in activity. The prime cause of such variations is, of course, the movement to the head of the Lakes and to both seaboards of vast quantities of grain in the fall of each year after the prairie harvest.

Table 53 presents in summary form the principal statistics available monthly on the financial results of the operations of the railways (not including hotel, steamships, etc.) together with a statement of the revenue freight and number of passengers carried. The yearly data are for *all* railways operating in Canada while the monthly data are only for those with annual operating revenue of $500,000 or over. These number sixteen, but during 1947 their operating revenues were 98.9 per cent of the total reported by all thirty-two systems.

The table shows revenues from both freight and passenger operations, operating expenses and net operating income for all systems and for the Canadian National and Canadian Pacific individually. Net operating income as shown in this table is not the difference between revenue and expenses since adjustment is made for tax accruals and for the rentals to be paid for the use of certain equipment and joint facilities. The amount of this adjustment is shown in the monthly report on operating revenues and expenses discussed below.

Weekly and Monthly Publications

The weekly report *Car Loadings* shows the number of cars loaded with revenue freight from Sunday to Saturday for all of Canada and for the eastern and western divisions (the break comes immediately west of Fort William). It is published on the Friday following the close of the week. Car Loadings are broken down by material loaded and comparable data are given for the two previous weeks and for the closest week of the previous year. Cumulative totals are also given for the current and the two previous years. An index number, based on the 1935-39 averages, is quoted for each of the last six weeks of the current year and for similar periods in the previous year. The total number of car loads received from foreign connections (i.e. U.S. Lines or shipping originating in a foreign port) is also shown.

Railway Revenue Freight Loadings, appearing three weeks after the close of the month, is a monthly preliminary estimate of the number of cars and tons of freight loaded. Loadings for each available month of the current year and for each month of the seven previous years are shown both as absolute numbers and as expressed by an index number based on the 1935-1939 period.

The last in the series of monthly publications dealing with revenue freight is the *Monthly Traffic Report of Railways of Canada,* a very detailed discussion of freight carried expressed in terms of tonnage only. It sets forth the volume of freight loaded in Canada during the month, the tonnage received from foreign connections destined both for delivery in Canada and in transit to foreign points. It gives both the month's figures and the cumulative totals to date together with the increase or decrease in tonnage from similar periods of the earlier year. Terminations, that is freight unloaded at stations in Canada and that delivered to foreign connections, complete the picture. The breakdown into commodities is considerably finer than that used in the weekly *Car Loadings* and is under five main divisions and seventy-eight sub-divisions.

The second portion of this publication shows tonnage loaded and unloaded in each of the provinces of Canada under a commodity breakdown identical with that outlined above. These statistics can in no way be taken as covering all interprovincial trade, since they exclude transfers of commodities by truck or water. Neither do then indicate the provincial origin of tonnage unloaded. Nevertheless they throw a useful light on whether a province is a net importer or exporter of certain commodities.

The last of the monthly publications, *Operating Revenues, Expenses & Statistics-Railways in Canada with Annual Operating Revenues of $500,000 or Over,* is published about sixty days after the close of the month. This presents in detailed form the material summarized in table 53 of the Review. It gives both financial and general operating statistics for all railways combined (subject to the $500,000 revenue reservation) and for the two largest Canadian systems individually.

Annual Publications

Several annual reports are also published. *The Summary of Monthly Railway Traffic Reports* is, as its title indicates, primarily a condensation of the monthly report already discussed but it contains in addition two rather interesting tables not elsewhere published. The first of these discusses, under the usual commodity breakdown, the freight originating and terminating in the area covered by the three maritime provinces of Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. The second table deals similarly with origins and terminations in the western provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia, considered as a single entity. From these data net import from, and exports to the rest of Canada may be determined.

Statistics of Steam Railways in Canada is a complete presentation of all available statistical material on railway operations. It is issued about eight or nine months after the close of the year and contains in expanded form all the material to be found in the reports discussed above together with detailed reports on the financial structure of operating companies, numbers of employees and their earnings, analyses of fuel costs, maintenance costs, expansion costs, taxes paid, reports on accidents and deaths of or injuries to both passengers and employees, etc. The curren volume for the year ending December 31, 1947 consists of three pages of explanatory text an nineteen tables presented on 134 pages.

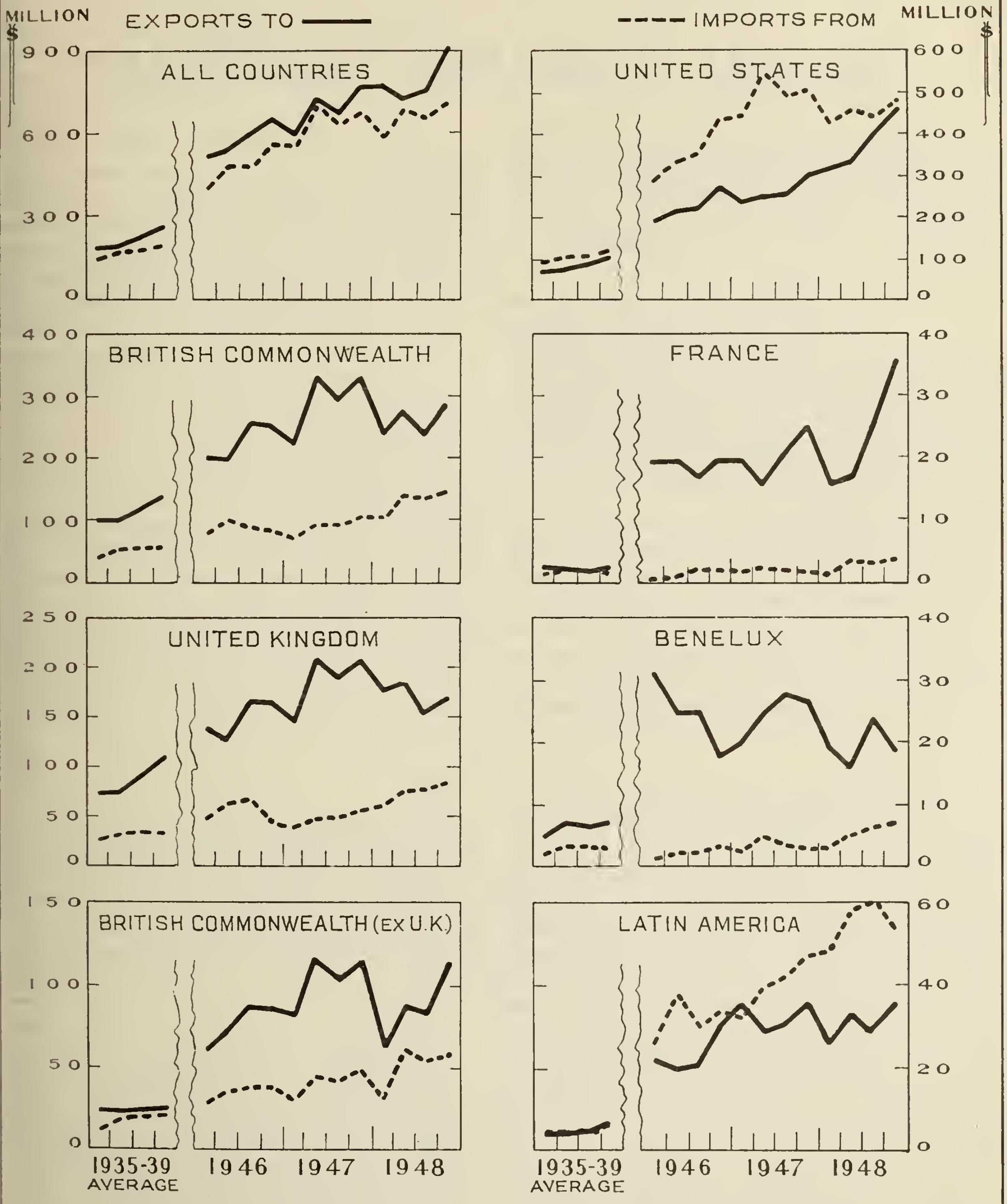
In addition, the Bureau of Statistics issue *Canadian National Railways (1923-1947)* an *Canadian Pacific Railway (1923-1947).* Thes present a brief historical survey of the revenue and expenses of the two systems and a con densation of operational statistics over th twenty-five year period since the incorporatio of the C.N.R. They are revised each year include the latest annual data and the C.P. statistics have been placed on a comparab basis with those of the C.N.R. by the inclusi of Express and Telegraph Departments, et

CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE

PREWAR AND POSTWAR

QUARTERLY TOTALS

Note: - Different scales have been used in each chart.



Current Economic Conditions

The index of industrial production reached 184.1 in September, 1948, and held for the next three months between this figure and 185.7 reached in December. In January, 1949, it dropped 3.6% to 178.9. The sub-index for all manufactures was off 4.3% at 188.5 from 197.2 for December with that of non-durables off 4.1% from 180.2 to 172.7 and that for durables off 4.2% from 226.3 to 215.6. Manufacture of motor vehicles was primarily responsible for this decline, falling from 201.0 in December to 108.5 in January. This decline was caused, in part at least, by temporary shut downs for retooling purposes during January.

Railway car loadings of revenue freight totalled 289 thousand for February last, 300 thousand for January and 316 thousand for December. The comparable figures for the preceding year were 286 thousand in February, 317 thousand for January and 321 thousand for December (1947). Car loadings for the week ending March 19 totalled 72,991 compared with 74,194 for the previous week and 76,239 for the corresponding week last year.

The cost-of-living index stood on February 1 at 159.5 very slightly down from 159.6 in January. From September, 1948 to February, 1949, fluctuations in this index have held within the narrow range of 158.9-159.6. The general wholesale price index was off very slightly from December to January, as were the wholesale price indices of consumers' goods, producers' goods, industrial materials, and those for both partly and fully manufactured goods. The wholesale price index for general building materials ran against the trend increasing slightly. The wholesale price index number of Canadian farm products stood at 226.2 for January compared with 227.6 for December.

February merchandise exports were valued at $205 million, down about 1.5% from those of the same month in 1948. Sales of domestic products to the United States amounted to $106 million during the month compared with $94.8 million in February of last year, an increase of 12.6%. This was more than offset by declines in the sales to the United Kingdom which were off 14.7% from $51.7 million in February, 1948, to $44.1 million in February, 1949, and in sales to other European countries which dropped 33.2% from $25.9 million to $17.3 million.

Cash Farm Income Soars

A preliminary estimate of farmers' cash receipts from the sale of farm products in 1948 recently published by the Bureau indicates that this amounted to $2,450 million in 1948, $488 million or approximately 25% above the previous high record of $1,962 million establish in 1947. When payments under the Prairie Farm Assistance Act are included the comparable amounts are $2,470 million in 1948 and $1,974 in 1947. This cash income from the sale of farm products amounted in 1948 to almos four times the 1935-1939 average of $623. million.

High levels of domestic purchasing powe plus strong world demand combined to lif Canadian agricultural prices approximatel 20% above the 1947 levels and this fact togethe with increased supplementary payments an larger distributions by the Canadian Whea Board of participation payments, rather tha increased production, was responsible for tl farmers' higher receipts.

A 30% increase in the number of cattle ar calves marketed during the year, brougl about largely by removal of restrictions exports to the United States, and considerab higher prices made the sale of this commodi the greatest single source of income for t farmers in 1948. Sales of cattle and calves we valued at $433.7 million up 84.4% from $235.3 million in 1947.

Sales of wheat grown in 1948 amounted to $401.7 million while participations and adjustments from previous crops brought growers an additional $158.4 million, the comparative figures for 1947 being $346.8 million and $73.8 million. Sales of dairy products at 389.6 million and hogs at $300.8 million were next in order of importance during the last year.

Ontario, with an increase in farm income of $127.1 million from $541.3 million in 1947 to $668.4 million in 1948, showed the greatest absolute increase. Manitoba had the greatest percentage gain with a 33.9% increase from $181.4 million to $243.4 million.

Report on Retail Sales

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics has, over the past two years, completely revised its retail trade statistics on which the *Monthly Report on Retail Sales* was based. As a result of the revision this report has been discontinued and effective from January 1, 1949 has been replaced by *Retail Trade*, to be issued monthly. Whereas previously the dollar value of sales in various types of stores was reported in terms of index numbers, based on 1935-1939 = 100, the data will now be recorded in terms of dollar value directly. Sales for 20 different types of stores and for an "all other stores" group will be given.

Data for three groups of stores — food, country general and department — has been compiled on an annual basis from 1941 to 1946 inclusive, and on a monthly basis for 1947 and 1948. For all the other groups of stores the annual material has so far been compiled only for 1941, but when it is assembled for the other years it will be incorporated in a supplement to *Retail Trade*.

This revision of the report on retail sales has, of course, necessitated revision of table 45 of the *Canadian Statistical Review*, which starting with the present issue, will present a summary of the material to be found in the new report. This summary will, at present, show total sales in dollar value and the value of sales in the 16 most important types of stores, for the year 1941, 1947 and 1948 and for the last 25 months.

When all the 1942-1946 data is available it will be included in table 45. While the breakdown of sales by economic areas in the new report lists each of the prairie provinces individually, limitations of space require that the Review retain the former grouping of these provinces in a single unit.

Preliminary estimates based on the new series indicate that Canada's retail trade for 1948 totalled $7,276 million, up 10.9% above the total of $6,563 million for 1947 and 111.7% above the 1941 figure of $3,437 million. The Bureau's 1948 index of retail prices was up 19.2% from the 1947 figure and 54.4% above that for 1941.

Improvements in the Balance of Payments

The two outstanding developments in Canada's balance of international payments during 1948 were the substantial increase in the overall surplus with all countries and the even more marked decrease in the deficit with the United States. The latter, together with other factors, permitted Canada nearly to double her U.S. dollar reserves during the year. The elements contributing to these changes were discussed in the report recently published by the Bureau, *The Canadian Balance of International Payments, Preliminary Estimate, 1948*, and in the *Annual Report of the Foreign Exchange Control Board, 1948*. They are summarized in the tables on page vi.

Canada's surplus on current account transactions with all countries amounted to $453 million (excluding shipments of official relief), compared with $47 million in 1947. Total receipts from all countries amounted to $4,139 million in 1948 compared with $3,746 million in 1947, while total current payments were $3,667 million in 1948 compared with $3,661 million in 1947. The increase in the surplus was largely accounted for by merchandise exports expanding more rapidly than merchandise imports, but in addition "invisible exports" (i.e. receipts from tourist trade, freight and shipping, etc.) all showed an increase in 1948 over 1947 whereas "invisible imports" (payments on interest and dividends, expenditures of Canadian tourists abroad, etc.) declined alightly. The substantial increase in exports of merchandise, however, was almost

Canadian Balance of International Payments
Current Account

TABLE **A**

	All Countries			United Kingdom			United States		
	1939	1947	1948(1)	1939	1947	1948(1)	1939	1947	1948(1
	Million Dollars								
Net Balance on Current Account									
Merchandise Trade (adjusted)	+193	+175	+432	+226	+567	+416	−128	− 903	−28
Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	+184	+ 99	+119	—	—	—	+184	+ 99	+11
Tourist and Travel Expenditures	+ 68	+ 84	+150	− 4	− 2	− 3	+ 70	+ 89	+15
Interest and Dividends	−249	−275	−255	− 76	− 45	− 41	−193	− 239	−23
Freight and Shipping	− 17	+ 44	+ 62	− 2	+ 82	+ 71	− 15	− 117	− 8
All Other	− 53	− 42	− 36	− 7	+ 31	+ 45	− 34	− 64	− 7
Total Current Account (including Official Contributions)	+126	+ 85	+472	+137	+633	+488	−116	−1,135	−40
Official Contributions	—	− 38	− 19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Current Account (excluding Official Contributions)	+126	+ 47	+543	+137	+633	+488	−116	−1,135	−40

(1) Preliminary.

Canadian Balance of International Payments
Capital Account and Summary of Current Account

TABLE **B**

(Preliminary Estimates for 1948)

	All Countries	United Kingdom and Sterling Area	Other "E.R.P." Countries	Other Overseas Countries	United States
	Million Dollars				
Current Account					
Current Balance (including Exports of Official Relief)	+472	+617	+242	+14	−401
Contributions of Official Relief	− 19	—	− 13	− 6	—
Current Balance (excluding Exports of Official Relief	+453	+617	+229	+ 8	−401
Capital Account					
Post War Loan to U.K. and Export Credits					
Tota Drawings on Loans	−142	− 52	− 67	−23	—
Principal Repayments	+ 16	—	+ 16	—	—
Net Loans	−126	− 52	− 51	−23	—
New Issue of Canadian Bonds in the United States	+150	—	—	—	+150
Retirements of Canadian Securities	−113	− 14	− 3	—	− 96(1)
Net Purchases of Outstanding Securities	− 17	− 4	− 2	—	− 11(1)
Other Capital Movements(2)	+152	+ 46	+ 3	+12	+ 91(1)
Net Receipts of Convertible Exchange from Overseas Countries	—	−597	−176	+ 3	+770
Balancing Item(3)	− 3	+ 4	—	—	− 7
Balance from above Current and Capital Transactions	+496	—	—	—	+496
Increase in Official Liquid Reserves	+496	—	—	—	+496

(1) Including some capital transactions on account of "other overseas countries".
(2) Including currency adjustments.
(3) The balancing item reflects errors and omissions.
N.B. A minus sign (—) designates payments, outflows of capital from Canada, or purchases of convertible exchange.

entirely due to higher prices rather than greater volume; the indications are that the volume of merchandise exports in 1948 was about the same as in 1947 and the volume of imports about nine per cent less.

Important changes took place in the geographical distribution of Canada's merchandise trade, particularly in regard to the destination of exports. These changes are shown in the following table:

DESTINATION OF CANADA'S MERCHANDISE EXPORTS

(percentages of total exports)

	United States	United Kingdom	Other Sterling Areas	Other E.R.P. Countries	Other Countries
1935-1939	37%	37%	10%	7%	9%
1947	39	28	13	12	8
1948	50	23	10	10	7

ORIGIN OF CANADA'S MERCHANDISE IMPORTS

(percentages of total imports)

	United States	United Kingdom	Other Sterling Areas	Other E.R.P. Countries	Other Countries
1935-1939	61%	18%	11%	6%	4%
1947	77	7	6	3	7
1948	69	11	7	3	10

Relatively few changes took place in the type of goods exported from Canada, although there was a substantial increase in shipments of beef and beef cattle and coarse grains to the United States following the removal and relaxation of export controls. By far the greater majority of our exports were, as normally, basic commodities, mainly unprocessed or semi-processed, and in spite of the great industrial expansion in Canada during the war it has proved difficult to maintain as much of an increase in exports of manufactured products as had been hoped. During 1948 there was some increase in the volume of these goods sent to the United States, but this was offset by a decrease in exports of them to other countries, which, in view of their dollar shortage, are trying to limit their imports from the Western Hemisphere to those necessary goods, such as food stuffs and raw materials, not obtainable elsewhere.

Transactions by Regions

The increase in exports to the United States and the decrease in imports from that country were the major causes of the improvement in our dollar position. Our current account deficit with the United States in 1948 was $401 million, compared with $1,135 million in 1947. The debit on merchandise trade was reduced from $903 million in 1947 to $289 million in 1948; there were also slight reductions in the debits for interest and dividends, freight and shipping, and other items, and increases in the credit from tourist expenditures and exports of newly mined gold.

On capital account with the United States there was a net credit to Canada of $127 million. In addition $770 million was received in convertible exchange from countries other than the United States, and in total these various amounts increased Canada's holdings of gold and United States dollars by $496 million (from $502 million to $998 million). This compares with a decrease of $743 million during 1947.

In transactions with the United Kingdom, Canada's current account surplus declined from $633 million to $488 million. While to some extent this was caused by a decline in exports (down to $923 million from $967 million) it was mainly due to an increase in imports

($435 million compared with $334 million), a healthy development. With the sterling area as a whole and other E.R.P. countries, however, the trend was not so good. Canada's current account surplus with those countries declined from $1,148 million in 1947 to $846 million in 1948, the change being covered by a decrease in exports to those countries of $156 million and an increase in imports of $148 million. When transactions with the United Kingdom are excluded, it emerges clearly that the rest of the sterling area and E.R.P. countries have used restriction of imports to decrease their debit balance with Canada rather than increasing sales of their products to us.

Disturbed Condition in World Trade

Here lies a serious problem concerning not only Canada but the whole future of world multilateral trade. As the report of the Foreign Exchange Control Board points out, the desirable way for the sterling area and E.R.P. countries to correct their dollar shortage is to increase their exports to the Western Hemisphere rather than to curtail their imports. Unfortunately, however, under the stimulus to reduce as far as possible their need for E.R.P. assistance, these countries have recently increased restrictions on imports from North America and have entered into a variety of bilateral trade and currency arrangements designed to facilitate trade between themselves. Much of this trade is being carried on at prices higher than would be the case if North American countries were free to compete for it, with the result that the cost and price structures of these countries are being steadily raised. This will make it progressively harder for them to sell their goods in the North American markets and this make the eventual achievement of free multilateral trade more difficult.

In addition to these restrictions on Canada's exports, there are other matters to be considered. For example, if wheat should be declared surplus in the United States, this would automatically prevent the use of E.R.P. funds by European countries for the purchase of Canadian wheat, which has been a substantial source of convertible exchange from abroad. Then again, the great improvement in our balance with the United States during 1948 was to a some degree the result of restrictions placed on the import of consumers' goods and capital equipment and on Canadians travelling in the United States; some of these restrictions have already been removed and others relaxed and some increase in imports has already taken place.

The problems posed to Canada by the disturbed state of world trade were referred to by the Minister of Finance in his budget speech. He mentioned that some people might suggest that Canada should follow the lead of other countries and embark on bilateral agreements, but he pointed out, with supporting argument, that this could only give short-run benefit and would in the long-run be most detrimental to our trading position. He referred, as a positive approach to the problem, to meetings being held at Annecy to enlarge the scope of the Geneva Trade Agreements, and that the Government hopes that when the legislation now before the United States Congress to extend the Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act is passed it will be possible to conclude a further agreement with that country to open up wider possibilities for the export of Canadian manufactured goods.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government[1]		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
		General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39=100	1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0[r]
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.9[r]
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6[r]
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.1	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	153.2	143.0	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1947 F	127.8	118.3[r]	121.8	180	177	156	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.8[r]	122.7	209	209	..	..	5,737	106.4	84.6[r]
A	130.6	123.3	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8[r]
M	133.1	125.7	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	128.0	125.4	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	134.0	126.6	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	169	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	181	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	146.9	138.2	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	148.5	141.2	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	150.0	144.2	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	151.9	148.3	233	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	152.0	147.3	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	157.8	144.9	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	158.2	143.4	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	159.2	142.9	307	243	152	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	159.7	143.6	294	238	179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	159.5	142.6	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	159.3	141.9	237				6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5								108.1	95.4

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[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally	adjusted	Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	46.3	7.7	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.8[r]	9.5[r]	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	47.5[r]	8.1[r]	334	309.8[r]	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	50.4[r]	5.6[r]	501	315.0[r]	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	53.8[r]	2.7[r]	688	18.6[r]	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	54.5[r]	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	54.0[r]	0.7[r]	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	52.8[r]	1.0[r]	275	5.8[r]	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.3[r]	2.3	624	179.1	212[r]	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786		252	335	296
1946 D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	286	218
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	225
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	241
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	191	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	271
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	308	281
A	191	223[r]	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	341	283
S	192	225[r]	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	265	367	286
O	195	230	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	249	354	287
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.9	254[r]	352[r]	291[r]
D	192	231[r]	173[r]	59.4	1.9	694		243	342	296
1949 J	191[p]	229[p]	174[p]	57.4	2.7	483				

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automo-biles[1]	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.3	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5			
1947 J	234	28.7	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.1	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.6	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.7	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.3	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.1	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.6	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.2	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,493^{r}	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,759^{r}	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,727^{r}	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,073^{r}	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	41.0	259	383	3,718^{r}	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	39.0	245	391	3,657^{r}	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.4	263	389	3,687^{r}	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.4	258	376	3,598^{r}	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.9	282	400	3,774^{r}	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.7	278	397	3,634^{r}	26.8	185.1^{r}	124.0	118.8	127.2^{r}
D	327	41.9	280	386	3,695^{r}	27.3	185.7^{r}	123.8	119.2	126.4^{r}
1949 J			285	386		13.9	178.9^{r}	120.7	117.0	122.5

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[1] Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Civilian(2) Labour Force	Unemployment(2) as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income(3)	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed (6)	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade(7) Total	Value of Retail Trade(7) Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	..	..	105.3
1938	..	..	—	206	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	214	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	243	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	296	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	352	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	392	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	520	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948			88.9			9,261	6,770		606.4	67.1	
1946 D	..	..	84.4	479	74.5	8,096	9,253	18,575	..	..	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	477	76.3	7,854	2,734	13,321	417.7	38.7	237.3
F	..	..	110.1	483	76.4	6,869	4,012	13,665	413.9	44.4	231.2
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	487	77.1	8,451	6,090	17,727	488.8	58.5	257.2
A	..	..	82.3	486	77.6	8,533	5,693	29,870	517.4	54.6	269.0
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	500	78.3	9,315	7,279	29,663	567.1	58.1	280.1
J	..	..	47.8	515	79.9	9,361	6,855	25,911	549.4	51.6	267.3
J	..	..	41.9	530	80.8	9,721	6,277	28,194	556.5	44.3	276.9
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	536	81.3	8,999	7,111	20,253	567.9	47.9	272.2
S	..	..	36.7	548	82.2	9,983	7,566	25,165	584.5	67.3	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	555	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	606.6	66.9	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	567	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	609.6	81.6	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	551	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	93.2	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	545	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1	244.6
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	549	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9	240.0
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.4
A	..	..	105.4	552	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.2
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	273.9
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	596	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.8
J	..	..	48.5	607	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	615	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	297.2
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	664(5)	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.6
O	..	..	55.4	637	94.6	11,116r	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	321.9
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	633	95.5	10,784r	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	316.2
D			144.1		95.9	8,483	7,994		770.5	109.7	263.2
1949 J			197.7			8,134					

(1) Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".

(2) Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, September 4 and November 20, 1948.

(3) See note on page 20.

(4) Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

(5) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

(6) Conversions are included with annual data only.

(7) See pages 94 and 95.

*Under revision.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise: Exports including re-exports[2]	Merchandise: Imports	Consumer[3] Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores: Sales	Department Stores: Stocks	Common Stock Prices[4] 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346r	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084r	812	411	10.2r	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1r	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	285	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.3	302	306	124.4
1946 D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	142.0r	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	145.2r	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	150.0r	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	148.0r	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	188.6	147.3r	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304r	284r	122.4
1948 J	208.8r	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	546	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4r	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	286	303r	114.2
M	205.7r	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,138	666	13.5	284r	312r	116.4
A	208.6r	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,120	528	13.8	306	308r	124.6
M	209.2r	163.9	170.5	1.301	1,103	549	14.0	311	297	130.2
J	214.4r	166.2	171.7	1.316	1,013	616	14.3	312	285r	135.1
J	214.8r	168.7	173.7	1.332	1,022	558	14.4	316	275r	131.9
A	216.7r	169.5	174.5	1.349	986	598	14.5	312r	268	127.1
S	217.3r	168.7	174.5	1.362	926	558	14.8	312	275	125.7
O	218.5r	165.2	173.6	1.365r	1,020	597	15.1	306	282	127.8
N	219.9r	163.9	172.2	1.371r	820r	550	15.3	287	304	120.4
D	220.8	162.2	171.4	1.378p	1,284	721	16.0p	309r	306	119.4
1949 J			170.9					290p		121.0

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[1] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

[2] Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

[3] Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

[4] Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (2)	IMPORTS(3) RETAINED	EXPORTS(3)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(1) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.4	108.6	189.1	..	168
1948		3,989	286			308			216.2		
1946 D	106	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	105	3,714	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	84	3,784	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	131	165
M	99	3,852*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	109	3,992*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.5	101.9	186.4	131	166
J	114	3,709*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	107	3,579	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101(4)	100(5)
A	104	3,115	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.6	114.0	191.2	100	101
S	115	3,741*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	120	3,972	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	123	4,215	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.3	118.0	199.9	103	103
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	119	3,883	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	124	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	117	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	81.0	134.3	217.3	108	105
J	124	4,195*	297*	8.37	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	113^{r}	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106
A	110	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325	81.9	138.2	217.9	108	106
S	126^{r}	4,073*	297*	8.12	42.9	321			216.9	108	106
O	127	4,232	297	8.62	39.9	339		143.0^{r}	216.7	108	107
N	129^{p}	4,286	303	8.83	42.5	355		149.0^{r}	217.4	109	107
D		3,954*	282*			359		148.0^{p}	217.6	109	107

* Averages of five weeks.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates.

(4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. (5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,942	10,609	9,806	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,807	10,303	9,956	93	236	53	73	635	1,477
1946 D		28,269	8,576	10,210		251	47	72		1,553
1947 J		27,120	5,661	10,437		241	43	108		1,601
F		26,789	6,416	9,291		198	33	88		1,517
M		31,071	5,038	10,505		274	13	104		1,638
A		31,140	8,558	10,094		303	31	91		1,695
M		31,918	10,671	10,200		285	40	72		1,717
J	12,582	31,846	17,772	9,479	94	273	87	92	621	1,657
J		31,778	14,214	9,112		272	69	63		1,779
A		30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677
S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

(4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,647	2,958	2,806
1948	422	505	503	1,466	386	418	3,792	9,369	2,873	2,768
1946 D	385	526		1,386	359	412		8,813	2,239	2,848
1947 J	391	574		1,472	281	458		6,955	1,020	2,821
F	385	510		1,375	299	414		8,115	1,367	2,523
M	271	543		1,588	180	378		9,564	655	2,882
A	430	556		1,560	369	450		10,173	1,808	2,840
M	472	528		1,587	374	411		9,962	2,781	3,055
J	728	474	491	1,535	708	415	3,712	10,063	5,448	2,665
J	519	432		1,663	574	357		10,022	5,224	2,625
A	642	484		1,513	525	371		9,917	4,779	2,379
S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926		3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929		3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933		3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937		3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938		3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939		3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940		3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941		3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942		3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943		3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944		3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945		4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946		4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947		4,189	9,071	3,671	3,467	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,944
1948		4,297	8,826	3,599	3,604	757	1,553	603	544	854	1,776
1946	D		8,796	2,778	3,646		1,582	515	561		1,757
1947	J		9,136	2,090	3,671		1,659	339	627		1,961
	F		8,453	2,382	3,354		1,513	379	532		1,710
	M		9,628	2,066	3,844		1,827	325	624		2,101
	A		9,195	3,311	3,592		1,826	497	559		2,062
	M		9,858	4,138	3,534		1,883	659	566		2,092
	J	4,189	9,836	6,222	3,477	743	1,862	1,103	542	842	2,122
	J		9,540	4,233	3,143		1,891	834	625		2,107
	A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
	S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
	O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
	N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
	D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948	J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
	F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
	M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
	A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
	M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
	J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
	J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
	A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
	S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
	O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
	N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
	D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618

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[1] As of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths.

[3] Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,190	988	884
1948	666	529	846	1,924	728	565	1,082	2,182	975	950
1946 D	505	550		2,017	731	646		2,114	1,017	949
1947 J	334	601		1,995	511	589		2,100	652	988
F	329	518		1,955	489	560		1,953	753	792
M	319	590		2,172	460	629		2,279	749	911
A	467	554		2,132	650	564		2,194	995	888
M	491	563		2,211	681	538		2,323	1,035	933
J	1,021	523	822	2,225	1,095	524	1,044	2,273	1,360	767
J	843	550		2,208	896	523		2,296	1,022	794
A	612	534		2,054	848	514		2,268	1,230	724
S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	− 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	− 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	− 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	− 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	− 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	− 9	11,863
1947	6,235	83	2,319^{r}	2,352^{r}	10,989^{r}	1,600^{r}	1,010^{r}	− 80^{r}	13,519^{r}
1948$^{(p)}$	7,130	81	2,590	2,995	12,796	1,721	1,059	−162	15,414

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	−1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	−1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	−105	826	− 828	− 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	− 45	1,428	−1,183	− 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	−1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	−1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	−1,626	− 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	−1,967	− 33	8,434
1942	5,547	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	−2,275	−170	10,507
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	− 40	3,403	−2,858	−167	11,297
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	− 82	3,566	−3,539	−189	11,887
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	−300	3,576	−2,893	−171	11,732
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	−2,871	+ 8	11,863
1947	8,949^{r}	38	1,512^{r}	2,057^{r}	866^{r}	3,629^{r}	−3,612^{r}	+ 80^{r}	13,519^{r}
1948$^{(p)}$	10,000	19	1,725	2,540	550	4,037	−3,618	+161	15,414

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(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

(2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1947-1948, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **6**

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1946 S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1^{r}	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2^{r}	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2^{r}
D	185.7^{r}	135.4^{r}	104.3	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.0	235.7	197.2^{r}
1949 J	178.9^{p}	132.9^{p}	101.2^{p}		96.0	135.7			248.7^{p}	188.5^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1946 S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2^{r}	184.9^{r}	167.9^{r}	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	172.7^{p}	171.3^{p}	158.0^{p}	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1946 S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2^{r}	269.8	260.5^{r}	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton con- sumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1946 S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7^{r}	133.5	226.8^{r}	260.2	148.1^{r}	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.7	128.5	225.0	260.1	144.3	183.3	175.0

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1946 S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4^{r}	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	164.6							

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Total	Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
				Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1946 S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0^r	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3^r	155.3	230.2^r	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	215.6^p		235.5^p	249.5	263.0	231.0		167.4	204.2	108.5

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1946 S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	212.6	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1[r]	279.6	271.9	267.2[r]	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9[r]	312.6	326.5	229.3[r]	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	207.4[p]	122.1	291.0[p]				285.6			163.7

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947				1948			
	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964
Employed	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042	4,858
Agricultural, Total	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986
Not at work in survey week	10	15	12	14	19	30	10	8	15
At work 1 to 24 hours	128	92	138	146	118	103	131	121	97
At work 24 hours or over	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118	874
Nonagricultural, Total	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872
Not at work in survey week	194	124	92	254	93	131	89	169	77
At work 1 to 24 hours	116	152	138	120	154	166	155	128	154
At work 24 hours or over	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498	3,641
Unemployed	117	141	91	73	87	156	82	67	106
Persons not in the Labour Force	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229
Permanently unable or too old to work	293	297	279	292	270	295	271	268	264
Going to school	41	635	600	19	592	641	584	71	618
Keeping house	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009
Retired or voluntarily idle	705	359	300	701	296	324	315	762	329
Other	23	20	17	9[r]	10	7[r]	13	11	9[r]
Armed Forces	65	39	35	34	33	34	36	37	38
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986
Farm operators	706	608	675	700	661	631	701	692	648
Paid workers	188	69	122	168	116	107	144	175	110
Unpaid family workers	423	254	366	431	291	227	341	380	228
Nonagricultural, Total	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872
Paid workers	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331
Employers	150	147	156	150	153	157	161	157	146
Own account workers	307	348	343	343	349	345	336	323	345
Unpaid family workers	45	54	48	58	59	64	45	51	50
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	423	411	408	430	421	400	417	434	424
Quebec	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360
Ontario	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725
Prairie Provinces	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012	926
British Columbia	393	384	414	439	410	401	426	440	423
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	20	21	21	15	17	25	15	11	18
Quebec	42	46	28	23	22	48	26	20	30
Ontario	36	40	24	19	22	40	23	19	25
Prairie Provinces	11	21	9	8	13	23	8	8	19
British Columbia	8	13	9	8	13	20	10	9	14

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	49	176	33	133	113	16	520
1946 S	46	148	29	119	108	15	464
O	45	153	29	121	108	15	471
N	45	159	28	125	109	16	481
D	46	161	24	124	110	15	479
1947 J	46	163	23	122	108	15	477
F	45	165	24	125	109	15	483
M	44	167	25	125	110	16	487
A	39	168	28	126	111	15	486
M	41	172	31	129	112	16	500
J	45	173	35	133	113	16	515
J	49	177	38	134	115	16	530
A	51	179	39	135	116	17	536
S	54	183	40	137	117	17	548
O	55	187	41	138	117	17	555
N	58	191	39	145	116	17	567
D	57	189	31	141	116	17	551
1948 J	53	187	30	140	118	17	545
F	54	193	29	140	116	17	549
M	49	189	28	140	120	17	544
A	44	195	33	142	120	17	552
M	49	195	37	148	124	17	570
J	53	201	42	151	130	18	596
J	54	202	48	154	131	18	607
A	56	205	47	158	130	19	615
S	60	220	48	185(1)	131	20	664(1)
O	62	213	48	165	129	20	637
N	57	214	46	166	130	20	633

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1946 and 1947 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-47".

(1) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.3	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3^{r}	43.72^{r}	119.2	198.3^{r}	46.88	120.6^{r}	217.9^{r}	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.8	42.32	117.0	187.5	45.17	115.4	192.9	36.08

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95^{r}	118.4^{r}	194.5^{r}	46.69^{r}	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.35	117.8	189.2	45.67	205.2	383.5	49.41

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(1) Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	164.6	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2[r]	218.9	40.36
D	166.8[r]	291.8[r]	46.72[r]	150.0[r]	266.8[r]	44.79[r]	126.4[r]	218.4[r]	40.52[r]
1949 J	166.4	285.5	45.84	147.6	249.4	42.56	122.5	205.3	39.31

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1946 O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4^{r}	206.2^{r}	33.90	142.1^{r}	233.5^{r}	48.92^{r}	221.7^{r}	426.8^{r}	38.38^{r}
1949 J	114.8	193.9	32.33	139.0	221.9	47.52	204.6	378.6	36.91

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2r	165.9r	51.89r	187.9	266.3	39.03r	146.3r	230.0r	51.49r
1949 J	99.7	147.1	47.18	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.6	50.96

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8[r]	233.1	40.41[r]	170.5[r]	261.4[r]	43.99[r]	145.8[r]	239.8[r]	27.23[r]
1949 J	117.4	194.9	38.22	152.4	212.9	40.10	142.6	231.4	26.88

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3[r]	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5[r]	35.15[r]	143.1	193.0[r]	39.19[r]	133.8[r]	219.0[r]	42.23[r]
1949 J	152.6	228.0	35.58	143.1	193.3	39.25	129.2	205.6	41.03

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0[r]	205.2[r]	37.05[r]	137.1[r]	250.1[r]	38.00[r]
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	121.0	178.2	33.24	131.4	235.9	37.38

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7[r]	40.44[r]	130.4[r]	210.0[r]	43.64[r]	135.8	214.0[r]	41.76[r]
1949 J	126.1	207.4	39.40	128.1	201.0	42.55	129.4	202.4	41.43

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1[r]	206.3[r]	40.81[r]	154.3[r]	256.0[r]	44.37[r]	152.8[r]	241.7[r]	45.05[r]
1949 J	124.3	194.6	40.60	150.1	244.3	43.55	143.2	215.5	42.85

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8[r]	198.2[r]	34.12[r]	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5[r]	202.3[r]	34.89[r]
1949 J	133.3	196.3	33.41	132.7	206.7	39.96	116.2	187.9	34.16

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7^{r}	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6^{r}	42.96	134.7^{r}	208.6^{r}	35.86^{r}	125.1	205.4^{r}	45.06^{r}
1949 J	133.7	208.6	41.86	134.3	205.4	35.42	122.0	197.3	44.38

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.3	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	123.7	170.1[r]	50.38[r]	140.3[r]	210.7[r]	38.30[r]	166.7[r]	267.8[r]	42.76[r]
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.73	134.5	198.3	37.61	161.5	251.2	41.39

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6^{r}	103.6^{r}	73.8^{r}	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5^{r}	104.1
D	95.9	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.0	84.0	74.1	112.7	102.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1^{r}	70.0^{r}	73.9	84.4	96.2^{r}	95.1	93.3	104.3^{r}	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.7	74.2	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products								
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1[r]	104.7[r]	61.1[r]
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.7	114.1	127.4	114.2	104.9	61.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1[r]	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.9	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6^r	43.1^r	45.6	43.1	41.7^r	44.0	39.4	45.3^r	41.7
D	41.2	43.7	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.0	41.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 A	23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5	23.0
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices⁽¹⁾ Unplaced applicants	Employment Offices⁽¹⁾ Unfilled vacancies⁽²⁾
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1941	—	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.37	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1946 O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	91^{r}
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.40	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.66	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.83	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73				257	24

⁽¹⁾Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

⁽²⁾Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	74.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.2	0.7	7.4	—	0.1
1946 O	392.2	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—
M	40.2	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	35.1	1.6	—	—	—	9.4	—	1.1	—	—
J	79.9	—	—	—	—	13.3	—	19.8	—	—
A	119.9	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.0	—	—
S	118.3	0.3	—	—	—	24.3	—	20.5	—	—
O	87.2	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.1	—	11.7	—	—
N	16.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	2.5	—	—
D	18.9	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	0.5	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	1.5	—	—

Monthly data are preliminary, thus not necessarily in accord with the annual statistics.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1[1]	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	17.1	—	3.9	0.2	3.4	—	25.5	1.7	2.2	1.1
1946 O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	3.8	—	10.4	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.6	0.3	2.0	—	3.0	2.5	5.1	0.2
A	54.5	—	2.0	0.6	2.3	—	1.0	7.0	5.1	0.6
S	56.7	—	—	—	1.9	—	3.3	5.0	3.9	2.4
O	50.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.2	—	3.2	2.5
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1

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[1] Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **17**

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1947 F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.2	135.4	127.1	135.4	127.8	118.1	72.6	140.9	214.1	129.3
1947 J	114.2	97.6[r]	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.3[r]	102.1[r]	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.8[r]	107.0[r]	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	78.4[r]	123.3	128.8[r]	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	110.0[r]
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948[p] J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.6[r]	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2
J	151.9	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.0	132.3	115.0	125.2	127.0	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	157.8	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.2	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.2	139.0	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.7	139.9	141.3	149.1	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.5	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.8	115.0
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.4[r]	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	118.7[r]	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948[p] J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.7	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1948	156.6	159.3	157.9	96.6	62.4	137.0	171.3	186.3	131.9	195.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	112.5^r	119.2^r	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	120.5^r	119.2^r	136.2^r	85.3^r	58.8	98.9^r	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	164.1	123.6	190.8
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.6	123.6	190.8
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.1	123.6	190.8
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.5	122.4	190.8
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948^p J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3	195.8
J	155.5	157.5	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	184.3	129.3	195.8
A	156.9	157.5	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	188.8	134.8	195.8
S	159.8	163.6	151.8	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	189.3	134.8	195.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.3	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	193.8	134.8	195.8
N	161.4	163.6	156.3	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	193.7	134.8	195.5
D	162.0	163.8	156.3	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	192.2	134.8	195.5
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	191.3	133.9	194.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.1[r]	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	269.1	131.0[r]	158.9	166.6	157.7	133.0	151.9	173.9	148.7	155.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.5[r]	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	133.1[r]	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	133.4[r]	123.5	139.2[r]	113.1[r]	123.8[r]	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948[p] J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8	152.5
J	266.8	130.0	159.6	172.0	158.8	130.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	272.8	130.0	163.3	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	155.4	154.0
S	273.7	132.9[r]	165.0	172.0	162.3	139.7	162.9	171.6	155.8	154.0
O	287.2	132.9[r]	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.9	165.0
N	287.2	132.9[r]	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	282.5	132.9[r]	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	163.5	165.4
1949 J	281.6	133.0	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.0	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
					1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.7	142.7	132.3	133.0	156.8	203.1	114.7	110.7	160.5	123.2
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	107.3^{r}	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948^{p} J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	156.5^{r}	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.7^{r}	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.6	156.6^{r}	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.0	132.8	161.3	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	242.5	168.7	137.6	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	160.5	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5^{r}	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.7	139.3	134.5	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1947 J	74.1	98.1^{r}	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.7^{r}	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.1^{r}	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	120.8^{r}	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948^{p} J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.7	93.8	139.1	138.3	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.8	94.0	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.2	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.0	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.1	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5^r	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	180.7
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	192.5
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	126.4	115.9	143.9	204.0^r
1948	156.1	140.0	140.5	152.3	195.6	155.5	143.0	122.3	177.6	244.2
1947 J	115.0^r	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.2^r	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.6
F	119.5^r	107.1^r	107.6^r	111.7^r	152.5^r	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	195.1
M	124.7^r	108.2^r	108.8^r	112.3^r	152.5^r	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.4
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	197.8
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	200.0
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.3
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.6
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	207.0^r
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	210.0^r
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	209.5^r
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	212.1
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	218.1
1948^p J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	231.9
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	231.7
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	231.5
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	234.0
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	144.2	128.0	171.2	238.8
J	155.9	137.6	140.7	154.7	194.7	154.0	148.3	129.3	180.1	248.8
J	154.7	138.5	141.0	154.4	195.4	154.4	147.3	126.1	182.7	250.5
A	162.6	143.2	143.1	155.6	199.3	160.7	144.9	118.4	189.3	256.0
S	162.7	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	161.9	143.4	116.5	188.4	253.2
O	163.9	143.8	143.9	155.7	205.9	163.5	142.9	116.8	186.7	252.1
N	164.5	143.9	144.0	155.6	205.7	165.5	143.6	117.9	186.7	250.1
D	163.6	144.0	144.3	155.7	203.8	165.9	142.6	116.5	186.3	251.6
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	141.9	116.8	184.0	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1946 O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103[r]	3,493[r]	3,271[r]	222	110	3,383[r]	3,171[r]	212
M	3,654	104[r]	3,759[r]	3,572[r]	186	125	3,634[r]	3,467[r]	167
A	3,635	92[r]	3,727[r]	3,426[r]	301	154	3,574[r]	3,319[r]	255
M	3,981	92[r]	4,073[r]	3,577[r]	496	185	3,888[r]	3,455[r]	433
J	3,632	86[r]	3,718[r]	3,450[r]	268	170	3,548[r]	3,331[r]	217
J	3,568	89[r]	3,657[r]	3,471[r]	187	151	3,506[r]	3,355[r]	151
A	3,594	93[r]	3,687[r]	3,516[r]	171	131	3,556[r]	3,408[r]	147
S	3,498	100[r]	3,598[r]	3,472[r]	126	124	3,475[r]	3,363[r]	111
O	3,656	118[r]	3,774[r]	3,649[r]	125	122	3,652[r]	3,538[r]	114
N	3,499[r]	135[r]	3,634[r]	3,503[r]	131	120	3,515[r]	3,388[r]	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba (1)	Saskatchewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1946 O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383^r	1.37	54	26^r	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634^r	1.42	59	33^r	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574^r	1.33	57	53^r	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888^r	1.34	55	51^r	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548^r	1.31	56	53^r	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506^r	1.37	53	51^r	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556^r	1.38	52	50^r	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475^r	1.35	55	42^r	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652^r	1.46	59	52^r	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515^r	1.52	60	56^r	1,527	1,242^r	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331

(1) Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal[1] Made Available for Use	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071^{r}	286	127	1,484^{r}	454	736^{r}	137^{r}	2,176	72	3,520^{r}	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,547	60	3,810	292
1948	1,139	265	132	1,536	536	676	149	2,587	106	4,018	329
1947 J	1,109	401	190	1,700	523	813	143	1,289	66	2,923	338
F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	323
1948 J	897	275^{r}	224	1,396^{r}	569	508^{r}	58	1,100	101	2,396^{r}	323
F	759	196	194	1,149	521	354	46	1,104	11	2,241	291
M	1,170	281	207	1,658	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,792	334
A	1,289	211	105	1,605	607	696	161	1,035	117	2,523	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,142	198	48	1,388	554	627	111	3,585	57	4,915	321
J	1,196	133	31	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335
A	1,076	237	67	1,381	332	714	224	4,370	81	5,670	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,224	347	239	1,810	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,174	348
N	1,326	441	121	1,888	575	970	174	3,065	178	4,775	335
D	1,237	427	165	1,828	541	907	161	1,282	132	2,978	349
1949 J								867	37		

[1] Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727^{r}	644^{r}	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,916	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383	335
1946 D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,717	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,672	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,237	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,141	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	3,815	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615^{r}	3,231	2,226	978	1,241	1,891	1,221	335
J	7,159	631^{r}	3,018	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646^{r}	3,159	1,691	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653^{r}	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716^{r}	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731^{r}	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766^{r}	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,513	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,071	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,087	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,920	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,328	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,617	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,206	4,676	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,503	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,092	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1946 S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345^{r}	3,866^{r}
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233^{r}	4,550^{r}
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286^{r}	4,103^{r}
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959^{r}	4,587^{r}
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460^{r}	4,450^{r}
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751^{r}	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694^{r}	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	..	..	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948	1,862	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1946 S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,207	3,037
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,807	3,280
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,960	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,168	3,705
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,376	3,758
O	1,858[r]	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165[r]	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211

Metals

TABLE **24**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9^{r}	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6^{r}	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7^{r}	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.3	28.9^{r}	36.5	19.4^{r}	21.8	22.0	27.4	18.2	26.7	17.3
1947 J	28.7	19.4	26.7^{r}	9.1	19.5	21.0	25.6	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.1	15.4	23.0^{r}	7.4	17.2	17.4	25.7	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.6	20.0	27.8^{r}	12.6	20.1	21.1	29.3	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.7	15.8	33.7^{r}	8.9	20.1	16.3	26.3	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.1	31.1	37.6^{r}	21.2	19.9	27.8	26.1	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.6	23.5	37.4^{r}	15.9	19.8	20.0	29.2	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.2	25.2	39.8^{r}	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.6	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	35.9	22.4	36.1^{r}	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.7	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.0	18.7	35.7^{r}	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.1	22.9	36.7^{r}	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.1^{r}	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	34.4^{r}	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.6	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.4	29.1	37.3	17.2	18.0	22.2	33.2	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.4	29.7	35.0	19.7	19.7	19.5	30.1	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.9	33.2^{r}	35.4	23.7^{r}	20.5	22.2	31.5	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.7	28.0	37.5	16.9	25.4	18.7	31.5	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.9	34.4	37.5	22.8	26.1	24.7	27.2^{r}	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J		34.8		21.6		21.3		29.2		28.3

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc. D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.5	33.2	31.6	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,214	727
1947 J	34.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	—	234	268	833	907
F	31.1	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	—	223	213	973	559
M	33.0	36.8	28.0^{r}	30.0	31.6	14.4	264	206	1,138	1,144
A	35.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	97.1	255	205	924	918
M	34.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	210.9	269	223	1,010	1,085
J	34.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	275.9	269	255	1,178	516
J	35.0	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	292.2	261	255	1,117	921
A	32.5	25.9	28.5	21.0	317.6	336.5	261	240	1,153	1,168
S	34.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	285.4	248	229	1,004	1,302
O	36.2	31.9	30.8^{r}	24.4	569.9	300.2	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	77.0	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.7	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	287	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,194	730
J	43.6	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,782	910
A	41.5	40.4	33.4	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,518	417
S	40.0	35.5	32.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,230	1,136
O	44.7	42.5	35.6	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,381	733
N	42.4	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,118	689
D	36.7^{r}	37.4	27.5	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,090	625
1949 J		41.5		30.3		—		305		461

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.5	57.5	262	4.1	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.5	33.5	29.0
1946 N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	92	2.0	0.8	853	401	75.3	27.6	32.9
F	42.2	36.7	79	3.4	1.9	726	420	68.6	26.5	30.4
M	57.2	52.0	102	2.7	1.4	883	809	77.8	23.3	34.7
A	60.5	61.2	86	2.7	1.1	933	1,060	82.9	27.6	35.3
M	60.0	60.9	155	2.6	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	28.6	35.8
J	50.1	55.7	265	4.0	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9
J	53.4	46.6	321	2.6	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.9	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.0	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.3	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.4	30.0	27.9
M	60.2	60.5	269	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.2	33.5	28.4
J	53.1	55.8	349	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.2	37.5	27.1
J	56.0	51.2	466	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.5	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	379	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	85.9	37.0	29.1
S	68.4	63.9	340	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.6	35.9	28.8
O	65.8	64.1	406	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.2	40.1	29.6
N	67.4	62.4	286	4.4	2.7	1,256	1,308	96.8	39.3	30.6
D	58.4	64.2	171	4.7	2.3	1,054	742	90.9	29.6	34.2
1949 J		43.4			1.1					

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

Dec. 1946 = 100

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	130.4	146.0
1947 A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	110.9	120.3
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	133.1	145.6
O	162.4	150.2	146.2	146.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	163.6	145.7
N	163.6	144.5	123.4	162.6	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	157.2	140.9
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	153.5	146.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	160.2	140.5
F	191.7	141.2	112.9	165.8	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	157.1	134.0
M	187.4	149.1	116.2	171.9	105.2	163.7	158.7	148.1	174.3	138.7
A	142.7	161.0	124.7	165.8	109.8	171.0	218.6	142.6	153.7	145.0
M	156.2	162.2	122.1	159.7	109.7	176.2	212.6	143.1	152.4	156.6
J	170.7	178.1	138.5	151.6	118.2	177.3	187.0	140.0	158.3	161.1
J	148.9	181.0	126.8	147.7	101.6	178.5	169.7	139.2	118.4	158.1
A	160.4	194.0	121.1	144.4	103.4	174.5	201.8	115.0	144.7	171.6
S	201.9	195.0	129.2	118.8	121.2	167.2	175.7	118.1	156.5	177.3
O	207.3	200.0	146.0	122.2	130.6	159.3	198.1	116.9	152.9	175.7
N	234.1	175.4	154.0	123.8	126.5	156.4	200.2	114.8	158.8	176.3

Dec. 1946 = 100

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	204.0	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	189.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	163.3	127.5	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F	119.7	134.6	130.7	120.6	254.8	145.3	101.3	130.9	96.3	140.5
M	132.0	141.5	146.7	112.5	308.9	144.9	120.7	135.9	139.2	136.8
A	124.9	148.4	151.7	114.4	363.7	145.6	138.7	135.5	130.1	134.6
M	121.6	154.6	153.7	121.4	334.5	143.5	123.4	133.7	124.8	131.2
J	121.0	159.0	148.1	126.5	388.9	135.3	124.7	137.2	131.5	128.2
J	99.5	165.5	141.4	136.8	292.4	125.2	106.9	140.9	97.2	124.5
A	135.2	162.6	138.2	145.9	311.0	130.1	115.8	146.6	92.2	130.3
S	155.4	158.8	154.2	150.4	327.5	128.3	118.4	147.5	130.1	130.7
O	165.4	155.1	164.5	155.6	302.0	131.3	147.2	146.8	131.0	128.5
N	168.9	147.5	150.4	156.8	304.1	135.3	133.5	147.6	149.6	131.9

Source: Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries. D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

Dec. 1946 = 100

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.1	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.2	300.6	110.5	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F	37.1	277.2	205.6	128.0	54.9	120.4	126.6	130.4	110.7	143.6
M	34.7	312.1	132.4	135.6	91.6	141.0	135.5	129.3	110.6	151.8
A	44.9	327.6	145.5	130.5	120.5	135.9	139.1	130.2	124.7	160.8
M	61.2	337.1	113.5	140.4	140.5	140.0	131.1	130.1	121.8	168.3
J	207.0	283.4	109.0	150.5	143.2	136.2	142.5	130.3	149.8	169.8
J	42.3	271.4	110.7	159.0	102.1	131.9	114.6	130.3	161.6	161.8
A	39.6	317.0	90.9	173.9	148.5	124.1	111.3	132.9	180.0	151.8
S	133.8	295.6	191.4	170.8	154.0	125.3	136.4	136.3	262.1	131.3
O	108.8	286.9	201.9	164.0	148.5	125.0	137.6	134.6	173.7	129.9
N	36.0	315.7	171.0	183.0	137.4	114.7	148.2	134.3	144.9	127.6

Dec. 1946 = 100

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6
F	137.2	142.7	130.0	122.1	89.7	117.6	134.9	119.8	173.0	152.1
M	138.1	140.0	146.8	120.3	103.3	114.1	137.5	120.7	183.0	155.4
A	146.2	148.1	161.7	117.4	102.1	118.1	126.3	122.8	202.7	157.5
M	143.0	147.8	152.8	120.5	105.9	119.5	129.0	125.2	187.7	159.4
J	152.1	151.3	138.5	132.2	111.0	124.6	121.4	126.9	209.4	158.8
J	106.5	150.9	150.0	136.9	97.1	124.1	106.1	127.3	174.8	145.0
A	125.6	149.8	156.8	146.7	106.4	126.5	140.8	128.3	170.0	163.0
S	166.0	145.5	174.7	151.5	98.7	133.0	171.2	121.9	168.1	168.6
O	155.1	142.5	181.2	156.4	103.5	137.5	162.6	120.6	161.8	171.6
N	166.4	139.4	193.7	157.9	102.7	140.2	147.5	119.6	148.8	174.9

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks[1]	Production			Stocks[1]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer[2]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[3]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5		602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	462.8	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	453.4	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	509.9	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	530.4	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	578.1	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	610.8	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	670.5	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	663.8	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	642.2	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	624.8	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	557.7	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9		529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5					

[1] End of period. [2] The production of beer is now shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each rather than in million gallons.

[3] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1946 N	0.39	10.38	4.16	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06
D	0.09	10.72	4.15	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.67	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.93	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71

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[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1946 S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **29** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1946 D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1946 D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513

(1) Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561					
1946 S	8,428	28,467	14,170	11,609	16,781	1,154	2,226	6,428
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,304	2,520	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856			1,329		
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,351		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,397		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,200		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879(4)
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187(4)
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905(4)
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800(4)
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162(4)
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207			1,303		
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043					
1949 J		32,835	16,274					

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Estimated.

(5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1948	443.8	0.8	22.8	18.4	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	222.3
1946 N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8
A	353.3	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.9
M	504.7	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	232.8
J	603.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	212.1
J	619.2	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	234.6
A	586.5	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	251.5
S	525.4	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	259.2
O	413.1	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	245.9
N	292.2	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	209.8
D	297.1	0.7	10.5	5.1	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	207.4

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1[1]	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1[1]	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	618.9r	366.1r	252.8	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	627.6	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	629.9	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	597.9r	352.8r	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	641.5	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	634.7	377.8	256.9	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	602.7	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	599.4	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7

[1] Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **33**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys(1)	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(2)	Exports(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.8	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	12.1	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	176.7	20.9^{r}	257.4	9.4	266.8	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	174.2	23.7	271.1	9.3	280.4	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7				

(1) Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Excluding producers' interchange.

(3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1946 M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1946 M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
				Thousands				
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	22.01	8.10	13.91	1.42	15.33	11.84	2.27	14.11
1946 D	16.63	8.09	8.54	2.23	10.77	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73	12.91
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60	16.90
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54	13.14
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98	12.67
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48	13.94
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19	10.87
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.21	2.27	11.48
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	12.99	0.35	13.33
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	14.52	2.31	16.83
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.10	3.74	18.85
D	27.31	8.65	18.65	1.70	20.35	14.84	5.82	20.66
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17				3.04	

(1) Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **35** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1.23	. .
1929	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	8.35	. .	. .	2.06	. .
1933	1.26	. .	. .	0.12	. .	4.91	. .	. .	0.09	. .
1937	4.34	. .	. .	1.19	. .	11.12	. .	. .	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	. .	. .	1.12	0.46	8.82	. .	. .	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	. .	. .	1.11	0.78	8.66	. .	. .	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	. .	. .	1.75	0.13	9.79	. .	. .	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	. .	. .	0.23	0.19	10.69	. .	. .	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	. .	. .	0.01	0.06	5.60	. .	. .	0.08	—
1943	0.03	. .	. .	0.01	0.01	1.10	. .	. .	—	—
1944	0.02	. .	. .	—	—	2.94	. .	. .	—	0.01
1945	0.20	. .	. .	0.04	—	4.40	. .	. .	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.23r	18.18r	1.26	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.29	1.01	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J					0.27					0.77

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **35** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production (1)	Domestic Shipments: Table	Domestic Shipments: Console	Domestic Shipments: Total	Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set (2)
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	48.9	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,076	37
1946 D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	35
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	37
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	35
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	38
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	36
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	32.3	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	29.7	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	19.4	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	45.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.2	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	75.2	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	79.4	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538r	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J							2.1		

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1946 N	16,741	242	5,239	227	140	23	458	643	78	97	452	118
D	18,575	107	3,026	378	35	21	8	386	89	440	115	309
1947 J	13,321	148	1,756	178	155	24	24	462	38	150	103	38
F	13,665	56	2,046	313	126	44	65	289	229	707	199	29
M	17,727	170	2,627	117	61	83	241	669	74	323	889	201
A	29,870	351	5,942	496	292	51	316	778	1,029	458	568	580
M	29,663	483	4,880	310	151	87	154	1,267	181	266	740	1,241
J	25,911	221	2,893	1,452	294	101	227	569	230	635	708	168
J	28,194	545	7,439	675	183	92	418	532	129	328	1,058	241
A	20,253	438	4,084	259	164	570	382	530	712	454	300	195
S	25,165	466	6,349	484	207	58	124	1,056	236	387	286	220
O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Statistics for 58 municipalities are available in monthly and annual reports on the subject and in the Canada Year Book.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars											
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1946 N	101	1,289	614	522	636	96	71	248	385	99	2,425	352
D	26	5,391	557	724	325	22	782	162	939	99	1,377	538
1947 J	106	3,097	427	235	326	48	17	221	199	493	1,395	332
F	45	2,273	79	757	1,558	632	33	433	164	333	1,664	290
M	93	1,604	490	673	1,100	114	104	666	814	292	3,344	498
A	530	1,502	128	1,478	2,025	214	1,389	1,527	1,798	174	2,557	714
M	175	2,596	352	1,369	2,583	925	518	1,063	1,733	296	2,511	459
J	54	3,142	463	994	1,852	366	433	731	2,947	391	1,639	370
J	279	2,355	1,069	895	1,610	224	196	1,317	851	164	1,888	480
A	105	1,764	132	610	2,652	159	343	887	709	138	1,668	298
S	154	3,091	561	932	1,750	155	257	1,093	720	196	1,389	370
O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	341	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	285	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amoun of permits issued during the years listed above. Statistics for 58 municipalities are available in monthly an annual reports on the subject and in the Canada Year Book.

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE **36** – concluded

Calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948 J	17,478	61	151	117	3,234	6,650	691	163	1,027	5,384
F	21,052	—	191	174	5,507	8,950	321	112	1,016	4,781
M	42,329	25	520	185	8,895	19,801	639	180	1,621	10,463
A	69,448	260	1,349	2,230	18,355	29,608	2,556	670	4,734	9,684
M	73,632	69	1,440	1,205	16,236	32,180	4,178	2,025	6,994	9,305
J	75,053	83	1,522	2,150	20,755	28,492	2,650	1,994	8,471	8,936
J	73,109	95	1,858	2,327	13,814	35,920	3,350	1,239	4,829	9,677
A	63,652r	12	1,278	798	14,182	23,632	5,277	1,125	8,344	9,005r
S	56,816r	32	1,908	398	13,512	22,009	2,281	3,819	4,919	7,939
O	56,191r	341	841	2,867	15,400r	21,305r	2,603	1,489	3,920	7,426
N	51,306r	17	1,074	224	12,453r	20,724r	1,812	664	4,992	9,343

Value of Building Permits: by Types(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

Calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUS-TRIAL	COM-MERCIAL	INSTITU-TIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1948 J	7,553	69	1,270	2,194	609	3,411	1,064	1,634	5,755	1,367	105
F	9,699	50	1,724	3,909	908	3,109	1,148	1,719	6,473	1,688	324
M	21,812	252	6,582	7,770	1,362	5,846	1,947	2,545	9,868	6,069	89
A	41,046	2,118	10,567	17,527	4,505	6,328	2,914	4,179	13,148	7,950	210
M	42,053	1,537	8,607	17,752	7,482	6,674	4,252	5,406	14,565	7,208	148
J	43,558	2,420	9,458	18,343	7,304	6,033	3,518	4,964	14,095	7,701	1,217
J	37,696	931	7,341	18,971	5,072	5,381	3,350	7,093	12,173	12,597	200
A	35,594	1,160	6,571	14,038	9,157	4,668	3,069	4,487	11,036	8,422	1,044
S	31,403	585	8,095	12,096	6,048	4,579	2,708	5,125	11,107	6,177	296
O	31,270	834	9,026	12,398	4,870	4,143	2,409	5,221	11,947	5,068	277
N	27,063	341	8,357	11,289	3,350	3,726	1,862	5,301	11,883	4,794	403

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **37** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	20.60	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.00	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.38	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.46	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.34	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.90	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.10	20.66^{r}	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.77^{r}	19.43^{r}	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	26.17	20.19	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J							108	87	50	3.49	20.15

(1)Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick, solid blocks, cinder blocks, 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile, 92 per cent; hollow blocks, 80 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(2)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile(1)	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (3)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	443.8	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0[r]	7.1	6,855
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	352.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	409.7	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	353.3	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	504.7	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	603.2	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	619.2	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	586.5	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	525.4	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.3	14.5	2,154	413.1	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0[r]	15.9	1,946	292.2	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	297.1	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J						140.6					

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(1) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (2) Planks and boards.

(3) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	336.8	393.3	25.60	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.11
Oats.........bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	358.8[r]	13.25	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.20
Barley.......bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	155.0[r]	4.29	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.50
Rye..........bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	25.3	0.82	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.10
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.4	0.31	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.93
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	61.9[r]	1.17	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.54
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.4	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.25
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.0[r]	0.38	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.19
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6[r]	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09
Potatoes......tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	16.1[r]	8.77	10.22	9.88	10.20	9.75
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	0.85	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.32
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.54
Grain hay....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.10	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.85
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	109.1	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.11
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	320.0[r]	363.0	24.70	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oats.........bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	224.0	8.70	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.54
Barley.......bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	142.0	3.55	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Rye..........bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	22.4	0.74	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	16.5	0.30	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.99

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **39** Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
						Million dollars						
1926	239.49	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.66	21.06	24.50	28.00	12.88	11.93
1927	233.60	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.34	11.07
1928	266.04	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.21	11.65
1929	231.75	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.11	11.39
1930	158.12	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	14.78	9.34
1931	111.34	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	10.73	7.20
1932	95.92	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.09	5.45
1933	99.17	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.20	5.52
1934	121.37	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.54	6.80
1935	127.88	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	15.56	15.28	21.77	8.84	7.24
1936	144.62	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.92	19.65	24.73	9.81	8.26
1937	161.48	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.70	22.57	27.58	9.90	10.58
1938	166.13	47.16	7.22	2.29	5.07	9.18	3.56	19.23	19.85	29.75	12.50	10.34
1939	180.63	54.48	7.32	4.87	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.15	21.19	28.45	13.05	10.41
1940	191.52	46.93	7.27	4.36	2.31	9.14	5.22	27.03	30.86	31.77	14.05	12.59
1941	228.56	43.58	10.90	4.92	3.11	12.02	5.71	36.61	39.79	41.35	16.16	14.41
1942	275.33	36.16	20.62	6.85	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.48	48.31	54.73	24.48	17.23
1943	352.48	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	63.52	60.84	30.91	20.88
1944	457.12	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.08	32.91	24.50
1945	423.64	84.25	40.73	9.56	7.70	20.97	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	18.31
1946	438.15	95.78	31.72	11.13	8.80	23.79	11.32	69.23	51.10	71.60	39.21	24.48
1947	497.44	105.23	54.96	10.32	12.09	23.62	13.84	63.72	62.01	81.10	42.42	28.15
1944												
3rd qtr.	480.85	144.79	47.19	10.95	0.22	41.41	2.06	50.92	51.18	85.98	24.72	21.42
4th qtr.	581.78	186.67	49.96	11.38	7.37	25.45	17.11	60.02	76.34	57.69	53.29	36.51
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.33	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.53	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.95
4th qtr.	533.61	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.98	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	297.72	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.20	9.17	54.67	54.76	45.18	28.17	16.60
2nd qtr.	327.90	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.48	13.39	52.69	50.66	88.14	37.68	19.32
3rd qtr.	530.39	142.56	44.31	16.60	—	52.79	2.35	77.48	37.68	91.99	40.54	24.10
4th qtr.	596.57	176.83	45.21	13.15	11.52	26.69	20.38	92.08	61.28	61.09	50.43	37.91
1947												
1st qtr.	339.78	49.30	21.43	9.23	38.60	7.42	10.94	46.80	48.91	50.93	34.72	21.48
2nd qtr.	394.68	63.02	25.08	5.04	—	8.96	16.09	57.38	60.89	92.37	40.01	25.84
3rd qtr.	556.40	142.67	68.53	12.22	—	51.15	2.93	61.52	46.78	108.85	38.89	22.87
4th qtr.	698.92	165.94	104.79	14.77	9.77	26.94	25.39	89.16	91.45	72.25	56.05	42.42
1948												
1st qtr.	379.28	26.42	16.50	13.15	28.67	6.46	13.28	67.49	87.53	63.83	37.23	18.72
2nd qtr.	545.05	149.03	27.48	7.45	—	8.07	18.73	76.66	72.48	116.08	45.92	23.14
3rd qtr.	838.49	270.96	87.77	16.77	—	55.56	3.32	133.64	59.49	128.87	54.52	27.61

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[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	239.49	2.11	3.43	3.93	24.06	63.73	22.45	72.79	40.63	6.37
1927	233.60	2.11	3.69	3.39	24.01	63.24	19.93	67.87	42.50	6.87
1928	266.04	2.00	4.05	3.30	26.82	67.34	20.74	80.39	53.42	7.99
1929	231.75	2.11	3.89	3.34	25.57	66.27	18.40	61.29	42.77	8.11
1930	158.12	1.83	4.06	3.22	20.70	54.22	12.08	30.60	23.86	7.57
1931	111.34	1.05	3.17	2.26	15.58	40.91	7.83	17.66	17.74	5.14
1932	95.92	0.72	2.57	1.65	11.92	30.86	7.16	19.41	17.20	4.43
1933	99.17	0.83	3.16	1.74	11.95	32.37	8.07	19.16	17.27	4.64
1934	121.37	1.03	3.29	2.20	15.11	36.43	10.84	23.37	23.82	5.30
1935	127.88	0.96	3.47	2.21	16.17	38.82	9.03	27.03	24.73	5.48
1936	144.62	1.29	3.57	2.62	18.05	46.25	11.81	31.46	23.71	5.87
1937	161.48	1.49	4.40	2.96	21.39	54.03	18.72	21.07	30.54	6.87
1938	166.13	1.32	4.43	2.71	22.48	54.79	16.27	23.35	33.48	7.31
1939	180.63	1.63	3.28	3.03	25.39	54.51	16.19	39.52	30.04	7.04
1940	191.52	1.81	4.29	3.88	30.20	58.39	16.25	37.71	31.80	7.20
1941	228.56	2.14	5.02	4.86	36.24	71.65	20.41	40.49	38.60	9.15
1942	275.33	2.79	5.39	6.29	43.62	89.05	25.86	48.96	42.22	11.15
1943	352.48	3.52	6.42	7.84	50.11	96.54	36.53	81.91	55.11	14.50
1944	457.12	3.44	7.00	8.28	55.58	101.14	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.64	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.27	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	438.15	4.30	8.55	8.96	62.96	118.24	42.71	99.80	71.25	21.37
1947	497.44	4.73	8.22	9.65	74.52	136.66	46.26	108.31	85.93	23.19
1944										
3rd qtr.	480.85	3.28	7.72	6.96	58.46	113.20	46.66	148.46	76.55	19.57
4th qtr.	581.78	4.02	8.32	10.71	66.00	112.43	60.47	185.64	106.93	27.26
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.33	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	120.79	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.61	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.91	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	297.72	3.70	5.77	7.84	43.32	99.39	22.13	51.13	51.35	13.11
2nd qtr.	327.90	4.26	8.04	7.85	64.21	101.03	26.45	57.60	44.71	13.76
3rd qtr.	530.39	4.62	9.84	8.80	71.44	140.14	69.03	137.25	64.10	25.18
4th qtr.	596.57	4.64	10.55	11.37	72.90	132.40	53.21	153.20	124.85	33.46
1947										
1st qtr.	339.78	3.94	6.18	7.72	50.86	124.07	24.80	47.22	59.40	15.57
2nd qtr.	394.68	3.59	8.37	7.96	74.69	123.23	29.62	68.43	62.96	15.83
3rd qtr.	556.40	3.82	7.21	8.60	78.91	147.77	62.98	141.40	79.20	26.53
4th qtr.	698.92	7.55	11.12	14.30	93.62	151.55	67.62	176.17	142.16	34.83
1948										
1st qtr.	379.28	5.11	6.99	10.29	61.68	141.75	24.61	41.24	70.90	16.70
2nd qtr.	545.05	5.45	9.42	11.10	89.31	143.60	48.38	124.43	94.59	18.77
3rd qtr.	838.49(2)	5.39	8.91	10.02	98.03	213.04	110.13	213.29	139.18	32.88

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not included in provincial totals as in previous quarters.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports: Wheat flour(2)	Exports: Wheat(3)	Exports: Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	87.4	326.8	160.6
1947-48	87.4	336.8	424.9	61.5	133.5	195.0	76.0	271.0	153.9
1948-49(p)	77.7r	393.3	471.3r						

	OATS: Carry-over at beginning of period	OATS: Crop	OATS: Total supply(1)	OATS: Exports (3)(4)	OATS: Apparent domestic disappearance	BARLEY: Carry-over at beginning of period	BARLEY: Crop	BARLEY: Total supply(1)	BARLEY: Exports (3)	BARLEY: Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5	65.8
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8	80.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
1947-48	69.7	278.7	348.3	10.2	290.9	29.1	141.4	170.5	2.5	136.9
1948-49(p)	47.2	358.8r	406.0r			31.1	155.0r	186.1r		

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(1) Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.

(3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

(4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65[r]	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66[r]	99[r]	473[r]	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371[r]	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	87[r]	23[r]	57[r]	287[r]	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	39[r]	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	71[r]	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	198[r]	62	234[r]	631[r]	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8[r]	5.5[r]	8.4	76.0[r]	25.3[r]	31.7[r]
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.3	5.8	2.1	74.0	19.1	10.7
J	96	73	44	256	19.1	6.5	1.7	61.9	19.7	9.6
A	122	72	100	215	22.7	7.3	2.7	43.5	18.4	8.7
S	163	70	127	234	24.1	7.7	3.9	27.6	14.3	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	29.8	8.6	4.7	27.4	14.8	14.0
N	188	60	104	410	36.7	8.3	6.5	31.0	17.2	17.0
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1949 J	112	25	31	325	34.5	4.8	5.3	33.9	13.6	15.1

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(3)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto(4)	Barley No. 1 Feed(5)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308^{r}
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	156.9(6)	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	182.4(6)	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1947 J	147.9(6)	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	..	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	..	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	157.1(6)	122.2	142.5	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	..	122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	..	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	..	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	165.6(6)	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	..	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	..	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	..	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	174.7(6)	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	183.2(6)	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	189.2(6)	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.7	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.7	20.7	90.7	90.4	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J		149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774

(1) Available for January, April and August only.

(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4) Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.

(5) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

(6) Subject to revision.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.82	30.72	23.26
1948	1,383	334	23.65	7.44	32.70	2,098	37.40[r]	34.54[r]	46.49
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	25.11
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.71	37.38	2,321	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.26
1948 J	903	348	8.96[r]	1.08	12.98	1,013[r]	31.56[r]	26.93	17.70[r]
F	870	329	8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M	1,039	349	11.38	1.96	18.69	1,413	8.33	22.44	13.75
A	1,267	326	18.31	3.55	30.81	1,835	5.28	22.09	18.23
M	1,677	339	30.70	9.89	45.23	2,442	11.73	27.19	28.70
J	2,112	350	44.52	18.27	56.31	3,303	30.71	41.20	44.47
J	1,994	335	42.24	17.23	52.45	4,161	44.84	51.28	55.59
A	1,771	311	36.45	14.47	47.08	3,615	51.07	55.53	58.63
S	1,572	321	30.79	10.75	40.16	2,611	53.65	50.28	59.04
O	1,326	324	23.99	6.69	32.49	1,443	51.25	43.20	54.27
N	1,089	333	16.42	2.81	23.47	1,213	46.71	37.55	47.85
D	972	345	11.94	1.54	19.69	1,119	37.40[r]	34.54[r]	46.49
1949 J			9.70		16.43	996	27.70	31.27	39.69

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,445r	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4r
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.6
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	38.7
A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	39.9
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.1
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.0
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	43.9
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2

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(1)Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports(1)	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.39	3.11	5.26	3.40
1948	74.5	1.87	1.02	11.39	15.11	20.69	2.91	4.51	2.45
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.23	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20					
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66					
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.37	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.49	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.75	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.18	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.65	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.90^{r}	0.90	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.80	1.10	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11					
A	75.9	1.96	1.29	11.55	18.65	25.74^{r}	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	6.86					
J	72.3	1.81	0.72	5.82	18.64	18.51^{r}	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.62	0.94	13.86					
S	87.5	2.17	0.82^{r}	16.35					
O	76.8	1.96	1.30	12.19	12.67	15.05	1.48	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.94	1.11	12.99					
D	67.8	1.73	1.03	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	1.00	6.25					

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	26.51	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.78	23.23	5.57	40.77^r
1948	11.54	32.99	3.29	3.13	14.52	9.06	18.00	21.18	5.54	34.63
1946										
4th qtr.	13.45	24.86	2.45	3.78	12.59	9.46	16.35	19.57	4.90	63.56
1947										
1st qtr.	14.29	23.11	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	44.97^r
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.84	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	27.20^r
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.79	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	48.34^r
4th qtr.	11.32	30.32	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.43	28.02	6.09	42.57^r
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	26.42^r	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.47	16.04	6.86	20.75^r
2nd qtr.	11.42	31.64^r	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06^r	13.01	22.31^r	4.49^r	14.61^r
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.92^r	3.17	3.04	12.60^r	6.64	14.87^r	26.53^r	5.25^r	64.14^r
4th qtr.	11.63	36.99	3.24	3.41	18.77	14.73	25.66	19.84	5.57	39.00

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	4.72	23.20	1.17	9.30	5.22	3.43	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1948	6.30	21.40	1.24	8.52	4.19	3.28	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1946										
4th qtr.	7.81	5.46	0.93	8.26	2.87	5.57	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.65
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.24	8.18	4.10	2.08	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.40	7.91	3.87	4.57	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period(1)	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1948	23.5	138.3	23.7	2.7	26.5	2.9	22.1	25.0	226.4
1946 D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3
O*	32.4	128.4	35.2	3.2	38.5	2.9	24.5	27.4	104.0
N	22.8	112.7	39.1	3.9	43.0	5.2	19.2	24.4	177.8
D	29.7	138.3	32.0	3.3	35.2	4.7	18.3	23.0	226.4

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(1) Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45**

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing (2)	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 J	417.7	75.3	11.7	25.4	38.7	7.0	42.3	21.7	25.8	4.4	18.1
F	413.9	73.9	11.4	25.0	44.4	7.4	40.2	20.2	25.6	4.0	16.9
M	488.8	82.0	12.6	29.1	58.5	9.1	48.4	22.3	34.2	6.1	21.3
A	517.4	81.4	12.9	31.0	54.6	9.8	54.3	26.6	36.3	7.1	26.3
M	567.1	91.1	13.8	37.6	58.1	11.0	56.5	30.0	38.1	7.8	32.6
J	549.4	86.2	12.8	35.8	51.6	10.9	55.2	31.5	36.7	8.3	31.9
J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5
A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stor since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 J	8.8	5.7	18.8	14.3	13.0	3.8	32.8	97.6	168.9	75.7	42.8
F	8.4	5.7	17.9	13.8	12.3	3.7	31.4	98.2	168.0	72.8	43.5
M	10.2	6.1	19.9	12.7	13.7	4.2	37.3	117.9	191.3	91.3	51.0
A	10.5	6.2	20.2	12.8	13.1	4.0	40.0	122.2	203.9	100.2	51.0
M	12.3	6.7	21.5	11.0	13.8	5.2	44.0	137.0	221.6	109.0	55.6
J	11.5	6.5	21.5	11.4	13.4	4.9	41.8	130.6	217.8	104.2	55.1
J	10.8	6.2	24.3	12.0	13.9	4.8	43.1	128.9	218.4	108.2	57.9
A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **46** Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1946 S	257.2	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	275.0	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.3	346.5	254.7	294.7	274.5	220.2	213.0	217.9	268.7	277.7
F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
A	297.2	376.0	279.6	273.5	363.6	284.5	286.9	248.7	339.5	347.3
S	327.6	497.7	294.2	310.9	411.4	338.0	296.7	275.0	383.1	375.0
O	321.9	499.0	320.3	313.3	388.7	321.9	291.6	227.7	393.0	381.6
N	316.2	433.2^r	326.2^r	319.7^r	312.3^r	325.7^r	272.3^r	256.5^r	430.9	366.2^r
D	263.2	315.1	261.8	228.5	252.9	190.4	227.6	259.0	356.5	372.1

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 47 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu-factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary[2] Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Imple-ments	Other machin-ery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other[3] Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 J	24.9	3.1	0.6	1.3	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	1.3	1.5	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	1.1	1.5	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.5	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	1.4	2.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.9	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	1.3	2.8	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	4.4	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	0.8	1.8	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	4.6	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	4.4	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

[2] This column has been revised to exclude ferro-alloys and iron ore. Exports of primary iron and steel now comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

[3] Other iron and steel has been revised to include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas[1]

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British[2] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[3] Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1948	256.3	57.2	4.6	15.1	9.1	20.3	125.1	10.3	14.5
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	64.9	3.9	8.8	10.6	22.3	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.0	17.9	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.5	11.9	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	233.5	54.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4
J	250.9	56.3	5.1	14.0	8.2	25.0	118.9	11.2	12.2
A	224.1	52.5	4.3	14.2	8.5	15.5	114.0	6.8	8.4
S	283.0	47.9	7.2	12.4	8.3	17.9	162.0	10.9	16.4
O	307.0	65.6	4.4	16.7	11.0	28.1	148.9	11.2	21.0
N	293.9	56.7	4.8	21.9	8.7	12.0	163.3	8.1	18.4
D	316.4	48.5	5.7	29.3	11.6	36.2	147.8	16.4	20.8
1949 J	237.0	55.8	3.3	21.2	6.7	11.7	116.0	8.0	14.3

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

[2] Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

[3] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1946 D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08

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[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1946 D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98^{r}
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24^{r}
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03^{r}
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1946 D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38^{r}
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80

(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities(1)	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1946 D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10^{r}	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54^{r}	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51^{r}	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99

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(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1948	219.75	24.96	0.92	6.46	9.67	4.29	150.48	18.44	4.52
1946 D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58
J	233.00	26.00	0.97	9.49	12.34	4.94	154.92	19.68	4.65
J	225.10	29.38	1.30	4.91	11.29	3.63	149.50	21.32	3.79
A	206.49	24.68	1.60	5.58	11.80	3.67	136.06	20.37	2.73
S	221.68	24.10	1.04	5.84	10.82	5.62[r]	152.71[r]	18.51	3.05
O	243.44	29.26	1.17	6.41	15.03	6.00	160.21	20.53	4.83
N	238.17	28.32	1.82	9.07	8.98	4.93[r]	163.42[r]	16.58	5.05
D	231.99	24.63	0.79	7.34	7.76	4.56	159.40	16.89	10.63

(1) Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

(2) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **51** Monthly averages or calendar months(2)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(1)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(2)
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	. .	4.3	4.4	0.2	. .
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	. .	−0.4	1.7	−3.0	. .
1938	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	. .	2.4	−1.0	1.9	. .
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	. .	6.0	−0.5	4.8	. .
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5	. .
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0	. .
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1	. .
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	−0.9	15.1	. .
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4	. .
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5	1,259.0
1946	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−2.8	14.2	1,517.0
1947	19.8	47.0	−76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9	702.7
1948	39.4	32.4	−23.6	9.9	152.0	16.7				753.9
1946 D	32.4	47.8	−60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	−2.8	−1.7	−1.0	1,244.9
1947 J	36.7	36.3	−55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	−0.5	2.3	1,143.1
F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9	957.7
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0	811.3
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7	700.3
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7	710.4
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5	665.9
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3	651.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4	668.0
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7	615.4
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2	526.5
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4	480.2
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3	501.7
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6	607.5
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	−28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	−0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	−20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	−3.4	−0.2	−3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	−0.9	−0.3	−0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	− 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	−0.5	0.4	−0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	−0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	−9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2				997.8
1949 J					32.6					

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

(2) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada.

*See footnote of page 106.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **52**

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1945 D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	298.2	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1945 D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	31.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	31.3	17.4	10.3	5.8	6.6	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	133.1

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **53**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1946 O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6(3)	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219

(1) The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.

(2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(3) For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling $29,085,087, paid in September, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scales.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **53** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	[2]
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	[2]
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5					
1946 N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2[3]	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4[4]	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9					

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[1] Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

[2] Less than $500,000.

[3] Includes $4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

[4] Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **54** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,393r	19.8	249
1948	5,495	2,583	2,912	3,042	3,214	711	1,009	2,625		
1947 J	1,522	850	673	1	1,522	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,478	876	602	—	1,478	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,631	871	760	15	1,616	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,848	965	883	265	1,583	761	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,892	1,591	1,301	1,366	1,526	1,123	1,444	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,275	1,442	1,833	1,872	1,403	1,095	1,128	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,938	1,542	2,396	2,270	1,668	964	1,349	2,711	25.1	235
A	3,572	1,433	2,139	1,979	1,593	732	1,258	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,310	1,441	1,868	1,844	1,466	666	1,052	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,609	1,520	1,088	1,346	1,263	792	1,335	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,683	1,405	1,278	1,337	1,346	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—	16.3	275
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—	15.8	292
M	3,307	1,689	1,619	6	3,302	586	461	—	19.6	351
A	4,290	2,282	2,007	689	3,601	692	647	969	21.9	327
M	5,836	2,872	2,963	2,917	2,919	789	1,191	3,293	26.8	313
J	6,959	3,036	3,923	3,984	2,975	717	1,316	2,966	38.0	665
J	8,054	3,239	4,815	4,404	3,650	714	1,373	3,164	34.8	385
A	7,414	3,033	4,381	4,043	3,371	674	1,439	3,430	35.7	342
S	7,350	3,418	3,933	4,400	2,950	670	1,762	3,290	35.1	347
O	5,823	2,737	3,085	3,010	2,813	797	1,149	3,205	30.6	353
N	6,205	3,304	2,901	3,383	2,822	970	1,488	2,782	23.5	283
D	4,005r	2,024	1,980	540	3,465	634	587	525		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months.
(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4) Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **55** As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1947 F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J		545.1		141.8	86.8	—		42.5	2,045
F		531.0		178.4	79.6	0.4		25.3	2,036

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[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **55** – concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total[2]			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1947 F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8

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[1] Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

[2] Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Dominion-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern-ment	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195

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(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1946 D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 58

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698
1946 D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59**

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	293.0	17.3	20.4	19.1	18.7	20.5	159.1	227.8
Excise Duties	196.8	18.4	18.1	20.1	19.9	19.4	160.9	150.7
Excise Taxes	640.8	51.4	51.6	58.7	55.9	60.3	455.1	453.8
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,286.9	89.7	110.6	87.3	97.4	79.9	995.2	992.5
Postal Revenue	77.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	10.5	10.0	57.0	55.7
Sundry	134.5	8.8	4.2	5.8	6.8	6.1	53.9	45.5
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,629.8	191.4	210.7	196.9	209.2	196.2	1,881.2	1,926.0
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	63.4	2.8	2.3	3.6	4.1	5.5	18.6	42.6
Other	178.5	5.4	2.6	5.2	7.0	32.0	56.4	91.3
Grand Total	2,871.7	199.6	215.5	205.6	220.2	233.7	1,956.2	2,059.9
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	16.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	13.7	11.1
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	455.5	43.6	26.7	72.0	30.8	31.1	304.6	310.4
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.1
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	122.5	22.4	—	—	21.1	17.3	63.3	97.6
Other appropriations	59.5	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	21.2	18.5
Labour	37.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.1	29.2	25.3
Mines and Resources	23.6	3.3	5.2	5.0	3.7	1.9	33.4	17.9
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	263.2	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.1	202.4	196.8
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	58.1	—	16.5	—	—	—	32.8	26.3
Other appropriations	10.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	4.8	3.6
National Revenue	37.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.8	36.5	25.7
Post Office	67.9	6.0	5.9	7.1	6.7	6.8	53.2	46.6
Public Works	35.5	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.2	3.6	35.0	23.9
Transport	30.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.2	27.2	18.6
Veterans Affairs	97.3	24.6	14.4	14.3	14.2	8.1	137.1	72.5
Other Departments	64.6	6.7	6.1	8.9	6.8	5.8	60.5	44.6
Total Ordinary Expenditure	1,380.0	149.9	118.4	148.8	126.2	108.6	1,055.0	955.6
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	33.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.7	16.5	24.7
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	40.1	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	3.0	11.0	33.2
Other appropriations	19.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	18.5
Labour	11.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.8	7.2
Mines and Resources	1.8	0.3	—	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	2.2
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	189.4	21.0	19.6	20.3	22.4	15.5	156.3	116.0

Source: Canada Gazette.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits(1)	Total Liabil-ities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1947 F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J								6,999		10.7

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(1)Deposits payable in Canadian currency.
(2)Includes all other liabilities.
(3)Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **57**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active Notice(3)	Other excluding Dominion Govern-ment(4)	*Deduct Float*(5)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1946 O	1,029	64	1,093	2,316	610	220	*283*	2,863	85	2,948	4,041
N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	*243*	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	*257*	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	*352*	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	*266*	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	*239*	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	*280*	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	*377*	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	*292*	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	*362*	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J									87		

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(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

(4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

(5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59** – concluded

	1947-48	1948			1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works	1.2	Cr0.1	0.1	Cr0.4	0.9	0.5	1.5	2.0
Reconstruction and Supply	62.3	0.8	1.9	Cr5.1	1.7	6.1	9.9	40.0
Transport	6.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.4	3.4
Veterans Affairs	237.4	5.6	4.8	9.5	9.4	20.2	60.0	172.0
Other Departments	31.0	0.1	0.2	Cr1.2	0.1	1.5	1.3	9.8
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	634.4	31.3	29.1	26.9	38.1	51.1	262.2	429.1
Capital Expenditure	15.7	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.1	13.2	10.6
Special Expenditure	63.1	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.8	1.5	12.7	17.3
Government Owned Enterprises	18.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.2	2.4	1.0
Other Charges	83.7	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.8	—
Grand Total Expenditures	2,195.6	184.4	151.6	179.3	170.3	162.6	1,346.3	1,413.7
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	676.1	15.2	63.9	26.4	49.9	71.1	609.9	646.2
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1]								
Net Increase or Decrease(–)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	368.0	—	—	—	—	40.0	7.0	323.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	–111.3	—	–16.9	—	–10.5	—	–27.4	–74.8
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	14.1	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	–1.1	14.1
China	20.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	3.5	2.6	12.4	13.1
Czechoslovakia	10.3	—	—	—	0.2	0.8	1.4	7.2
France	49.9	—	—	—	—	6.5	35.9	42.0
Netherlands	28.5	5.1	—	—	—	4.0	19.1	28.3
Netherlands Indies	5.9	0.2	0.6	—	—	1.2	3.4	4.3
Norway	2.1	—	—	—	—	1.1	3.3	2.0
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	–2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	–3.1	–0.2	—	—	—	–2.1	–0.2	–5.7
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	381.9	5.4	–15.5	0.5	–5.8	55.0	53.7	353.5
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	–63.6	–0.2	–0.4	–0.4	–0.2	–0.3	–4.9	–1.4
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	81.7	23.0	0.1	—	—	2.3	41.9	22.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	37.5	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.5	3.8	18.1	29.9
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	0.2	11.4	6.8	6.3	10.3	0.7	30.8	–7.7
Miscellaneous Investments	16.8	0.2	—	—	—	0.5	0.7	18.8
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	454.5	42.1	–6.9	7.6	5.9	62.1	140.2	415.6
Grand Total Disbursements	2,650.1	226.5	144.8	186.9	176.2	224.6	1,486.5	1,829.3

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[1] Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **60**

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166[r]	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79	107	186[r]	—[r]	+3,476[r]	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	123[r]	461[r]	585[r]	− 1[r]	+ 28[r]	1,546
1947	371	642	272[r]	207[r]	263[r]	203	346[r]	+121[r]	− 85[r]	1,200
1948	1,424	1,635	325	137	255	18	78	+195	+ 172	1,300
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	− 11	− 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	− 24	− 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	− 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	− 62	+1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036[r]	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18[r]	+1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24	25	112	83	+ 54	− 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	− 21	− 228	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	29[r]	141[r]	144[r]	+ 26[r]	+ 5[r]	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	17[r]	42	120	− 60[r]	+ 380[r]	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118[r]	57	41[r]	133[r]	65[r]	+109[r]	+ 190[r]	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58[r]	29	58[r]	46	168[r]	− 64[r]	− 430[r]	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10[r]	66[r]	39[r]	9	93[r]	− 45[r]	− 124[r]	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	86[r]	54	125[r]	15[r]	20	+120[r]	+ 279[r]	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60[r]	28[r]	83	10[r]	23[r]	+ 70[r]	− 137[r]	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	67[r]	24	58[r]	3	22[r]	+ 39[r]	+ 128[r]	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	47	34	54[r]	2[r]	21[r]	+ 34[r]	+ 17[r]	1,300
4th qtr.	761	749	152	51	60	3	11	+ 52	+ 164	1,300

(1)Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2)Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartere
Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE **61**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.0	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	100.4	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.0	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.1	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	83.5	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.0	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.4	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	119.6	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	112.6	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.0	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91

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[1] Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1947 J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1947 3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **62**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
		Industrials								
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9[r]	. .	486.4[r]	116.6	. .	145.9[r]	60.9[r]	. .	. .
1929	173.8	146.8[r]	. .	473.1[r]	276.8	155.5[r]	140.9[r]	107.9[r]	115.1[r]	. .
1933	62.5	51.8	. .	37.5[r]	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	. .
1937	115.8	113.6	111.9[r]	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8[r]	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6[r]
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8[r]	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **62** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Industrials	Utilities					Mining			
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction	Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	. .	200.6^{r}	428.4^{r}	85.1^{r}	154.3^{r}	122.2^{r}	. .	. .	. .	120.7
1929	. .	293.4^{r}	617.1^{r}	102.3^{r}	242.7^{r}	164.8^{r}	73.5^{r}	61.3^{r}	. .	126.1
1933	. .	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8^{r}	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1^{r}	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F		115.1				131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **63**

Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend[1] Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48[2]	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20[2]	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81[2]	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.08	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1946 N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	28.56	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	76.86	68	1,352	736	8.74	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51			957		30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34

---

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING FEBRUARY, 1949

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Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. ALBERTA FARMS REPORTING CERTAIN CROPS AND CLASSES OF LIVE STOCK BY CENSUS DIVISIONS AND SIZE OF FARM. Agriculture 7-385-8, February 10, 1949. (Eng. and French) 20 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN FARMS REPORTING CERTAIN CROPS AND CLASSES OF LIVE STOCK BY CENSUS DIVISION AND SIZE OF FARM. Agriculture 7-385-7, February 8, 1949. (Eng. and French) 20 p., 10 cents.

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HONEY CROP REPORT. February 1, 1949. H.R. No. 1, 1949. 10 cents per copy. REVISED ESTIMATE OF VALUE AND PRODUCTION OF 1948 FIELD CROPS. February 24, 1949, 3 p.m. C.R. No. I, 1949. (Eng. and French) 7 p., $2.00 for a series of 26 reports. SEED CROPS. February 17, 1949. S.R. No. 1, 1949. 4 p., 10 cents per copy. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. February 14, 1949. 3 p., 10 cents per copy. Report on the GRAIN TRADE OF CANADA, 1946-47. K.P., 1949. 137 p., $1.00. SUMMARY OF SUGAR REPORTS FOR CALENDAR YEARS, 1947 and 1948. Vol. 28, No. 14, February 25, 1949. 6 p. LIVESTOCK AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS STATISTICS, 1947. (Eng. and French) K.P. 86 p., 50 cents.

Fisheries.—

FISHERIES STATISTICS OF CANADA, 1946. D.B.S. 12-1010P. (Eng. and French) K.P. 290 p., 50 cents ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF ONTARIO, THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND YUKON AND NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES, 1947. 12-102X. 18 p., 10 cents.

Mining.—

COAL STATISTICS FOR CANADA, 1946. K.P. 95 p., 50 cents. CONTRACT DRILLING IN THE CANADIAN MINING INDUSTRY IN 1947. A43-20-1-49. 9 p., 25 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE MINERAL PRODUCTION OF CANADA, 1948. A2-1-2-49. 32 p., 25 cents. THE SILVER-LEAD-ZINC MINING INDUSTRY 1947. A41-12-1-49. 21 p., 25 cents.

Manufacturing.—

THE BREWING INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1350. 16 p., 25 cents. CANNED FOOD PRODUCTION, 1946. 14-1480 20 p., 15 cents. REPORT ON THE CORDAGE, ROPE AND TWINE INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1720. 11 p., 25 cents REPORT ON THE CORSET INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1700. 10 p., 15 cents. REPORT ON THE COTTON AND JUTE BAG INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1730. 10 p., 15 cents. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES OF THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES, 1946. 14-1150X. 41 p., 25 cents. REPORT ON THE OILED AND WATERPROOFED CLOTHING INDUSTRY 1947. 14-1690. 8 p., 15 cents. LEATHER GLOVES AND MITTENS, 1947. 12-1340. 13 p., 20 cents. THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY, 1947. A48-11-2-49. 6 p., 15 cents. THE CRUDE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY, 1947. A42-13-1-49 10 p., 25 cents. INGOT MAKERS' NON-FERROUS SCRAP METAL AND SECONDARY NON-FERROUS INGOT YEAR 1948. 1 p., 10 cents. IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS IN CANADA, 1943-1945. K.P., 1949 211 p., 50 cents. WARM AIR FURNACES, 1947. A44-27-1-49. 3 p., 25 cents.

Transportation.—

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS OF CANADA, 1947. 20-1200. 58 p., 25 cents. SUMMARY OF CANAL STATISTIC FOR DECEMBER AND SEASON OF NAVIGATION, 1948. 20-1300. 7 p., 50 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

MONTHLY INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, 1947. 16-1090. 14 p., 25 cents. OPERATING RESULTS OF DR GOODS, PIECE GOODS AND FOOTWEAR WHOLESALERS, 1947. 16-7081, January, 1949. 23 p., 25 cent OPERATING RESULTS OF FOOD WHOLESALERS, 1947. 16-7080. 24 p., 25 cents.

International Payments.—

I — FIRST ESTIMATE OF INTERNATIONAL TOURIST EXPENDITURES IN 1948. II — ANNUAL HIGHWA TRAFFIC STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR 1948. III — MONTHLY HIGHWAY TRAFFIC STATEMENT FO DECEMBER, 1948. 2-1060, 2-4060. 20 p., 10 cents.

National Income.—

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, Preliminary, 1948. 3 p., 10 cents.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1949.

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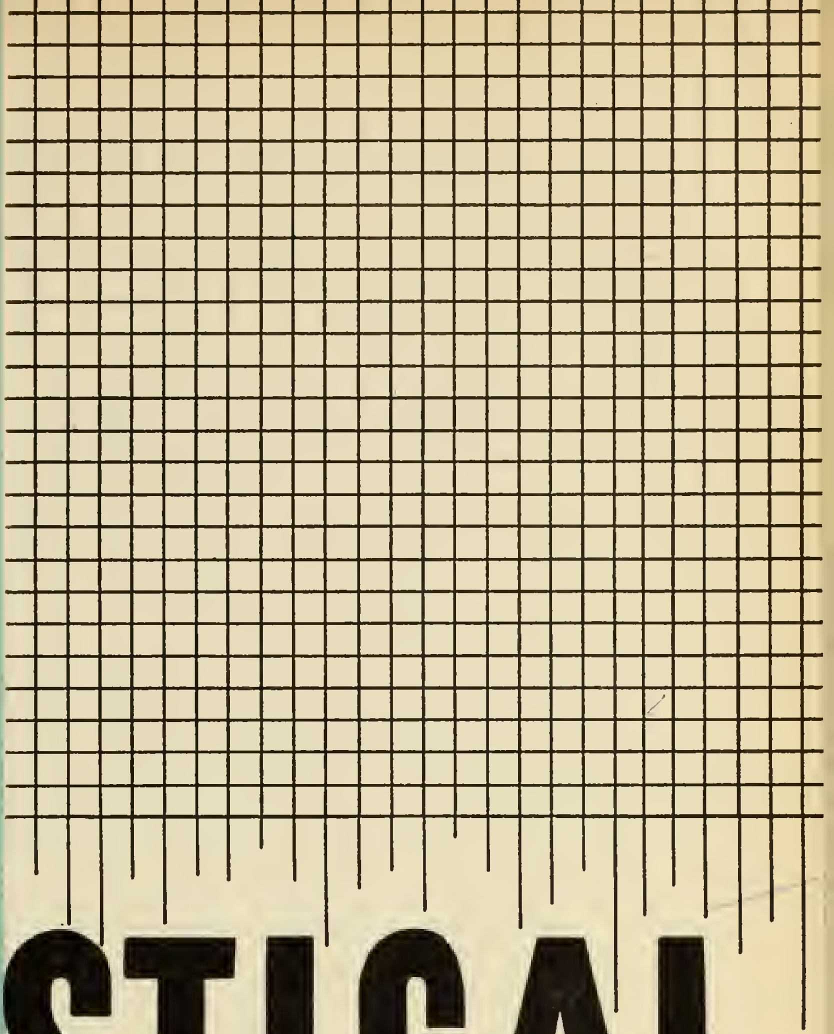
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (ᵖ) signifies "preliminary" and (ʳ) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.*



CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1949

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1949

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

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The Incorporation of Newfoundland Data into Canadian Statistics

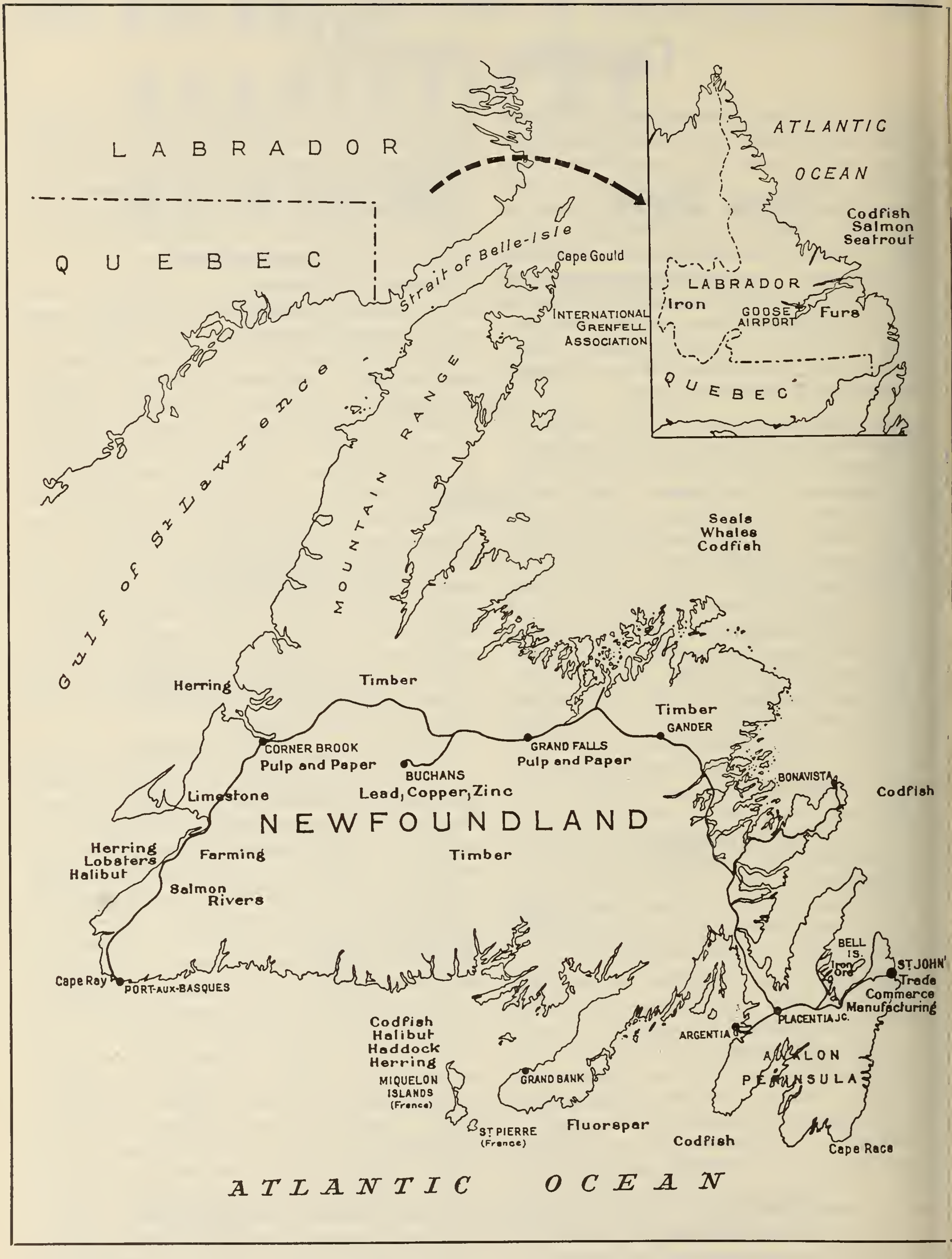
Much work needs to be done and a number of problems solved before all statistics relating to Canada can include the appropriate Newfoundland figures. In some instances new reporting systems need to be set up and in others the existing systems require modification to make the returns comparable to Canadian series. In cases where figures can be quickly incorporated, this will of course be done. In all reports issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics covering figures subsequent to March 31 a notation will show whether or not Newfoundland is included.

Precise information as to when figures of Newfoundland can be brought into the various series cannot yet be given, but the following is some indication of the outlook. Statistics of births, deaths and marriages, foreign trade, banking, bank clearings, insurance, railroads and shipping are all expected to include Newfoundland figures as from April 1. It is hoped that the August Labour Force Survey will contain Newfoundland data, and that fishing, forestry and mining statistics will be incorporated within a few months. In prices, employment and earnings statistics it is unlikely that Newfoundland figures can be included during the current year. The cost-of-living index for St. John's, Newfoundland, will be published separately, and the Canadian cost-of-living index will, for the time being, continue to cover only the nine provinces. Monthly figures published by the Industrial and Merchandising Division will include Newfoundland data as soon as feasible, but the annual Census of Industry and Merchandising will do so only when the 1949 figures are available.

In addition to the difficulties of collecting current Newfoundland statistics on the same basis as those compiled for the other nine provinces, a further problem is raised by the need for obtaining comparable back figures for Canada as a whole. In certain statistical fields — fish landings, pulp and paper, for example — the addition of Newfoundland will radically change the total for Canada and will place current statistics on a basis substantially different from previous data. Where possible, of course, the ideal solution is to obtain historical data for Newfoundland comparable to that for the rest of Canada and add it to the "Canada totals" for previous years. In many cases, however, this information will be either unobtainable or will take considerable time to assemble, and here the total for Canada ex-Newfoundland will be shown in addition to a Canada total for the ten provinces, thus preserving historical comparability.

Incorporating Newfoundland statistics into the *Canadian Statistical Review* may raise some technical problems of "make up". Where it is necessary to add only one column it can be done in the tables as they now stand, but where two additional columns are required — one for Newfoundland and one for Canada ex-Newfoundland — there may not be room in the existing tables. To recast these pages table by table would be an expensive process, and so in such cases it is planned to include the information in supplementary tables at the back of the publication, and then when information is available for the inclusion of figures in all tables for which they are appropriate, a general re-arrangement will be undertaken. Full details concerning the inclusion of Newfoundland statistics in the Review will be given from time to time as the material becomes available.

The Bureau has recently published and is in the process of publishing certain special bulletins on Newfoundland. A Census of Newfoundland was undertaken in 1945, and at the request of the Newfoundland Government the results were tabulated in the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Three bulletins reporting certain of these results have now been published — *Population of Newfoundland by Sex for Districts and Settlements; Gainfully Occupied, Classified according to Occupation and Industry, by Industrial Status and Sex, for Newfoundland and Census Districts;* and *Census of agriculture by Districts* — and other bulletins will shortly be issued covering such subjects as age, marital status, religion, birthplace, literacy, schooling, etc. Another bulletin entitled *Newfoundland: Statistical Background* will be available within the next few weeks, giving information on population, vital statistics, resources and industries, occupations, employment and income, prices, foreign trade, transportation and communication, public finance, education and social services.


LABRADOR
QUEBEC
Strait of Belle-Isle
Cape Gould
INTERNATIONAL GRENFELL ASSOCIATION
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Codfish
Salmon
Seatrout
LABRADOR
Iron
GOOSE AIRPORT
Furs
QUEBEC
Gulf of St Lawrence
MOUNTAIN RANGE
Seals
Whales
Codfish
Herring
Timber
Timber
GANDER
CORNER BROOK
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PLACENTIA JC.
ARGENTIA
Codfish
Halibut
Haddock
Herring
MIQUELON ISLANDS (France)
AVALON PENINSULA
GRAND BANK
ST PIERRE (France)
Fluorspar
Codfish
Cape Race
ATLANTIC OCEAN

Newfoundland: Some Salient Facts

Canada's newest province consists of 42,734 square miles on the Island of Newfoundland itself and an additional 112,000 square miles of rugged terrain on the mainland of the North American continent. The latter territory is known as Labrador and its precise boundaries were defined by a Privy Council decision of 1927. The new province thus has a total area of 154,734 square miles and ranks seventh in size in the Dominion, being larger than any of the original three Maritime Provinces and smaller than any of the others.

The island is roughly in the shape of an equilateral triangle with each of the three sides measuring approximately three hundred miles in length. Due to its extraordinarily serrated condition the island's coast line measures approximately 6,000 miles and is dotted with no less than 1,300 small settlements each containing as a rule from 10 to 50 families. These hamlets are accessible only by water and are dependent on the fishing industry for their existence.

A census taken in 1945 placed the population at the time at 321,819, of whom only a handful inhabit the Labrador mainland. More than 35 per cent of the entire population resides on the Avalon Peninsula (see map on opposite page). Here is located the capital city of St. John's with a municipal population of about 45,000 and a metropolitan area housing 57,000 persons. There are 25 other communities with populations of over 1,000, the chief of these being Port-Aux-Basques and Corner Brook on the west coast, Grand Falls and Buchans in the interior and Bell Island on Conception Bay off the Avalon Peninsula.

Prior to confederation with Canada, Newfoundland to a greater extent than any other country in the world depended for her very existence on foreign trade. With very little agriculture and with only a] very small manufacturing industry, she imported nearly all the consumer goods used by her people, paying for them through the export of the products of her three great primary industries, fishing, forestry and mining.

Neither the climate nor the soil lend themselves to intensive agricultural operations and what farming there is, is chiefly of the subsistence type. No less than 16,000 of the 36,000 persons, who in the most recent census reported themselves as cultivators of soil, farm less than one acre of ground each. These are, of course, persons engaged principally in some other occupation, usually fishing or logging, who grow a few vegetables to augment their purchases of staple foodstuffs, a step made necessary by the comparatively high cost of foods, nearly all of which are imported either from Canada or from the United States.

Some Foreign Trade Figures

During the fiscal year ended March 31, 1948, imports into Newfoundland were valued at approximately $105 million while exports were placed at $78 million. Total foreign trade was therefore at the rate of about $570 per capita. As comparative data it should be observed that Canada, which also depends to a very large extent on her foreign trade, had, during the calendar year 1948, a corresponding turnover amounting to $397 per capita. Newfoundland's figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1947, were: imports $75 million and exports $69 million, a turnover of $449 per capita. The yearly averages for the five-year period immediately prior to the outbreak of war were: imports $23 million and exports $30 million; per capita turnover of $183. The adverse trade balances encountered since the beginning of the war have been offset by Canadian and American expenditures in dollars in connection with military operations and by expenditures by the U.S. on both capital and current accounts in connection with bases leased by that country for future defense purposes.

During the fiscal year ended March 31, 1948, the last for which figures are yet available, Canada supplied Newfoundland with $55 million worth of goods while the United States supplied a further $40 million worth. Thus the two together met more than 90 per cent of Newfoundland's need. Foodstuffs accounted for 32 per cent of the value of all goods imported into the island while textiles and clothing accounted for a further 11 per cent. Newfoundland's recent prosperity and expanding economy is highlighted by the fact that during the last fiscal year more than $25 million worth of machinery and vehicles were imported.

It should be noted that confederation with Canada will involve Newfoundland in no currency difficulties since the Canadian dollar has been the sole legal tender since 1894. Four of the largest Canadian banks already maintain 35 branches throughout the island.

Exports of Primary Products

The fishing industry has been, and in all probability will remain for some considerable time to come, the backbone of Newfoundland's economy. Approximately 28 per cent of all gainfully employed males are engaged in it and fishery products usually account for more than 40 per cent of Newfoundland's exports. During the fiscal year 1946-47 fishery products exported were valued at $31 million while in 1947-48 they were valued at $29 million. Dried and salted cod account for the value of about half of all fishery products sent out of the island. In recent years group marketing of cod has been in force with the Newfoundland Associated Fish Exporters Ltd. (NAFEL) operating under the supervision of the governmentally established Newfoundland Fisheries Board. The chief markets for fishery products are Canada, United States, West Indies, Portugal, Spain and the Latin American countries.

Next in importance in Newfoundland's economy are the products of the forest. About 16,000 square miles (approximately 40 per cent of the island's area) are well timbered and could support logging operations although only about half of this is presently accessible to working parties. Two pulp and paper mills, one at Corner Brook and the other at Grand Falls, operate on the island and exports of paper and paper products during the year 1947-48 amounted in value to $26 million, with the United Kingdom and the United States taking the bulk of the shipments. Lumber for domestic use (nearly all buildings are of wooden construction) is supplied by the 900 small saw mills which dot the island. The various phases of forestry operations taken as a whole provide employment for about 12 per cent of Newfoundland's employable males.

The paper mills referred to above are of modern construction and design, having been erected after the end of the first war by British interests desirous of assuring themselves of an adequate supply of newsprint and other printing stock.

Mining is the third of the industries on which Newfoundland so largely depends and its production during 1947-48 had a value of approximately $20 million. Practically all mineral production is exported, the principal items being iron ore, and lead, copper and zinc concentrates. Iron ore to the value of ove $5 million was exported during last year. The output was divided almost equally between th United Kingdom and Canada with this Dominion's share going to the steel plants of Nova Scotia.

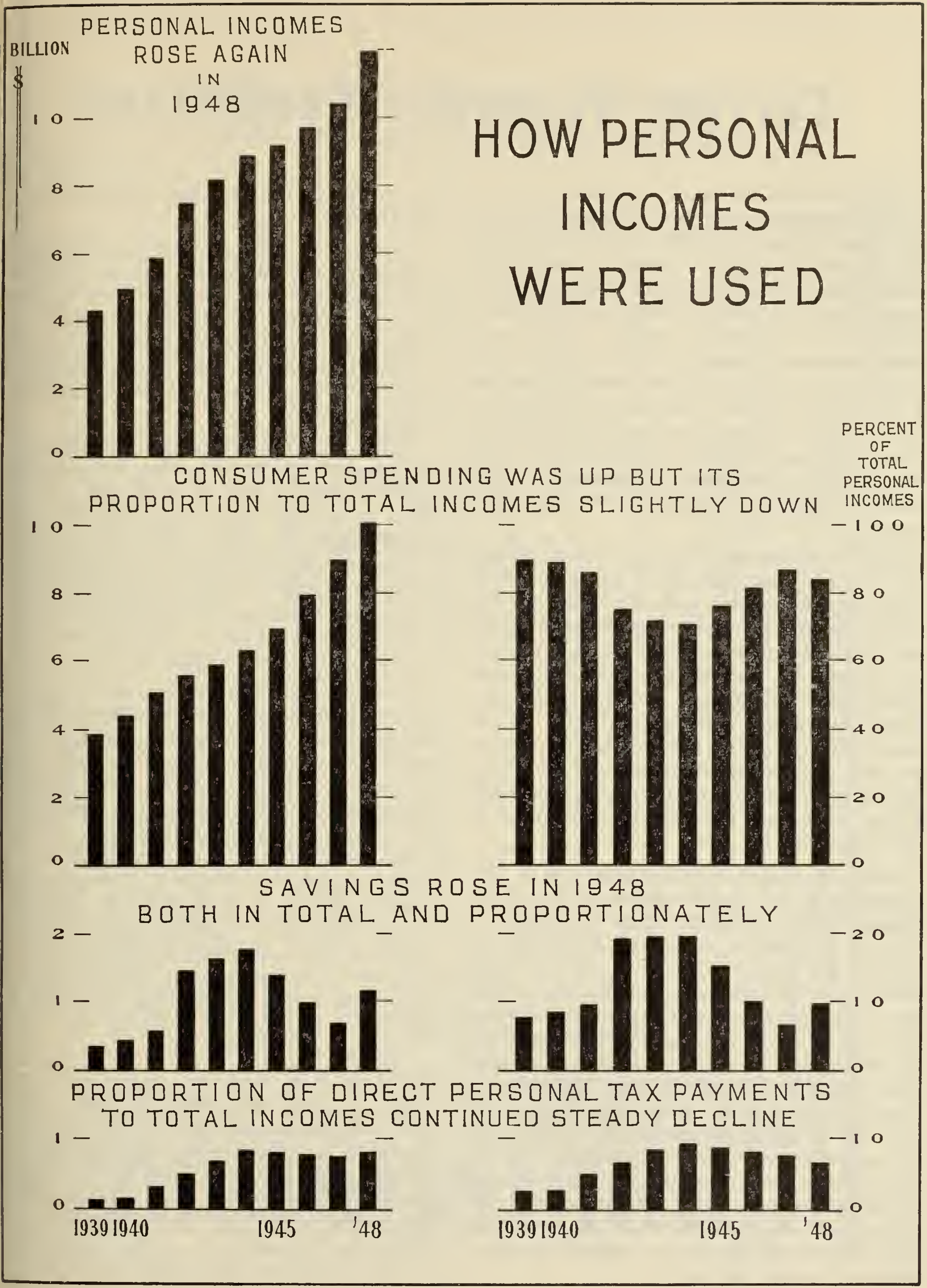
Copper concentrates to the value of $1.5 million were shipped during the year, with nearl all of it going to the east coast refineries of th United States. That country also took approximately half of the $5 million worth of lead concentrates with the remainder going in larg measure to the Belgian refineries. Abou $2.5 million worth of zinc concentrates wer shipped during the year with Belgium, France United States, Norway and the United Kingdo being the principal markets.

Transportation and Communication

Newfoundland finds herself in the somewha paradoxical position of having excellent lines o communication to the rest of the world bu very poor internal transport. Situated at th mouth of the St. Lawrence much of the world' shipping passes within comparatively shor distance of her shore and her water commu nications with Canada, the United States an the United Kingdom, the three countries wit which she chiefly deals, are more than ade quate. Gander, one of the world's greates airports, is on her east coast and negotiation are underway to determine what airlines will i the future not only use the landing field as fueling depot but will also actually serve th residents of the island.

Internally, Newfoundland is served by onl one railroad which, with several short spurs t off mainline points, links Port-Aux-Basques o the west coast with St. John's on the eas There are, except in the immediate vicinity the larger towns, few highways capable supporting motor traffic. Along the coast the are hundreds of small villages only a few mil apart but which can be reached only by wat transportation since the scarcity of populatio combined with extremely difficult terrai renders road construction unfeasible.

The city of St. John's maintains two dai newspapers and there are weeklies published i several other communities. Radio is t important mass medium of communicati and the island at present has six station Three of these were owned by the Newfoun land Government and will be incorporated in the C.B.C. system.



HOW PERSONAL INCOMES WERE USED

PERSONAL INCOMES ROSE AGAIN IN 1948

CONSUMER SPENDING WAS UP BUT ITS PROPORTION TO TOTAL INCOMES SLIGHTLY DOWN

SAVINGS ROSE IN 1948 BOTH IN TOTAL AND PROPORTIONATELY

PROPORTION OF DIRECT PERSONAL TAX PAYMENTS TO TOTAL INCOMES CONTINUED STEADY DECLINE

Current Economic Conditions

The generally consulted indicators of economic conditions continue to reveal little if any signs of a marked trend in either direction. The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production, which in January dropped rather sharply from a plateau of 184.1 to 185.7 established in the autumn months, moved one point higher in February to 179.4. This figure is slightly lower than the 1948 monthly average of 181.5 but is higher than the 1947 average of 175.5. The sub-index on the production of motor vehicles, which in January fell to 108.5 from 201.0 in December, recovered to 141.2 following brief shut downs for retooling purposes.

Freight car loadings for the week ending April 16, 1949, totalled 64,776 compared with 71,997 for the previous week and 73,491 for the week before that. For the week ending April 17, 1948, the figure was 74,657. There is no doubt that freight car loadings were affected by the Good Friday holiday but that nevertheless a downward trend is making itself felt. In the United States where the holiday is not so generally observed loadings were 765,890, down 2.4 per cent from those of the previous week and 11.5 per cent from those of the corresponding week last year.

There was a substantial contraction in employment in the major industrial groups in January with the index number standing at 191.3 on February 1, compared with 196.0 on January 1. This downward movement is in accord with the seasonal trend observed during eight of the last 11 years. The percentage loss of 2.4 per cent in the index number is similar to that established on February 1, 1948. The most recent figure is, however, the highest ever reached on this date. The index of employment in manufacturing stood on February 1 unchanged from the January figure of 202.7. Expenditures on weekly salaries and wages in the larger manufacturing establishments rose 4.3 per cent above that of January, when the situation was influenced by yearend holidays, taking of inventories, etc.

Unemployment Insurance Payments Are Higher

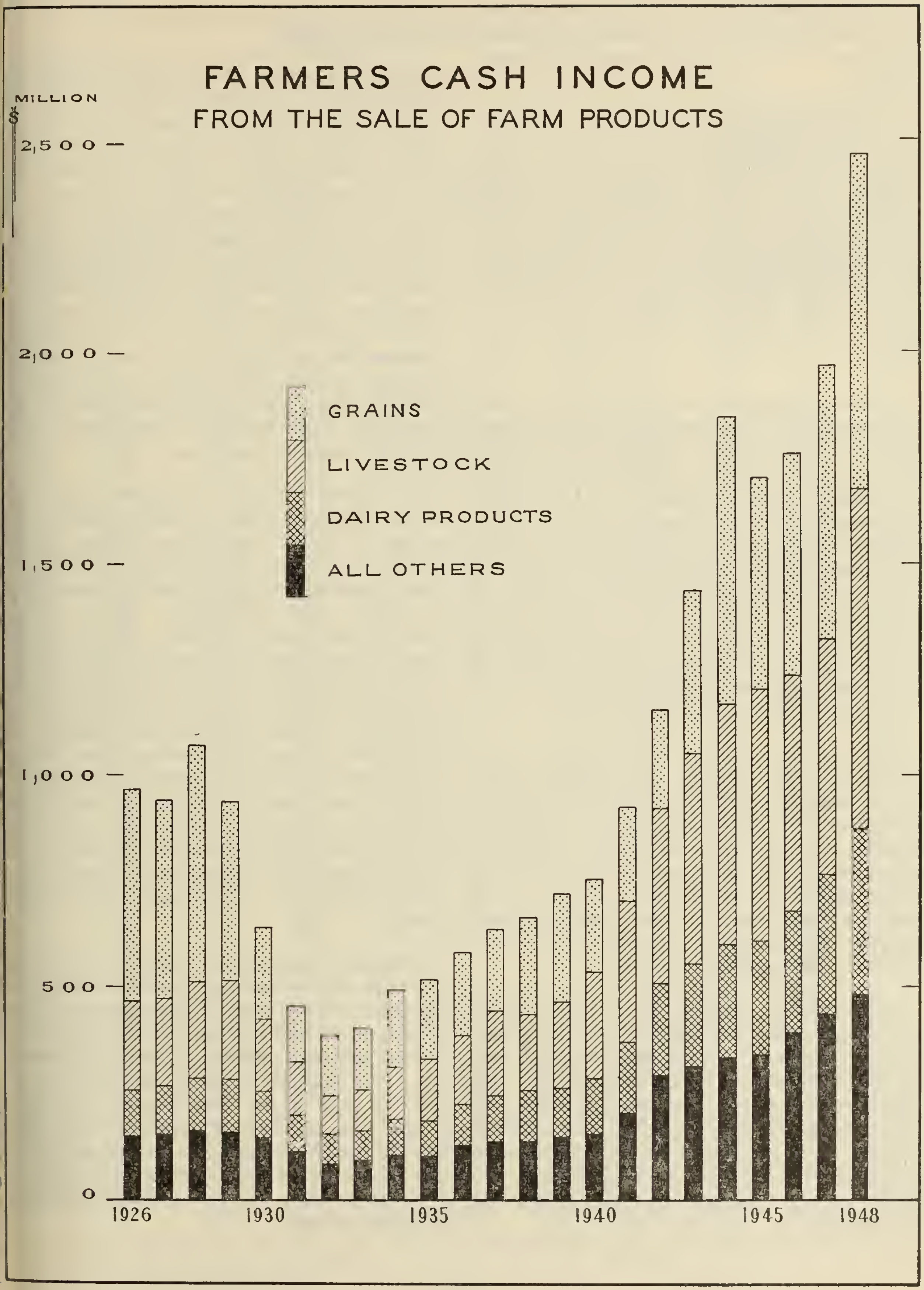
Payments to persons under the terms of the Unemployment Insurance Act in February, 1949, amounted to $8,158,903. The comparative figure for January was $6,727,221 and for February, 1948, $5,017,492. Payments were made to 210,681 individuals and were in respect to 3,734,487 days of involuntary compensatory unemployment.

During the month of February 108,759 claims (including 15,296 revised claims, i.e. reconsiderations of existing claims) for benefit were filed which indicates that approximately 93,500 people formerly employed in an insurable occupation were laid off and are seeking employment. Claims during the same month of the previous year were 88,016 (11,293 revisions) while in January, 1949, 140,305 claims (13,656 revisions) were registered.

The fact that more claims were made in January than in February, of course, indicates that layoffs during the earlier month were at a more severe rate than in the latter. The higher payment in February, on the other hand can be interpreted as indicating that those earlier laid off were, to a substantial extent, unable to obtain employment and remained on the register throughout February. This conclusion is borne out by the fact that the number of persons signing the register (i.e. stating that they were not employed) numbered 215,884 on February 28 and 203,417 on January 31. The comparable figure for February 29, 1948, was 153,353.

Foreign Trade Data

The International Trade Division of the United States Department of Commerce has estimated that the world's total foreign trade amounted in 1948 to $51,000 million, the comparative figure for 1947 being $48,000 million. The Division points out that this approximately 6 per cent increase in dollar volume was not as great as was the estimated 10 per cent



FARMERS CASH INCOME

FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

increase in world price levels between the two years; consequently the estimate indicates a shrinkage in the physical volume of world trading.

This shrinkage in the physical volume of trade is noticeable also in Canada where during the first two months of 1949 the dollar volume of foreign trade was about five per cent above the value of the 1948 totals. Canada's total foreign trade for the month of February, 1949, was valued at $411 million, 5.3 per cent above the February, 1948, total of $390.5 million. The January, 1949, total was $460.8 million, 4.4 per cent above the January, 1948, figure of $441.5 million.

February imports for consumption were valued at $206 million and exports of domestic products at $205 million. Re-export of foreign goods to the value of $2.2 million gave Canada a favourable trade balance of $1.2 million the lowest recorded since the unfavourable balance of $11.6 million reached in April, 1948. In February of last year a favourable balance of $28.1 million was recorded. The increase in trade volume in February, 1949, over the same month in the previous year was caused entirely by a sharp rise in imports which advanced 13 per cent from $182.2 million in the previous year to $206 million for February, 1949.

Imports from the United Kingdom were valued at $22.9 million, in February last, $2.5 million below those of January but $5 million above those in February, 1948. Canada's balance of trade with the United Kingdom amounted to $21.4 million when re-export of foreign goods are taken into account, since exports to that country were valued at $44.1 million. The balance in Canada's favour in February, 1948, was $33.9 million.

Our February imports from the United States were valued at $106.7 million, $9.3 million below those of January, 1949, but $11.9 million above the figure for February, 1948. The cumulative adverse trade balance with the United States for the first two months of 1949, allowing for re-export of foreign goods, amounted to $87.9 million. In the first two months of the previous year the figure was $83.7 million.

Net Income from Farming Operations

In the March issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review* it was pointed out that farmers' cash income from the sale of farm products in 1948 had reached a new high record. Figures now at hand indicate that the net income of farm operators from farming operations also reached a new high during the past year. Net income is defined as cash income from the sale of farm products (including grain participation payments) *plus* income in kind (that is farm produce used by the farm family, allowance fo house rent where the farmhouse is owned b the farmer, wood cut from the farm acreag and used for fuel, etc.) *plus* or *minus* inventor changes at the year's end *minus* operating costs and depreciation *plus* any supplementar payments made under the provisions of th Prairie Farm Assistance Act.

The gross income, including both cas income from the sale of farm products an income in kind, was $2,756 million in 1948 $2,192 million in 1947 and $1,999 million i 1946. Operating expenses and depreciation fo the same three years were $1,084 million $968 million and $855 million. Net income fo each of the three years was $1,693 million i 1948, $1,235 million in 1947 and $1,161 in 194 Included in these totals are supplementar payments of $21 million, $12 million an $17 million. It will be observed that 1948 ne income was 37.1 per cent above that of 1947 an 45.8 per cent above the 1946 figure. Concurrentl with the rise in gross income the ratio whic operating expenses and depreciation bore to i has dropped. This stood at 39.3 per cent i 1948, 44.2 per cent in 1947 and 42.8 per cent i 1946.

Turning to operating expenses it is note that the major items are purchase of feed an seed and hired labour. The former cost Canadian farmers $287 million in 1948, $242 millio in 1947 and $195 million in 1946. Labour cos were $160 million, $157 million and $139 mi lion for each of the three years. 1948 depr ciation charges were estimated at $112 millio divided into building depreciation $43 millio and machinery depreciation $69 million. T 1947 depreciation was $103 million and that 1946 $100 million.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automo-biles(1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.3	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1947 F	223	30.1	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.6	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.7	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.3	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.1	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.6	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.2	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	41.0	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	39.0	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.4	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.4	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.9	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.7	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.9	280	386	3,695	27.3	185.8^r	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	309	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.6^p	120.7	116.8^r	122.6^r
F		43.1	259	372	3,401	17.2	179.4^p	120.7	116.5	122.8

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(1)Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Civilian(2) Labour Force	Unemployment(2) as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income(3)	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed (6)	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade(7) Total	Value of Retail Trade(7) Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	..	..	105.3
1938	..	..	—	206	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	214	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	243	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	296	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	352	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	392	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	520	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948			88.9	594	91.3	9,403^{r}	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.9
1947 J	..	..	104.0	477	76.3	7,854	2,734	13,321	417.7	38.7	237.3
F	..	..	110.1	483	76.4	6,869	4,012	13,665	413.9	44.4	231.2
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	487	77.1	8,451	6,090	17,727	488.8	58.5	257.2
A	..	..	82.3	486	77.6	8,533	5,693	29,870	517.4	54.6	269.0
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	500	78.3	9,315	7,279	29,663	567.1	58.1	280.1
J	..	..	47.8	515	79.9	9,361	6,855	25,911	549.4	51.6	267.3
J	..	..	41.9	530	80.8	9,721	6,277	28,194	556.5	44.3	276.9
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	536	81.3	8,999	7,111	20,253	567.9	47.9	272.2
S	..	..	36.7	548	82.2	9,983	7,566	25,165	584.5	67.3	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	555	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	606.6	66.9	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	567	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	609.6	81.6	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	551	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	93.2	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	545	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1	244.2
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	549	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9	240.0
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.4
A	..	..	105.4	552	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.2
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	273.9
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	596	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.8
J	..	..	48.5	607	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	615	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	297.2
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	664(5)	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.6
O	..	..	55.4	637	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	321.9
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	633	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	316.2
D	..		144.1	618	96.0^{r}	9,080^{r}	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	262.1
1949 J	..		197.7		97.2	8,134	6,643		493.4	49.1	243.2
F			208.8		97.2	8,058			466.9	50.1	

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(1)Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".

(2)Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 2 June 5, September 4 and November 20, 1948.

(3)See note on page 20.

(4)Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest emplo ment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period begi ning in 1945, see table 12.

(5)Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

(6)Conversions are included with annual data only.

(7)See pages 94 and 95.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government[1]		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	106.9	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.9
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9^{r}	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4^{r}	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.7^{r}	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.2	149.3^{r}	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1947 M	128.9	162.9	120.8	129.0^{r}	209	209	..	..	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	162.9	123.3	129.5^{r}	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	174.7	125.7	131.0^{r}	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	181.8	128.0	131.7^{r}	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	182.6	129.1	132.7^{r}	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	184.7	130.8	132.5^{r}	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	185.3	134.0	132.9^{r}	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	198.3	139.3	135.4^{r}	251	254	169	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	202.5	142.5	139.0^{r}	253	229	181	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	205.5	143.5	143.4^{r}	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	207.1	146.9	147.1^{r}	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	207.8	147.3	145.1^{r}	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	208.4	146.9	144.5^{r}	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	211.0	148.5	147.5^{r}	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.0	150.5^{r}	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	151.9	154.6^{r}	233	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.0	153.6^{r}	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	157.8	151.2^{r}	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.2	149.7^{r}	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.2	149.2^{r}	307	243	152	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.7	149.9^{r}	294	238	179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.5	148.9^{r}	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2^{r}	237	224			6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205				5,976	108.1	95.4
M	159.2									106.4	95.2

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[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventorie End of period
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally	adjusted	Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	46.3	7.7	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	212	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	252	335	296
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	272	225
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	241
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	191	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	271
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	308	281
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	341	283
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	265	367	286
O	195	231[r]	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	249	354	287
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4[r]	254	352	291
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	237[r]	342	296
1949 J	191	227[r]	174	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	237	330	298
F	189[p]	226[p]	173[p]	57.2	3.2	568				

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer(3) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	285	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.3	302	306	124.4
1947 J	189.3	142.0	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	145.2	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	150.0	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	148.0	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	188.6	147.3	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304	284	122.4
1948 J	208.8	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	545^{r}	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	583^{r}	13.1	286	303	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139^{r}	666	13.5	284	312	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,120	528	13.8	306	308	124.6
M	209.2	163.9	170.5	1.301	1,102^{r}	549	14.0	311	297	130.2
J	214.4	166.2	171.7	1.316	1,015^{r}	616	14.3	312	285	135.1
J	214.8	168.7	173.7	1.332	1,019^{r}	558	14.4	316	275	131.9
A	216.7	169.5	174.5	1.349	990^{r}	599^{r}	14.5	312	268	127.1
S	217.3	168.7	174.5	1.362	926	558	14.8	312	275	125.7
O	218.5	165.2	173.6	1.366^{r}	1,021^{r}	597	15.1	306	282	127.8
N	219.9	164.0^{r}	172.2	1.372^{r}	820	550	15.3	287	304	120.4
D	221.0^{r}	162.3^{r}	171.4	1.376^{r}	1,284	722^{r}	15.9^{p}	310^{r}	306	119.4
1949 J	220.8	160.6	170.9	1.381	1,085	589	15.4^{p}	287	286^{p}	121.0
F		158.1	169.0	1.377^{p}				273^{p}		117.2

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (2)	IMPORTS(3) RETAINED	EXPORTS(3)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(1) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.7^{r}	108.7^{r}	189.1	..	168
1948		3,989	286	8.25	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	216.2		
1947 J	105	3,714	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	84	3,784	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	131	165
M	99	3,852*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	109	3,992	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.5	101.9	186.4	131	166
J	114	3,709*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	107	3,579	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101(4)	100(5)
A	104	3,115	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.6	114.0	191.2	100	101
S	115	3,741*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	120	3,972	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	123	4,215	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.9^{r}	118.3^{r}	199.9	103	103
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	119	3,862^{r}	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	124	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	117	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	80.9^{r}	134.3	217.3	108	105
J	124	4,195*	297*	8.37	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	112^{r}	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106
A	110	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325	81.8^{r}	138.2	217.9	108	106
S	125^{r}	4,073*	297*	8.12	42.9	321			216.9	108	106
O	126^{r}	4,232	297	8.62*	39.9	339			216.7	108	107
N	129	4,286	303	8.83	42.5	355	80.0	147.1	217.4	109	107
D	122^{p}	3,954*	282*	7.88*	40.3	359			217.7^{r}	109	107
1949 J		4,128	289			413		162.0^{p}	218.3	109	108

* Averages of five weeks.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 a of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates.

(4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

(5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

ABLE **4** Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
947	12,582	29,942	10,609	9,806	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
948	12,883	28,807	10,303	9,956	93	236	53	73	635	1,477
947 J		27,120	5,661	10,437		241	43	108		1,601
F		26,789	6,416	9,291		198	33	88		1,517
M		31,071	5,038	10,505		274	13	104		1,638
A		31,140	8,558	10,094		303	31	91		1,695
M		31,918	10,671	10,200		285	40	72		1,717
J	12,582	31,846	17,772	9,479	94	273	87	92	621	1,657
J		31,778	14,214	9,112		272	69	63		1,779
A		30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677
S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418
949 J		23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

(4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,647	2,958	2,806
1948	422	505	503	1,466	386	418	3,792	9,369	2,873	2,768
1947 J	391	574		1,472	281	458		6,955	1,020	2,821
F	385	510		1,375	299	414		8,115	1,367	2,523
M	271	543		1,588	180	378		9,564	655	2,882
A	430	556		1,560	369	450		10,173	1,808	2,840
M	472	528		1,587	374	411		9,962	2,781	3,055
J	728	474	491	1,535	708	415	3,712	10,063	5,448	2,665
J	519	432		1,663	574	357		10,022	5,224	2,625
A	642	484		1,513	525	371		9,917	4,779	2,379
S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203

⁽¹⁾As of June 1. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total fi figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures f 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisio and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under revie regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,467	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,944
948	4,297	8,826	3,599	3,604	757	1,553	603	544	854	1,776
947 J		9,136	2,090	3,671		1,659	339	627		1,961
F		8,453	2,382	3,354		1,513	379	532		1,710
M		9,628	2,066	3,844		1,827	325	624		2,101
A		9,195	3,311	3,592		1,826	497	559		2,062
M		9,858	4,138	3,534		1,883	659	566		2,092
J	4,189	9,836	6,222	3,477	743	1,862	1,103	542	842	2,122
J		9,540	4,233	3,143		1,891	834	625		2,107
A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,190	988	884
1948	666	529	846	1,924	728	565	1,082	2,182	975	950
1947 J	334	601		1,995	511	589		2,100	652	988
F	329	518		1,955	489	560		1,953	753	792
M	319	590		2,172	460	629		2,279	749	911
A	467	554		2,132	650	564		2,194	995	888
M	491	563		2,211	681	538		2,323	1,035	933
J	1,021	523	822	2,225	1,095	524	1,044	2,273	1,360	767
J	843	550		2,208	896	523		2,296	1,022	794
A	612	534		2,054	848	514		2,268	1,230	724
S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total fin figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures f 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provision and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under revie regardless of the month of occurrence.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **5**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs[1]	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	− 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	− 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	− 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	− 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	− 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	− 9	11,863
1947	6,235	83	2,319	2,352	10,989	1,600	1,010	− 80	13,519
1948(p)	7,130	81	2,590	2,995	12,796	1,721	1,059	−162	15,414

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services[2]	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing[1]	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	−1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	−1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	−105	826	− 828	− 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	− 45	1,428	−1,183	− 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	−1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	−1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	−1,626	− 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	−1,967	− 33	8,434
1942	5,547	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	−2,275	−170	10,507
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	− 40	3,403	−2,858	−167	11,297
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	− 82	3,566	−3,539	−189	11,887
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	−300	3,576	−2,893	−171	11,732
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	−2,871	+ 8	11,863
1947	8,949	38	1,512	2,057	866	3,629	−3,612	+ 80	13,519
1948(p)	10,000	19	1,725	2,540	550	4,037	−3,618	+161	15,414

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[1] Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

[2] Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1947-1948, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **6**

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1946 O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8r	136.3r	105.6r	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1r	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.6p	131.9r	100.2r	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8r	188.2p
F	179.4p	128.4p	106.8	93.9	110.2	146.1		123.2	176.2	189.9p

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1946 O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6[r]	170.5[r]	157.0[r]	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	174.7[p]	164.4	151.7	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1946 O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.6	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1946 O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1^{r}	128.5	222.9^{r}	260.1	143.9^{r}	183.4^{r}	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	177.5	132.8	228.7	267.0	148.5	183.4	176.8

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1946 O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7^{r}	191.3	175.3	209.9	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	171.3		182.6				181.2	345.7

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1946 O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.4[p]		234.5[r]	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5[r]	204.2	108.5
F	216.0[p]		235.6[p]	256.8	274.9	251.9		170.4	220.5	141.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1946 O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	238.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8^{r}	123.5^{r}	267.5^{r}	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8^{r}
F	206.9^{p}		259.7^{p}		387.8	229.1^{p}	350.6		247.6^{p}	163.4

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947				1948			
	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964
Employed	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042	4,858
Agricultural, Total	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986
Not at work in survey week	10	15	12	14	19	30	10	8	15
At work 1 to 24 hours	128	92	138	146	118	103	131	121	97
At work 24 hours or over	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118	874
Nonagricultural, Total	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872
Not at work in survey week	194	124	92	254	93	131	89	169	77
At work 1 to 24 hours	116	152	138	120	154	166	155	128	154
At work 24 hours or over	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498	3,641
Unemployed	117	141	91	73	87	156	82	67	106
Persons not in the Labour Force	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229
Permanently unable or too old to work	293	297	279	292	270	295	271	268	264
Going to school	41	635	600	19	592	641	584	71	618
Keeping house	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009
Retired or voluntarily idle	705	359	300	701	296	324	315	762	329
Other	23	20	17	9	10	7	13	11	9
Armed Forces	65	39	35	34	33	34	36	37	38
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986
Farm operators	706	608	675	700	661	631	701	692	648
Paid workers	188	69	122	168	116	107	144	175	110
Unpaid family workers	423	254	366	431	291	227	341	380	228
Nonagricultural, Total	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872
Paid workers	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331
Employers	150	147	156	150	153	157	161	157	146
Own account workers	307	348	343	343	349	345	336	323	345
Unpaid family workers	45	54	48	58	59	64	45	51	50
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	423	411	408	430	421	400	417	434	424
Quebec	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360
Ontario	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725
Prairie Provinces	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012	926
British Columbia	393	384	414	439	410	401	426	440	423
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	20	21	21	15	17	25	15	11	18
Quebec	42	46	28	23	22	48	26	20	30
Ontario	36	40	24	19	22	40	23	19	25
Prairie Provinces	11	21	9	8	13	23	8	8	19
British Columbia	8	13	9	8	13	20	10	9	14

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	49	176	33	133	113	16	520
1948	54	202	40	154	126	18	594
1946 O	45	153	29	121	108	15	471
N	45	159	28	125	109	16	481
D	46	161	24	124	110	15	479
1947 J	46	163	23	122	108	15	477
F	45	165	24	125	109	15	483
M	44	167	25	125	110	16	487
A	39	168	28	126	111	15	486
M	41	172	31	129	112	16	500
J	45	173	35	133	113	16	515
J	49	177	38	134	115	16	530
A	51	179	39	135	116	17	536
S	54	183	40	137	117	17	548
O	55	187	41	138	117	17	555
N	58	191	39	145	116	17	567
D	57	189	31	141	116	17	551
1948 J	53	187	30	140	118	17	545
F	54	193	29	140	116	17	549
M	49	189	28	140	120	17	544
A	44	195	33	142	120	17	552
M	49	195	37	148	124	17	570
J	53	201	42	151	130	18	596
J	54	202	48	154	131	18	607
A	56	205	47	158	130	19	615
S	60	220	48	185(1)	131	20	664(1)
O	62	213	48	165	129	20	637
N	57	214	46	166	130	20	633
D	53	212	40	164	130	20	618

(1) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1946 D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.3	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6[r]	42.28[r]	116.8[r]	187.6[r]	45.23[r]	115.0[r]	192.4[r]	36.11[r]
F	120.7	205.1	44.12	116.5	194.9	47.14	114.3	206.2	38.93

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products(1)			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1946 D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36^r	118.0^r	189.7^r	45.65^r	206.5^r	379.2^r	49.07^r
F	109.6	177.4	49.23	117.0	194.0	47.12	213.4	400.3	50.10

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(1) Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.2	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.4	38.20
1946 D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	164.6	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1[r]	287.8[r]	46.26[r]	147.4[r]	249.3[r]	42.47[r]	122.6[r]	204.9[r]	39.19[r]
F	166.8	296.4	47.46	144.9	259.3	44.93	122.8	215.0	41.05

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1946 D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7^r	191.8^r	31.99^r	138.3^r	221.9	47.57^r	206.1^r	380.1^r	37.10^r
F	117.9	213.4	34.64	138.3	231.1	49.55	178.8	336.9	37.91

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	. .	. .	28.68	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1946 D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6^r	146.9^r	47.15^r	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7^r	50.97^r
F	100.8	165.4	52.45	187.3	265.9	39.07	136.0	212.3	51.11

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1946 N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5^{r}	185.5^{r}	38.65^{r}	150.2^{r}	207.5^{r}	39.56^{r}	142.6	231.7^{r}	26.94^{r}
F	106.4	189.9	41.08	145.4	221.8	43.70	142.4	235.2	27.39

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.5	40.11
1946 N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4^r	227.7^r	35.65^r	143.2^r	193.5^r	39.24^r	128.4^r	204.5^r	41.10^r
F	141.5	216.6	36.53	143.4	194.2	39.33	125.3	207.7	42.77

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1946 N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1[r]	162.2[r]	34.65[r]	131.7[r]	236.4[r]	37.39[r]
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.6	174.5	38.58	121.9	230.0	39.29

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1946 N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0[r]	207.0[r]	39.36[r]	127.8[r]	200.5[r]	42.54[r]	130.2[r]	203.1[r]	41.33[r]
F	123.8	210.9	40.83	125.9	205.3	44.20	126.1	201.2	42.26

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1946 N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0^{r}	194.1^{r}	40.59^{r}	150.0^{r}	243.9^{r}	43.51^{r}	142.6^{r}	214.1^{r}	42.77^{r}
F	115.4	184.9	41.54	146.8	246.4	44.93	134.8	212.3	44.87

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.4	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1946 N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2^r	33.72^r	132.4^r	206.9^r	40.08^r	113.9^r	189.6^r	34.38^r
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	131.1	211.8	41.42	110.7	189.9	35.42

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1946 N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.1	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5[r]	207.9[r]	41.80[r]	134.3	204.1[r]	35.24[r]	122.2[r]	197.2[r]	44.35[r]
F	131.8	213.8	43.51	129.8	206.8	36.93	121.7	206.1	46.54

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.1	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	247.9	40.22
1946 N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.3	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74[r]	135.4[r]	198.7[r]	37.41[r]	160.7[r]	249.2[r]	41.29[r]
F	119.6	163.4	50.86	130.3	197.1	38.58	154.8	249.1	42.86

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.9
1946 J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0^r	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1^r	84.1^r	74.0^r	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.2	104.6	73.5	94.4	84.7	77.1	113.6	105.0

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1946 J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5[r]	74.3[r]	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0[r]
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	81.6	71.9	74.9	79.8	98.9	96.9	94.7	107.8	109.6	111.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products								
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.0	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1946 J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6^r	114.3^r	127.4	114.2	105.0^r	61.6^r
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	115.8	112.8	122.1	105.2	114.6	128.2	113.8	108.8	62.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.1	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1946 J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8^{r}	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.1	41.6	45.6	41.6	43.5	43.3	42.7	41.9

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1946 J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1[r]	43.6[r]	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1[r]	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.5	42.2	45.2	42.4	41.8	43.8	40.3	45.9	39.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 S	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.4

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1)	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies(2)
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1941	—	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.37	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1946 N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	91
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.40	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.66	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.83	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	74.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.2	0.7	7.4	—	0.1
1946 N	33.3	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—
M	40.2	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	35.1	1.6	—	—	—	9.4	—	1.1	—	—
J	79.9	—	—	—	—	13.3	—	19.8	—	—
A	119.9	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.0	—	—
S	118.3	0.3	—	—	—	24.3	—	20.5	—	—
O	87.2	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.1	—	11.7	—	—
N	16.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	2.5	—	—
D	18.9	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	0.5	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	1.0	—	—

Monthly data are preliminary, thus not necessarily in accord with the annual statistics.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Publio Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Nonferrous	Nonmetallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	17.1	—	3.9	0.2	3.4	—	25.5	1.7	2.2	1.1
1946 N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	3.8	—	10.4	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.6	0.3	2.0	—	3.0	2.5	5.1	0.2
A	54.5	—	2.0	0.6	2.3	—	1.0	7.0	5.1	0.6
S	56.7	—	—	—	1.9	—	3.3	5.0	3.9	2.4
O	50.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.2	—	3.2	2.5
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—

⁽¹⁾Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1947 M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1		..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.2	135.4	127.1	135.4	127.8	118.1	72.6	140.9	214.1	129.3
1947 F	118.3	102.1	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.8	107.0	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	78.4	123.3	128.8	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	110.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948^{p}J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	126.0^{r}	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	216.4^{r}	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2
J	151.9	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.0	132.3	115.0	125.2	127.0	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	157.8	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.2	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.2	139.0	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.7	139.9	141.3	149.1	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.5	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0	98.4

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.8	115.0
1947 F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.4	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	118.7	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948[p] J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4[r]	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1[r]	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.7	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1948	156.6	159.3	157.9	96.6	62.4	137.0	171.3	186.3	131.9	195.8
1947 F	112.5	119.2	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	120.5	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	98.9	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	164.1	123.6	190.8
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.6	123.6	190.8
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.1	123.6	190.8
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.5	122.4	190.8
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948[p] J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.7[r]	159.1[r]	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3	195.8
J	155.5	157.5	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	184.3	129.3	195.8
A	156.9	157.5	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	188.8	134.8	195.8
S	159.8	163.6	151.8	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	189.3	134.8	195.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.3	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	193.8	134.8	195.8
N	161.4	163.6	156.3	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	193.7	134.8	195.5
D	162.0	163.8	156.3	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	192.2	134.8	195.5
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	191.3	133.9	194.3
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	191.1	133.9	193.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	269.1	131.0	158.9	166.6	157.7	133.0	151.9	173.9	148.7	155.9
1947 F	193.0	118.0	133.1	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948ᵖJ	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8	152.5
J	266.8	130.0	159.6	172.0	158.8	130.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	272.8	130.0	163.3	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	155.4	154.0
S	273.7	132.9	165.0	172.0	162.3	139.7	162.9	171.6	155.8	154.0
O	287.2	132.9	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.9	165.0
N	287.2	132.9	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	282.5	132.9	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	163.5	165.4
1949 J	281.6	133.0	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.0	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	133.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	145.9	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.7	142.7	132.3	133.0	156.8	203.1	114.7	110.7	160.5	123.2
1947 F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	107.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948^{p}J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	127.4^r	128.1	149.1^r	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.6	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.0	132.8	161.3	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	242.5	168.7	137.6	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	160.5	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	. .	. .	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	. .	. .	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.7	139.3	134.5	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1947 F	80.2	103.7	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.1	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	120.8	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948ᵖJ	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8ʳ	91.0ʳ	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.7	93.8	139.1	138.3	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.8	94.0	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.2	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.0	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.1	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **19**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	. .
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	. .	100.8	93.8	112.5	. .
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	. .	51.0	45.8	59.7	. .
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	. .	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	. .	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	. .	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	. .	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	. .	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	. .	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9[r]	110.1[r]	123.0	184.1[r]
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4[r]	121.1[r]	130.1	200.6[r]
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.7[r]	126.0[r]	143.9	212.4[r]
1948	156.1	140.0	140.5	152.3	195.6	155.5	149.3[r]	132.4[r]	177.6	252.5[r]
1947 F	119.5	107.1	107.6	111.7	152.5	127.1	128.1[r]	120.9[r]	140.1	203.2[r]
M	124.7	108.2	108.8	112.3	152.5	127.7	129.0[r]	121.9[r]	141.0	205.5[r]
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	129.5[r]	121.8[r]	142.5	205.9[r]
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	131.0[r]	123.8[r]	143.2	208.1[r]
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	131.7[r]	124.2[r]	144.4	211.4[r]
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	132.7[r]	126.7[r]	142.7	211.7[r]
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	132.5[r]	126.4[r]	142.8	215.7[r]
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	132.9[r]	127.4[r]	142.2	218.7[r]
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	135.4[r]	129.6[r]	145.3	218.2[r]
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	139.0[r]	134.0[r]	147.5	220.8[r]
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	143.4[r]	135.3[r]	156.9	226.8[r]
1948[p] J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	147.1[r]	136.8[r]	164.4	240.6[r]
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	145.1[r]	133.6[r]	164.3	240.3[r]
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	144.5[r]	133.0[r]	163.9	240.1[r]
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	147.5[r]	135.6[r]	167.6	242.7[r]
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	150.5[r]	138.1[r]	171.2	247.5[r]
J	155.9	137.6	140.7	154.7	194.7	154.0	154.6[r]	139.4[r]	180.1	257.5[r]
J	154.7	138.5	141.0	154.4	195.4	154.4	153.6[r]	136.2[r]	182.7	259.2[r]
A	162.6	143.2	143.1	155.6	199.3	160.7	151.2[r]	128.5[r]	189.3	264.1[r]
S	162.7	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	161.9	149.7[r]	126.6[r]	188.4	261.3[r]
O	163.9	143.8	143.9	155.7	205.9	163.5	149.2[r]	126.9[r]	186.8[r]	260.2[r]
N	164.5	143.9	144.0	155.6	205.7	165.5	149.9[r]	128.0[r]	186.7	257.6[r]
D	163.6	144.0	144.3	155.7	203.8	165.9	148.9[r]	126.6[r]	186.3	259.4[r]
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2[r]	126.8[r]	184.0	258.0
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1946 N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,270	131	3,401	3,213	188	151	3,250	3,114	136

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[1] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba (1)	Saskatchewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1946 N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	53	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,250	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	251

(1) Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(1) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,547	60	3,810	292
1948	1,139	265	132	1,536	536	676	149	2,587	106	4,018	329
1947 F	689	309	138	1,136	223	621	135	1,179	37	2,277	289
M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	323
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
F	759	202^{r}	194	1,155^{r}	521	360^{r}	46	1,104	11	2,248^{r}	291
M	1,170	281	207	1,658	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,792	334
A	1,289	211	105	1,605	607	696	161	1,035	117	2,523	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,142	198	48	1,388	554	627	111	3,585	57	4,915	321
J	1,196	133	31	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335
A	1,076	237	67	1,381	332	714	224	4,370	81	5,670	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,224	347	239	1,810	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,174	348
N	1,326	441	121	1,888	575	970	174	3,065	178	4,775	335
D	1,237	427	165	1,828	541	907	161	1,282	132	2,978	349
1949 J	1,229	422	202	1,853	571	886	152	867	37	2,683	352
F				1,686				828	66		

(1) Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales				Sales	
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,916	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383	335
1947 J	4,749	598	5,717	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,672	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,237	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,141	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	3,815	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,231	2,226	978	1,241	1,891	1,221	335
J	7,159	631	3,018	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,159	1,691	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,513	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,071	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,087	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,920	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,328	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,617	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,206	4,676	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,503	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,092	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,865	6,402	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368

[1] Includes gas used for house heating.

[2] Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1946 O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,450
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,971	2,871	1,694	907	6,656	2,184

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	..	..	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948	1,859[r]	1,295	6,117	2,814[r]	11,964[r]	3,007[r]	9,474[r]	4,104[r]
1946 O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,207	3,037
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,807	3,280
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928[r]	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,168	3,705
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,376	3,758
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814[r]	11,964[r]	3,007[r]	9,474[r]	4,104[r]
1949 J	1,641	1,849	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.3	28.9	36.5	19.4	21.8	22.0	27.4	18.2	26.7	17.3
1947 F	30.1	15.4	23.0	7.4	17.2	17.4	25.7	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.6	20.0	27.8	12.6	20.1	21.1	29.3	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.7	15.8	33.7	8.9	20.1	16.3	26.3	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.1	31.1	37.6	21.2	19.9	27.8	26.1	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.6	23.5	37.4	15.9	19.8	20.0	29.2	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.2	25.2	39.8	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.6	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	35.9	22.4	36.1	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.7	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.0	18.7	35.7	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.1	22.9	36.7	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.1	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	34.4	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.6	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.4	29.1	37.3	17.2	18.0	22.2	33.2	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.4	29.7	35.0	19.7	19.7	19.5	30.1	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.9	33.2	35.4	23.7	20.5	22.2	31.5	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.7	28.0	37.5	16.9	25.4	18.7	31.5	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.9	34.4	37.5	22.8	26.1	24.7	27.2	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	29.2	20.4	28.3
F	43.1	18.3		10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1		10.8

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.5	33.2	31.6	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,214	727
1947 F	31.1	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	—	223	213	973	559
M	33.0	36.8	28.0^{r}	30.0	31.6	14.4	264	206	1,138	1,144
A	35.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	97.1	255	205	924	918
M	34.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	210.9	269	223	1,010	1,085
J	34.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	275.9	269	255	1,178	516
J	35.0	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	292.2	261	255	1,117	921
A	32.5	25.9	28.5	21.0	317.6	336.5	261	240	1,153	1,168
S	34.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	285.4	248	229	1,004	1,302
O	36.2	31.9	30.8^{r}	24.4	569.9	300.2	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	77.0	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.7	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	287	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,194	730
J	43.6	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,782	910
A	41.5	40.4	33.4	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,518	417
S	40.0	35.5	32.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,230	1,136
O	44.7	42.5	35.6	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,381	733
N	42.4	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,118	689
D	36.7	37.4	27.5	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,091^{r}	625
1949 J	43.9	41.5	35.6	30.3	37.9	—	309	305	975	461
F	40.0	27.9		18.2				265		585

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.5	57.5	262	4.1	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.5	33.5	29.0
1946 D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	92	2.0	0.8	853	401	75.3	27.6	32.9
F	42.2	36.7	79	3.4	1.9	726	420	68.6	26.5	30.4
M	57.2	52.0	102	2.7	1.4	883	809	77.8	23.3	34.7
A	60.5	61.2	86	2.7	1.1	933	1,060	82.9	27.6	35.3
M	60.0	60.9	155	2.6	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	28.6	35.8
J	50.1	55.7	265	4.0	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9
J	53.4	46.6	321	2.6	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.9	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.0	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.3	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.4	30.0	27.9
M	60.2	60.5	269	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.2	33.5	28.4
J	53.1	55.8	349	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.2	37.5	27.1
J	56.0	51.2	466	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.5	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	379	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	85.9	37.0	29.1
S	68.4	63.9	340	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.6	35.9	28.8
O	65.8	64.1	406	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.2	40.1	29.6
N	67.4	62.4	286	4.4	2.7	1,256	1,308	96.8	39.3	30.6
D	58.4	64.2	171	4.7	2.3	1,054	742	90.9	29.6	34.2
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.8	33.2
F		33.2	127		1.0	1,104	908			

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26 Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	104.5	100.0	126.4	100.0	105.3	100.0	110.2	100.0	122.3
1948	134.8	121.5	104.5	93.4	104.0	125.4	129.6	98.6	117.7	146.9
1947 O	122.1	111.2	116.6	105.5	115.0	98.8	111.8	96.7	125.5	122.0
N	123.0	107.0	98.4	117.1	100.4	100.7	106.0	106.5	120.6	118.0
D	115.8	104.5	98.4	126.4	97.3	105.3	103.6	110.2	117.7	122.3
1948 J	123.4	106.6	96.0	127.9	84.1	116.5	129.9	119.3	122.9	117.7
F	146.2	107.3	92.3	115.5	89.4	125.7	113.4	113.4	120.5	112.2
M	143.2	111.8	94.1	120.9	98.5	131.3	109.3	119.5	133.7	116.2
A	103.2	126.4	102.6	114.0	106.6	136.4	150.5	115.1	117.9	121.4
M	118.9	124.9	96.7	111.9	105.9	139.9	146.4	115.5	116.9	131.2
J	125.0	130.1	113.6	112.1	112.8	140.4	128.8	113.0	121.4	134.9
J	110.2	136.5	102.3	107.1	94.5	139.4	116.9	112.3	90.8	132.4
A	118.4	145.7	99.4	106.1	96.5	133.9	139.0	92.8	111.0	143.7
S	151.8	144.3	120.4	98.4	114.3	128.6	112.9	96.0	116.2	149.0
O	155.9	148.0	116.4	88.0	123.8	121.2	136.4	94.3	117.2	147.1
N	176.0	129.8	122.8	89.1	115.6	119.4	131.6	97.4	121.8	147.7
D	145.7	121.5	97.4	93.4	106.1	125.4	139.5	98.6	122.4	146.9
1949 J	122.6	138.4	104.9	100.8	93.5	131.4	137.0	107.6	116.7	139.2

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	100.1	100.0	126.9	100.0	113.5	100.0	106.1	100.0	110.9
1948	116.3	128.6	131.2	164.3	154.7	118.8	122.0	130.0	104.5	103.7
1947 O	126.3	104.1	110.9	116.8	103.6	97.4	108.2	108.2	122.9	110.0
N	125.9	100.8	109.9	121.9	80.0	108.7	129.8	105.5	112.1	108.2
D	110.2	100.1	110.8	126.9	103.8	113.5	132.0	106.1	110.1	110.9
1948 J	90.6	102.1	122.2	123.6	113.7	114.8	92.0	109.1	83.3	120.2
F	105.9	114.1	115.6	120.4	124.9	123.9	100.6	114.2	80.8	125.1
M	116.8	119.9	129.9	112.2	151.4	123.5	119.9	118.6	117.2	123.2
A	110.5	125.8	134.0	114.5	178.3	124.1	137.7	118.2	110.8	121.8
M	107.6	131.0	136.5	121.2	164.0	122.3	122.5	116.7	106.9	119.0
J	107.1	134.7	131.3	126.4	164.0	115.3	123.8	119.7	112.5	115.9
J	88.1	140.3	126.0	136.6	190.6	106.7	106.2	122.9	82.5	112.5
A	119.6	137.8	122.9	145.8	152.5	110.9	115.0	127.9	79.2	116.7
S	136.0	134.7	134.3	149.2	160.5	109.4	117.6	128.7	111.4	117.1
O	146.4	131.4	146.0	155.4	148.0	111.9	146.2	128.1	112.1	115.2
N	149.5	125.0	135.3	158.1	139.9	116.9	132.6	128.8	124.5	110.7
D	117.9	128.6	140.4	164.3	168.4	118.8	150.2	130.0	132.6	103.7
1949 J	101.1	132.6	147.0	158.6	171.6	120.0	153.6	133.1	84.2	114.2

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Note: This table continues to present the monthly series of indexes of the dollar value of manufacturing inventories and shipments. The indexes, which formerly were shown on a base of December 1946 = 100, are now based on the average values of inventories and shipments during 1947.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	150.6	100.0	117.9	100.0	101.2	100.0	111.3	100.0	95.3
1948	179.9	100.7	202.0	162.9	323.3	98.7	120.0	122.5	112.9	99.8
1947 O	132.3	133.0	147.8	91.0	88.9	101.1	116.6	106.6	120.7	95.8
N	91.0	144.1	57.7	113.7	82.7	104.1	101.3	109.9	105.0	95.2
D	109.8	150.6	111.7	117.9	143.6	101.2	108.9	111.3	112.1	95.3
1948 J	76.2	158.4	152.4	114.0	162.9	96.7	111.5	111.9	83.3	105.8
F	74.1	146.0	283.0	114.6	152.1	99.0	114.4	114.7	83.5	113.2
M	69.3	164.4	182.3	121.5	368.0	114.0	122.4	113.7	83.4	119.7
A	89.6	172.6	201.7	117.3	317.9	90.0	125.7	114.5	94.0	126.8
M	122.2	177.6	157.7	126.1	317.5	97.4	118.4	114.4	91.9	132.7
J	413.2	149.3	151.6	135.1	326.7	99.4	128.7	114.6	113.0	133.9
J	84.4	143.0	153.4	142.8	343.2	94.6	103.5	114.6	121.9	127.6
A	79.0	167.0	129.2	155.4	379.4	95.9	100.5	116.9	135.7	119.7
S	267.1	155.7	263.4	150.5	384.1	98.1	123.2	119.9	197.7	103.5
O	217.2	151.1	279.9	146.7	348.4	97.3	124.3	118.4	131.0	102.4
N	71.9	159.3	248.9	163.9	395.9	99.3	133.9	118.1	110.3	100.3
D	594.6	100.7	220.3	162.9	383.8	98.7	133.8	122.5	109.4	99.8
1949 J	63.6	118.1	192.5	154.6	292.3	106.7	131.5	124.7	82.3	115.3

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	110.4	100.0	115.6	100.0	110.7	100.0	94.9	100.0	123.4
1948	115.9	124.0	126.4	142.4	116.8	130.1	91.2	105.1	116.0	174.3
1947 O	121.6	107.9	112.9	114.5	111.5	105.3	124.7	99.3	105.4	104.1
N	112.6	109.3	119.3	114.7	94.2	110.1	98.7	93.3	103.1	108.1
D	115.0	110.4	111.7	115.6	100.9	110.7	73.6	94.9	98.0	123.4
1948 J	98.0	112.0	117.1	112.3	104.4	110.3	96.5	100.8	120.1	122.0
F	109.1	114.5	101.7	110.8	103.8	109.8	90.2	100.9	115.9	145.4
M	109.9	112.4	114.9	109.2	119.6	106.5	91.9	101.7	122.6	148.6
A	116.3	118.9	126.5	106.5	118.2	110.3	84.4	103.5	135.8	150.6
M	113.8	118.6	119.6	109.3	122.6	111.6	86.2	105.5	125.7	152.4
J	121.0	121.4	108.4	120.0	128.5	116.3	81.1	106.9	140.3	151.8
J	84.7	121.1	117.4	124.2	112.4	115.9	70.9	107.2	117.1	135.1
A	99.9	120.2	122.7	133.1	123.1	118.1	94.1	108.1	113.9	155.8
S	131.1	116.8	136.7	137.5	114.2	124.2	114.4	102.7	113.0	161.1
O	123.4	114.4	141.8	142.0	119.7	128.4	108.7	101.6	108.4	164.0
N	131.9	111.7	151.6	143.3	118.8	130.9	98.6	100.8	99.7	167.2
D	151.3	124.0	158.2	142.4	116.8	130.1	76.9	105.1	79.6	174.3
1949 J	146.4	114.4	153.4	142.3	118.9	131.3	79.3	107.6	99.4	168.1

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks(1)	Production			Stocks(1)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer(2)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(3)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1947 F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	453.4	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	509.9	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	530.4	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	578.1	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	610.8	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	670.5	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	663.8	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	642.2	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	624.8	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	557.7	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54

(1) End of period. (2) The production of beer is now shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each rather than in million gallons.

(3) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1946 D	0.09	10.72	4.15	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.67	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.93	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F		8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11

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(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1946 O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **29** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'[1]	Misses' and Children's[1]	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281

[1] Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months[5]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561					
1946 O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,304	2,520	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856			1,329		
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,351		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,397		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,200		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879[4]
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187[4]
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905[4]
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800[4]
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162[4]
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207			1,303		
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043					
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274					
F		33,496	16,751					

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[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

[2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

[3] Invoice weight.

[4] Estimated.

[5] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6^r	1.0^r	27.5^r	26.3^r	96.8^r	56.1^r	4.9^r	8.7^r	21.3^r	180.8^r
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1948	427.1^r	0.8	22.8	18.4	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	205.7^r
1946 D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	356.4^r	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	201.9^r
F	382.4^r	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	198.5^r
M	415.9^r	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	216.0^r
A	332.1^r	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	200.7^r
M	472.3^r	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	200.5^r
J	592.8^r	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	201.6^r
J	606.1^r	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	221.5^r
A	555.6^r	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	220.7^r
S	492.7^r	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	226.6^r
O	364.8^r	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	197.6^r
N	297.2^r	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	214.8^r
D	257.1^r	0.7	10.5	5.1	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	167.5^r
1949 J		0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1[1]	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1[1]	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	618.9	366.1	252.8	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1947 F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	627.6	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	629.9	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	597.9	352.8	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	641.5	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	634.7	377.8	256.9	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	602.7	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	599.4	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	570.0	335.8	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1

(1)Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **33** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys(1)	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(2)	Exports(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3^r	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6^r	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6^r	18.9^r	237.9	7.6	245.5^r	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	176.7	20.9	257.4	9.4	266.8	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1947 F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	158.6^r	10.9	241.3^r	9.2^r	250.6^r	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	174.2	23.7	271.1	9.3	280.4	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	

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(1) Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Excluding producers' interchange.

(3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1946 A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco-motives	Ship-building	Whole-sale and Ware-houses	Miscel-laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Ship-ments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1946 A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	22.01	8.10	13.91	1.42	15.33	11.84	2.27	14.11
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	9.18	3.73	12.91
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60	16.90
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54	13.14
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98	12.67
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48	13.94
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19	10.87
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.21	2.27	11.48
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	12.99	0.35	13.33
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	14.52	2.31	16.83
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.10	3.74	18.85
D	27.31	8.65	18.65	1.70	20.35	14.84	5.82	20.66
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29			8.04	0.62	8.65

(1)Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **35**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1.23	. .
1929	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	8.35	. .	. .	2.06	. .
1933	1.26	. .	. .	0.12	. .	4.91	. .	. .	0.09	. .
1937	4.34	. .	. .	1.19	. .	11.12	. .	. .	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	. .	. .	1.12	0.46	8.82	. .	. .	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	. .	. .	1.11	0.78	8.66	. .	. .	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	. .	. .	1.75	0.13	9.79	. .	. .	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	. .	. .	0.23	0.19	10.69	. .	. .	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	. .	. .	0.01	0.06	5.60	. .	. .	0.08	—
1943	0.03	. .	. .	0.01	0.01	1.10	. .	. .	—	—
1944	0.02	. .	. .	—	—	2.94	. .	. .	—	0.01
1945	0.20	. .	. .	0.04	—	4.40	. .	. .	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.26	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1947 F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.29	1.01	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	24.43	24.53	1.18	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.99	23.55	1.62	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00		0.92					0.66

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **35** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		Domestic Shipments							
	Estimated Production(1)	Table	Console	Total	Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set(2)
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	48.9	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,076	37
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	37
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	35
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	38
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	36
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	32.3	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	29.7	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	19.4	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	45.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.2	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	75.2	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	79.4	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F							2.9		

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1946 D	18,575	107	3,026	378	35	21	8	386	89	440	115	309
1947 J	13,321	148	1,756	178	155	24	24	462	38	150	103	38
F	13,665	56	2,046	313	126	44	65	289	229	707	199	29
M	17,727	170	2,627	117	61	83	241	669	74	323	889	201
A	29,870	351	5,942	496	292	51	316	778	1,029	458	568	580
M	29,663	483	4,880	310	151	87	154	1,267	181	266	740	1,241
J	25,911	221	2,893	1,452	294	101	227	569	230	635	708	168
J	28,194	545	7,439	675	183	92	418	532	129	328	1,058	241
A	20,253	438	4,084	259	164	570	382	530	712	454	300	195
S	25,165	466	6,349	484	207	58	124	1,056	236	387	286	220
O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Statistics for 58 municipalities are available in monthly and annual reports on the subject and in the Canada Year Book.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI-TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha-rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni-peg	Regina	Saska-toon	Calgary	Edmon-ton	New West-minster	Van-couver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars											
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1946 D	26	5,391	557	724	325	22	782	162	939	99	1,377	538
1947 J	106	3,097	427	235	326	48	17	221	199	493	1,395	332
F	45	2,273	79	757	1,558	632	33	433	164	333	1,664	290
M	93	1,604	490	673	1,100	114	104	666	814	292	3,344	498
A	530	1,502	128	1,478	2,025	214	1,389	1,527	1,798	174	2,557	714
M	175	2,596	352	1,369	2,583	925	518	1,063	1,733	296	2,511	459
J	54	3,142	463	994	1,852	366	433	731	2,947	391	1,639	370
J	279	2,355	1,069	895	1,610	224	196	1,317	851	164	1,888	480
A	105	1,764	132	610	2,652	159	343	887	709	138	1,668	298
S	154	3,091	561	932	1,750	155	257	1,093	720	196	1,389	370
O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431ʳ	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287ʳ	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Statistics for 58 municipalities are available in monthly and annual reports on the subject and in the Canada Year Book.

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces[1]

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE **36** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1948 J	17,479^{r}	61	151	117	3,234	6,650	691	163	1,027	5,384
F	21,047^{r}	—	191	174	5,507	8,953^{r}	321	112	1,016	4,772^{r}
M	42,331^{r}	25	522^{r}	185	8,895	19,801	640^{r}	180	1,621	10,463
A	69,617^{r}	260	1,349	2,399^{r}	18,355	29,608	2,556	670	4,734	9,684
M	73,722^{r}	69	1,440	1,295^{r}	16,236	32,180	4,178	2,025	6,994	9,305
J	75,075^{r}	83	1,522	2,158^{r}	20,755	28,507^{r}	2,650	1,994	8,471	8,936
J	73,183^{r}	95	1,858	2,401^{r}	13,814	35,920	3,350	1,239	4,829	9,677
A	63,679^{r}	12	1,278	824^{r}	14,182	23,632	5,277	1,125	8,344	9,005
S	56,894^{r}	32	1,908	437^{r}	13,512	22,038^{r}	2,281	3,819	4,928^{r}	7,939
O	56,298^{r}	341	841	2,906^{r}	15,400	21,367^{r}	2,603	1,489	3,926^{r}	7,426
N	51,326^{r}	17	1,074	224	12,453	20,739^{r}	1,812	666^{r}	4,995^{r}	9,343
D	46,753	1	739	196	12,992	19,404	5,702	518	2,191	5,010

Value of Building Permits: by Types[1]

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1948 J	7,553	69	1,270	2,194	609	3,411	1,064	1,634	5,756^{r}	1,367	105
F	9,699	50	1,724	3,909	908	3,109	1,148	1,719	6,468^{r}	1,688	324
M	21,812	252	6,582	7,770	1,362	5,846	1,947	2,555^{r}	9,860^{r}	6,069	90^{r}
A	41,077^{r}	2,149^{r}	10,567	17,527	4,505	6,328	2,922^{r}	4,182^{r}	13,176^{r}	8,050^{r}	210
M	42,099^{r}	1,583^{r}	8,607	17,752	7,482	6,674	4,259^{r}	5,406	14,603^{r}	7,208	148
J	43,571^{r}	2,420	9,458	18,356^{r}	7,304	6,033	3,527^{r}	4,964	14,097^{r}	7,701	1,217
J	37,767^{r}	1,001^{r}	7,341	18,971	5,072	5,381	3,354^{r}	7,093	12,173	12,597	200
A	35,617^{r}	1,183^{r}	6,571	14,038	9,157	4,668	3,073^{r}	4,487	11,036	8,422	1,044
S	31,448^{r}	606^{r}	8,095	12,115^{r}	6,053^{r}	4,579	2,713^{r}	5,138^{r}	11,121^{r}	6,178^{r}	296
O	31,294^{r}	836^{r}	9,026	12,417^{r}	4,872^{r}	4,143	2,412^{r}	5,225^{r}	11,989^{r}	5,101^{r}	278^{r}
N	27,072^{r}	341	8,357	11,295^{r}	3,352^{r}	3,726	1,863^{r}	5,301	11,892^{r}	4,794	404^{r}
D	21,219	264	8,676	5,988	3,476	2,815	1,403	3,508	12,844	7,486	293

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[1] The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **37** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	20.60	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1947 F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.00	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.38	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.46	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.34	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.90	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.10	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.77	19.50[r]	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	26.17	20.19	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,080	6.88	23.09	20.92	408	108	87	50	3.49	20.15
F							85	61	61	3.32	20.13

(1)Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick, solid blocks, cinder blocks, 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile, 92 per cent; hollow blocks, 80 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(2)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile(1)	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (3)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	423.6^{r}	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	427.1^{r}	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1947 F	420	16.9	8.5	760	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	356.4^{r}	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	382.4^{r}	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	415.9^{r}	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	332.1^{r}	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	472.3^{r}	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	592.8^{r}	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	606.1^{r}	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	555.6^{r}	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	492.7^{r}	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.3	14.5	2,154	364.8^{r}	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	297.2^{r}	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	257.1^{r}	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995		140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,539
F	908					132.5					6,158

(1) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (2) Planks and boards.

(3) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **38**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	341.8^{r}	393.3	25.60	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.11
Oats.........bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	358.8	13.25	14.39	12.07^{r}	11.05	11.20
Barley.......bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	155.0	4.29	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.50
Rye..........bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	25.3	0.82	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.10
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.4	0.31	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.93
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	61.9	1.17	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.54
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.4	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.25
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.0	0.38	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.19
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09
Potatoes......tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	16.1	8.77	10.22	9.88	10.20	9.75
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	0.85	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.32
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.54
Grain hay....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.10	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.85
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	109.1	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.11
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	320.0	363.0	24.70	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oats.........bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	224.0	8.70	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.54
Barley.......bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	142.0	3.55	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Rye..........bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	22.4	0.74	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	16.5	0.30	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.99

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
1948	612.47(2)	140.04	53.25(2)	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.55	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.74	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.96
4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
2nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
3rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
4th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
1948												
1st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
2nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
3rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
4th qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56

Above data revised in large measure, differing from the version appearing in the March number.

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **39** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47(2)	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.55	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	121.00	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948										
1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57

Above data revised in large measure, differing from the version appearing in the March number.

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payment made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **40**

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

				Exports					
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Wheat flour(2)	Wheat(3)	Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5^{r}	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2^{r}
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6^{r}	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6^{r}
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	87.4	326.8	160.5^{r}
1947-48	87.4	341.8^{r}	430.0^{r}	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7^{r}	272.7^{r}	157.3^{r}
1948-49(p)	77.7	393.3	471.3						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5^{r}	284.4^{r}	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6^{r}	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7^{r}	66.5^{r}
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8^{r}	81.3^{r}
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6^{r}	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8^{r}	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
1947-48	69.7	278.7	348.3	10.2	290.3^{r}	29.1	141.4	170.5	2.7^{r}	136.4^{r}
1948-49(p)	47.9^{r}	358.8	406.7^{r}			31.4^{r}	155.0	186.4^{r}		

(1) Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.

(3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

(4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1947 F	87	23	57	287	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	39	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	71	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	198	62	234	631	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8	5.5	8.4	76.0	25.3	31.7
F	102	27	46	446	39.7^{r}	3.5	7.3	81.6^{r}	23.3^{r}	26.8^{r}
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.3	5.8	2.1	74.0	19.1	10.7
J	96	73	44	256	19.1	6.5	1.7	61.9	19.7	9.6
A	122	72	100	215	22.7	7.3	2.7	43.5	18.4	8.7
S	163	70	127	234	24.1	7.7	3.9	27.6	14.3	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	29.8	8.6	4.7	27.4	14.8	14.0
N	188	60	104	410	36.7	8.3	6.5	31.0	17.2	17.0
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.3^{r}	4.9^{r}	5.3	34.5^{r}	13.9^{r}	15.1
F	91	25	24	276	30.7	3.1	4.0	35.4	14.3	12.2

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers[1]	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg[2]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs[3]	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto[4]	Barley No. 1 Feed[5]	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5r	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3r[6]	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1947 F	..	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	..	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	157.8r	122.2	142.5	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	..	122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	..	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	..	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	166.3r	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	..	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	..	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	..	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	175.7r[6]	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2r[6]	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1r[6]	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8r	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.7	20.7	90.7	90.4	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7[6]	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	144.1	178.3	20.8	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759

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[1] Available for January, April and August only.

[2] Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

[3] Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

[4] Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.

[5] Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

[6] Subject to revision.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.44	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437r	347	24.25r	10.40r	28.20r	1,953r	43.82	30.72	23.26
1948	1,387r	335r	23.70r	7.40r	33.06r	2,096r	37.40	34.54	46.49
1947 F	892	332	8.69	1.61r	13.24	628r	24.14	20.19	21.29
M	1,075r	350	12.24	2.81r	22.06r	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,372r	341	20.60r	6.52r	29.42r	1,949r	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,754r	367	31.40r	14.04r	37.84r	2,313r	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,128r	364	43.29r	23.34r	46.82r	2,875r	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,047r	355	42.40r	22.64r	42.20r	4,073r	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,808r	336	36.44r	19.36r	35.81r	3,740r	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,729r	340	33.55r	15.92r	34.77r	2,376r	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,482r	336	27.09r	10.99r	30.73	1,759r	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,078r	336	15.11r	4.14r	17.36r	1,163r	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	933r	347	10.35r	1.49r	14.24r	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.26
1948 J	903	348	8.96	1.09r	12.98	1,013	31.56	26.93	17.70
F	870	329	8.03r	1.02r	13.07r	1,002r	18.96r	25.03	12.96r
M	1,040r	345r	11.39r	1.80r	21.03r	1,479r	8.33	22.44	13.75
A	1,265r	326	18.19r	3.65r	31.04r	1,830r	5.28	22.09	18.23
M	1,671r	339	30.48r	9.76r	45.49r	2,472r	11.73	27.19	28.70
J	2,123r	352r	44.82r	18.35r	56.75r	3,381r	30.71	41.20	44.47
J	1,995r	337r	42.02r	16.92r	52.66r	3,980r	44.84	51.28	55.59
A	1,778r	312r	36.83r	14.29r	47.28r	3,602r	51.07	55.53	58.63
S	1,590r	325r	30.99r	10.97r	40.43r	2,601r	53.65	50.28	59.04
O	1,349r	334r	24.36r	6.81r	32.79r	1,457r	51.25	43.20	54.27
N	1,090r	333	16.43r	2.77r	23.50r	1,231r	46.71	37.55	47.85
D	972	345	11.95r	1.36r	19.76r	1,107r	37.40	34.54	46.49
1949 J	902	349	9.70	0.91	16.45r	996	27.70	31.28r	39.69
F			8.43	0.74	15.45	1,020	18.75	27.84	33.50

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **43** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1947 F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,445	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.6
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	38.7
A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	39.9
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.1
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.0
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	43.9
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8

(1)Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports(1)	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.39	3.11	5.26	3.40
1948	74.5	1.87	1.02	11.39	15.11	20.69	2.91	4.51	2.45
1947 F	99.6	2.23	1.24	13.32	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20					
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66					
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.37	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.49	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.75	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.18	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.65	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.90	0.90	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.79^{r}	1.10	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11					
A	75.9	1.96	1.29	11.55	18.65	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	6.86					
J	72.3	1.81	0.72	5.82	18.64	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.62	0.94	13.86					
S	87.5	2.17	0.82	16.35					
O	76.8	1.96	1.45^{r}	12.19	12.67	15.05	1.48	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.94	1.11	12.99					
D	67.8	1.73	1.03	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	1.00	6.25					
F	62.0	1.46	0.64	6.22					

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	26.51	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.78	23.23	5.57	40.77
1948	11.54	32.99	3.29	3.13	14.52	9.06	18.00	21.18	5.54	34.63
1946										
4th qtr.	13.45	24.86	2.45	3.78	12.59	9.46	16.35	19.57	4.90	63.56
1947										
1st qtr.	14.29	23.11	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	44.97
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.84	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	27.20
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.79	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	48.34
4th qtr.	11.32	30.32	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.43	28.02	6.09	42.57
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	26.42	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.47	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	31.64	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.92	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.87	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.63	36.99	3.24	3.41	18.77	14.73	25.66	19.84	5.57	39.00

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	4.72	23.20	1.17	9.30	5.22	3.43	5.97	3.09	11.83[r]	18.05
1948	6.30	21.40	1.24	8.52	4.19	3.28	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1946										
4th qtr.	7.81	5.46	0.93	8.26	2.87	5.57	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.65
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.24	8.18	4.10	2.08	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.40	7.91	3.87	4.57	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period(1)	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1948	23.5	138.3	23.7	2.7	26.5	2.9	22.1	25.0	226.4
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3
O*	32.4	128.4	35.2	3.2	38.5	2.9	24.5	27.4	104.0
N	22.8	112.7	39.1	3.9	43.0	5.2	19.2	24.4	177.8
D	29.7	138.3	32.0	3.3	35.2	4.7	18.3	23.0	226.4
1949 J*	7.7	103.6	14.9	1.9	16.8	4.2	13.2	17.4	223.7

(1) Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing (2)	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 J	417.7	75.3	11.7	25.4	38.7	7.0	42.3	21.7	25.8	4.4	18.1
F	413.9	73.9	11.4	25.0	44.4	7.4	40.2	20.2	25.6	4.0	16.9
M	488.8	82.0	12.6	29.1	58.5	9.1	48.4	22.3	34.2	6.1	21.3
A	517.4	81.4	12.9	31.0	54.6	9.8	54.3	26.6	36.3	7.1	26.3
M	567.1	91.1	13.8	37.6	58.1	11.0	56.5	30.0	38.1	7.8	32.6
J	549.4	86.2	12.8	35.8	51.6	10.9	55.2	31.5	36.7	8.3	31.9
J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5
A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	466.9	92.9	12.8	27.6	50.1	9.0	36.3	22.1	26.1	4.5	20.5

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of store since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 J	8.8	5.7	18.8	14.3	13.0	3.8	32.8	97.6	168.9	75.7	42.8
F	8.4	5.7	17.9	13.8	12.3	3.7	31.4	98.2	168.0	72.8	43.5
M	10.2	6.1	19.9	12.7	13.7	4.2	37.3	117.9	191.3	91.3	51.0
A	10.5	6.2	20.2	12.8	13.1	4.0	40.0	122.2	203.9	100.2	51.0
M	12.3	6.7	21.5	11.0	13.8	5.2	44.0	137.0	221.6	109.0	55.6
J	11.5	6.5	21.5	11.4	13.4	4.9	41.8	130.6	217.8	104.2	55.1
J	10.8	6.2	24.3	12.0	13.9	4.8	43.1	128.9	218.4	108.2	57.9
A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	9.0	6.1	18.7	17.0	14.2	3.5	33.4	108.7	190.9	86.7	47.2

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **46** Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.9	379.0	282.0	261.5	286.5	264.5	255.6	238.8	359.7	352.7
1946 O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.3	346.5	254.7	294.7	274.5	220.2	213.0	217.9	268.7	277.7
F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2^{r}	320.9^{r}	283.7^{r}	274.7	248.7^{r}	251.7^{r}	215.6^{r}	193.9	300.9^{r}	296.0^{r}
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
A	297.2	376.0	279.6	273.5	363.6	284.5	286.9	248.7	339.5	347.3
S	327.6	497.7	294.2	310.9	411.4	338.0	296.7	275.0	383.1	375.0
O	321.9	499.0	320.3	313.3	388.7	321.9	291.6	227.7	393.0	381.6
N	316.2	433.2	326.2	319.7	312.3	325.7	272.3	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	262.1^{r}	320 5^{r}	262.3^{r}	230.4^{r}	249.9^{r}	192.8^{r}	225.7^{r}	258.3^{r}	356.2^{r}	369.6^{r}
1949 J	243.2	334.4	312.6	204.7	147.0	205.9	215.2	211.0	309.3	301.9

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947 F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary[2] Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Imple-ments	Other machin-ery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other[3] Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 F	21.9	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	1.3	1.5	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	1.1	1.5	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.5	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	1.4	2.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.9	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	1.3	2.8	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	4.4	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	0.8	1.8	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	4.6	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	4.4	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

[2] This column has been revised to exclude ferro-alloys and iron ore. Exports of primary iron and steel now comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

[3] Other iron and steel has been revised to include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas[1]

ABLE **48**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British[2] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[3] Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
948	256.3	57.2	4.6	15.1	9.1	20.3	125.1	10.3	14.5
947 F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
948 J	235.4	64.9	3.9	8.8	10.6	22.3	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.0	17.9	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.5	11.9	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	233.5	54.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4
J	250.9	56.3	5.1	14.0	8.2	25.0	118.9	11.2	12.2
A	224.1	52.5	4.3	14.2	8.5	15.5	114.0	6.8	8.4
S	283.0	47.9	7.2	12.4	8.3	17.9	162.0	10.9	16.4
O	307.0	65.6	4.4	16.7	11.0	28.1	148.9	11.2	21.0
N	293.9	56.7	4.8	21.9	8.7	12.0	163.3	8.1	18.4
D	316.4	48.5	5.7	29.3	11.6	36.2	147.8	16.4	20.8
949 J	237.0	55.8	3.3	21.2	6.7	11.7	116.0	8.0	14.3
F	205.0	44.1	2.4	12.9	4.7	9.0	106.7	8.7	16.5

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

[2] Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

[3] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that countr

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.73	18.75	11.57	6.50	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25

[1] Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79

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(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1948	219.75	24.96	0.92	6.46	9.67	4.29	150.48	18.44	4.52
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58
J	233.00	26.00	0.97	9.49	12.34	4.94	154.92	19.68	4.65
J	225.10	29.38	1.30	4.91	11.29	3.63	149.50	21.32	3.79
A	206.49	24.68	1.60	5.58	11.80	3.67	136.06	20.37	2.73
S	221.68	24.10	1.04	5.84	10.82	5.62	152.71	18.51	3.05
O	243.44	29.26	1.17	6.41	15.03	6.00	160.21	20.53	4.83
N	238.17	28.32	1.82	9.07	8.98	4.93	163.42	16.58	5.05
D	231.99	24.63	0.79	7.34	7.76	4.56	159.40	16.89	10.63
1949 J	223.79	25.41	0.42	4.40	6.17	3.44	164.80	14.18	4.96

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(1) Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

(2) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Factors in the Balance of Payments

ABLE **51** Monthly averages or calendar months$^{(2)}$

	Balance of Merchandise Trade$^{(1)}$			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries* Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars$^{(2)}$
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			
26	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
29	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
33	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
37	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	−0.4	1.7	−3.0	..
38	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9	..
39	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	..
40	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5	..
41	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0	..
42	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1	..
43	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4^{r}	−0.9	15.1	..
44	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4	..
45	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5	1,259.0
46	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−2.8	14.2	1,517.0
47	19.8	47.0	−76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−3.0^{r}	−0.9	702.7
48	36.0^{r}	34.7^{r}	−24.1^{r}	9.9	152.0	16.7	−1.4	−0.1	−1.4	753.9
47 J	36.7	36.3	−55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	−0.5	2.3	1,143.1
F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9	957.7
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0	811.3
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7	700.3
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7	710.4
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5	665.9
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3	651.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4	668.0
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7	615.4
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2	526.5
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4	480.2
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3	501.7
48 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6	607.5
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	−28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	−0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	−20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	−3.4	−0.2	−3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	−0.9	−0.3	−0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	− 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	−0.5	0.4	−0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	−0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	−9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	−0.6	−0.1	−1.2	997.8
49 J	15.2	30.5	−47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	−0.2	0.5	
F					35.8					

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

(2) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada.

*See footnote of page 106.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** Calendar months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Co centrate and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1946	F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
	M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
	A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
	M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
	J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
	J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
	A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
	S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
	O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
	N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
	D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947	J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
	F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
	M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
	A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
	M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
	J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
	J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
	A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
	S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
	O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
	N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
	D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948	J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
	F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
	M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
	A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
	M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
	J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
	J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
	A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
	S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
	O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
	N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
	D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949	J	299.8[r]	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
	F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
	M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

ABLE **52** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
46 F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
47 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
48 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	31.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
49 J	32.1[r]	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4[r]	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5[r]
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passenger Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1946 O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6(3)	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219

(1)The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operat revenues of $500,000 or over.

(2)Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent equipment and joint facilities.

(3)For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling $29,085,087, pai September, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly according to the new wage scales.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **53** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	[2]
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	[2]
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	[2]
1946 D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2[3]	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4[4]	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7

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(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

(3) Includes $4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

(4) Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **54** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,393	19.8	249
1948	2,845^{r}	1,354^{r}	1,491^{r}	1,532^{r}	1,696^{r}	712^{r}	1,013^{r}	2,625		
1947 M	1,631	871	760	15	1,616	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,848	965	883	265	1,583	761	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,892	1,591	1,301	1,366	1,526	1,123	1,444	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,275	1,442	1,833	1,872	1,403	1,095	1,128	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,938	1,542	2,396	2,270	1,668	964	1,349	2,711	25.1	235
A	3,572	1,433	2,139	1,979	1,593	732	1,258	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,310	1,441	1,868	1,844	1,466	666	1,052	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,609	1,520	1,088	1,346	1,263	792	1,335	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,683	1,405	1,278	1,337	1,346	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	1,741	905	836	1	1,741	417	335	—	16.3	275
F	1,624	882	742	—	1,624	649	603	—	15.8	292
M	1,633	842	791	4	1,629	605	453	—	19.6	351
A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9	327
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8	313
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525		
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404			
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364			

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(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine month

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

(4) Annual data include tugs. The data of registered tonnage were revised for 1948 to cover clearings only, thu ensuring comparability with the statistics for other periods.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **55**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1947 M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M		540.3		62.6	84.8	87.3		31.7	2,052

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[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **55** – concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1947 M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4

(1)Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.
(2)Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

ABLE **56** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Dominion-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Dominion-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
'26	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
'29	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
'33	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
'37	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
'38	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
'39	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
'40	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
'41	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
'42	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
'43	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
'44	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
'45	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
'46	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
'47	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
48	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
47 F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
48 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
49 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181

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[1] Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

[2] In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIE
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16

Canadian Chartered Banks

ABLE **56** - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
26	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
29	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
33	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
37	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
38	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
39	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
40	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
41	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
42	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
43	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
44	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
45	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
46	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
47	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
48	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
47 M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
48 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
49 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **57** End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active Notice(3)	Other excluding Dominion Government(4)	*Deduct Float*(5)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	,3354
1946 N	1,042	65	1,107	2,182	610	215	*243*	2,764	79	2,843	3,950
D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	*257*	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	*352*	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	*266*	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	*239*	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	*280*	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	*377*	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	*292*	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	*362*	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	*293*	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F									80		

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

(4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, a foreign banks.

(5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

ABLE 58

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES			
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
	Million dollars									
'26	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
'29	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
'33	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
'37	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
38	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
39	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
40	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
41	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
42	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
43	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
44	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
45	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
46	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
47	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
48	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698
47 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
48 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795
49 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** Fiscal Years

	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Estimated 1948-49
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax revenues					
Direct Taxes					
Direct Taxes on Incomes					
Individual Income Tax	767,755	691,586	694,530	659,828	771,00
Tax on Interest and Dividends	27,053	26,824	28,428	33,929	40,50
Taxes on Rents and Royalties	1,546	1,486	1,708	1,960	2,20
Corporation Income Tax	276,404	217,834	238,792	364,131	490,00
Excess Profits Tax	465,805	494,196	448,698	227,030	40,00
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes	1,538,563	1,431,926	1,412,156	1,286,878	1,343,70
Succession Duties	17,251	21,447	23,576	30,828	25,50
Total Direct Taxes	1,555,814	1,453,373	1,435,732	1,317,706	1,369,20
Indirect Taxes					
Customs Import Duties	115,091	128,877	237,355	293,012	225,00
Excise Duties	151,922	186,726	196,044	196,794	206,00
Excise Taxes	543,065	496,910	579,024	640,758	637,40
Other Taxes	8,234	8,972	9,706	3,805	3,96
Total Indirect Taxes	818,312	821,485	1,022,129	1,134,369	1,072,36
Total Revenue from Taxes	2,374,126	2,274,858	2,457,861	2,452,075	2,441,56
Non-Tax Revenue	145,471	160,804	160,870	177,771	210,10
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,519,597	2,435,662	2,618,731	2,629,846	2,651,66
Special Receipts and Credits	387,237	650,023	419,345	241,900	116,56
Total Revenue	2,906,834	3,085,685	3,038,076	2,871,746	2,768,22
Less estimated amount of refundable Income and Excess Profits Taxes	219,500	72,500	30,200	—	—
Net Total Revenue	2,687,334	3,013,185	3,007,876	2,871,746	2,768,22
EXPENDITURES					
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	9,424	10,319	13,300	16,311	20,67
Finance					
Interest on Public Debt	318,995	409,134	464,395	455,455	463,68
Cost of Loan Flotations and Annual Amortization of Bond Discounts and Commissions	20,679	22,311	12,139	10,914	9,83
Subsidies to Provinces	14,445	14,447	14,383	33,394	17,09
Compensation to Provinces under Dominion-Provincial Taxation Agreements	93,334	98,052	94,380	122,497	84,38
Other Appropriations	56,456	31,751	22,551	15,173	19,28
Labour	19,562	20,613	25,683	37,792	53,52
Mines and Resources	12,296	11,469	18,421	23,615	49,26
National Health and Welfare					
Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	(1)	33,715	35,928	58,090	67,0
Family Allowances	—	172,632	245,141	263,165	270,9
Other appropriations	1,725	7,294	8,616	10,815	22,93
National Revenue (including Income Tax)	20,114	22,630	28,551	37,312	51,29
Post Office	54,629	57,730	64,213	67,944	78,01
Public Works	13,169	16,283	26,360	35,545	51,73
Trade and Commerce	6,699	7,350	10,879	10,846	28,13
Transport	18,265	18,267	21,688	30,121	43,3
Veterans' Affairs	81,032	72,849	93,305	97,282	183,48
Other Departments	26,552	35,056	36,302	53,731	68,6
Total Ordinary Expenditure	767,376	1,061,902	1,236,235	1,380,002	1,583,3

(1) Included with expenditures of Department of Finance.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

ABLE **58** – concluded Fiscal Years

	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Estimated 1948-49
	Thousand dollars				
ar, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Departments)					
National Defence					
Defense Research	—	—	4,090	6,024	15,069
Army	1,261,755	949,578	219,124	189,360	233,402
Naval Services	417,099	241,759	64,873		
Air Services	1,259,456	524,330	99,271		
Reconstruction and Supply (formerly Munitions and Supply)	218,776	278,807	147,140	62,334	1,468
Agriculture	88,054	82,978	71,116	33,233	24,997
Finance	176,519	144,271	136,875	59,200	37,139
Labour	19,664	22,859	32,654	11,392	5,078
Mines and Resources	5,814	3,475	2,498	1,812	1,373
National Health and Welfare	1,340	11,238	9,674	1,103	30
Public Works	6,500	6,205	3,651	1,242	—
Transport	35,094	15,013	9,723	6,387	1,823
Veterans' Affairs	32,759	328,359	508,439	237,368	88,779
Other Departments	42,124	24,900	5,670	24,966	25,203
Mutual Aid and Other Expenditures	853,492	1,369,177	—	—	—
Total War, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditures	4,418,446	4,002,949	1,314,798	634,421	434,361
pital Expenditure	3,164	4,508	11,200	15,656	19,555
ecial Expenditure	7,506	17,358	31,926	63,141	34,383
vernment Owned Enterprises	1,358	1,334	10,682	18,695	39,667
her Charges	47,762	48,177	29,386	83,711	81,938
Grand Total Expenditures	5,245,612	5,136,228	2,634,227	2,195,626	2,193,214
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS					
ans and Advances					
Railway and Steamship Companies	83,608	43,164	Cr. 20,521	81,717	4,100
Sundry Government Agencies	Cr. 23,689	Cr. 6,513	Cr. 9,763	38,761	76,200
Provincial and Municipal Governments	15,599	Cr. 4,350	Cr. 2,530	Cr. 63,629	Cr. 5,200
United Kingdom and Other Governments					
United Kingdom, loan under the War Appropriation Act, 1942	Cr. 55,098	Cr. 63,946	Cr. 95,800	Cr. 111,285	Cr. 34,400
Export Credits Insurance Act	—	67,412	267,983	130,934	68,200
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act, 1946	—	—	640,000	368,000	37,000
Other Loans and Advances — Net	16,826	Cr. 338,007	Cr. 165,417	Cr. 5,712	2,000
Net Total, U.K. and Other Governments	Cr. 38,272	Cr. 334,541	646,766	381,937	72,800
Miscellaneous—Net Total	6,661	Cr. 15,552	Cr. 10,872	Cr. 1,128	Cr. 800
Net Total, All Loans and Advances	43,907	Cr. 317,792	603,080	437,658	147,100
vestments—Net Total	Cr. 2,747	25,188	408,806	16,849	800
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Advances and Investments	41,160	Cr. 292,604	1,011,886	454,507	147,900

Source: *Appendix to the Budget, 1949-1950.*

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **60**

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79	107	186	—	+3,476	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	123	461	585	− 1	+ 28	1,546
1947	371	642	272	207	263	203	346	+121	− 85	1,200
1948	1,424	1,635	325	137	255	18	78	+195	+ 172	1,300
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	− 11	− 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	− 24	− 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	− 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	− 62	+1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24	25	112	83	+ 54	− 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	− 21	− 228	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	29	141	144	+ 26	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	17	42	120	− 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118	57	41	133	65	+109	+ 190	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58	46	168	− 64	− 430	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	66	39	9	93	− 45	− 124	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	86	54	125	15	20	+120	+ 279	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	28	83	10	23	+ 70	− 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	67	24	58	3	22	+ 39	+ 128	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	47	34	54	2	21	+ 34	+ 17	1,300
4th qtr.	761	749	152	51	60	3	11	+ 52	+ 164	1,300

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartere Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE **61**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1947 F	101.2	0.66	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	104.1	0.71	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	103.4	0.95	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	108.2	0.77	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	103.6	0.85	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	97.4	0.80	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	82.1	0.77	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	86.4	0.82	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	102.6	0.70	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.8	0.64	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03

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(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

(2) The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1947 A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industri

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	Briti Colun
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.3
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.4
1947 3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.1
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.4
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.6
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.4
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.3
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.5

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
		Industrials								
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.9	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1947 F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	223.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **62** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

1935-39 = 100

	COMMON STOCKS						MINING			PREFERRE STOCKS
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks				
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction		Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1947 F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M		113.7				131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

ABLE **63** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
948	2.93	0.411	34.08	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	28.56	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	76.86	68	1,352	736	8.71r	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	98	1,879	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	91	1,689	728		30.9	0.44	19.2	7.00
M			51.86								

---

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING MARCH, 1949

Population.—

Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. DWELLING ATTRIBUTES AND HOUSEHOLD FACILITIES BY TENU , TYPE AND SIZE OF DWELLING FOR CITIES OF 30,000 AND OVER. Housing 7-541-0, March 17, 1949. (Eng. a French) 12 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

FARM LAND VALUES. March 3, 1949. C. R. No. 2, 1949. (Eng. and French ed.) 1 p., $2.00 for series of 26 c reports. FIBRE FLAX REPORT. March 16, 1949. F. F. No. 1, 1949. 2 p., 10 cents. STOCKS OF HONEY HAND, January 1, 1949. (Eng. and French ed.) 1 p., 10 cents. FRUIT CROP REPORT. March 18, 1949. 2 p., $ per year. LIVE-STOCK SURVEY — December 1, 1948. March 12, 1949. 4 p., 10 cents per copy. MONTHLY DAI REVIEW OF CANADA, STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT, 1948. Published March, 1949. 45 p., 25 cents per c WOOL PRODUCTION, 1948. February 28, 1949. 2 p., 10 cents. CANADIAN FARM INCOME: CASH INCO FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS, 1926-48. March 18, 1949. 8 p., 10 cents. FARM WAGES IN CANA . March 3, 1949. 1 p., 10 cents per copy. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUC . March 17, 1949. 3 p., 10 cents per copy.

Fisheries.—

ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF CANADA, 1947. 12-1020. 29 p., 10 cents.

Forestry.—

THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN NEW BRUNSWICK, 1947. 13-1083. 2 p., 10 cents a copy; complete series of n bulletins and "Preliminary Report", $1.00.

Mining.—

SUMMARY REVIEW OF THE GOLD MINING INDUSTRY, 1947. A45-9-2-49. 62 p., 50 cents.

Manufacturing.—

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, 1948. 3 p., 10 cents. E DISTILLED LIQUOR INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1360. 11 p., 25 cents. THE ALUMINUM PRODUCTS, 1947. A49 - 2-49. 8 p., 15 cents. THE AUTOMOBILE PARTS INDUSTRY, 1947. A55-28-2-49. 9 p., 25 cents. THE BR S AND COPPER PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1947. A59-7-3-49. 9 p., 25 cents. CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUC : FINAL SUMMARY STATISTICS — 1947. A57-2-3-49. 3 p., 15 cents. THE CLAY & CLAY PRODUCTS INDUST , 1947. (Including 1. Products from Domestic Clays; 2. Products from Imported) A61-15-3-49. 17 p., 25 ce s. DEALERS' REPORT ON NON-FERROUS SCRAP METAL, YEAR — 1948. A3-2-3-49. 4 p., 10 cents. THE FA IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY INDUSTRY, 1947. A51-18-2-49. 11 p., 25 cents. IRON AND STEEL D THEIR PRODUCTS, FINAL SUMMARY STATISTICS — 1947. A65-25-3-49. 2 p., 10 cents. THE JEWELL Y AND SILVERWARE INDUSTRY, 1947. A54-28-2-49. 10 p., 25 cents. THE MACHINE SHOPS INDUSTRY, 1 . A52-15-2-49. 12 p., 15 cents. MANUFACTURES OF THE NON-FERROUS METALS: FINAL SUMMARY STA - TICS — 1947. A56-2-3-49. 3 p., 15 cents. THE POLISHES AND DRESSINGS INDUSTRY, 1947. A50-15-2 9. 7 p., 15 cents. THE PAINTS AND VARNISHES INDUSTRY, 1947. A47-9-2-49. 10 p., 25 cents. THE PETROLE M PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1947. A60-11-3-49. 19 p., 50 cents. THE PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL INDUST , 1947 (including pig iron, ferro-alloys, steel ingots and steel castings, rolled iron and steel products.) A46-11-2 9. 22 p., 25 cents. THE SOAPS, WASHING COMPOUNDS AND CLEANING PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1947. - 24-2-49. 11 p., 25 cents. THE WHITE METAL PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1947. A58-7-3-49. 8 p., 25 cents. E FUR GOODS AND FUR DRESSING INDUSTRIES, 1947. 12-1360. 27 p., 25 cents. PRODUCTION OF DA FACTORIES, 1947. 12-1220. Issued February, 1949. 3 p., 10 cents. MONTHLY REPORT ON INVENTO S AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, DECEMBER, 1948, INCLUDING ANNUAL SUMMA . 80 p., 25 cents. REPORT ON THE PRINTING TRADES IN CANADA, 1946, 13-1510. (Eng. and French) 4- 35 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

OPERATING RESULTS OF MISCELLANEOUS WHOLESALERS, 1947. 16-7082. 27 p., 25 cents. SALES FARM IMPLEMENTS AND EQUIPMENT, 1948 — Preliminary Report. 16-1030 (Prel.) 1 p.

Labour and Prices.—

Special Bulletin. PRICE INDEX NUMBERS OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDING MATERIALS, 1926 to 1948 (I 1935-39: 100.) 18-7080. 12 p., 10 cents.

Transportation.—

CIVIL AVIATION, 1947. 20-1500, 9 p., 10 cents. TELEPHONE STATISTICS FOR 1947. 20-1410. (Eng. French) 24 p., 25 cents.

External Trade.—

TRADE OF CANADA: ARTICLES IMPORTED FROM EACH COUNTRY, Calendar Year 1948. 10-3050. 9 25 cents.

International Payments.—

THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS, 1948 (Preliminary statement.) 2-1010. 25 cents. SALES AND PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BETWEEN CANADA AND OTHER COUNTRIES, Decen 1948 and Review of Trade During 1948. 2-1020. Vol. 14, No. 12. 16 p., 10 cents, $1.00 per year.

Public Finance.—

FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENTS IN CANADA, 1945. D. B. S. 11-1300. 37 p., 25 c

Education.—

HIGHER EDUCATION IN CANADA, 1944-46. (Being Part II of the Biennial Survey of Education in Car 1944-46) No. 8-1020P. K. P., 1949. 92 p., 35 cents.

Business Statistics.—

COMMERCIAL FAILURES IN THE CALENDAR YEAR 1948. 3-1050. Vol. 27, No. 4. 9 p., 50 cents a year.

Canada Year Book Division.—

CANADA 1949: THE OFFICIAL HANDBOOK OF PRESENT CONDITIONS AND RECENT PROGRESS. D. 4-1400P. K. P. 288 p., 25 cents.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1949.

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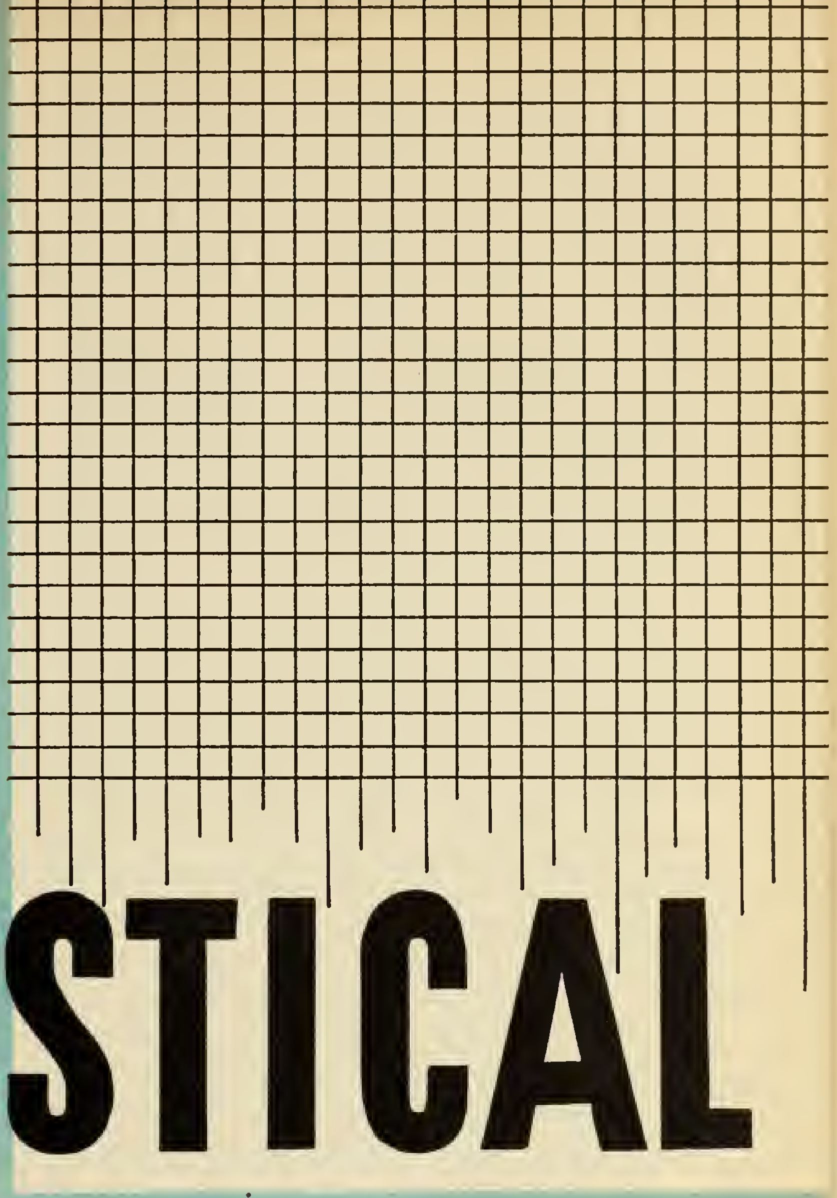
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (ᵖ) signifies "preliminary" and (ʳ) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.*



CANADIAN
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MAY 1949

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VOLUME XXIV NUMBER 5

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1949

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

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Unemployment Insurance Statistics

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics, through he medium of several publications and a table n the *Canadian Statistical Review*, presents, both montly and annually, statistical data on he activities of the Unemployment Insurance Commission. (See table 15 on page 40 of the current issue of this Review.) These data should be of interest to every Canadian since the economic health of the community requires a state of approximately full employment.

To labour organizations and their officials, o employers of insured persons, to manuacturers, to traders and distributors and to nany other specialized groups the material contained in the Bureau's reports are of more han ordinary importance. Slightly more than 0 per cent of the total Canadian labour force and approximately 75 per cent of all paid workers are insured persons. It follows, therefore, hat from details of unemployment within the nsured group the total incidence of unemploynent can be estimated currently since unmployment outside the "insured population" nust, by its very nature, vary directly as it loes within that group. This material in conunction with the data available from other ources can be used in the formation of policy by labour organizations, by employers who are nterested in the availability of certain types of abour and by manufacturers and distributors who require some knowledge of probable future narkets for many kinds of consumer goods.

Turning to the summary table presented on page 40 of this issue of the Review it will be observed that all data are given for the eight alendar years which have elapsed since the inception of the Unemployment Insurance Act nd also for the last available 28 calendar nonths. This arrangement allows comparison not only from month to month and year to year but also from any of the last four available nonths to the same month in the two previous ears. Thus a student of the material may determine, through analysis of the data, certain comparatively long term trends.

The first column of the table shows ordinary laimants signing the live unemployment egister on the last business day of the month n question. Whenever a claim for benefit is filed with a local office an unemployment egister is set up in the claimant's name and t is maintained as long as (a) he reports weekly (b) his claim is not disallowed, (c) he is not, disqualified, (d) his benefit year does not terminate, or (e) he is not re-employed. It can therefore be fairly said while the numbers shown in this column do not represent the number of persons receiving unemployment insurance benefit they do clearly indicate the number of persons who have worked in insurable employment and who have reported themselves as being unemployed and seeking employment. Here, therefore, is an excellent index of the fluctuations in general unemployment.

The second and third columns of the table should be read in conjunction since they show the number of persons who actually received benefit during the month and the number of persons who received their first benefit during the period. The difference between those receiving a first payment and the total of those receiving benefits during the month represent, of course, the carryover from the previous month or months of those persons who were unable to find employment. The next column gives the number of days for which benefit was paid. As will be seen below, for various reasons, this figure does not represent the total number of days of unemployment, but when its fluctuations from month to month are considered, it does indicate the growth or subsidence of unemployment.

Financial Operations

The next four columns deal with the financial operations of the Unemployment Insurance Commission under the Act. The amount of money paid out in benefits during the month under review is given as are the accretions to the fund from employer and employee contributions, governmental contributions and interest of investments. Under the Act money once paid into the fund cannot be used for any other purpose than the payment of benefits, all administrative costs being met by the Dominion Government from the consolidated revenue fund.

Contributions to the fund are made by both employer and employee in varying ratios and amounts depending on the employee's earnings, while the Dominion Government pays directly into the fund an amount equal to 20 per cent of the total received from both employers and employees. A large portion of the balance in the fund is invested in Dominion Government bonds, the interest received from these investments being added in turn to the fund itself. Accretions from this source are currently running at the rate of about $10.5 million.

The last two columns of the table give the number of unplaced applicants for employment together with the number of unfilled vacancies as reported by the local employment offices. The former cannot strictly be interpreted as a measure of unemployment since it is probable that many employed persons, desirous of improving or changing their positions, make application for employment. It is, however, an excellent guide to the use being made of the placement division of the National Employment Service and it should be noted that the number of unplaced applicants for employment consistently runs considerably higher than does the number of ordinary claimants for benefit on the live unemployment register. It should be observed further that not only is this number swollen by the probability of insured persons, other than claimants for benefit, registering but it is added to also by the registration of persons, either in or out of employment, who do not belong to the "insured population".

The unfilled vacancies are those reported by employers to the various local offices. While the vast majority of them will, of course, be positions falling within insurable industries and carry pay ranges which bring them within the scope of the Act, there is no limitation forbidding the listing of any vacancy and many employers not infrequently seek the assistance of the National Employment Service in filling vacancies outside the Act's authority.

Publications — (A) Monthly

The *Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act* discusses monthly operations and is published approximately four weeks after the close of the month under review. It is based upon material supplied to the Bureau by the Unemployment Insurance Commission and consists of an explanatory text and six tables of statistical data. It is on this material that the summary table appearing in the Review and discussed above is based.

Table A shows the number of claims filed during the month under review, together with comparative data for the same month of the previous year, under the headings "Initial Claims", "Renewal Claims" and "Revised Claims". An initial claim is one filed by a claimant who has no benefit year (see below) in existence. A renewal claim is one made subsequent to an initial claim but made during the existence of the benefit year and after a period of employment and after the claimant has again become unemployed. A revised claim is either an initial or a renewal claim which for some reason or another has been reconsidered.

Table B shows the number of live claims outstanding on the last working day of the month broken down under the headings, type of claim, sex of claimant and the province in which the claim was made together with comparative data for the same month of the previous year. Live claims may be either "ordinary claims" (see column one of the table in the Review) or "other claims". These latter are comparatively few in number and are made by persons who engage in casual labour and thus draw benefit for very short periods at frequent intervals or by persons who have been put on "short time" at their place of employment and who may if they comply with the terms of the Act be compensated for the time lost.

A breakdown by sex, province, and number of days on the register of all persons signing the live unemployment register is given in table C The number of claims adjudicated during the month together with the decision reached is shown in table D while the following table gives the reasons for rejection (under eigh headings) of those claims in which it has been ruled that the claimant is not entitled to benefit.

The last table in this monthly bulletin set forth the number of persons commencing receipt of benefit during the month either a the result of an initial or a renewal claim, th total number of persons receiving benefit, th number of days' benefit paid, and the tota amount paid out in benefits. The figures fo each province are shown separately and th comparative data for the same month of th previous year is given.

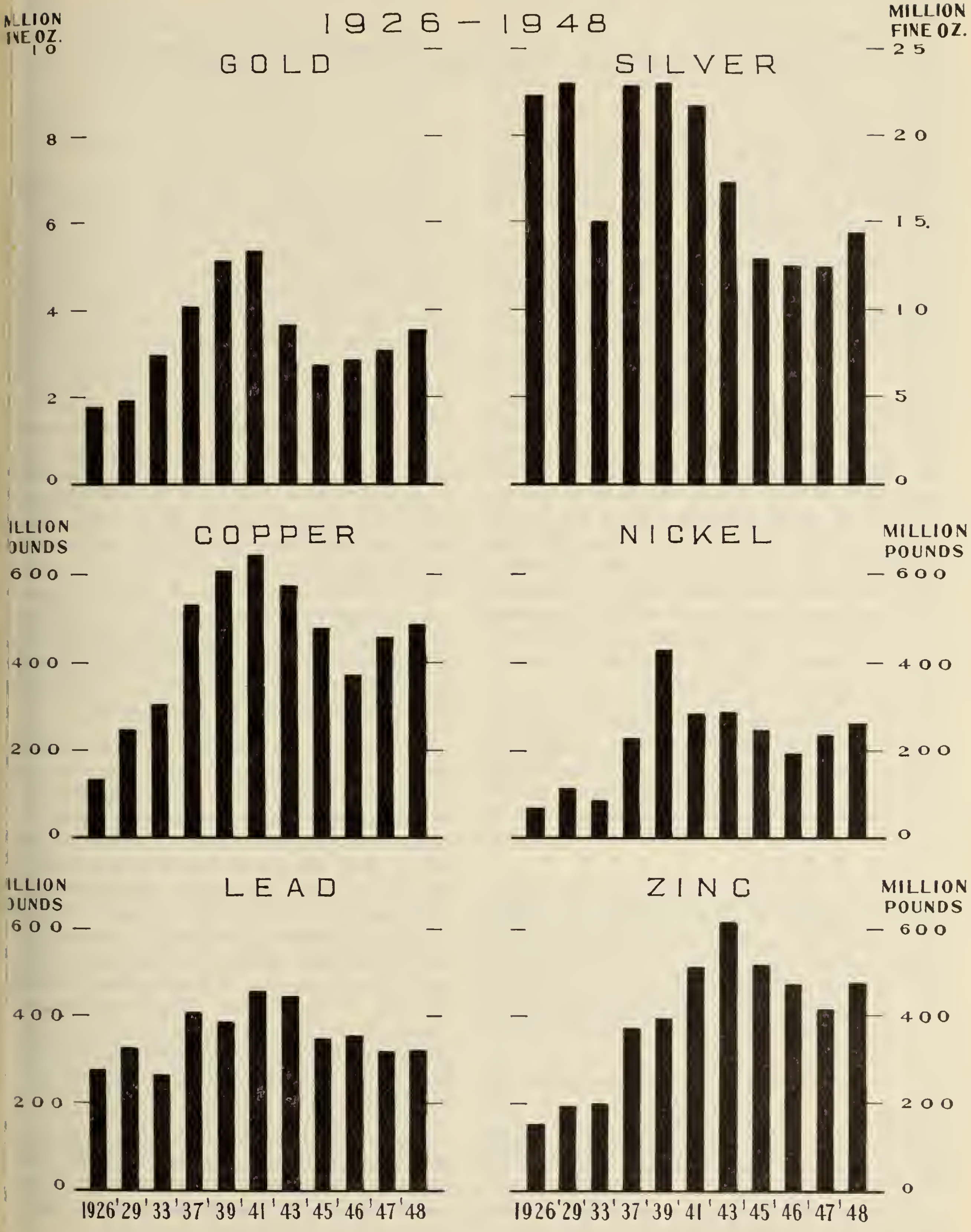
Publications—(B) Annual

The first annual report is a *Preliminar Report on Benefit Years Established an Terminated under the Unemployment Insurance Act — Calendar Year* published approximately four months after the close of the year A "benefit year" is a statement of the benefi

ANNUAL PRODUCTION

SIX KEY MINERALS

1926 – 1948



rights to which a claimant for unemployment insurance is entitled during the twelve calendar months immediately following the establishment of the benefit year provided that the claimant, upon becoming unemployed, makes application in the prescribed manner and it is proven that contributions have been made in respect to him while working in insurable employment for not less than 180 days during the immediately preceding two years. Further the claimant must be not less than 16 years of age and the majority of his contributions must have been made at a rate other than the lowest in the schedule.

The benefit year statement sets out the number of days benefit accruing to the claimant and the daily rate at which it will be payable. A benefit year is ended in either of two ways: (a) all rights under it may be exhausted prior to the end of the twelve month period or (b) it will terminate with the lapse of twelve calendar months after its establishment. When a benefit year terminates a new one may be immediately established provided that at least 60 of the required 180 days of contributions have been made since the commencement of the benefit year just ended. Thus it is not altogether uncommon to have a single claimant establish more than one benefit year within a calendar year. For statistical purposes it is preferable to discuss the annual insurance payment operations in terms of benefit years rather than in terms of persons paid benefits.

In the preliminary report tables 1 to 4 discuss the number of benefit years established, broken down provincially by the age groups and sex of claimants, the daily rate of benefit authorized, the occupations last followed by the claimants and the industries in which they were last employed.

Table 5 sets forth the number of benefit years terminated (that is, lapsed and exhausted) during the calendar year classified by the maximum duration of benefit authorized and the actual days benefit paid. It should be noted that in very many cases, although benefit has been authorized, none has been paid. This is because under the terms of the Act the first nine days following the establishment of the benefit year are "waiting days" and non-compensable. Since many claimants obtain employment during this period benefit years will be established but no benefit paid.

In table 6 will be found a breakdown by sex and province in which the claim was made, of benefit years terminated, those exhausted, an the number of days benefit paid in the exhaust ed benefit years.

Tables 7 to 10 discuss exhausted benefi years under various headings including (a the age groups and sex of the beneficiaries, (b the daily rate of benefit authorized by sex an province, (c) the industries of last employmen by sex and province, and (d) the occupation last followed, again by sex and province.

The last of the publications *Annual Repo on Current Benefit Years under the Unemplo ment Insurance Act — Calendar Year* appea about six months after the close of the yea and is largely an elaboration of the preliminar report. It does, however, carry some addition information in so far as the material in th preliminary is sub-divided into greater deta and, further, only in this publication is th subject of the "insured population" discusse

This term is susceptible to several defin tions. It could, for certain purposes, qui rightly include all those persons to whon insurance books and contribution cards a issued in any one year. Again, it could includ for other purposes, only those persons wh have complied with the minimum requir ments necessary to establish benefit rights. third definition would include only those pe sons employed in an insurable employmen at a given date plus those claiming benefit having been so employed at an earlier da and for whom books had been issued.

For purposes of this report the last definitio appears most practicable and the date use is April 1, at which time new books are issue for all persons in insurable employment who are on the live register. Tables "A", "B and "C" of the report therefore discuss n benefit years but the insured population as is defined above. The first of these tables di cusses the number of persons for whom boo were issued on April 1, of the year under revie under the headings of occupation, sex an province of employment. The second shows breakdown by industry, by sex and by five-ye age groups but not by province, while the la table of the group gives a breakdown by indu try, by sex and by province.

The remaining tables of this last publicatio are intended to amplify the material to found in the preliminary report and to ma any revisions that are found necessary to th data contained in the preliminary.

Current Economic Conditions

There are many signs that an upward trend, ssibly seasonal in character, is making self felt in current Canadian economic velopments, although the fluctuation of all nerally accepted indicators are not unirmally favourable. The index of industrial oduction, which in January and February opped from the plateau established in the tumn months to 178.6 and 179.4 respectively, bounded to 184.3, within 8/10 of a point of e September to December average of 185.1. e rise in the subindex of manufacturing om 190.5 in February to 195.8 in March was rgely responsible for the improvement. Retail ores sales during the month of March were lued at $578 million, six per cent above the tal for the same month last year and well ead of both the January and February, 1949, tals of $493 million and $470 million reectively.

Loadings of cars of revenue freight, however, re lower in the last available week (that ded May 14) than in the previous week and nsiderably below those of the corresponding ek of the previous year. The totals were ,104 cars for the week ending May 14, 74,354 r the week ending May 7, and 77,458 for the ek ending May 15, 1948. The cumulative tal for the current calendar year is 1,377,365 ile the totals for the same period of 1948 and 47 were 1,404,208 and 1,351,143. Thus it will seen that 1949 is running 1.9 per cent above 47 and 1.9 per cent below 1948. As a basis of mparison it might be mentioned that the ited States current cumulative total is nning approximately 8 per cent below that evious year's figure.

The cost-of-living index increased slightly om March 1 to April 1, standing at 159.3 as mpared with 159.2, when a reduction in the od index number from 199.1 to 198.5 was not fficient to offset slight gains in all other mponents. The weekly wholesale price index industrial materials continued to decline d for the week ended April 22 stood at 152.9, proximately 7 per cent below the wartime peak of 163.2 reached in the week of August 27, 1948. There have been small but steady declines in this weekly index ever since the beginning of the present year. An easier tone was also evidenced in the prices for Canadian industrial and utility stocks during the month of April although the price index of shares in 25 representative gold mining companies increased 4.0 points from March 31 to April 28, standing on the latter date at 71.6.

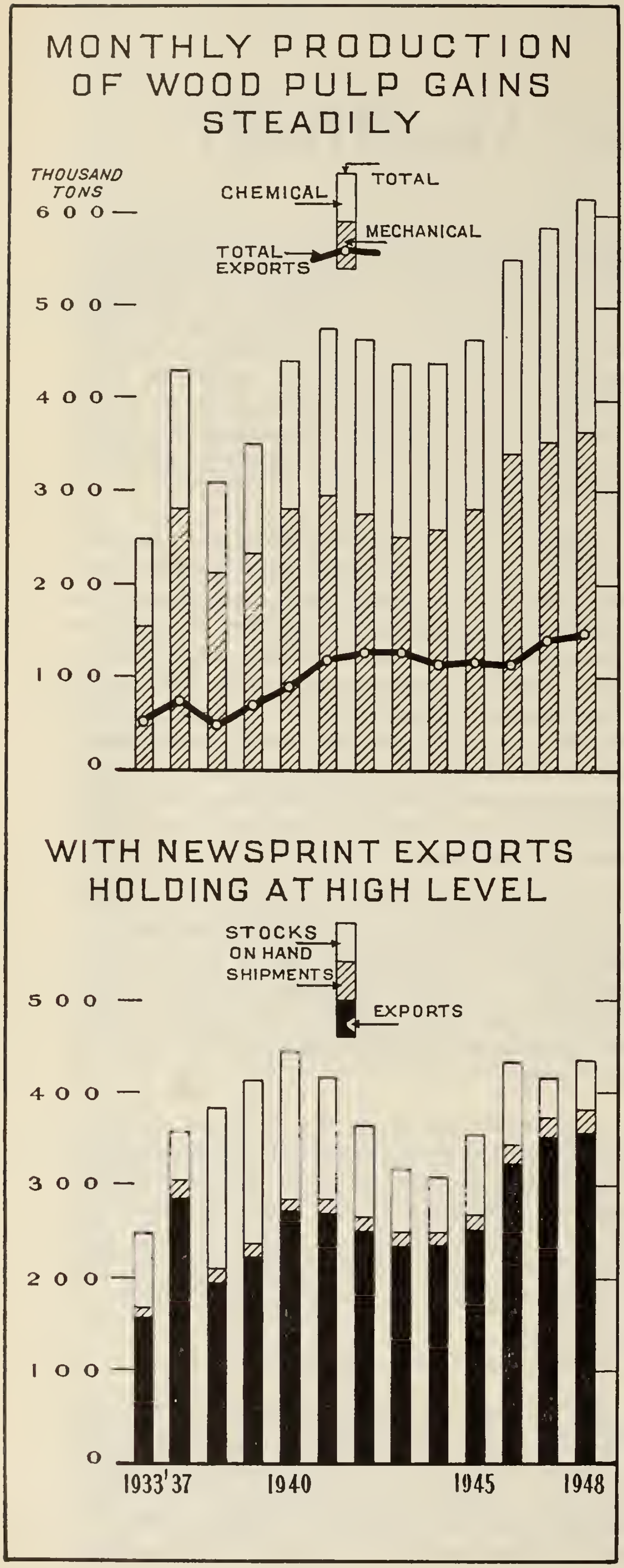
17,826 new dwelling units were completed during the first quarter of the current year, according to an estimate prepared by the Bureau of Statistics in co-operation with the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. This total is 54 per cent above the 11,569 dwelling units completed in the first quarter of 1948. Construction was started on a further 8,396 units during the first three months of this year compared with 6,678 starts for the same period of the previous year, an increase of about 25 per cent.

While undoubtedly the very heavy carryover of 56,456 uncompleted units from the previous year was a contributing factor to the large number of completions, nevertheless, these with the increased number of "starts" must indicate considerably increased activity in this vital field.

It is estimated from the types of dwelling constructed that 28 per cent of those completed during the quarter were for rental purposes and the remainder for owner-occupancy. 2,217 of the rental units completed during this period are under the management of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Some Recent U.S. Developments

An almost startling change of peculiar interest to the Canadian mining industry has recently taken place in the United States metal market. Scrap steel which reached a 1949 high of $43.00 per ton sold at the middle of May for $22.75, a decline of 47.1 per cent. Copper, lead



and zinc, all of which are exported from Canada to the United States have reacted similarly. Copper dropped from a 1949 high of 23.5 cents a pound to 18 cents, a decline of 23.4 per cent. Despite this price decline deliveries of refined copper to U.S. consumers during the month of April amounted to 76,000 tons, 33 per cent below March deliveries and 34 per cent below the deliveries of April, 1948.

Zinc dropped from 17.5 cents per pound to 12 cents, a decline of 31.4 per cent and lead from 21.5 cents per pound to 14 cents, a decline of 34.9 per cent. Deliveries of these two metals were also considerably below those of earlier month and of the same month last year. Tin, probably because of the unsettled political and economic conditions of the far east tin belt, has maintained a steady price level throughout 1949 at $1.03 per pound.

Wholesale prices, as measured by the Bureau of Labor Statistics weekly index, declined in the week ended May 3 for the ninth consecutive week. The index then standing at 155.2 (1926 = 100), 4 per cent below a year ago. The value of department store sales in the week ended April 30 were 4 per cent below those of the corresponding week of the previous year while sale for the four month period, January to April, were 3 per cent below those for the same period of 1948.

Employed persons in the United States numbered, according to a Census Bureau estimate, 57.8 million in April, 1949, compared with 57.6 million in March, 1949, and 58.3 million in April, 1948. The Federal Security Agency, in a forecast based on employer opinion, estimates that a seasonal peak of employment will occur in July at which time approximately 60 million persons will be in gainful employment, a figure 2.6 per cent below the all time record of 61.6 million employed established last summer.

The U. S. Department of Commerce reports a a significant increase in the rate of Americans' personal savings. During the year 1948 these were estimated at 7.6 per cent of the Personal Disposable Income while for the last quarter of that year they were 9.2 per cent and for the first quarter of the current year they reached 10.7 per cent.

Industrial Employment

The seasonal decline which has appeared in seven out of the last ten years brought industrial employment in Canada on March 1 to a slightly lower level than that held on February 1, according to reports received from 19,938 leading firms in the eight major industrial divisions. The index of employment (base 1926 = 100) stood at 189.2 on March 1 as compared with 190.5 on February 1 and 188.9 on March 1 of last year.

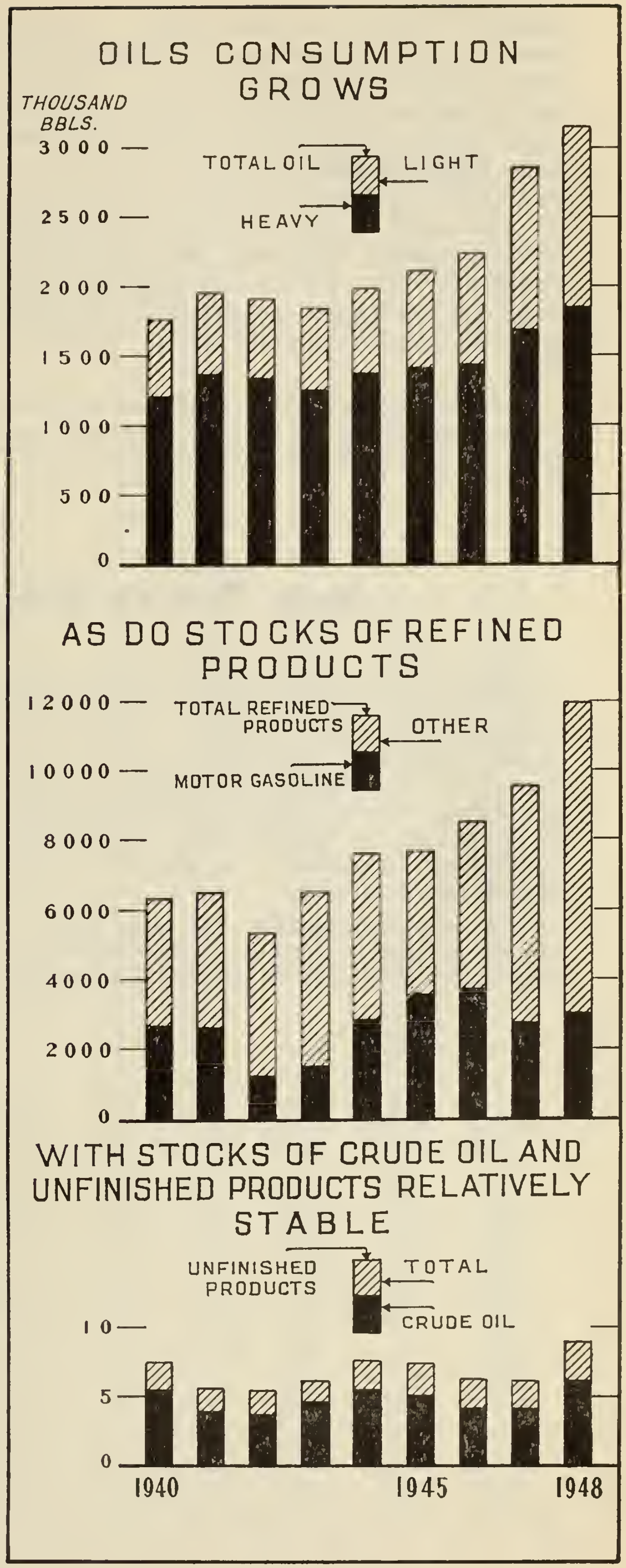
Declines of 6.2 per cent in logging and 2.9 per cent in construction were reported at the beginning of March compared with a month earlier, the losses being largely seasonal in character. Largely the result of the industrial dispute in asbestos mining, employment in the mining group as a whole fell by 1.8 per cent.

Accompanying the minor recession in the total volume of employment there was, March to February, a decrease of 0.2 per cent in the index of total weekly payrolls. As compared with March of the previous year, however, this index rose 9.5 per cent. The average earnings per employee reached a new peak figure of $43.17 as compared with $42.92 at February 1 and $39.50 for March, 1948.

Caused in the main by the seasonal recession in the volume of employment referred to above the *Monthly Estimate of Labour Income in Canada* issued by the Bureau for the month of February last shows a drop of $3 million from $608 million in January to $605 million. The February figure was, however, $56 million or 11 per cent greater than the similar figure for the same month of 1948. Increases in labour income, from January to February, occurred in manufacturing, transportation, communication and storage, finance and fishing. These increases, however, were overbalanced by decreases in all other industries.

World Price Movements

World price movements during the second half of 1948 continued, in general, to advance but at greatly diminished rate and there are many indications that peak levels were reached or passed during this period. Buyers' markets developed in a number of primary commodities and in others an easing of demand was noticeable. The Canadian wholesale price index



reached a peak in December when it touched 159.6, the highest mark reached since August, 1920, and small recessions have been noted in each of the four months of the current calendar year. The United States general wholesale price index reached a peak of 169.5 for August and by December had receded to 162.3. As in Canada the movement of this index during the first four months of this year has been slowly downward. The United Kingdom figure in December was 0.8 per cent below that of June although 8.5 per cent above that of December, 1947.

In France wholesale price levels continued to advance but during the period June-December, 1948, the rate of increase was 16.6 per cent as compared with 38.9 per cent for the first six months of the year and 34.6 per cent for the second half of the year 1947. The Italian wholesale price index which during the first half of the current year had declined 6.9 per cent reversed this trend in the latter half of the year and advanced 10.8 per cent.

The cost-of-living indexes, in general, reflected the movement of wholesale prices and declines ranging from 0.2 per cent to 1.3 per cent were recorded in the United States, United Kingdom, Norway, Czechoslovakia, and other countries. Slight increases in this index were noted in, among other countries, Canada, France, Spain, and the Netherlands.

Base Period Weights To Be Shown

In this issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review* a start has been made towards showing the weights allotted to components in the base period where composite index numbers are quoted. In the present issue weights are quoted only for the cost-of-living index (Table 17, page 43) but it is hoped that in the near future this practice will be extended to all tables susceptible to such treatment.

With this information the behaviour of general indexes in relation to movements of component series can be more readily understood. It will also be easier to understand why a composite index may differ materially from a simple average of its components.

Readers who check the calculations of the composite cost-of-living index may find that their answers occasionally differ by a decimal or two from the composite index published. This will be due to the fact that office calculations are based upon figures carried to several decimals beyond the component group indexes published.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automo-biles(1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39 = 100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	. .	. .	. .
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	. .	. .	. .
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	. .	. .	. .
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	. .	. .	. .
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	. .	. .	. .
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	. .	. .	. .
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	. .	. .	. .
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	. .	. .	. .
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.3	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1947 M	264	42.6	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.7	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.3	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.1	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.6	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.2	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	41.0	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	39.0	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.4	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.4	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.9	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.7	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.9	280	386	3,695	27.3	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	309	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.6^{p}	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	307	43.1	259	372	3,400^{r}	17.2	180.0^{p}	120.6^{r}	116.3^{r}	122.9^{r}
M			298	416	3,924	25.6	184.3^{p}	120.8	117.0	122.7

Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Civilian(2) Labour Force	Unemployment(2) as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income(3)	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures(4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(6)	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade(7) Total	Value of Retail Trade(7) Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	..	..	105.3
1938	..	..	—	206	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	214	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	243	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	296	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	352	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	392	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	520	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948			88.9	594	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.9
1947 F	..	..	110.1	483	76.4	6,869	4,012	13,665	413.9	44.4	231.2
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	487	77.1	8,451	6,090	17,727	488.8	58.5	257.2
A	..	..	82.3	486	77.6	8,533	5,693	29,870	517.4	54.6	269.0
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	500	78.3	9,315	7,279	29,663	567.1	58.1	280.1
J	..	..	47.8	515	79.9	9,361	6,855	25,911	549.4	51.6	267.3
J	..	..	41.9	530	80.8	9,721	6,277	28,194	556.5	44.3	276.9
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	536	81.3	8,999	7,111	20,253	567.9	47.9	272.2
S	..	..	36.7	548	82.2	9,983	7,566	25,165	584.5	67.3	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	555	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	606.6	66.9	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	567	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	609.6	81.6	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	551	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	93.2	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	545	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1	244.2
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	549	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9	239.8^r
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.4
A	..	..	105.4	552	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.2
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	273.9
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	596	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.8
J	..	..	48.5	607	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	615	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	297.2
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	664(5)	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.6
O	..	..	55.4	637	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	321.9
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	633	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	316.2
D	..	..	144.1	618	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	262.1
1949 J	..		197.7	608	97.2	8,203^r	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F			208.8		97.2	8,058	4,807	17,525	469.5^r	50.1	244.6
M			185.8			9,367			577.7	69.1	

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(1) Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".

(2) Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, September 4 and November 20, 1948.

(3) See note on page 20.

(4) Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

(5) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

(6) Conversions are included with annual data only.

(7) See pages 94 and 95.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government⁽¹⁾: Grand Total Expenditures	Dominion Government⁽¹⁾: Total Receipts	Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	106.9	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.9
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9^r	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4^r	149.7^r	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1947 A	130.6	162.9	123.3	129.5	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	174.7	125.7	131.0	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	181.8	128.0	131.7	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	182.6	129.1	132.7	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	184.7	130.8	133.1^r	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	185.3	134.0	133.5^r	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	198.3	139.3	136.0^r	251	254	169	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	202.5	142.5	139.6^r	253	229	181	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	205.5	143.5	144.0^r	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	207.1	146.9	147.7^r	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	207.8	147.3	145.7^r	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	208.4	147.3^r	145.1^r	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	211.0	148.9^r	148.1^r	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.4^r	151.0^r	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	152.1^r	155.2^r	233	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2^r	154.2^r	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3^r	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4^r	149.7	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3^r	149.3^r	307	243	152	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4^r	149.9	294	238	179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6^r	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224			6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206			5,976	108.1	95.4
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217				6,868	106.4	95.2
A	159.3									106.4	95.1

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	46.3	7.7	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	212	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	252	335	296
1947 F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	241
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	191	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	271
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	308	281
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	341	283
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	265	367	286
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	249	354	287
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	254	352	291
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	236[r]	341[r]	295[r]
1949 J	191	227	175[r]	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	231[r]	326[r]	299[r]
F	189	226	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	230	332	298
M	184[p]	223[p]	168[p]	57.6	3.2	748				

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer(3) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926=100	1935-39=100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284^{r}	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.3	302	306	124.4
1947 F	189.5	145.2	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	150.0	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	148.0	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	188.6	147.3	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304	284	122.4
1948 J	208.8	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	545	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582^{r}	13.1	286	303	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	666	13.5	284^{r}	309^{r}	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,120	528	13.8	306	309^{r}	124.6
M	209.2	163.9	170.5	1.301	1,102	549	14.0	310^{r}	297	130.2
J	214.4	166.2	171.7	1.316	1,015	615^{r}	14.3	311^{r}	284^{r}	135.1
J	214.8	168.7	173.7	1.332	1,019	558	14.4	315^{r}	275	131.9
A	216.7	169.5	174.5	1.349	990	599	14.5	312	269^{r}	127.1
S	217.3	168.7	174.5	1.362	926	558	14.8	312	276^{r}	125.7
O	218.5	165.2	173.6	1.366	1,021	597	15.1	306	282	127.8
N	219.9	164.0	172.2	1.372	820	550	15.3	287	304	120.4
D	221.0	162.3	171.4	1.376	1,284	722	15.9	310	306	119.4
1949 J	219.5^{r}	160.6	170.9	1.381	1,086^{r}	589	15.3^{r}	287	285^{r}	121.0
F	217.0	158.1	169.0	1.377	1,028	568	14.9^{p}	274^{r}	286	117.2
M		158.4	169.5	1.372^{p}				272^{p}		118.0

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED(2)	IMPORTS(3) RETAINED	EXPORTS(3)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(1) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946=100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938=100	Sept. 1, 1939=100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.7	108.7	189.1	..	168
1948	121	4,001^{r}	286	8.25	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	216.2		
1947 F	84	3,784	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	180.7	131	165
M	99	3,852*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	109	3,992	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.5	101.9	186.4	131	166
J	114	3,709*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	107	3,579	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101(4)	100(5)
A	104	3,115	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.6	114.0	191.2	100	101
S	115	3,741*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	120	3,972	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	123	4,215	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.9	118.3	199.9	103	103
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	119	3,862	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	124	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	117	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	80.9	134.3	217.3	108	105
J	123^{r}	4,195*	297*	8.37	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106
A	110	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325	81.8	138.2	217.9	108	106
S	124^{r}	4,073*	297*	8.12	42.9	321			216.9	108	106
O	126	4,232	297	8.62*	39.9	339			216.7	108	107
N	129	4,286	303	8.83	42.5	355	80.0	147.1	217.4	109	107
D	123^{r}	3,954*	282*	7.88*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107
1949 J	124^{p}	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413		162.0^{p}	218.2^{r}	109	108
F		4,311	311			397		143.0^{p}	218.0	109	108

* Averages of five weeks.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates.

(4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

(5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,942	10,609	9,806	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,807	10,303	9,956	93	236	53	73	635	1,477
1947 F		26,789	6,416	9,291		198	33	88		1,517
M		31,071	5,038	10,505		274	13	104		1,638
A		31,140	8,558	10,094		303	31	91		1,695
M		31,918	10,671	10,200		285	40	72		1,717
J	12,582	31,846	17,772	9,479	94	273	87	92	621	1,657
J		31,778	14,214	9,112		272	69	63		1,779
A		30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677
S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418
1949 J		23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,229	8,787		191	28	91		1,324

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3)Not applicable to figures on population.

(4)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,647	2,958	2,806
1948	422	505	503	1,466	386	418	3,792	9,369	2,873	2,768
1947 F	385	510		1,375	299	414		8,115	1,367	2,523
M	271	543		1,588	180	378		9,564	655	2,882
A	430	556		1,560	369	450		10,173	1,808	2,840
M	472	528		1,587	374	411		9,962	2,781	3,055
J	728	474	491	1,535	708	415	3,712	10,063	5,448	2,665
J	519	432		1,663	574	357		10,022	5,224	2,625
A	642	484		1,513	525	371		9,917	4,779	2,379
S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,467	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,944
1948	4,297	8,826	3,599	3,604	757	1,553	603	544	854	1,776
1947 F		8,453	2,382	3,354		1,513	379	532		1,710
M		9,628	2,066	3,844		1,827	325	624		2,101
A		9,195	3,311	3,592		1,826	497	559		2,062
M		9,858	4,138	3,534		1,883	659	566		2,092
J	4,189	9,836	6,222	3,477	743	1,862	1,103	542	842	2,122
J		9,540	4,233	3,143		1,891	834	625		2,107
A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	1,740	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,190	988	884
1948	666	529	846	1,924	728	565	1,082	2,182	975	950
1947 F	329	518		1,955	489	560		1,953	753	792
M	319	590		2,172	460	629		2,279	749	911
A	467	554		2,132	650	564		2,194	995	888
M	491	563		2,211	681	538		2,323	1,035	933
J	1,021	523	822	2,225	1,095	524	1,044	2,273	1,360	767
J	843	550		2,208	896	523		2,296	1,022	794
A	612	534		2,054	848	514		2,268	1,230	724
S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **5**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

Million dollars

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	− 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	− 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	− 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	− 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	− 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	− 9	11,863
1947	6,235	83	2,319	2,352	10,989	1,600	1,010	− 80	13,519
1948(p)	7,130	81	2,590	2,995	12,796	1,721	1,059	−162	15,414

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Million dollars

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	−1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	−1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	−105	826	− 828	− 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	− 45	1,428	−1,183	− 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	−1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	−1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	−1,626	− 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	−1,967	− 33	8,434
1942	5,547	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	−2,275	−170	10,507
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	− 40	3,403	−2,858	−167	11,297
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	− 82	3,566	−3,539	−189	11,887
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	−300	3,576	−2,893	−171	11,732
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	−2,871	+ 8	11,863
1947	8,949	38	1,512	2,057	866	3,629	−3,612	+ 80	13,519
1948(p)	10,000	19	1,725	2,540	550	4,037	−3,618	+161	15,414

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(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

(2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1947-1948, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANU-FACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1946 N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.6^{p}	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.2^{p}
F	180.0^{p}	129.5^{r}	106.8	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.2	190.5^{p}
M	184.3^{p}				101.1			123.8	91.6^{p}	195.8^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1946 N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6^{r}	151.9^{r}	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	180.3^{p}	178.7	163.1	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1946 N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8[r]	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	187.1	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1946 N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9r	132.8	221.6r	267.0	148.1r	183.5r	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.0	145.1	228.9	265.4	151.6	184.3	178.1

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1946 N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	191.3	175.3	209.9	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3^{r}	203.2	182.6	227.3	204.4	176.2	182.1^{r}	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	166.7						180.6^{p}	

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel				Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings		Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1946 N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.4^{p}		234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.5^{p}		235.1^{r}	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5^{r}	141.2
M	222.4^{p}		238.1^{p}	267.7	290.4	252.6		171.1	250.1	189.3

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1946 N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4^{r}	123.0	271.9^{r}	225.2	387.8	224.3^{r}	350.6	243.6	247.4^{r}	163.3^{r}
M	213.8^{p}	134.2^{p}					359.9			172.6

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946	1947				1948			
	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964
Employed	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042	4,858
Agricultural, Total	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986
Not at work in survey week	10	15	12	14	19	30	10	8	15
At work 1 to 24 hours	128	92	138	146	118	103	131	121	97
At work 24 hours or over	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118	874
Nonagricultural, Total	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872
Not at work in survey week	194	124	92	254	93	131	89	169	77
At work 1 to 24 hours	116	152	138	120	154	166	155	128	154
At work 24 hours or over	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498	3,641
Unemployed	117	141	91	73	87	156	82	67	106
Persons not in the Labour Force	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229
Permanently unable or too old to work	293	297	279	292	270	295	271	268	264
Going to school	41	635	600	19	592	641	584	71	618
Keeping house	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009
Retired or voluntarily idle	705	359	300	701	296	324	315	762	329
Other	23	20	17	9	10	7	13	11	9
Armed Forces	65	39	35	34	33	34	36	37	38
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986
Farm operators	706	608	675	700	661	631	701	692	648
Paid workers	188	69	122	168	116	107	144	175	110
Unpaid family workers	423	254	366	431	291	227	341	380	228
Nonagricultural, Total	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872
Paid workers	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331
Employers	150	147	156	150	153	157	161	157	146
Own account workers	307	348	343	343	349	345	336	323	345
Unpaid family workers	45	54	48	58	59	64	45	51	50
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	423	411	408	430	421	400	417	434	424
Quebec	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360
Ontario	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725
Prairie Provinces	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012	926
British Columbia	393	384	414	439	410	401	426	440	423
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	20	21	21	15	17	25	15	11	18
Quebec	42	46	28	23	22	48	26	20	30
Ontario	36	40	24	19	22	40	23	19	25
Prairie Provinces	11	21	9	8	13	23	8	8	19
British Columbia	8	13	9	8	13	20	10	9	14

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	49	176	33	133	113	16	520
1948	54	202	40	154	126	18	594
1946 N	45	159	28	125	109	16	481
D	46	161	24	124	110	15	479
1947 J	46	163	23	122	108	15	477
F	45	165	24	125	109	15	483
M	44	167	25	125	110	16	487
A	39	168	28	126	111	15	486
M	41	172	31	129	112	16	500
J	45	173	35	133	113	16	515
J	49	177	38	134	115	16	530
A	51	179	39	135	116	17	536
S	54	183	40	137	117	17	548
O	55	187	41	138	117	17	555
N	58	191	39	145	116	17	567
D	57	189	31	141	116	17	551
1948 J	53	187	30	140	118	17	545
F	54	193	29	140	116	17	549
M	49	189	28	140	120	17	544
A	44	195	33	142	120	17	552
M	49	195	37	148	124	17	570
J	53	201	42	151	130	18	596
J	54	202	48	154	131	18	607
A	56	205	47	158	130	19	615
S	60	220	48	185(1)	131	20	664(1)
O	62	213	48	165	129	20	637
N	57	214	46	166	130	20	633
D	53	212	40	164	130	20	618
1949 J	50	211	36	158	134	19	608

(1) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.3	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6^{r}	205.3^{r}	44.17^{r}	116.3^{r}	195.1^{r}	47.17^{r}	114.7^{r}	207.0^{r}	38.96^{r}
M	120.8	206.3	44.34	117.0	196.6	47.27	114.1	207.5	39.25

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products(1)			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7^{r}	177.7^{r}	49.28^{r}	118.3^{r}	193.8^{r}	47.09^{r}	211.0^{r}	389.6^{r}	49.89^{r}
M	110.8	179.4	49.26	117.9	193.4	47.13	210.8	404.8	51.90

(1) Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.2	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.4	38.20
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	164.6	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0[r]	296.0[r]	47.36[r]	140.7[r]	259.1[r]	45.34[r]	122.9[r]	215.1[r]	41.12[r]
M	169.4	303.3	47.81	136.4	250.8	45.28	122.7	215.8	41.34

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0^{r}	34.75^{r}	138.3	235.9^{r}	50.60^{r}	177.4^{r}	342.4^{r}	38.81^{r}
M	119.1	218.2	35.05	138.3	232.2	49.79	166.4	330.7	39.98

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9[r]	165.8[r]	52.50[r]	187.0[r]	265.3[r]	39.08[r]	136.5[r]	212.8[r]	51.07[r]
M	99.0	159.5	51.46	188.5	271.4	39.66	134.9	213.8	51.95

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1946 D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8^{r}	186.6^{r}	41.76^{r}	144.9^{r}	223.6^{r}	44.15^{r}	142.3^{r}	235.1^{r}	27.37^{r}
M	99.9	183.0	42.17	140.5	221.2	45.03	141.1	236.7	27.78

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.5	40.11
1946 D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0^{r}	216.4^{r}	36.59^{r}	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8^{r}	207.6^{r}	42.92^{r}
M	140.5	215.7	36.60	143.9	200.7	40.50	123.9	207.3	43.17

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1946 D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7^{r}	174.6^{r}	38.58	122.1^{r}	229.5^{r}	39.13^{r}
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.5	170.3	38.06	122.7	235.1	39.89

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1946 D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7^{r}	210.8^{r}	41.16^{r}	125.7^{r}	205.4^{r}	44.27^{r}	126.1	201.3^{r}	42.25^{r}
M	121.5	209.4	41.31	125.2	206.2	44.65	125.2	202.9	42.91

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1946 D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8^{r}	184.3^{r}	41.67^{r}	144.5^{r}	243.0^{r}	45.00^{r}	134.5^{r}	212.6^{r}	45.03^{r}
M	114.8	184.9	41.76	142.8	239.8	44.93	133.1	210.4	45.06

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.4	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1946 D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8^{r}	211.7^{r}	41.48^{r}	110.5^{r}	189.5^{r}	35.39^{r}
M	127.2	200.7	36.14	129.9	210.6	41.53	114.5	196.1	35.33

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1946 D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.1	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0[r]	43.57[r]	130.1[r]	209.2[r]	37.22[r]	121.8[r]	206.5[r]	46.59[r]
M	131.4	214.9	43.86	129.8	211.3	37.72	122.4	209.5	47.04

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.1	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	247.9	40.22
1946 D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.3	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4[r]	163.2[r]	50.85[r]	130.0[r]	197.3[r]	38.60[r]	154.6[r]	248.8[r]	42.89[r]
M	121.4	167.8	51.46	128.9	198.4	39.14	153.6	245.6	42.62

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.9
1946 J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.2	104.6	73.5	94.4	84.7	77.1	113.6	105.0

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** — continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1946 J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	81.6	71.9	74.9	79.8	98.9	96.9	94.7	107.8	109.6	111.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	. .	. .	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	. .
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.0	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1946 J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	115.8	112.8	122.1	105.2	114.6	128.2	113.8	108.8	62.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.1	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1946 J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.1	41.6	45.6	41.6	43.5	43.3	42.7	41.9

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1946 J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.5	42.2	45.2	42.4	41.8	43.8	40.3	45.9	39.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3[r]
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1) Unplaced applicants	Employment Offices(1) Unfilled vacancies(2)
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1941	—	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.37	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1946 D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	91
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.40	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.66	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.83	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	239.8	75.35	4,645	10.36				247	33

(1)Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2)Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	74.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.2	0.7	7.4	—	0.1
1946 D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—
M	40.2	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	35.1	1.6	—	—	—	9.4	—	1.1	—	—
J	79.9	—	—	—	—	13.3	—	19.8	—	—
A	119.9	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.0	—	—
S	118.3	0.3	—	—	—	24.3	—	20.5	—	—
O	87.2	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.1	—	11.7	—	—
N	16.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	2.5	—	—
D	18.9	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	0.5	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	1.0	—	—
M	135.7	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—

Monthly data are preliminary, thus not necessarily in accord with the annual statistics.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	17.1	—	3.9	0.2	3.4	—	25.5	1.7	2.2	1.1
1946 D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	3.8	—	10.4	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.6	0.3	2.0	—	3.0	2.5	5.1	0.2
A	54.5	—	2.0	0.6	2.3	—	1.0	7.0	5.1	0.6
S	56.7	—	—	—	1.9	—	3.3	5.0	3.9	2.4
O	50.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.2	—	3.2	2.5
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	120.0	1.6	1.6

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(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17 Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		. .	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		. .	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		. .	95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1947 A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	. .
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	. .
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	. .
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	. .
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	. .
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	. .
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	. .
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	. .
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	. .
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	. .
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	. .
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	. .
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	. .
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	. .
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	. .
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	. .
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	. .
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	. .
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4^r	135.4	127.2^r	135.4	127.9^r	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9^r	129.3
1947 M	120.8	107.0	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	78.4	123.3	128.8	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	110.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	216.4	141.0
M	147.3^r	130.7	128.1^r	124.7	125.2	117.6^r	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.9^r	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.4^r	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2
J	152.1^r	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2^r	132.3	115.0	125.2	127.0	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3^r	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4^r	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3^r	139.0	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4^r	139.9	141.3	149.1	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6^r	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1	97.4

The data for 1948 are subject to revision month by month as information becomes available.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7[r]	115.0
1947 M	123.4	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	118.7	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.7	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1948	157.0r	160.4r	158.0r	96.8r	62.4	137.0	171.3	186.2r	131.9	195.7r
1947 M	120.5	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	98.9	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	164.1	123.6	190.8
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.6	123.6	190.8
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.1	123.6	190.8
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.5	122.4	190.8
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	154.2r	159.1r	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3	195.8
J	155.5	157.5	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	184.3	129.3	195.8
A	156.9	157.5	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	188.8	134.8	195.8
S	159.8	163.6	151.8	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	189.3	134.8	195.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.3	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	193.8	134.8	195.8
N	161.4	163.6	156.3	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	193.7	134.8	195.5
D	162.0	163.8	156.3	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	192.2	134.8	195.5
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	191.3	133.9	194.3
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	191.1	133.9	193.0
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	191.9	133.9	193.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7^{r}	131.0	159.2^{r}	166.6	157.7	133.1^{r}	151.9	173.9	149.6^{r}	157.8^{r}
1947 M	193.0	118.0	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	151.6^{r}	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8	152.5
J	266.8	130.0	159.6	172.0	158.8	130.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	272.8	130.0	163.3	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	155.4	154.0
S	273.7	132.9	165.0	172.0	162.3	139.7	162.9	171.6	155.8	154.0
O	287.2	132.9	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.9	165.0
N	287.2	132.9	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	282.5	132.9	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	163.5	165.4
1949 J	281.6	133.0	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2^{r}	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	133.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1^{r}	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	133.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
					1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8^{r}	144.3^{r}	133.5^{r}	133.0	157.0^{r}	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0^{r}	123.2
1947 M	131.1	104.8	107.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	129.1^{r}	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.6	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.0	132.8	161.3	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	242.5	168.7	137.6	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	160.5	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8^r	139.3	134.6^r	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1947 M	80.2	103.1	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	120.8	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1^r	91.1^r	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.7	93.8	139.1	138.3	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.8	94.0	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.2	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.0	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.1	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.1
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.6
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9[r]	126.4[r]	143.9	212.4
1948	156.2[r]	140.3[r]	140.8[r]	152.3	195.7[r]	156.0[r]	149.7[r]	133.0[r]	177.6	252.5
1947 M	124.7	108.2	108.8	112.3	152.5	127.7	129.0	121.9	141.0	205.5
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	129.5	121.8	142.5	205.9
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	131.0	123.8	143.2	208.1
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	131.7	124.2	144.4	211.4
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	132.7	126.7	142.7	211.7
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	133.1[r]	127.3[r]	142.8	215.7
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	133.5[r]	128.3[r]	142.2	218.7
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	136.0[r]	130.5[r]	145.3	218.2
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	139.6[r]	134.9[r]	147.5	220.8
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	144.0[r]	136.2[r]	156.9	226.8
1948[p] J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	147.7[r]	137.7[r]	164.4	240.6
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	145.7[r]	134.5[r]	164.3	240.3
M	147.3	137.3[r]	137.6[r]	147.0[r]	186.5[r]	147.2[r]	145.1[r]	133.9[r]	163.9	240.1
A	150.0	138.1[r]	138.4[r]	148.9	188.9[r]	149.2	148.1[r]	136.5[r]	167.6	242.7
M	152.6[r]	138.1[r]	139.3[r]	150.2	193.5[r]	152.3	151.0[r]	139.0[r]	171.2	247.5
J	155.9	138.1[r]	141.1[r]	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2[r]	140.3[r]	180.1	257.5
J	155.1[r]	138.9[r]	141.2[r]	154.4	195.4	154.4	154.2[r]	137.1[r]	182.7	259.2
A	163.2[r]	143.4[r]	143.2[r]	155.6	200.1[r]	160.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	264.1
S	162.8[r]	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	161.9	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.3
O	163.9	144.1[r]	144.1[r]	155.7	205.9	163.5	149.3[r]	126.9	186.8	260.2
N	164.2[r]	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7[r]	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5[r]	257.6
D	163.8[r]	143.9[r]	144.3	155.7	203.5[r]	165.9	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.4
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.2[r]
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	252.5
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1946 D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269^{r}	131	3,400^{r}	3,211^{r}	188	151	3,248^{r}	3,112^{r}	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157

(1)Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba (1)	Saskatchewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1946 D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	53	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248^{r}	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250^{r}
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301

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(1) Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(1) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,547	60	3,810	293[r]
1948	1,139	265	132	1,536	536	676	149	2,587	106	4,018	329
1947 M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	336[r]
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
M	1,170	281	207	1,658	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,792	334
A	1,289	211	105	1,605	607	696	161	1,035	117	2,523	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,142	198	48	1,388	554	627	111	3,585	57	4,915	321
J	1,196	133	31	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335
A	1,076	237	67	1,381	332	714	224	4,370	81	5,670	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,224	347	239	1,810	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,174	348
N	1,326	441	121	1,888	575	970	174	3,069[r]	178	4,779[r]	335
D	1,237	427	165	1,828	541	907	161	1,282	132	2,978	349
1949 J	1,229	422	202	1,853	571	886	152	871[r]	37	2,687[r]	352
F	1,088	384	214	1,686	496	780	161	828	66	2,448	317
M								671	35		

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(1) Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[(1)]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[(2)]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,916	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383	335
1947 F	4,142	535	5,672	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,237	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,141	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	3,815	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,231	2,226	978	1,241	1,891	1,221	335
J	7,159	631	3,018	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,159	1,691	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,513	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,071	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,087	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,920	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,328	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,617	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,206	4,676	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,503	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,092	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911[r]	6,404[r]	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1946 N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550[r]
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922[r]	2,871	1,694	907	6,605[r]	2,184
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,548	2,690	1,501	922	6,370	2,141

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	..	..	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833^r
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,474	4,108^r
1946 N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833^r
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287^r	3,117^r
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870^r	3,342^r
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247^r	3,783^r
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377^r	3,759^r
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,474^r	4,108^r
1949 J	1,641	1,849	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,775^r	3,804
F	1,567	1,786	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.3	28.9	36.5	19.4	21.8	22.0	27.4	18.2	26.7	17.3
1947 M	42.6	20.0	27.8	12.6	20.1	21.1	29.3	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.7	15.8	33.7	8.9	20.1	16.3	26.3	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.1	31.1	37.6	21.2	19.9	27.8	26.1	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.6	23.5	37.4	15.9	19.8	20.0	29.2	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.2	25.2	39.8	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.6	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	35.9	22.4	36.1	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.7	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.0	18.7	35.7	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.1	22.9	36.7	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.1	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	34.4	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.6	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.4	29.1	37.3	17.2	18.0	22.2	33.2	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.4	29.7	35.0	19.7	19.7	19.5	30.1	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.9	33.2	35.4	23.7	20.5	22.2	31.5	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.7	28.0	37.5	16.9	25.4	18.7	31.5	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.9	34.4	37.5	22.8	26.1	24.7	27.2	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	29.2	20.4	28.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M		26.9		18.0		22.9		9.3		9.0

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.5	33.2	31.6	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,214	727
1947 M	33.0	36.8	28.0	30.0	31.6	14.4	264	206	1,138	1,144
A	35.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	97.1	255	205	924	918
M	34.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	210.9	269	223	1,010	1,085
J	34.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	275.9	269	255	1,178	516
J	35.0	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	292.2	261	255	1,117	921
A	32.5	25.9	28.5	21.0	317.6	336.5	261	240	1,153	1,168
S	34.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	285.4	248	229	1,004	1,302
O	36.2	31.9	30.8	24.4	569.9	300.2	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	77.0	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.7	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	287	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,194	730
J	43.6	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,782	910
A	41.5	40.4	33.4	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,518	417
S	40.0	35.5	32.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,230	1,136
O	44.7	42.5	35.6	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,381	733
N	42.4	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,118	689
D	36.7	37.4	27.5	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,091	625
1949 J	43.9	41.5	35.6	30.3	37.9	2.5	309	305	975	461
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	307	265	936	585
M		37.4		26.1				309		1,075

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.5	57.5	262	4.1	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.5	33.5	29.0
1947 J	44.1	42.8	92	2.0	0.8	853	401	75.3	27.6	32.9
F	42.2	36.7	79	3.4	1.9	726	420	68.6	26.5	30.4
M	57.2	52.0	102	2.7	1.4	883	809	77.8	23.3	34.7
A	60.5	61.2	86	2.7	1.1	933	1,060	82.9	27.6	35.3
M	60.0	60.9	155	2.6	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	28.6	35.8
J	50.1	55.7	265	4.0	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9
J	53.4	46.6	321	2.6	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.9	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.0	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.3	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.4	30.0	27.9
M	60.2	60.5	269	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.2	33.5	28.4
J	53.1	55.8	349	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.2	37.5	27.1
J	56.0	51.2	466	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.5	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	379	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	85.9	37.0	29.1
S	68.4	63.9	340	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.6	35.9	28.8
O	65.8	64.1	406	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.2	40.1	29.6
N	67.4	62.4	286	4.4	2.7	1,256	1,308	96.8	39.3	30.6
D	58.4	64.2	171	4.7	2.3	1,054	742	90.9	29.6	34.2
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.8	33.2
F	26.1	33.2	127	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.9	29.7
M	11.8	12.4	105		1.3	1,340			25.0	25.8

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	104.5	100.0	126.4	100.0	105.3	100.0	110.2	100.0	122.3
1948	134.8	121.5	104.5	93.4	104.0	125.4	129.6	98.6	117.7	146.9
1947 N	123.0	107.0	98.4	117.1	100.4	100.7	106.0	106.5	120.6	118.0
D	115.8	104.5	98.4	126.4	97.3	105.3	103.6	110.2	117.7	122.3
1948 J	123.4	106.6	96.0	127.9	84.1	116.5	129.9	119.3	122.9	117.7
F	146.2	107.3	92.3	115.5	89.4	125.7	113.4	113.4	120.5	112.2
M	143.2	111.8	94.1	120.9	98.5	131.3	109.3	119.5	133.7	116.2
A	103.2	126.4	102.6	114.0	106.6	136.4	150.5	115.1	117.9	121.4
M	118.9	124.9	96.7	111.9	105.9	139.9	146.4	115.5	116.9	131.2
J	125.0	130.1	113.6	112.1	112.8	140.4	128.8	113.0	121.4	134.9
J	110.2	136.5	102.3	107.1	94.5	139.4	116.9	112.3	90.8	132.4
A	118.4	145.7	99.4	106.1	96.5	133.9	139.0	92.8	111.0	143.7
S	151.8	144.3	120.4	98.4	114.3	128.6	112.9	96.0	116.2	149.0
O	155.9	148.0	116.4	88.0	123.8	121.2	136.4	94.3	117.2	147.1
N	176.0	129.8	122.8	89.1	115.6	119.4	131.6	97.4	121.8	147.7
D	145.7	121.5	97.4	93.4	106.1	125.4	139.5	98.6	122.4	146.9
1949 J	122.2[r]	138.6[r]	104.9	100.8	93.5	131.4	137.0	107.6	116.7	139.2
F	125.1	145.3	105.3	103.3	90.6	135.9	137.0	110.7	116.5	140.6

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	100.1	100.0	126.9	100.0	113.5	100.0	106.1	100.0	110.9
1948	116.3	128.6	131.2	164.3	154.7	118.8	122.0	130.0	104.5	103.7
1947 N	125.9	100.8	109.9	121.9	80.0	108.7	129.8	105.5	112.1	108.2
D	110.2	100.1	110.8	126.9	103.8	113.5	132.0	106.1	110.1	110.9
1948 J	90.6	102.1	122.2	123.6	113.7	114.8	92.0	109.1	83.3	120.2
F	105.9	114.1	115.6	120.4	124.9	123.9	100.6	114.2	80.8	125.1
M	116.8	119.9	129.9	112.2	151.4	123.5	119.9	118.6	117.2	123.2
A	110.5	125.8	134.0	114.5	178.3	124.1	137.7	118.2	110.8	121.8
M	107.6	131.0	136.5	121.2	164.0	122.3	122.5	116.7	106.9	119.0
J	107.1	134.7	131.3	126.4	164.0	115.3	123.8	119.7	112.5	115.9
J	88.1	140.3	126.0	136.6	190.6	106.7	106.2	122.9	82.5	112.5
A	119.6	137.8	122.9	145.8	152.5	110.9	115.0	127.9	79.2	116.7
S	136.0	134.7	134.3	149.2	160.5	109.4	117.6	128.7	111.4	117.1
O	146.4	131.4	146.0	155.4	148.0	111.9	146.2	128.1	112.1	115.2
N	149.5	125.0	135.3	158.1	139.9	116.9	132.6	128.8	124.5	110.7
D	117.9	128.6	140.4	164.3	168.4	118.8	150.2	130.0	132.6	103.7
1949 J	85.7[r]	130.3[r]	147.0	158.3[r]	176.5[r]	137.7[r]	153.6	133.1	84.1[r]	114.2
F	92.8	132.3	137.5	152.8	224.4	134.6	135.8	134.4	99.2	122.9

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Note: This table continues to present the monthly series of indexes of the dollar value of manufacturing inventories and shipments. The indexes, which formerly were shown on a base of December 1946 = 100, are now based on the average values of inventories and shipments during 1947.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** – concluded

Inventories as of end of period

1947 average = 100

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	100.0	150.6	100.0	117.9	100.0	101.2	100.0	111.3	100.0	95.3
1948	179.9	100.7	202.0	162.9	323.3	98.7	120.0	122.5	112.9	99.8
1947 N	91.0	144.1	57.7	113.7	82.7	104.1	101.3	109.9	105.0	95.2
D	109.8	150.6	111.7	117.9	143.6	101.2	108.9	111.3	112.1	95.3
1948 J	76.2	158.4	152.4	114.0	162.9	96.7	111.5	111.9	83.3	105.8
F	74.1	146.0	283.0	114.6	152.1	99.0	114.4	114.7	83.5	113.2
M	69.3	164.4	182.3	121.5	368.0	114.0	122.4	113.7	83.4	119.7
A	89.6	172.6	201.7	117.3	317.9	90.0	125.7	114.5	94.0	126.8
M	122.2	177.6	157.7	126.1	317.5	97.4	118.4	114.4	91.9	132.7
J	413.2	149.3	151.6	135.1	326.7	99.4	128.7	114.6	113.0	133.9
J	84.4	143.0	153.4	142.8	343.2	94.6	103.5	114.6	121.9	127.6
A	79.0	167.0	129.2	155.4	379.4	95.9	100.5	116.9	135.7	119.7
S	267.1	155.7	263.4	150.5	384.1	98.1	123.2	119.9	197.7	103.5
O	217.2	151.1	279.9	146.7	348.4	97.3	124.3	118.4	131.0	102.4
N	71.9	159.3	248.9	163.9	395.9	99.3	133.9	118.1	110.3	100.3
D	594.6	100.7	220.3	162.9	383.8	98.7	133.8	122.5	109.4	99.8
1949 J	62.8^{r}	117.1^{r}	211.8^{r}	152.9^{r}	288.3^{r}	106.0^{r}	131.5	124.7	79.3^{r}	116.2^{r}
F	65.0	125.0	186.3	161.4	293.8	99.0	127.0	126.5	95.0	123.0

1947 average = 100

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	100.0	110.4	100.0	115.6	100.0	110.7	100.0	94.9	100.0	123.4
1948	115.9	124.0	126.4	142.4	116.8	130.1	91.2	105.1	116.0	174.3
1947 N	112.6	109.3	119.3	114.7	94.2	110.1	98.7	93.3	103.1	108.1
D	115.0	110.4	111.7	115.6	100.9	110.7	73.6	94.9	98.0	123.4
1948 J	98.0	112.0	117.1	112.3	104.4	110.3	96.5	100.8	120.1	122.0
F	109.1	114.5	101.7	110.8	103.8	109.8	90.2	100.9	115.9	145.4
M	109.9	112.4	114.9	109.2	119.6	106.5	91.9	101.7	122.6	148.6
A	116.3	118.9	126.5	106.5	118.2	110.3	84.4	103.5	135.8	150.6
M	113.8	118.6	119.6	109.3	122.6	111.6	86.2	105.5	125.7	152.4
J	121.0	121.4	108.4	120.0	128.5	116.3	81.1	106.9	140.3	151.8
J	84.7	121.1	117.4	124.2	112.4	115.9	70.9	107.2	117.1	135.1
A	99.9	120.2	122.7	133.1	123.1	118.1	94.1	108.1	113.9	155.8
S	131.1	116.8	136.7	137.5	114.2	124.2	114.4	102.7	113.0	161.1
O	123.4	114.4	141.8	142.0	119.7	128.4	108.7	101.6	108.4	164.0
N	131.9	111.7	151.6	143.3	118.8	130.9	98.6	100.8	99.7	167.2
D	151.3	124.0	158.2	142.4	116.8	130.1	76.9	105.1	79.6	174.3
1949 J	95.3^{r}	115.0^{r}	154.2^{r}	142.5^{r}	118.9	131.3	79.3	107.6	99.9^{r}	171.4^{r}
F	122.3	115.1	123.7	139.7	113.7	126.1	97.6	108.8	105.7	170.9

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks[1]	Production			Stocks[1]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer[2]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[3]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1947 M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	509.9	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	530.4	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	578.1	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	610.8	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	670.5	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	663.8	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	642.2	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	624.8	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	557.7	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5		570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36

(1)End of period. (2)The production of beer is now shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each rather than in million gallons.

(3)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS End of period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.67	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.93	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M		9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1946 N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **29** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1947 F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908[r]	1,661[r]	225[r]	483[r]	300[r]	3,577[r]	2,843[r]	734[r]
1947	793[r]	1,295[r]	170[r]	437[r]	255[r]	2,950[r]	2,450[r]	500[r]
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1947 F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343

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(1) Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months[5]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561					
1946 N	17,561	30,799	15,376	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445	7,028
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,304	2,520	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856			1,329		
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,351		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,397		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,200		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879[4]
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187[4]
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905[4]
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800[4]
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162[4]
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207			1,303		
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043					
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274					
F	18,129	33,496	16,751					
M		37,034	18,379					

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[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

[2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

[3] Invoice weight.

[4] Estimated.

[5] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31** Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	445.5	244.2	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1948	427.1	221.5	0.8	22.8	18.4	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	205.7
1947 J	352.8	180.4	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	201.6	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	206.5	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	157.9	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	223.3	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	355.8	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	435.0	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	406.3	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	330.0	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	238.2	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	110.8	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	84.9	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	356.4	154.5	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	201.9
F	382.4	183.9	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	198.5
M	415.9	199.9	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	216.0
A	332.1	131.4	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	200.7
M	472.3	271.9	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	200.5
J	592.8	391.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	201.6
J	606.1	384.7	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	221.5
A	555.6	335.0	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	220.7
S	492.7	266.1	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	226.6
O	364.8	167.2	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	197.6
N	297.2	82.3	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	214.8
D	257.1	89.6	0.7	10.5	5.1	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	167.5
1949 J		149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	
F		179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(1)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1(1)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	618.9	366.1	252.8	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1947 M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	627.6	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	629.9	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	597.9	352.8	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	641.5	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	634.7	377.8	256.9	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	602.7	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	599.4	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	569.7^{r}	335.6^{r}	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	633.8	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7

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(1) Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys[1]	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total[2]	Exports[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	176.7	20.9	257.4	9.4	266.8	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1947 M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	158.6	10.9	241.3	9.2	250.6	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	174.2	23.7	271.1	9.3	280.4	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5				

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[1] Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

[2] Excluding producers' interchange.

[3] Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

[4] Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1946 A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1946 A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	. .	4.47	. .
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	. .	5.41	. .
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	22.01	8.10	13.91	1.42	15.33	11.84	2.27	14.11
1947 F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60	16.90
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54	13.14
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98	12.67
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48	13.94
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19	10.87
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.21	2.27	11.48
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	12.99	0.35	13.33
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	14.52	2.31	16.83
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.10	3.74	18.85
D	27.31	8.65	18.65	1.70	20.35	14.84	5.82	20.66
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06			16.97	0.50	17.47

(1) Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **35** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.26	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1947 M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.29	1.01	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	23.93^r	24.12^r	1.08^r	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.62^r	23.16^r	1.54^r	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M					1.26					1.81

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		Domestic Shipments							
	Estimated Production (1)	Table	Console	Total	Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set (2)
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	48.9	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,076	37
1947 F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	35
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	38
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	36
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	32.3	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	29.7	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	19.4	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	45.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.2	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	75.2	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	79.4	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M							3.9		

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36**

Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand dollars

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1947 F	13,665	56	2,046	313	126	44	65	289	229	707	199	29
M	17,727	170	2,627	117	61	83	241	669	74	323	889	201
A	29,870	351	5,942	496	292	51	316	778	1,029	458	568	580
M	29,663	483	4,880	310	151	87	154	1,267	181	266	740	1,241
J	25,911	221	2,893	1,452	294	101	227	569	230	635	708	168
J	28,194	545	7,439	675	183	92	418	532	129	328	1,058	241
A	20,253	438	4,084	259	164	570	382	530	712	454	300	195
S	25,165	466	6,349	484	207	58	124	1,056	236	387	286	220
O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Statistics for 58 municipalities are available in monthly and annual reports on the subject and in the Canada Year Book.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars											
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1947 F	45	2,273	79	757	1,558	632	33	433	164	333	1,664	290
M	93	1,604	490	673	1,100	114	104	666	814	292	3,344	498
A	530	1,502	128	1,478	2,025	214	1,389	1,527	1,798	174	2,557	714
M	175	2,596	352	1,369	2,583	925	518	1,063	1,733	296	2,511	459
J	54	3,142	463	994	1,852	366	433	731	2,947	391	1,639	370
J	279	2,355	1,069	895	1,610	224	196	1,317	851	164	1,888	480
A	105	1,764	132	610	2,652	159	343	887	709	138	1,668	298
S	154	3,091	561	932	1,750	155	257	1,093	720	196	1,389	370
O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Statistics for 58 municipalities are available in monthly and annual reports on the subject and in the Canada Year Book.

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE **36** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1948 M	42,331	25	522	185	8,895	19,801	640	180	1,621	10,463
A	69,617	260	1,349	2,399	18,355	29,608	2,556	670	4,734	9,684
M	73,722	69	1,440	1,295	16,236	32,180	4,178	2,025	6,994	9,305
J	75,077^{r}	83	1,522	2,158	20,755	28,507	2,650	1,994	8,473^{r}	8,936
J	73,183	95	1,858	2,401	13,814	35,920	3,350	1,239	4,829	9,677
A	63,679	12	1,278	824	14,182	23,632	5,277	1,125	8,344	9,005
S	56,894	32	1,908	437	13,512	22,038	2,281	3,819	4,928	7,939
O	56,298	341	841	2,906	15,400	21,367	2,603	1,489	3,926	7,426
N	51,326	17	1,074	224	12,453	20,739	1,812	666	4,995	9,343
D	46,753	1	739	196	12,992	19,404	5,702	518	2,191	5,010
1949 J	28,869	50	314	186	8,708	10,584	517	421	2,699	5,389
F	27,517	15	512	187	7,327	12,171	1,031	712	1,185	4,378

Value of Building Permits: by Types(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUS-TRIAL	COM-MERCIAL	INSTITU-TIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1948 M	21,812	252	6,582	7,770	1,362	5,846	1,947	2,555	9,860	6,069	90
A	41,077	2,149	10,567	17,527	4,505	6,328	2,922	4,182	13,176	8,050	210
M	42,099	1,583	8,607	17,752	7,482	6,674	4,259	5,406	14,603	7,208	148
J	43,573^{r}	2,420	9,458	18,356	7,304	6,033	3,527	4,964	14,099^{r}	7,701	1,217
J	37,767	1,001	7,341	18,971	5,072	5,381	3,354	7,093	12,173	12,597	200
A	35,617	1,183	6,571	14,038	9,157	4,668	3,073	4,487	11,036	8,422	1,044
S	31,448	606	8,095	12,115	6,053	4,579	2,713	5,138	11,121	6,178	296
O	31,294	836	9,026	12,417	4,872	4,143	2,412	5,225	11,989	5,101	278
N	27,072	341	8,357	11,295	3,352	3,726	1,863	5,301	11,892	4,794	404
D	21,219	264	8,676	5,988	3,476	2,815	1,403	3,508	12,844	7,486	293
1949 J	10,672	225	2,462	5,610	730	1,645	1,061	5,861	5,315	5,762	198
F	12,997	169	3,884	6,131	1,254	1,559	1,267	1,871	8,164	3,070	150

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **37** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	19.82r	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1947 M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.00	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.38	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.46	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.34	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.90	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.10	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.77	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	26.17	19.82r	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087r	6.88	23.09	20.92	408	108	87	50	3.49	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.24	21.11	431	85	61	61	3.32	20.13
M						386	103	65	71	3.69	22.97

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(1) Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick, solid blocks, cinder blocks, 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile, 92 per cent; hollow blocks, 80 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[2]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile[1]	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes[3]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	427.1	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1947 M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	356.4	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	382.4	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	415.9	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	332.1	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	472.3	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	592.8	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	606.1	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	555.6	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	492.7	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4r	14.5	2,154	364.8	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	297.2	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	257.1	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.2r	995		140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567r
F	908	19.6	12.5	944		132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158
M						146.5					

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(1) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (2) Planks and boards.

(3) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	341.8	393.3	25.60	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.11
Oats.........bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	358.8	13.25	14.39	12.07	11.05	11.20
Barley.......bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	155.0	4.29	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.50
Rye..........bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	25.3	0.82	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.10
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.4	0.31	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.93
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	61.9	1.17	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.54
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.4	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.25
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.0	0.38	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.19
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09
Potatoes......tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	16.1	8.77	10.22	9.88	10.20	9.75
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	0.85	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.32
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.54
Grain hay....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.10	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.85
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	109.1	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.11
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	320.0	363.0	24.70	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oats.........bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	224.0	8.70	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.54
Barley.......bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	142.0	3.55	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Rye..........bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	22.4	0.74	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	16.5	0.30	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.99

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39**

Quarterly averages or quarters

Million dollars

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
1948	612.47(2)	140.04	53.25(2)	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.55	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.74	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.96
4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
2nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
3rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
4th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
1948												
1st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
2nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
3rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
4th qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47(2)	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.55	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	121.00	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948										
1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payment made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **40**

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports: Wheat flour(2)	Exports: Wheat(3)	Exports: Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	87.4	326.8	160.5
1947-48	87.4	341.8	429.5r	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	157.3
1948-49(p)	77.7	393.3	471.3						

	OATS: Carry-over at beginning of period	OATS: Crop	OATS: Total supply(1)	OATS: Exports (3)(4)	OATS: Apparent domestic disappearance	BARLEY: Carry-over at beginning of period	BARLEY: Crop	BARLEY: Total supply(1)	BARLEY: Exports (3)	BARLEY: Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
1947-48	69.7	278.7	348.3	10.2	290.3	29.1	141.4	170.5	2.7	136.4
1948-49(p)	47.9	358.8	406.7			31.4	155.0	186.4		

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(1)Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2)Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.

(3)Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

(4)Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1947 M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	39	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	71	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	198	62	234	631	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8	5.5	8.4	76.0	25.3	31.7
F	102	27	46	446	39.7	3.5	7.3	81.6	23.3	26.8
M	108	62	47	497	36.0[r]	2.9	6.2	87.4[r]	23.3[r]	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6[r]	4.1	4.6	83.5[r]	20.9[r]	16.8[r]
M	96	105	14	397	24.2[r]	5.7[r]	3.1[r]	84.3[r]	21.0[r]	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5[r]	5.8	2.1	74.7[r]	19.2[r]	10.8[r]
J	96	73	44	256	19.5[r]	6.5	1.8[r]	62.2[r]	19.9[r]	9.5[r]
A	122	72	100	215	23.0[r]	7.4[r]	2.7	43.9[r]	18.3[r]	8.8[r]
S	163	70	127	234	24.4[r]	7.8[r]	3.9	27.7[r]	14.4[r]	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1[r]	8.6	4.8[r]	27.6[r]	14.9[r]	14.2[r]
N	188	60	104	410	37.6[r]	8.5[r]	6.5	31.6[r]	17.6[r]	17.1[r]
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.3	4.9	5.3	34.5	13.9	15.1
F	91	25	24	276	30.7	3.1	4.0	36.2[r]	14.3	12.2
M	108	62	29	349	30.4	2.7	3.3	41.9	17.7	8.0

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(3)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto(4)	Barley No. 1 Feed(5)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3(6)	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1947 M	..	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	157.8	122.2	142.5	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	..	122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	..	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	..	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	166.3	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	..	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	..	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	..	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	175.7(6)	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2(6)	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1(6)	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5^{r}	20.7	90.7	90.4	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7(6)	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7^{r}	178.3	21.2^{r}	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M		143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761

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(1) Available for January, April and August only.

(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4) Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.

(5) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

(6) Subject to revision.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.44	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.40	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29^{r}
1948	1,387	335	23.70	7.40	33.06	2,096	37.40	34.54	46.49
1947 M	1,075	350	12.24	2.81	22.06	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,372	341	20.60	6.52	29.42	1,949	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,754	367	31.40	14.04	37.84	2,313	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,128	364	43.29	23.34	46.82	2,875	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,047	355	42.40	22.64	42.20	4,073	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,808	336	36.44	19.36	35.81	3,740	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,729	340	33.55	15.92	34.77	2,376	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,482	336	27.09	10.99	30.73	1,759	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,078	336	15.11	4.14	17.36	1,163	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	933	347	10.35	1.49	14.24	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.29^{r}
1948 J	903	348	8.96	1.09	12.98	1,013	31.56	26.93	17.69^{r}
F	856^{r}	329	8.03	1.02	13.07	1,002	18.96	25.03	12.88^{r}
M	1,040	345	11.39	1.80	21.03	1,479	8.38^{r}	22.53^{r}	13.75
A	1,265	326	18.19	3.65	31.04	1,830	5.33^{r}	22.25^{r}	18.39^{r}
M	1,671	339	30.48	9.76	45.49	2,472	11.83^{r}	27.43^{r}	29.30^{r}
J	2,123	352	44.82	18.35	56.75	3,381	30.70^{r}	41.40^{r}	44.78^{r}
J	1,995	337	42.02	16.92	52.66	3,980	45.07^{r}	51.48^{r}	55.99^{r}
A	1,778	312	36.83	14.29	47.28	3,602	51.07	55.73^{r}	58.74^{r}
S	1,590	325	30.99	10.97	40.43	2,601	53.71^{r}	50.42^{r}	59.45^{r}
O	1,349	334	24.36	6.81	32.79	1,457	54.01^{r}	43.22^{r}	54.84^{r}
N	1,090	333	16.43	2.77	23.50	1,231	46.72^{r}	37.54^{r}	48.03^{r}
D	972	345	11.95	1.36	19.76	1,107	37.40	34.54	46.49
1949 J	902	349	9.70	0.91	16.45	996	27.70	31.28	39.69
F	856	327	8.43	0.74	15.45	1,020	18.75	27.87^{r}	33.97^{r}
M			11.99	1.45	24.38	1,499	12.73	24.64	37.59

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1947 M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,445	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7r
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1r
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7r
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1r
A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0r
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2r
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2r
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2r
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0

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(1) Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports(1)	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.39	3.11	5.26	3.40
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03[r]	11.39	15.11	20.69	2.91	4.51	2.45
1947 M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20					
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66					
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.37	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.49	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.75	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.18	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.65	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.90	0.90	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.79	1.10	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11					
A	75.9	1.96	1.29	11.55	18.65	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	6.86					
J	72.3	1.81	0.72	5.82	18.64	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.62	0.94	13.86					
S	87.5	2.17	0.82	16.35					
O	76.8	1.96	1.45	12.19	12.67	15.05	1.48	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.94	1.21[r]	12.99					
D	67.8	1.73	1.03	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	1.00	6.25					
F	62.0	1.46	0.64	6.22					
M	63.9	1.72	0.71	9.18					

(1)Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	26.51	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.78	23.23	5.57	40.77
1948	11.54	32.99	3.29	3.13	14.52	9.06	18.00	21.18	5.54	34.63
1946										
4th qtr.	13.45	24.86	2.45	3.78	12.59	9.46	16.35	19.57	4.90	63.56
1947										
1st qtr.	14.29	23.11	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	44.97
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.84	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	27.20
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.79	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	48.34
4th qtr.	11.32	30.32	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.43	28.02	6.09	42.57
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	26.42	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.47	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	31.64	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.92	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.87	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.63	36.99	3.24	3.41	18.77	14.73	25.66	19.84	5.57	39.00

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	4.72	23.20	1.17	9.30	5.22	3.43	5.97	3.09	11.83	18.05
1948	6.30	21.40	1.24	8.52	4.19	3.28	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1946										
4th qtr.	7.81	5.46	0.93	8.26	2.87	5.57	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.65
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.24	8.18	4.10	2.08	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.40	7.91	3.87	4.57	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period(1)	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1948	23.5	138.3	23.7	2.7	26.5	2.9	22.1	25.0	226.4
1947 M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3
O*	32.4	128.4	35.2	3.2	38.5	2.9	24.5	27.4	104.0
N	22.8	112.7	39.1	3.9	43.0	5.2	19.2	24.4	177.8
D	29.7	138.3	32.0	3.3	35.2	4.7	18.3	23.0	226.4
1949 J*	7.7	103.6	14.9	1.9	16.8	4.2	13.2	17.4	223.7
F	25.4	108.2	21.3	1.9	23.2	3.0	16.0	19.0	230.6
M	23.6	97.6	20.3	2.4	22.8	2.8	19.0	21.8	242.6

(1) Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing (2)	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 F	413.9	73.9	11.4	25.0	44.4	7.4	40.2	20.2	25.6	4.0	16.9
M	488.8	82.0	12.6	29.1	58.5	9.1	48.4	22.3	34.2	6.1	21.3
A	517.4	81.4	12.9	31.0	54.6	9.8	54.3	26.6	36.3	7.1	26.3
M	567.1	91.1	13.8	37.6	58.1	11.0	56.5	30.0	38.1	7.8	32.6
J	549.4	86.2	12.8	35.8	51.6	10.9	55.2	31.5	36.7	8.3	31.9
J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5
A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5^{r}	92.7^{r}	12.8	27.3^{r}	50.1	9.0	37.9^{r}	22.8^{r}	26.0^{r}	4.6^{r}	20.7^{r}
M	577.7	101.2	13.7	31.9	69.1	10.6	65.4	27.4	36.4	6.3	25.0

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 F	8.4	5.7	17.9	13.8	12.3	3.7	31.4	98.2	168.0	72.8	43.5
M	10.2	6.1	19.9	12.7	13.7	4.2	37.3	117.9	191.3	91.3	51.0
A	10.5	6.2	20.2	12.8	13.1	4.0	40.0	122.2	203.9	100.2	51.0
M	12.3	6.7	21.5	11.0	13.8	5.2	44.0	137.0	221.6	109.0	55.6
J	11.5	6.5	21.5	11.4	13.4	4.9	41.8	130.6	217.8	104.2	55.1
J	10.8	6.2	24.3	12.0	13.9	4.8	43.1	128.9	218.4	108.2	57.9
A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7^{r}	6.4^{r}	18.9^{r}	17.0	14.3^{r}	3.5	33.6^{r}	108.4^{r}	192.3^{r}	87.7^{r}	47.7^{r}
M	10.5	7.9	21.2	15.2	15.6	4.9	40.7	131.5	232.4	111.7	61.3

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **46** Monthly averages or calendar months

		General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
		1935-39 = 100									
1937		105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938		101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939		109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940		120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941		142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942		156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943		168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944		186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945		205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946		244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947		272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948		283.9	379.0	282.0	261.5	286.5	264.5	255.6	238.8	359.7	352.7
1946	N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
	D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947	J	237.3	346.5	254.7	294.7	274.5	220.2	213.0	217.9	268.7	277.7
	F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
	M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
	A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
	M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
	J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
	J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
	A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
	S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
	O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
	N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
	D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948	J	244.2	320.9	283.7	274.7	248.7	251.7	215.6	193.9	300.9	296.0
	F	239.8^{r}	331.2^{r}	251.8^{r}	264.2	268.3^{r}	268.2^{r}	201.1	204.5^{r}	314.8^{r}	269.3^{r}
	M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
	A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
	M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
	J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
	J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
	A	297.2	376.0	279.6	273.5	363.6	284.5	286.9	248.7	339.5	347.3
	S	327.6	497.7	294.2	310.9	411.4	338.0	296.7	275.0	383.1	375.0
	O	321.9	499.0	320.3	313.3	388.7	321.9	291.6	227.7	393.0	381.6
	N	316.2	433.2	326.2	319.7	312.3	325.7	272.3	256.5	430.9	366.2
	D	262.1	320 5	262.3	230.4	249.9	192.8	225.7	258.3	356.2	369.6
1949	J	243.2	329.6^{r}	312.4^{r}	219.5^{r}	148.5^{r}	206.6^{r}	214.7^{r}	210.8^{r}	310.2^{r}	302.8^{r}
	F	244.6	338.8	265.4	221.9	254.6	244.3	209.3	212.3	320.8	283.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **47**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947 M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary[2] Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Imple-ments	Other machin-ery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other[3] Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 M	25.0	3.8	1.3	1.5	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	1.1	1.5	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.5	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	1.4	2.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.9	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	1.3	2.8	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	4.4	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	0.8	1.8	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	4.6	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	4.4	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) This column has been revised to exclude ferro-alloys and iron ore. Exports of primary iron and steel now comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

(3) Other iron and steel has been revised to include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas[1]

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British[2] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[3] Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
					Million dollars				
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1948	256.3	57.2	4.6	15.1	9.1	20.3	125.1	10.3	14.5
1947 M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	64.9	3.9	8.8	10.6	22.3	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.0	17.9	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.5	11.9	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	233.5	54.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4
J	250.9	56.3	5.1	14.0	8.2	25.0	118.9	11.2	12.2
A	224.1	52.5	4.3	14.2	8.5	15.5	114.0	6.8	8.4
S	283.0	47.9	7.2	12.4	8.3	17.9	162.0	10.9	16.4
O	307.0	65.6	4.4	16.7	11.0	28.1	148.9	11.2	21.0
N	293.9	56.7	4.8	21.9	8.7	12.0	163.3	8.1	18.4
D	316.4	48.5	5.7	29.3	11.6	36.2	147.8	16.4	20.8
1949 J	237.0	55.8	3.3	21.2	6.7	11.7	116.0	8.0	14.3
F	205.0	44.1	2.4	12.9	4.7	9.0	106.7	8.7	16.5
M	216.8	39.5	3.5	14.4	8.4	7.1	122.4	9.8	11.8

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(1)Does not include re-exports.

(2)Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

(3)Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1947 F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1947 F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1947 F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.73	18.75	11.57	6.50	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21

(1)Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1947 F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98

[1] Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1948	219.75	24.96	0.92	6.46	9.67	4.29	150.48	18.44	4.52
1947 F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58
J	233.00	26.00	0.97	9.49	12.34	4.94	154.92	19.68	4.65
J	225.10	29.38	1.30	4.91	11.29	3.63	149.50	21.32	3.79
A	206.49	24.68	1.60	5.58	11.80	3.67	136.06	20.37	2.73
S	221.68	24.10	1.04	5.84	10.82	5.62	152.71	18.51	3.05
O	243.44	29.26	1.17	6.41	15.03	6.00	160.21	20.53	4.83
N	238.17	28.32	1.82	9.07	8.98	4.93	163.42	16.58	5.05
D	231.99	24.63	0.79	7.34	7.76	4.56	159.40	16.89	10.63
1949 J	223.79	25.41	0.42	4.40	6.17	3.44	164.80	14.18	4.96
F	205.98	22.92	0.19	3.68	8.21	4.07	148.82	13.69	4.41

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(1) Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

(2) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **51** Monthly averages or calendar months(2)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(1)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries* Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(2)
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	−0.4	1.7	−3.0	..
1938	16.2	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	..
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5	..
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0	..
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1	..
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	−0.9	15.1	..
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4	..
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5	1,259.0
1946	48.0	40.7	−35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−3.0^{r}	14.2	1,517.0
1947	19.8	47.0	−76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8^{r}	−0.9	702.7
1948	36.0	34.7	−24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	−1.4	−0.1	−1.4	753.9
1947 F	4.7	34.5	−67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	−1.0	0.9	957.7
M	3.0	33.9	−80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	−8.2	−0.5	−8.0	811.3
A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7	700.3
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7	710.4
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5	665.9
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3	651.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4	668.0
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7	615.4
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2	526.5
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4	480.2
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3	501.7
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6	607.5
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	−28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	−0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	−20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	−3.4	−0.2	−3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	−0.9	−0.3	−0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	− 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	−0.5	0.4	−0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	−0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	−9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	−0.6	−0.1	−1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	−47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	−0.2	0.5	1,022.0
F	1.2	21.4	−40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	−1.2	—	−1.3	1,044.0
M					46.2					1,067.0

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

(2) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada. *See footnote of page 106.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1946 M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1946 M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	31.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6[3]	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238

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[1] The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operatin revenues of $500,000 or over.

[2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent equipment and joint facilities.

[3] For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling $29,085,087, paid September, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly a according to the new wage scales.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **53** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(1) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(1) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1946 D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2(3)	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4(4)	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7

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(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

(3) Includes $4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

(4) Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **54** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,393	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625		
1947 M	1,631	871	760	15	1,616	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,848	965	883	265	1,583	761	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,892	1,591	1,301	1,366	1,526	1,123	1,444	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,275	1,442	1,833	1,872	1,403	1,095	1,128	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,938	1,542	2,396	2,270	1,668	964	1,349	2,711	25.1	235
A	3,572	1,433	2,139	1,979	1,593	732	1,258	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,310	1,441	1,868	1,844	1,466	666	1,052	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,609	1,520	1,088	1,346	1,263	792	1,335	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,683	1,405	1,278	1,337	1,346	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	1,741	905	836	1	1,741	417	335	—	16.3	275
F	1,624	882	742	—	1,624	649	603	—	15.8	292
M	1,633	842	791	4	1,629	605	453	—	19.6	351
A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9	327
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8	313
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525		
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404			
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364			

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(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

(4) Annual data include tugs. The data of registered tonnage were revised for 1948 to cover clearings only, thus ensuring comparability with the statistics for other periods.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **55**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1947 A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3		31.7	2,052
A		587.3		115.1	80.8	66.1		26.9	2,141

[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **55** – concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1947 A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8

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(1) Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2) Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Dominion-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Dominion-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1947 M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M							4,285			

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[1] Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

[2] In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1947 F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026		79	239			8,426	15

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1947 A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M			2,281	4,264	787			6,998	8,412	10.3

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **57**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active Notice[3]	Other excluding Dominion Govern-ment[4]	*Deduct Float*[5]	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1946 D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	*257*	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	*352*	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	*266*	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	*239*	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	*280*	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	*377*	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	*292*	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	*362*	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	*293*	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	*317*	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M				2,281					85		

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[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

[2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

[3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

[4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

[5] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **58** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1947 F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380	364
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443	434
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475	426
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646	487
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594	424
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592	469
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512	442
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678	408
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967	500
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836	438
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724	493
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59** Fiscal Years

	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Estimated 1948-49
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax revenues					
Direct Taxes					
Direct Taxes on Incomes					
Individual Income Tax	767,755	691,586	694,530	659,828	771,000
Tax on Interest and Dividends	27,053	26,824	28,428	33,929	40,500
Taxes on Rents and Royalties	1,546	1,486	1,708	1,960	2,200
Corporation Income Tax	276,404	217,834	238,792	364,131	490,000
Excess Profits Tax	465,805	494,196	448,698	227,030	40,000
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes	1,538,563	1,431,926	1,412,156	1,286,878	1,343,700
Succession Duties	17,251	21,447	23,576	30,828	25,500
Total Direct Taxes	1,555,814	1,453,373	1,435,732	1,317,706	1,369,200
Indirect Taxes					
Customs Import Duties	115,091	128,877	237,355	293,012	225,000
Excise Duties	151,922	186,726	196,044	196,794	206,000
Excise Taxes	543,065	496,910	579,024	640,758	637,400
Other Taxes	8,234	8,972	9,706	3,805	3,960
Total Indirect Taxes	818,312	821,485	1,022,129	1,134,369	1,072,360
Total Revenue from Taxes	2,374,126	2,274,858	2,457,861	2,452,075	2,441,560
Non-Tax Revenue	145,471	160,804	160,870	177,771	210,100
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,519,597	2,435,662	2,618,731	2,629,846	2,651,660
Special Receipts and Credits	387,237	650,023	419,345	241,900	116,563
Total Revenue	2,906,834	3,085,685	3,038,076	2,871,746	2,768,223
Less estimated amount of refundable Income and Excess Profits Taxes	219,500	72,500	30,200	—	—
Net Total Revenue	2,687,334	3,013,185	3,007,876	2,871,746	2,768,223
EXPENDITURES					
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	9,424	10,319	13,300	16,311	20,67
Finance					
Interest on Public Debt	318,995	409,134	464,395	455,455	463,68
Cost of Loan Flotations and Annual Amortization of Bond Discounts and Commissions	20,679	22,311	12,139	10,914	9,83
Subsidies to Provinces	14,445	14,447	14,383	33,394	17,09
Compensation to Provinces under Dominion-Provincial Taxation Agreements	93,334	98,052	94,380	122,497	84,38
Other Appropriations	56,456	31,751	22,551	15,173	19,28
Labour	19,562	20,613	25,683	37,792	53,52
Mines and Resources	12,296	11,469	18,421	23,615	49,26
National Health and Welfare					
Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	(1)	33,715	35,928	58,090	67,00
Family Allowances	—	172,632	245,141	263,165	270,97
Other appropriations	1,725	7,294	8,616	10,815	22,93
National Revenue (including Income Tax)	20,114	22,630	28,551	37,312	51,29
Post Office	54,629	57,730	64,213	67,944	78,01
Public Works	13,169	16,283	26,360	35,545	51,73
Trade and Commerce	6,699	7,350	10,879	10,846	28,13
Transport	18,265	18,267	21,688	30,121	43,37
Veterans' Affairs	81,032	72,849	93,305	97,282	183,48
Other Departments	26,552	35,056	36,302	53,731	68,60
Total Ordinary Expenditure	767,376	1,061,902	1,236,235	1,380,002	1,583,31

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(1) Included with expenditures of Department of Finance.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59** – concluded Fiscal Years

	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Estimated 1948-49
	Thousand dollars				
War, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Departments)					
National Defence					
Defense Research	—	—	4,090	6,024	15,069
Army	1,261,755	949,578	219,124	189,360	233,402
Naval Services	417,099	241,759	64,873		
Air Services	1,259,456	524,330	99,271		
Reconstruction and Supply (formerly Munitions and Supply)	218,776	278,807	147,140	62,334	1,468
Agriculture	88,054	82,978	71,116	33,233	24,997
Finance	176,519	144,271	136,875	59,200	37,139
Labour	19,664	22,859	32,654	11,392	5,078
Mines and Resources	5,814	3,475	2,498	1,812	1,373
National Health and Welfare	1,340	11,238	9,674	1,103	30
Public Works	6,500	6,205	3,651	1,242	—
Transport	35,094	15,013	9,723	6,387	1,823
Veterans' Affairs	32,759	328,359	508,439	237,368	88,779
Other Departments	42,124	24,900	5,670	24,966	25,203
Mutual Aid and Other Expenditures	853,492	1,369,177	—	—	—
Total War, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditures	4,418,446	4,002,949	1,314,798	634,421	434,361
Capital Expenditure	3,164	4,508	11,200	15,656	19,555
Special Expenditure	7,506	17,358	31,926	63,141	34,383
Government Owned Enterprises	1,358	1,334	10,682	18,695	39,667
Other Charges	47,762	48,177	29,386	83,711	81,938
Grand Total Expenditures	5,245,612	5,136,228	2,634,227	2,195,626	2,193,214
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS					
Loans and Advances					
Railway and Steamship Companies	83,608	43,164	Cr. 20,521	81,717	4,100
Sundry Government Agencies	Cr. 23,689	Cr. 6,513	Cr. 9,763	38,761	76,200
Provincial and Municipal Governments	15,599	Cr. 4,350	Cr. 2,530	Cr. 63,629	Cr. 5,200
United Kingdom and Other Governments					
United Kingdom, loan under the War Appropriation Act, 1942	Cr. 55,098	Cr. 63,946	Cr. 95,800	Cr. 111,285	Cr. 34,400
Export Credits Insurance Act	—	67,412	267,983	130,934	68,200
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act, 1946	—	—	640,000	368,000	37,000
Other Loans and Advances — Net	16,826	Cr. 338,007	Cr. 165,417	Cr. 5,712	2,000
Net Total, U.K. and Other Governments	Cr. 38,272	Cr. 334,541	646,766	381,937	72,800
Miscellaneous—Net Total	6,661	Cr. 15,552	Cr. 10,872	Cr. 1,128	Cr. 800
Net Total, All Loans and Advances	43,907	Cr. 317,792	603,080	437,658	147,100
nvestments—Net Total	Cr. 2,747	25,188	408,806	16,849	800
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Advances and Investments	41,160	Cr. 292,604	1,011,886	454,507	147,900

Source: *Appendix to the Budget, 1949-1950.*

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 60 Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL[1]	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT[2]
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues: New	New Issues: Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79	107	186	—	+3,476	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	123	461	585	− 1	+ 28	1,546
1947	371	642	272	207	263	203	346	+121	− 85	1,200
1948	1,424	1,635	325	137	255	18	78	+195	+ 172	1,300
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	− 11	− 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	− 24	− 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	− 15	+1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	− 62	+1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24	25	112	83	+ 54	− 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	− 21	− 228	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	29	141	144	+ 26	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	17	42	120	− 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118	57	41	133	65	+109	+ 190	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58	46	168	− 64	− 430	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	66	39	9	93	− 45	− 124	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	86	54	125	15	20	+120	+ 279	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	28	83	10	23	+ 70	− 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	67	24	58	3	22	+ 39	+ 128	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	47	34	54	2	21	+ 34	+ 17	1,300
4th qtr.	761	749	152	51	60	3	11	+ 52	+ 164	1,300

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(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartere Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE **61** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada [2]	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns-wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1947 M	104.1	0.71	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	103.4	0.95	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	108.2	0.77	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	103.6	0.85	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	97.4	0.80	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	82.1	0.77	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	86.4	0.82	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	102.6	0.70	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.8	0.64	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47

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(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

(2) The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1947 S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1947 3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **62**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
		Industrials								
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.9	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1947 M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **62** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS						MINING			PREFERRED STOCKS
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks				
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction		Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1947 M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A		115.7				132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **63** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.08	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	28.56	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	76.86	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	98	1,879	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	91	1,689	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1[r]	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86			995		28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12

---

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING APRIL, 1949

Population.—

CENSUS OF NEWFOUNDLAND, 1945; Gainfully Occupied Classified According to Occupation and Industry By Industrial Status and Sex, for Newfoundland and Census Districts. Report No. ON-1, 17 p.

Agriculture.—

STOCKS OF CANADIAN GRAIN, March 31, 1949. C. R. No. 3, April 21, 1949. (Eng. and French ed.) 4 p., $2.0 for series of 26 Crop Reports. THE SUGAR SITUATION IN CANADA (period February 26 to March 26); Formerl "Sugar Report". Vol. 29 No. 3, April 19, 1949. 6 p., $1.00 per year. ESTIMATES OF PRODUCTION AND CON SUMPTION OF MEATS, 1948. April 8, 1949. 4 p., 10 cents per copy. SUMMARY OF COLD STORAGE REPORTS 1948; Holdings of Food Commodities in Cold Storage and Other Warehouses and in Dairy Factories. 29 p., 25 cents INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. Ottawa, April 12, 1949. 3 p., 10 cent per copy. NET INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS. April 22, 1949. 7 p., 15 cents

Forestry.—

THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN MANITOBA, 1947. 13-1086. April, 1949. 1 p., 10 cents a copy; complete serie of ten bulletins and "Preliminary Report", $1.00.

Manufacturing.—

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Transportation.—

INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF ELECTRICITY FOR DOMESTIC SERVICE AND TABLES OF MONTHLY BIL FOR DOMESTIC SERVICE, COMMERCIAL LIGHT AND SMALL POWER, 1948. 20-1910. 23 p., 25 cents. SU MARY OF MONTHLY TRANSIT REPORTS, 1948. 20-4750. (Eng. and French) 4 p., Price per year $1.00. WAR HOUSING, 1947. 7 p., 25 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

POWER LAUNDRIES & CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS, 1947. 16-1020. 29 p., 25 cents. RETA TRADE: 1941, 1947, 1948. Revised Series, Dollar Sales Estimates. 16-1040. Series, 1948, No. 23, 30 p., 50 cen "Highlights of New Retail Series . . . Dollar Figures Replace Indexes . . . Sample Enlarged and Refined; Series Entirely New . . . "

Employment.—

CHART BOOK OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN CANADIAN INDUSTRIES; Employment: 1939—Se tember 1, 1948; Payrolls: 1941—September 1, 1948. 9-2010. 6 p., 40 charts, 50 cents. EARNINGS AND HOURS WORK IN MANUFACTURING, 1946 (An annual survey of earnings and hours of male and female wage earners a salaried employees in leading establishments in the last week in November, 1946). 9-1040. 56 p., 25 cents. ". final results of the first survey made by the D.B.S. in a new annual series."

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1949.

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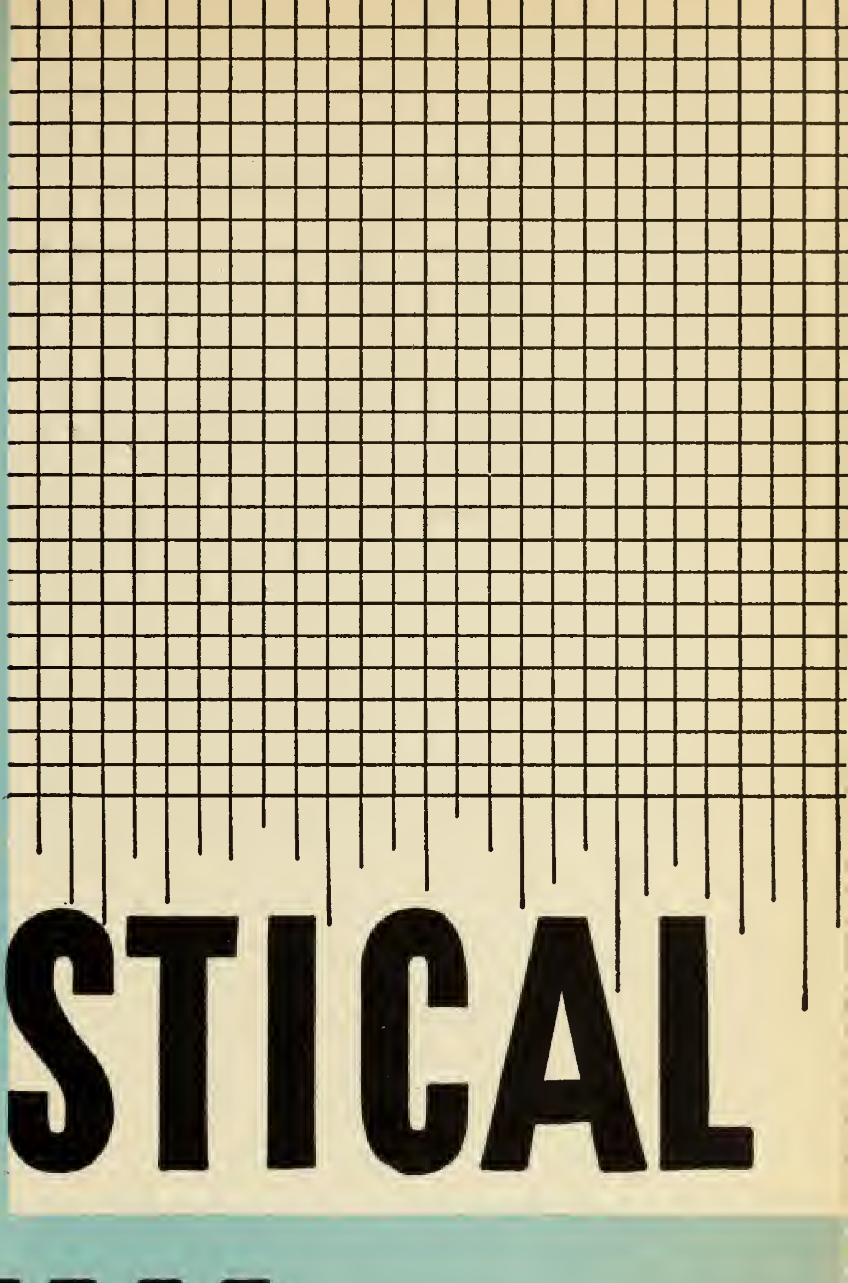
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (*p*) *signifies "preliminary" and* (*r*) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.*



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CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

JUNE 1949

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

HERBERT MARSHALL
Dominion Statistician

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Census of Industry

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics was arged, under the Statistics Act of 1918 (now placed by the Statistics Act, 1948) with the king, at appropriate intervals, of a census industry and production. Since 1917 an nual survey of the production of manufac- ring industries in Canada has been made. bsequently, co-operative arrangements were ade with departments of Government con- rned with the collection of statistics on the imary industries of mining, forestry and hing whereby the Bureau would collect atistics of production and related informa- on and make such data available to the partments.

The Census of Industry as presently con- tuted is therefore concerned with the collec- on, compilation and distribution of statistics lating to the operation in Canada of all imary industries, except agriculture, and of anufacturing. This survey is made annually d is supplemented by the collection of onthly or quarterly statistics of production d in certain instances stocks, of key com- odities, which time has shown to be good rometers of business, and in addition fur- shes valuable and up-to-date data which can used as a guide by those industries pro- cing such commodities.

The Census of Industry is divided into five ctions. These are (a) the Animal Products ction (b) the Forestry Section (c) the Fish- ies Section (d) the Mining, Metallurgical d Chemical Section and (e) the General anufactures Section.

The Forestry Section, the Fisheries Section d the Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical ction deal with the collection of data covering e output of the primary product or products ncerned and follow these primary products rough the secondary manufacturing pro- sses necessary to convert them into con- mable goods. Thus the Forestry Section thers data and reports on logging operations; on the output of sawn lumber; on the operation of planing mills; on the production of pulp and on the ultimate output of paper of various kinds.

The Animal Products Section differs slightly from the others in so far as it is concerned only with the processing of foods and other products, primary production statistics being gathered by that section of the Bureau of Statistics compiling agricultural data.

The General Manufactures Section has a threefold function. First, it reports on the manufacturing operations of those firms engaged in manufacturing articles which are not specifically covered in the first four listed divisions, and secondly, it collates all manufacturing figures reported by the other divisions and thus presents a general picture of Canada's manufacturing activities. Thirdly, it gathers data on those manufacturing firms not specifically covered by the first three groups.

Detailed studies of the operations and functions of each of these five main subdivisions of the Census of Industry will be published in subsequent issues of this Review since it is obviously impossible to do justice to their multifarious activities in an article of a general nature discussing the Census of Industry as a whole.

Construction and Capital Expenditure

In addition, other sections of the Census of Industry Division deal with construction and capital expenditure during the year. The former, which has now been in operation about fifteen years, maintains a comprehensive survey of all classes of building construction, including types of materials used and their costs, value and type of finished structures, capital investment, wages and salaries paid, number of employees in the industry at stated periods and the number of hours worked. The data are supplied to the Bureau on questionnaires sent to all individuals and firms engaged in the construction industry as contractors, builders, etc. All ordinary building operations of those contractors engaged in the construction of dwellings, office buildings, factories, steam and electric railways, hydro-electric plant construction, highway construction of all types, culverts and bridges, docks, piers; in fact, all types of structure or immovable plant are covered. From these data the Construction Section is able to present in a single comprehensive report a complete survey of all construction work undertaken in the year.

The section dealing with capital expenditures in industry obtains, by means of questionnaires, a record of the amounts spent on new construction, machinery, and equipment and on repairs to structures and equipment each year. The data are obtained only from those firms engaged in primary or secondary production where the gross value of the year's output exceeds $50,000 and from the more important operators in the service industries. About 15,000 manufacturing firms are contacted and a further 5,000 operators in the other industrial groups.

Census Coverage

The census, which covers, as far as possible, every individual operator, partnership, incorporated company and co-operative engaged in the production of primary or secondary products, is conducted by mail for complete annual reports and for monthly reports on production only where this material is required. The procedure is that the Bureau mails to every firm a schedule seeking by means of questions the detailed information it requires and asks the receiver to mail the completed return back within 21 days. All firms are supplied the questionnaire in duplicate and are asked to retain one completed copy on their own files. Thus if further correspondance concerning any item is necessary the reporting firm can refer to its own copy of the schedule in reply to the Bureau's request for clarification.

Since this is an industrial census rather than a record of gross production much more than a mere counting of output is sought. The annual schedule in the case of manufacturers asks for detailed information of such points among others, as (a) nature of business; (b) exact location of plant by city, county and province; (c) salaries, wages and commissions paid; (d) number of salaried employees and wage earners on payroll at the last working day of each month of the calendar year under review; (e) power equipment subdivided by type of equipment and horse power rating, both that ordinarily in use and that held in reserve or otherwise idle; (f) fuels and electricity used during the year with an indication of both the quantities used and cost at factory; (g) materials and supplies used both by quantities and by total cost; and (h) details of products made giving quantities and selling prices at plant.

The schedules sent to producers of primary products are, of course, adapted to the needs of the particular product but they follow the same general pattern as that outlined above with those questions concerning output and materials used replaced by others designed to elicit the specific information desired. The monthly schedules sent firms in those industries where monthly output totals are desired are much simpler and ask only for production totals by volume of units produced and in some cases for the factory selling price of them.

The data assembled by these means are compiled in the appropriate section of the Bureau's Census of Industry Division and monthly totals of production of all firms combined are published where these are available. When only a small number of producers are in the field the Bureau usually indicates by name the reporting firms. Every precaution is, of course, taken to keep individual reports confidential and without a firm's specific authorization none of its reports are shown to any individual, any other governmental agency or to any provincial or municipal authority.

Yearly the Bureau publishes comprehensive reports on the various industries covered such as: "paint and varnish manufacturing", "the coal mining industry", "the gold mining industry", "various sections of the textile industry", "farm implement manufacturing", "the pulp and paper industry", etc. These reports based on the annual questionnaires referred to above show the gross number of persons employed in the industry, the total output by items, the selling price at plant, the quantities of materials used and their cost. In the case of manufacturing, these data are further summarized and analyzed in two publications entitled (a) The Geographical Distribution of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada and (b) the Annual Summary of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada.

Users of the Reports

The material thus compiled and published is of great value to a vast number of persons and organizations. Through it is indicated to the people of Canada the economic health of the nation, since the Census of Industry, when considered as an entity, clearly shows whether or not industrial activity has increased or decreased from one year to another. Further it shows in what specific industries advances or declines have been made and supplies the data from which the extent of these movements can be measured.

Federal, provincial and municipal governmental departments rely upon the statistics of production and consumption in planning tax rates and estimating yields. During and after the war period the federal government's price fixing, material allocation, and control measures were, to a great extent, based upon the knowledge of production and consumption gained through the operations of the industrial census.

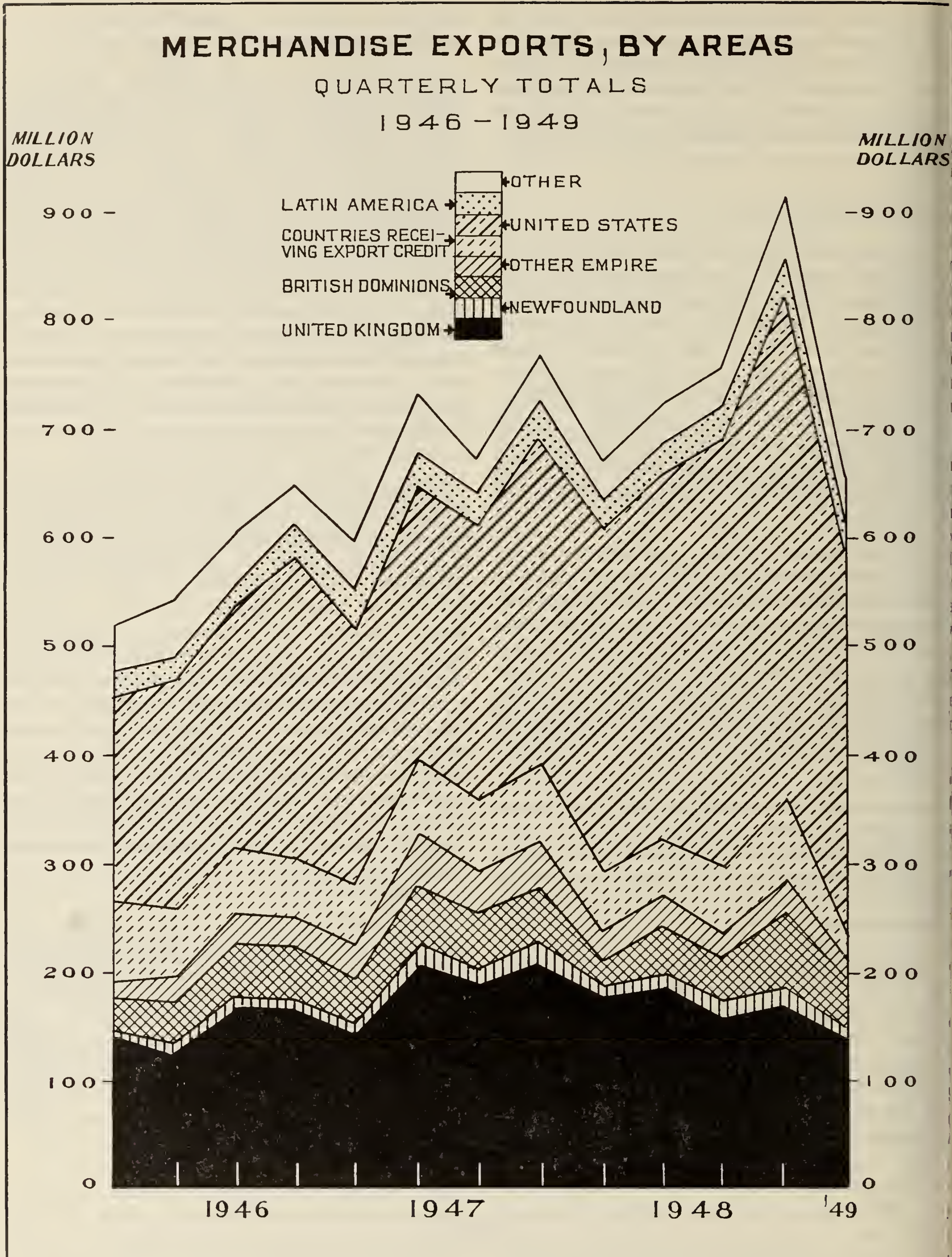
Banks, insurance companies and other financial agencies study the reports on various industries, noting their growth and output from year to year before placing their own or their clients' capital in firms operating within the industry.

Trade and labour unions and their officials find in the material supplied by the Census of Industry data of vital importance to themselves. Statistics on the number of persons engaged in any industry, on the number of days worked per year, on the gross amount paid out by the industry in wages are all essential to union officials in determining future policies, in entering into wage contracts, in establishing apprenticeship regulations, etc.

The greatest importance of the Census of Industry, however, is to the firms and individuals contributing towards its collection by their individual reports. While under no circumstances can a firm learn anything of the operations of an individual competitor it can evaluate its own position and importance in the industry through a correlation of its own statistics to those of the whole industry. A study of the data assists a firm to determine whether or not its labour force is efficient, whether its operating costs and materials costs are above or below the norm, whether or not in an expanding market it is obtaining its fair share of the increased business, thus using the figures of the whole industry as a yardstick by which to measure its own efficiency.

Market analysis is another useful purpose to which industrial statistics can be put. Before opening a manufacturing or selling branch a firm can by study of the Bureau's figures determine the availability of labour, the amount of local competition which will be encountered in the proposed new territory. Again, producers must base future plans upon the absorptive capacity of the market and the number of articles apparently available to fill the consumer needs. Indeed, it was for this reason that in more than one branch of manufacturing the firms engaged therein have come to the Bureau of Statistics and have asked that production figures be gathered and published monthly in order that production schedules might more accurately be adjusted to meet changing conditions.

Trade associations not infrequently find that data from the Census of Industry aid them in the preparation of briefs to be presented to government departments, Royal Commissions, and similar organizations, in respect to tariff adjustments, transportation rates, price fixations and allied matters. In short, the Census of Industry is essential to the well being and advancement of those individuals and firms engaged in industrial operations.



MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, BY AREAS

QUARTERLY TOTALS

1946 – 1949

Current Economic Conditions

The index of production for the month of April, last, reached 187.2, which was at a peace ime high. The corresponding figure for March of this year was 185.5 and for the same month a year ago 184.1. The previous peace time high was reached in December, 1948, when the index tood at 185.8. Increased production of durable goods was primarily responsible for the rise with the subindex for transportation equipment moving from 252.5 in March to 266.7 or April while that for motor vehicles moved from 189.3 to 212.9. In both these cases new highs since 1945 were reached.

The cost-of-living index showed a slight ncrease between April 1 and May 2 moving from 159.3 to 159.5. This was caused by the rise n the food index of a full point from 198.5 to 199.5 at which point it was 5.9 points below the October, 1948, mark of 205.4. Upward movement in the food index was in part, at least, offset by the decline in the fuel index which, owing to lower prices in Ontario and Quebec, dropped from 131.0 to 129.1. Fluctuations in the indexes of the other groups making up the cost-of-living index were within very narrow ranges.

The May monthly average of the weekly wholesale price index of industrial materials dropped rather sharply from that of April, last, the figures being 149.9 and 153.9 respectively. This drop in a wholesale price index may well reflect the indication of increased production referred to above. Wholesale prices for Canadian farm products moved slightly higher from 147.3 in April to 147.6 in May as compared with 150.4 in May, 1948.

Common stock prices as reflected in the weekly investors' index of common stock prices (1935-1939=100) showed continued weakness with the index dropping from 105.4 for April 28 to 103.1 for May 26. The monthly average of this index has now declined steadily since November, 1948, when it stood at 117.8. The high since this series was inaugurated was reached in June, 1948, when a mark of 120.3 was reached. Mining stock prices were also subtantially lower in May with the composite index for 30 representative stocks dropping from 84.9 on April 28 to 80.4 for May 26. The drop was particularly sharp in the base metal stocks which, reflecting recent severe cuts in metal prices, moved between April 28 and May 26 from 110.2 to 103.3. The monthly average of this weekly index number has now declined from a high of 128.6 reached in January, 1949, to 107.5 for May. The stock price index for 25 representative gold stocks moved within much narrower limits with the May average of the weekly figure standing at 69.4 down 2.9 points from the April mark of 72.3 but above the figures for the first three months of this year.

Civilian Labour Force

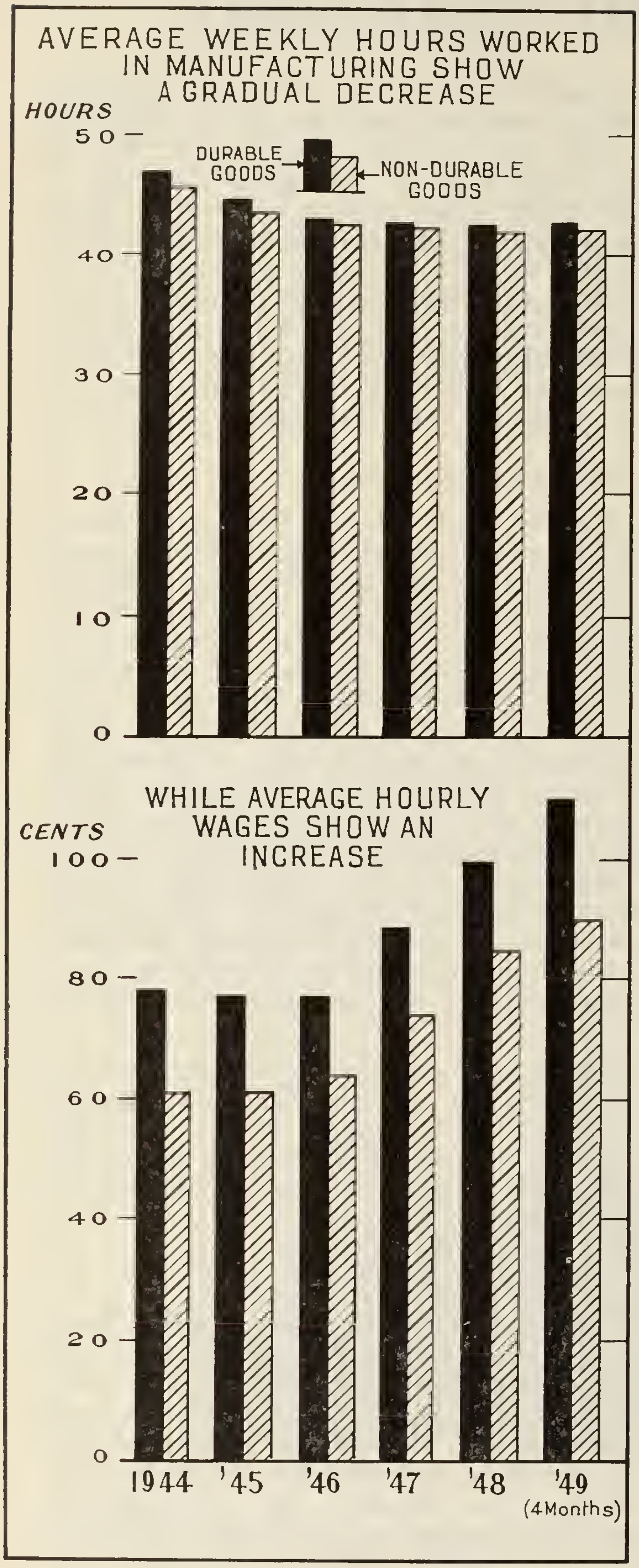
Canada's civilian labour force as of March 5, 1949, was estimated to total 4,899 thousand persons. This compares with 4,825 thousand on February 21, 1948, and 4,706 thousand on March 1, 1947. The civilian labour force is defined as the total number of persons over 14 years of age working or available for work for salaries, wages or profits. Since it is possible for persons attending schools, keeping house, or voluntarily not in the labour force to move in or out of it at will the figure constantly fluctuates, reaching the year's low point towards the end of winter and its high point at the end of summer. Unemployed numbered 199 thousand, seasonal influences being mainly responsible. This figure is approximately 4.1 per cent of the total labour force.

Labour income for the month of March, 1949, was $605 million, unchanged from the February estimate. In September, 1948, it was $664 million. This, however, included retroactive payments to railway systems employees amounting to $31 million.

Commercial Failures

Commercial failures during January, 1949, totalled 97. Failures during February and March, last, were 93 and 80 respectively, thus giving a quarterly total of 270, the largest quarterly total since the first quarter of 1941 when failures numbered 294. Subsequent to the year 1941 failures in the first quarter of each year declined steadily until in 1946 only 54 were reported. Since that date the trend

HOURS WORKED AND HOURLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING



has been in the opposite direction with failure during the first quarter of 1947 totalling 12 while in the similar quarter of 1948 they numbered 203.

Failures were greater than in the first quarte of the previous year in all of the four mai economic groups, the trade group leadin with 93 failures. This was an increase of 26 o 44.9 per cent over the 1948 total of 67. Th manufacturing group ranked next with 5 failures compared to 39 in the first quarter o 1948. Failures in the service group increase from 42 in the initial three months of 194 to 51 during the same period of the curren year. The miscellaneous group includin construction and transport firms reported 4 failures as against 30 in the earlier year whil failures unclassified as to industrial groupin were 21 as compared with 25.

Although an analysis of the liabilities of th defaulting firms reveals that they were greate than for the same periods for any year sinc 1936 it must be remembered that there ha been a considerable rise in prices and value since that year. Thus, though the total o $4,196 thousand for the first quarter of 194 compares in absolute figures with $4,484 thousand in the same period of 1936 on the basis o 1936 prices and values, the 1949 figures woul be reduced very considerably.

April Foreign Trade

Canada's imports for consumption from al countries (excluding gold) were valued at $242. million compared with $235.9 million for th previous month and $226.7 million for the sam month of the previous year. The cumulativ total of the value of imports for the first fou months of this year was $908.4 million compared with $812.1 million in 1948, an increas from one year to the next of 11.9 per cent. I this connection it should be noted that durin the earlier year there were severe restriction against imports from the United States an other dollar countries which have been largel abolished or alleviated since the end of 194

Domestic exports to all countries were value at $237.8 million compared with $216.8 millio for March and $212.3 million for April of 194 The cumulative total of the value of export of domestic products for the first four month of the current year was $896.6 million whil he similar total for the first four months of he previous year was $884.4 million. The ncrease of the 1949 figure over that of 1948 vas $12.2 million or 1.4 per cent.

From the above it will be seen that Canada's urchases of foreign goods exceeded exports of omestic products by $4.9 million in April, 949. However, during the month Canada e-exported foreign goods the value of which ppears under "imports for consumption" but ot under "domestic exports" to the amount of 2.5 million. There was, therefore, a net dverse trade balance during the month of 2.4 million. The comparative figures for the irst four months of the current year were a ross adverse balance of $11.8 million and a et, after making allowance for the re-export f foreign goods to the value of $8.8 million, of 3.0 million. For April, 1948, there was a net dverse balance of $11.6 million and for the irst four months of that year the balance was avourable to the amount of $83.4 million.

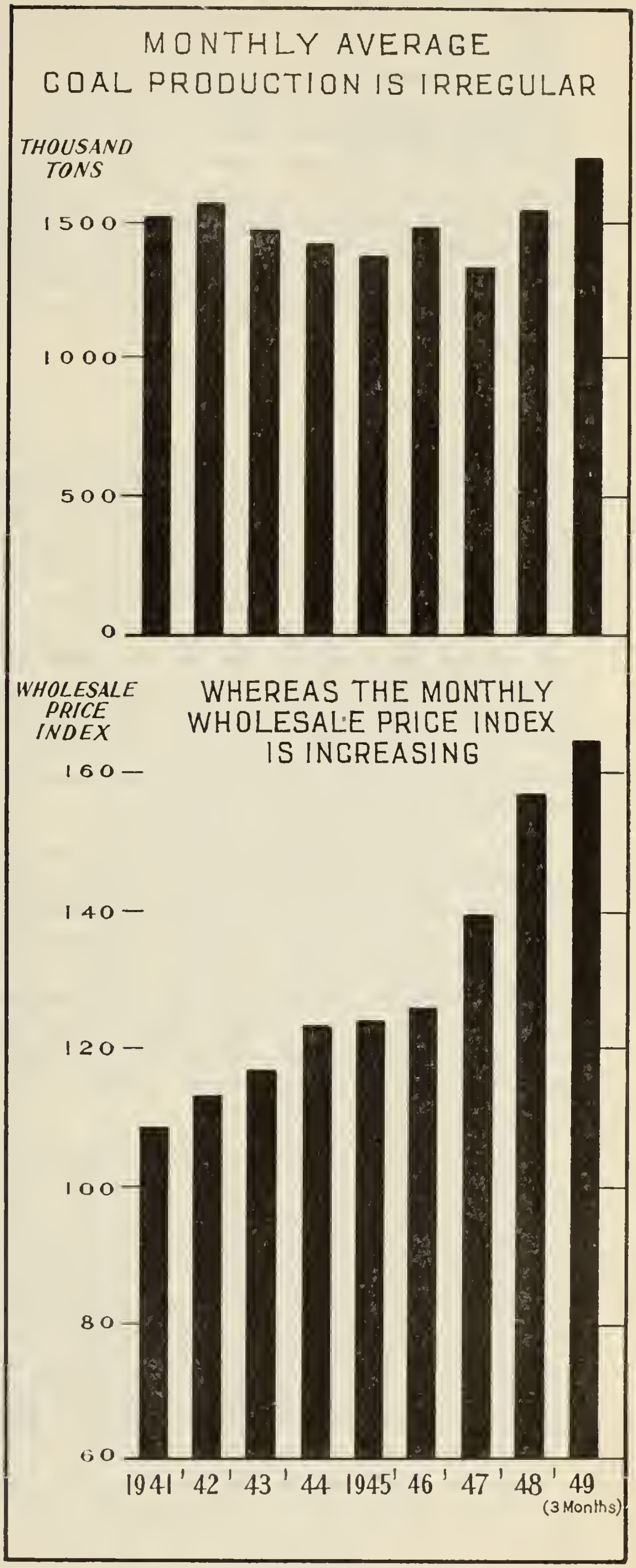
Imports from the United Kingdom during April, last, were valued at $30.1 million as compared with $28.3 million for the previous month and $24.6 million for April, 1948. The cumulative total for the first four months of this year was $106.8 million and for the previous year it was $85.7 million. Thus, it will be seen that from one year to the next imports from the United Kingdom increased by approximately 24.6 per cent.

Exports to the United Kingdom were valued at $63.0 million as compared with $39.5 million in March and $44.4 million in April, 1948. The cumulative totals were $202.5 million in 1949 and $220.1 million in 1948. There was therefore a reduction in Canadian shipments to U.K. of about 8.0 per cent of the 1948 total.

As a result of the increase in British shipments to Canada and the reduction of our exports, the Canadian cumulative trade balance for the first four months of the year has been reduced from $134.8 million in 1948 to $96.6 million in 1949.

Approximately 60 per cent of Canada's total foreign trade in April, last, was in the form of exchange of goods with the United States. We imported goods to the value of $177.3 million, or 73 per cent of the total imports, in April compared with $169.0 million in March and $159.5 million in April of last year. Exports

COAL PRODUCTION AND PRICES



to the United States amounted to $110.7 million or 46 per cent of the total exports in April, $122.4 million in March and $109.2 million in April, 1948. The cumulative adverse balance of trade for the first four months has increased from $155.9 million in 1948 to $197.9 million in the current year. As has already been pointed out, it is quite clear that the removal or lessening of restrictions on imports from dollar countries plus increased Canadian travel in the United States are undoubtedly largely responsible for this rising adverse trade balance.

Crop Conditions

The Bureau's estimate, as at June 21, of crop conditions in the west indicates improvement in many districts due to recent rains but there are still sections where rain is desperately needed to stave off very serious deterioration of the grain. Manitoba seems to be the most favoured since most areas report that conditions have improved to such an extent that in most cases the prospects for the crops are excellent. The recent rains have also kept the grasshopper menace in the infested areas to a minimum and have allowed spraying operations to be effectively carried out.

Rain in Eastern Saskatchewan has improved the outlook but rain is urgently required in the southwestern section to relieve the drought. The prospects in the central part of the province range from good to poor, and in the north conditions remain fair. The grasshopper plight is greater in Saskatchewan than in Manitoba, with greatest danger in the central portion of the province, and danger of it spreading to other sections.

Alberta reports extremely varied conditions. The southern portion of the province has improved due to rainfall of ½ to 1 inch. In most other sections the conditions are not so favourable. The central section of the province reports the grain to be at a standstill for need of rain, especially in the west central area. Grasshopper danger is not as great as in Saskatchewan and the danger has been further reduced by spraying and other controls, but there is still need for care in the most infested areas.

In all the provinces the amount of rain that has fallen since the first of April is still below the normal for this period. Alberta is suffering the most as the total to date is only 2.68 inches whereas the normal is 4.52 inches. Saskatchewan follows with 3.26 inches, the normal being 4.32 inches, while Manitoba with 4.43 inches, with a normal of 4.85 inches, is the least affected province.

Production of Metals

Gold production during the month of April amounted to 325,200 fine ounces, off seven per cent from the high figure for the year reached in March when production was 342,700 fine ounces. The April, 1949, figure was, however, about 14 per cent higher than in the same month last year when 286,100 fine ounces were produced. Production for the first four months of the year amounted to 1,284,500 fine ounces compared with 1,108,800 in the same period of the previous year.

April production by provinces and territories, with the figures for the same month last year in brackets, was as follows: Ontario 187,400 (172,400) fine ounces; Quebec 78,300 (64,100); British Columbia 24,600 (26,500); Northwest Territories 17,600 (7,000); Manitoba and Saskatchewan 17,400 (15,800); Yukon nil (91) and Nova Scotia nil (1).

Production of primary copper continued at the high rate established during the earlier months of the year with a total production of 22,400 tons in April. This is the largest monthly tonnage total recorded since January, 1944 During the first four months of this year production has totalled 86,800 tons as compared with 81,600 tons in the similar period of 1948.

Nickel output in April declined to 10,600 tons from 21,600 in the preceding month and 13,200 in the corresponding month last year. Cumulative output for the four months ended Apri was, however, slightly higher than in the same period last year standing at 45,300 tons as compared with 44,100 tons.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles(1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.3	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1947 A	255	39.7	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.3	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.1	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.6	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.2	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	41.0	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	39.0	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.4	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.4	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.9	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.7	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.9	280	386	3,695	27.3	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	309	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7^{r}	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308^{r}	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.5^{r}	120.8	116.9^{r}	122.9^{r}
A	325	45.1	270	442(2)	4,150	26.7	187.2^{p}	120.8	117.6	122.3

(1) Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.
(2) Includes Newfoundland.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Civilian[2] Labour Force	Unemployment[2] as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income[3]	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures[4]	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[6]	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	..	..	105.3
1938	..	..	—	206	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	214	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	243	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	296	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	352	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	392	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	520	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948			88.9	594	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.9
1947 A	..	..	82.3	486	77.6	8,533	5,693	29,870	517.4	54.6	269.0
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	500	78.3	9,315	7,279	29,663	567.1	58.1	280.1
J	..	..	47.8	515	79.9	9,361	6,855	25,911	549.4	51.6	267.3
J	..	..	41.9	530	80.8	9,721	6,277	28,194	556.5	44.3	276.9
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	536	81.3	8,999	7,111	20,253	567.9	47.9	272.2
S	..	..	36.7	548	82.2	9,983	7,566	25,165	584.5	67.3	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	555	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	606.6	66.9	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	567	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	609.6	81.6	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	551	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	93.2	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	545	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1	244.2
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	549	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9	239.8
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.9^{r}
A	..	..	105.4	552	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.2
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	273.9
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	596	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.8
J	..	..	48.5	607	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	615	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	297.2
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	664[5]	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.6
O	..	..	55.4	637	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	321.9
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	633	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	316.2
D	..	..	144.1	618	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	262.1
1949 J	..	..	197.7	608	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186^{r}	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.1^{r}
M	4,899	4.1	185.8		97.6	9,367	6,376	33,401	579.5^{r}	69.1	283.4
A			134.5[7]		98.1	8,250			669.3	75.0	

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[1] Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".

[2] Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948 and March 5, 1949.

[3] See note on page 20.

[4] Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

[5] Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

[6] Conversions are included with annual data only.

[7] Includes Newfoundland.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government[1]		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	106.9	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.9
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1947 J	134.9	181.8	128.0	131.7	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	182.6	129.1	132.7	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	184.7	130.8	133.1	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	185.3	134.0	133.5	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	198.3	139.3	136.0	251	254	169	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	202.5	142.5	139.6	253	229	181	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	205.5	143.5	144.0	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	207.1	147.1r	147.7	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	207.8	147.4r	145.7	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	208.4	147.3	145.1	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	211.0	148.9	148.1	212	227	67r	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.2r
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	152	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.4
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	95.2
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238		75	182	7,267	106.4	95.1
M	159.5									105.3	95.1

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(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	46.3	7.7	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	212	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	252	335	296
1947 A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	241
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	191	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	271
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	308	281
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	341	283
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	265	367	286
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	249	354	287
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	254	352	291
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	236	341	295
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	231	326	298^{r}
F	189	226	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	220^{r}	335^{r}	298
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	218	326	295
A	179^{p}	213^{p}	161^{p}	57.8	3.0	843				

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise: Exports including re-exports(2)	Merchandise: Imports	Consumer(3) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores: Sales	Department Stores: Stocks	Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.3	302	306	124.4
1947 A	189.4	148.0	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	188.6	147.3	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304	284	122.4
1948 J	208.8	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	545	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	286	303	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	670^r	13.5	284	309	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,121^r	530^r	13.8	306	309	124.6
M	209.2	163.9	170.5	1.301	1,102	549	14.0	310	297	130.2
J	214.4	166.2	171.7	1.316	1,015	615	14.3	311	284	135.1
J	214.8	168.7	173.7	1.332	1,019	558	14.4	315	275	131.9
A	216.7	169.5	174.5	1.349	990	599	14.5	312	269	127.1
S	217.3	168.7	174.5	1.362	926	558	14.8	312	276	125.7
O	218.5	165.2	173.6	1.366	1,021	597	15.1	306	282	127.8
N	219.9	164.0	172.2	1.372	820	550	15.3	287	304	120.4
D	221.0	162.3	171.4	1.376	1,284	722	15.9	310	306	119.4
1949 J	219.2^r	160.6	170.9	1.380^r	1,086	589	15.3	287	285	121.0
F	216.3^r	158.1	169.0	1.377	1,029^r	568	14.9^p	274	286	117.2
M	214.3	158.4	169.5	1.375^r	1,152	632		272^p		118.0
A		156.9	169.7	1.374^p						

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED(2)	IMPORTS(3) RETAINED	EXPORTS(3)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(1) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946=100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938=100	Sept. 1, 1939=100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.7	108.7	189.1	..	168
1948	121	4,001	286	8.25	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	216.2		
1947 A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	109	3,992	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.5	101.9	186.4	131	166
J	114	3,709*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	107	3,579	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101(4)	100(5)
A	104	3,115	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.6	114.0	191.2	100	101
S	115	3,741*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	120	3,972	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	123	4,215	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.9	118.3	199.9	103	103
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	118^{r}	3,862	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	124	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	118^{r}	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	80.9	134.3	217.3	108	105
J	123	4,195*	297*	8.37	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106
A	110	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325	81.8	138.2	217.9	108	106
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.12	42.9	321			216.9	108	106
O	126	4,232	297	8.62*	39.9	339			216.7	108	107
N	129	4,286	303	8.83	42.5	355	80.0	147.1	217.4	109	107
D	123	3,954*	282*	7.88*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107
1949 J	123^{r}	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413		162.0^{p}	218.2	109	108
F	130^{p}	4,311	311	8.69	38.2	397		143.0^{p}	218.0	109	108
M		4,331*	313*			375		162.0^{p}	217.4	109	108

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* Average of five weeks. (1) Monthly averages or calendar months. (2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd. (3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. (5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA⁽⁴⁾				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,942	10,609	9,806	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,807	10,303	9,956	93	236	53	73	635	1,477
1947 M		31,071	5,038	10,505		274	13	104		1,638
A		31,140	8,558	10,094		303	31	91		1,695
M		31,918	10,671	10,200		285	40	72		1,717
J	12,582	31,846	17,772	9,479	94	273	87	92	621	1,657
J		31,778	14,214	9,112		272	69	63		1,779
A		30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677
S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418
1949 J		23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,229	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	5,341	11,123		257	29	76		1,606

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,647	2,958	2,806
1948	422	505	503	1,466	386	418	3,792	9,369	2,873	2,768
1947 M	271	543		1,588	180	378		9,564	655	2,882
A	430	556		1,560	369	450		10,173	1,808	2,840
M	472	528		1,587	374	411		9,962	2,781	3,055
J	728	474	491	1,535	708	415	3,712	10,063	5,448	2,665
J	519	432		1,663	574	357		10,022	5,224	2,625
A	642	484		1,513	525	371		9,917	4,779	2,379
S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,467	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,944
1948	4,297	8,826	3,599	3,604	757	1,553	603	544	854	1,776
1947 M		9,628	2,066	3,844		1,827	325	624		2,101
A		9,195	3,311	3,592		1,826	497	559		2,062
M		9,858	4,138	3,534		1,883	659	566		2,092
J	4,189	9,836	6,222	3,477	743	1,862	1,103	542	842	2,122
J		9,540	4,233	3,143		1,891	834	625		2,107
A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	1,740	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	2,384	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.
(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,190	988	884
1948	666	529	846	1,924	728	565	1,082	2,182	975	950
1947 A	467	554		2,132	650	564		2,194	995	888
M	491	563		2,211	681	538		2,323	1,035	933
J	1,021	523	822	2,225	1,095	524	1,044	2,273	1,360	767
J	843	550		2,208	896	523		2,296	1,022	794
A	612	534		2,054	848	514		2,268	1,230	724
S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **5**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

Million dollars

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	− 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	− 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	− 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	− 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	− 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	− 9	11,863
1947	6,235	83	2,319	2,352	10,989	1,600	1,010	− 80	13,519
1948(p)	7,130	81	2,590	2,995	12,796	1,721	1,059	−162	15,414

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Million dollars

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	−1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	−1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	−105	826	− 828	− 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	− 45	1,428	−1,183	− 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	−1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	−1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	−1,626	− 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	−1,967	− 33	8,434
1942	5,547	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	−2,275	−170	10,507
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	− 40	3,403	−2,858	−167	11,297
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	− 82	3,566	−3,539	−189	11,887
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	−300	3,576	−2,893	−171	11,732
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	−2,871	+ 8	11,863
1947	8,949	38	1,512	2,057	866	3,629	−3,612	+ 80	13,519
1948(p)	10,000	19	1,725	2,540	550	4,037	−3,618	+161	15,414

(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

(2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1947-1948, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **6**

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANU-FACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1946 D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7^{r}	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4^{r}
F	180.0	129.5	106.8	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.2	190.6^{r}
M	185.5^{r}	127.1	105.9	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.1^{r}	197.1^{p}
A	187.2^{p}	126.2^{p}	107.3^{p}	95.4	107.6			108.0		197.1^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1946 D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	180.1^{p}	179.0^{r}	163.5^{r}	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	178.6^{p}	178.5	159.6	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1946 D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6^{r}	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.9	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1946 D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3^r	145.1	229.8^r	265.4	152.0^r	184.2^r	178.1
A				176.1	135.3	224.8	258.0	152.0		174.4

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper				Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total		Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	.	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	.	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	.	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2[r]	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1946 D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	191.3	175.3	209.9	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	203.2	182.6	227.3	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6[r]		168.1				178.9[r]	334.7
A	178.2	167.9	167.9							

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1946 D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7^r	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7^r	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	226.2^p		237.8^r	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.1	171.1	252.5^r	189.3
A	228.9^p		233.0^p		268.4	236.8		171.6	266.7	212.9

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1946 D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6[r]	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A		148.3[p]					309.5			194.3

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947				1948				1949
	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20	March 5
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964	4,899
Employed	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042	4,858	4,700
Agricultural, Total	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956
Not at work in survey week	15	12	14	19	30	10	8	15	20
At work 1 to 24 hours	92	138	146	118	103	131	121	97	89
At work 24 hours or over	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118	874	847
Nonagricultural, Total	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,744
Not at work in survey week	124	92	254	93	131	89	169	77	105
At work 1 to 24 hours	152	138	120	154	166	155	128	154	158
At work 24 hours or over	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498	3,641	3,481
Unemployed	141	91	73	87	156	82	67	106	199
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229	4,371
Permanently unable or too old to work	297	279	292	270	295	271	268	264	268
Going to school	635	600	19	592	641	584	71	618	652
Keeping house	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009	3,081
Retired or voluntarily idle	359	300	701	296	324	315	762	329	364
Other	20	17	9	10	7	13	11	9	6
Armed Forces	39	35	34	33	34	36	37	38	29
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956
Farm operators	608	675	700	661	631	701	692	648	655
Paid workers	69	122	168	116	107	144	175	110	94
Unpaid family workers	254	366	431	291	227	341	380	228	207
Nonagricultural, Total	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,744
Paid workers	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331	3,197
Employers	147	156	150	153	157	161	157	146	141
Own account workers	348	343	343	349	345	336	323	345	349
Unpaid family workers	54	48	58	59	64	45	51	50	57
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	411	408	430	421	400	417	434	424	403
Quebec	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360	1,318
Ontario	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725	1,695
Prairie Provinces	888	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012	926	883
British Columbia	384	414	439	410	401	426	440	423	401
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	21	21	15	17	25	15	11	18	25
Quebec	46	28	23	22	48	26	20	30	67
Ontario	40	24	19	22	40	23	19	25	56
Prairie Provinces	21	9	8	13	23	8	8	19	29
British Columbia	13	9	8	13	20	10	9	14	22

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE **8** Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	49	176	33	133	113	16	520
1948	54	202	40	154	126	18	594
1947 J	46	163	23	122	108	15	477
F	45	165	24	125	109	15	483
M	44	167	25	125	110	16	487
A	39	168	28	126	111	15	486
M	41	172	31	129	112	16	500
J	45	173	35	133	113	16	515
J	49	177	38	134	115	16	530
A	51	179	39	135	116	17	536
S	54	183	40	137	117	17	548
O	55	187	41	138	117	17	555
N	58	191	39	145	116	17	567
D	57	189	31	141	116	17	551
1948 J	53	187	30	140	118	17	545
F	54	193	29	140	116	17	549
M	49	189	28	140	120	17	544
A	44	195	33	142	120	17	552
M	49	195	37	148	124	17	570
J	53	201	42	151	130	18	596
J	54	202	48	154	131	18	607
A	56	205	47	158	130	19	615
S	60	220	48	185(1)	131	20	664(1)
O	62	213	48	165	129	20	637
N	57	214	46	166	130	20	633
D	53	212	40	164	130	20	618
1949 J	50	211	36	158	134	19	608
F	49	212	34	158	131	20	605

(1) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1947 M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2[r]	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6[r]	44.39[r]	116.9[r]	197.2[r]	47.43[r]	114.5[r]	208.7[r]	39.37[r]
A	120.8	207.1	44.49	117.6	198.3	47.45	116.7	212.5	39.33

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1947 M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2^{r}	49.51^{r}	118.6^{r}	195.4^{r}	47.12^{r}	211.5^{r}	405.0^{r}	51.76^{r}
A	111.0	180.2	49.45	117.9	194.7	47.21	212.8	397.3	50.47

[1] Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.2	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.4	38.20
1947 M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	164.6	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1[r]	300.1[r]	47.68[r]	136.4	251.1[r]	45.28	122.9[r]	215.9[r]	41.30[r]
A	167.7	301.1	47.96	136.7	251.4	45.23	122.3	215.7	41.47

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1947 M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3^{r}	218.0^{r}	35.00^{r}	138.5^{r}	232.3^{r}	49.74^{r}	165.6^{r}	337.9^{r}	41.01^{r}
A	119.6	220.2	35.23	137.9	230.6	49.62	119.2	254.3	42.85

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1947 M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2^{r}	155.4^{r}	51.62^{r}	188.6^{r}	270.9^{r}	39.63^{r}	134.5^{r}	213.6^{r}	52.02^{r}
A	96.3	154.7	51.33	188.1	268.1	39.34	137.0	215.6	51.58

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1947 F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8[r]	183.9[r]	42.42[r]	140.2[r]	221.1[r]	45.11[r]	140.7[r]	238.2[r]	28.04[r]
A	101.9	185.8	41.96	142.5	224.0	44.96	141.8	238.8	27.90

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.5	40.11
1947 F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3[r]	215.8[r]	36.67[r]	143.9	200.9[r]	40.53[r]	123.7[r]	207.5[r]	43.27[r]
A	141.1	217.5	36.76	143.9	203.8	41.13	122.9	206.4	43.32

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1947 F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4[r]	170.3	38.08[r]	122.2[r]	234.3[r]	39.93[r]
A	153.4	217.7	30.73	103.2	170.8	37.54	119.0	223.0	39.03

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1947 F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9[r]	209.6[r]	41.53[r]	125.1[r]	206.2	44.66[r]	125.4[r]	203.8[r]	43.05[r]
A	117.4	205.4	41.91	124.4	204.3	44.51	124.7	202.4	43.00

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1947 F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5^{r}	185.5^{r}	41.98^{r}	143.0^{r}	240.0^{r}	44.96^{r}	133.1	211.4^{r}	45.25^{r}
A	115.3	185.3	41.67	144.2	240.5	44.68	139.4	224.3	45.86

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.4	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1947 F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9[r]	200.3[r]	36.17[r]	129.9	211.2[r]	41.67[r]	113.1[r]	196.2[r]	35.78[r]
A	128.7	200.0	35.62	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.3	35.45

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1947 F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.1	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6[r]	215.1[r]	43.85[r]	129.2[r]	210.7[r]	37.71[r]	122.4	209.2[r]	46.97[r]
A	130.7	214.7	44.07	128.8	209.0	37.56	123.1	207.6	46.34

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.1	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	247.9	40.22
1947 F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.3	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5^{r}	51.35^{r}	129.5^{r}	199.2^{r}	39.21^{r}	153.7^{r}	246.9^{r}	42.80^{r}
A	122.5	167.7	50.95	128.7	197.8	39.17	157.1	256.1	43.46

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12**

Monthly averages or first of month

		MANUFACTURING									
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
		Cents per hour									
1944	D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945		69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946		70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947		80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948		91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.9
1946	O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
	N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
	D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947	J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
	F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
	M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
	A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
	M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
	J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
	J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
	A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
	S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
	O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
	N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
	D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948	J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
	F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
	M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
	A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
	M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
	J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
	J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
	A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
	S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
	O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
	N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
	D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949	J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
	F	97.2	105.0	89.3[r]	104.6	73.6[r]	94.5[r]	85.3[r]	76.7[r]	113.6	105.1[r]
	M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
	A	98.1	105.7	90.2	105.3	74.0	95.1	85.4	77.8	113.8	105.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** — continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1946 O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0^{r}	72.0^{r}	75.0^{r}	79.8	98.9	97.2^{r}	95.1^{r}	107.2^{r}	109.5^{r}	111.9^{r}
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.3	75.8	83.3	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.0	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1946 O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8[r]	112.8	122.1	105.1[r]	115.2[r]	128.2	113.7[r]	108.9[r]	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.5	109.0	63.0

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.1	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1946 O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2[r]	41.6	45.9[r]	41.7[r]	43.7[r]	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.3	41.4	43.7	43.7	42.6	42.9

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1946 O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6^{r}	42.2	45.3^{r}	42.2^{r}	41.6^{r}	43.7^{r}	40.3	45.9	39.6^{r}
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.7	42.3	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1] Unplaced applicants	Employment Offices[1] Unfilled vacancies[2]
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1941	—	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.37	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1947 F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.40	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.66	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.83	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	239.8	75.35	4,645	10.36				247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61				204	49

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

[2] Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8^{r}	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1^{r}	0.6^{r}	8.0^{r}	—	0.1
1947 F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.6^{r}	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.1^{r}	—	0.2	—	—	4.3^{r}	—^{r}	0.7	—	0.5
M	57.1^{r}	—	—	—	—	9.7	0.1^{r}	2.6^{r}	—	—
A	51.3^{r}	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	2.6^{r}	—	—
M	39.8^{r}	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3^{r}	1.6	—	—	—	9.3^{r}	—	1.1	—	—
J	77.6^{r}	—	—	—	—	13.1^{r}	—	19.6^{r}	—	—
A	110.6^{r}	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.1^{r}	—	—
S	112.8^{r}	0.3	—	—	—	24.4^{r}	—	20.5	—	—
O	88.6^{r}	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2^{r}	—	13.6^{r}	—	—
N	17.0^{r}	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	3.5^{r}	—	—
D	20.8^{r}	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	2.3^{r}	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	1.0	—	—
M	135.7	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—
A	139.5	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.6	—	—	—	—

The distribution of monthly data differs somewhat from that of the annual statistics. The man-days lost in the Farm Implement Industry during 1948 are included in the monthly statement for "Other Iron and Steel", while Electrical Apparatus is shown under "Other Non-ferrous".

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	18.0^{r}	—	2.9^{r}	0.2	3.3^{r}	—	25.3^{r}	0.4^{r}	2.2	1.1
1947 F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	0.9^{r}	—	0.1^{r}	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.5^{r}
F	9.2^{r}	—	14.0^{r}	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2^{r}
M	5.3^{r}	—	—^{r}	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3^{r}
A	2.0	—	0.1	—^{r}	11.4^{r}	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.4^{r}	1.2^{r}	10.2^{r}	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	4.0^{r}	—	9.5^{r}	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.8^{r}	0.3	2.4^{r}	—	3.0	—^{r}	5.1	0.2
A	54.3^{r}	—	2.1^{r}	0.6	1.1^{r}	—	—^{r}	—^{r}	5.1	0.6
S	56.7	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8^{r}	—^{r}	3.8^{r}	2.4
O	50.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7^{r}	—	3.1^{r}	2.4^{r}
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	120.0	1.6	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.9	0.5

(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **17**

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1947 J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1947 A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	110.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	147.1r	132.6	128.5r	128.5	128.0r	114.1	71.9	140.3	217.7r	135.4
F	147.4r	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.1r	71.4	140.3	216.4	141.0
M	147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.9	132.5r	125.4r	126.7	125.9r	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6r	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6r	158.2
J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2	132.9r	115.0	125.2	129.7r	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5r	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6r	141.3	148.4r	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.3	147.4	146.9	146.4	128.0	76.2	139.2	185.9	99.8

The data for 1949 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu-factured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7	115.0
1947 A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.6[r]	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.7
A	167.2	190.3	51.1	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	202.8	155.5	108.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	186.2	131.9	195.7
1947 A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	164.1	123.6	190.8
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.6	123.6	190.8
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.1	123.6	190.8
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.5	122.4	190.8
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.6[r]	156.3[r]	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	154.2	159.1	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.8[r]	159.1[r]	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.7[r]	159.1[r]	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8
J	156.0[r]	159.1[r]	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3	195.8
J	156.1[r]	159.1[r]	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	184.3	129.3	195.8
A	157.5[r]	159.1[r]	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	189.1[r]	134.8	195.8
S	159.9[r]	163.6	152.1[r]	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	189.3	134.8	195.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6[r]	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	193.7[r]	134.8	195.5[r]
N	161.6[r]	163.6	156.3	98.8[r]	63.6	146.2	173.7	192.2[r]	134.8	195.5
D	162.0	163.8	156.6[r]	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	191.9[r]	134.8	195.5
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	191.3	133.9	194.3
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	191.1	133.9	193.0
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	191.9	133.9	193.0
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	189.5	133.9	179.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	131.0	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1947 A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.3^r	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	151.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	154.2^r	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5^r	152.5
J	265.9	130.0	159.0^r	172.0	158.6^r	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9^r	152.5
J	266.8	130.0	159.7^r	172.0	158.8	131.5^r	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7^r	130.0	164.5^r	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1^r	165.0^r
S	273.7	132.9	165.1^r	172.0	162.3	140.7^r	162.9	171.6	159.4^r	165.0^r
O	287.2	132.9	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7^r	165.0
N	282.8^r	132.9	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6^r	132.9	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9^r	165.4
1949 J	281.6	133.0	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	133.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	133.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	133.0	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1947 A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	127.2^{r}	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	131.1^{r}	128.8	151.1^{r}	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2^{r}	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6^{r}	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8^{r}	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1^{r}	132.8	161.7^{r}	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6^{r}	187.9^{r}	137.8^{r}	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0^{r}	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.7	139.2	164.6	219.2	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1947 A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	91.0[r]	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3[r]	91.3[r]	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0[r]	92.0[r]	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8[r]	93.8	139.1	139.5[r]	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9[r]	94.1[r]	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1[r]	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1[r]	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2[r]	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.2	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **19** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	95.8	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.1
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.6
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.4
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.5
1947 A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	129.5	121.8	142.5	205.9
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	131.0	123.8	143.2	208.1
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	131.7	124.2	144.4	211.4
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	132.7	126.7	142.7	211.7
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	133.1	127.3	142.8	215.7
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	133.5	128.3	142.2	218.7
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	136.0	130.5	145.3	218.2
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	139.6	134.9	147.5	220.8
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	144.0	136.2	156.9	226.8
1948 J	148.3	136.8^{r}	135.6^{r}	146.6^{r}	187.8	146.2^{r}	147.7	137.7	164.4	240.3^{r}
F	147.5^{r}	137.5^{r}	137.2^{r}	146.9^{r}	187.9	146.5	145.7	134.5	164.3	240.0^{r}
M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.2^{r}
A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0^{r}	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.6^{r}
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4^{r}
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8^{r}	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.1^{r}
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7^{r}	151.2	128.5	189.3	264.0^{r}
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2^{r}	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.4^{r}
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0^{r}	205.9	163.4^{r}	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.0^{r}
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	257.6
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7^{r}	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.5^{r}
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.3^{r}
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	252.8^{r}
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.1
A	160.8	142.0	143.6	154.5	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1947 F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,636	514	179	3,971	3,517	454

(1)Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba (1)	Saskatchewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1947 F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	176	70	63	290

(1) Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal[1] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,547	60	3,810	293
1948	1,139	265	132	1,536	536	676	149	2,587	106	4,018	329
1947 M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	336
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
M	1,170	282^{r}	207	1,659^{r}	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793^{r}	334
A	1,289	212^{r}	105	1,605	607	697^{r}	161	1,035	117	2,524^{r}	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,142	198	48	1,388	554	627	111	3,585	57	4,915	321
J	1,196	133	31	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335
A	1,076	237	67	1,381	332	714	224	4,370	81	5,670	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,224	347	239	1,810	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,174	348
N	1,326	441	121	1,888	575	970	174	3,069	178	4,779	335
D	1,237	427	165	1,828	541	907	161	1,282	132	2,978	349
1949 J	1,229	422	202	1,853	571	886	152	871	37	2,687	352
F	1,088	384	214	1,686	496	780	161	828	66	2,448	317
M	1,269	220	194	1,684	502	760	190	671	35	2,320	349
A								2,009	17		336

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[1] Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,916	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383	335
1947 A	5,002	602	4,141	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	3,815	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,231	2,226	978	1,241	1,891	1,221	335
J	7,159	631	3,018	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,159	1,691	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,513	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,071	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,087	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,920	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,328	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,617	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,206	4,676	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,503	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,092	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1946 N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,605	2,184
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509^{r}	2,690	1,501	922	6,370	2,141

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Fuels		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
					Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	..	..	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,474	4,108
1946 N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,474	4,108
1949 J	1,641	1,849	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,775	3,804
F	1,567	1,786	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.3	28.9	36.5	19.4	21.8	22.0	27.4	18.2	26.7	17.3
1947 M	41.1	31.1	37.6	21.2	19.9	27.8	26.1	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.6	23.5	37.4	15.9	19.8	20.0	29.2	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.2	25.2	39.8	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.6	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	35.9	22.4	36.1	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.7	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.0	18.7	35.7	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.1	22.9	36.7	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.1	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	34.4	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	20.9^{r}	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.6	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.4	29.1	37.3	17.2	18.0	22.2	33.2	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.4	29.7	35.0	19.7	19.7	19.5	30.1	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.9	33.2	35.4	23.7	20.5	22.2	31.5	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.7	28.0	37.5	16.9	25.4	18.7	31.5	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.9	34.4	37.5	22.8	26.1	24.7	27.2	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	29.2	20.4	28.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.4	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A		32.2	39.7	19.4		27.8		22.3		21.7

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.5	33.2	31.6	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,214	727
1947 M	34.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	210.9	269	223	1,010	1,085
J	34.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	275.9	269	255	1,178	516
J	35.0	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	292.2	261	255	1,117	921
A	32.5	25.9	28.5	21.0	317.6	336.5	261	240	1,153	1,168
S	34.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	285.4	248	229	1,004	1,302
O	36.2	31.9	30.8	24.4	569.9	300.2	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	77.0	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.7	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	287	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,194	730
J	43.6	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,782	910
A	41.5	40.4	33.4	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,518	417
S	40.0	35.5	32.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,230	1,136
O	44.7	42.5	35.6	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,381	733
N	42.4	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,118	689
D	36.7	37.4	27.5	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,091	625
1949 J	43.9	41.5	35.6	30.3	37.9	2.5	309	305	975	461
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	308[r]	265	936	585
M	46.9	37.4	37.6	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,075	1,075
A		35.9	30.9	26.7				351		655

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7^{r}	57.5	262	4.1	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.5	33.5	29.0
1947 M	57.2	52.0	102	2.7	1.4	883	809	77.8	23.3	34.7
A	60.5	61.2	86	2.7	1.1	933	1,060	82.9	27.6	35.3
M	60.0	60.9	155	2.6	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	28.6	35.8
J	50.1	55.7	265	4.0	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9
J	53.4	46.6	321	2.6	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.9	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.0	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.3	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.4	30.0	27.9
M	60.7^{r}	60.5	269	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.2	33.5	28.4
J	54.0^{r}	55.8	349	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.2	37.5	27.1
J	56.5^{r}	51.2	466	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.5	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	379	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	85.9	37.0	29.1
S	68.4	63.9	340	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.6	35.9	28.8
O	66.3^{r}	64.1	406	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.2	40.1	29.6
N	67.4	62.4	286	4.4	2.7	1,256	1,308	96.8	39.3	30.6
D	58.5^{r}	64.2	171	4.7	2.3	1,054	742	90.9	29.6	34.2
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.8	33.2
F	26.1	33.2	127	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.9	29.7
M	11.8	12.4	105	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	25.0	25.8
A	16.0	14.2			0.7	1,275			27.6	25.8

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	104.5	100.0	126.4	100.0	105.3	100.0	110.2	100.0	122.3
1948	134.8	121.5	104.5	93.4	104.0	125.4	129.6	98.6	117.7	146.9
1947 D	115.8	104.5	98.4	126.4	97.3	105.3	103.6	110.2	117.7	122.3
1948 J	123.4	106.6	96.0	127.9	84.1	116.5	129.9	119.3	122.9	117.7
F	146.2	107.3	92.3	115.5	89.4	125.7	113.4	113.4	120.5	112.2
M	143.2	111.8	94.1	120.9	98.5	131.3	109.3	119.5	133.7	116.2
A	103.2	126.4	102.6	114.0	106.6	136.4	150.5	115.1	117.9	121.4
M	118.9	124.9	96.7	111.9	105.9	139.9	146.4	115.5	116.9	131.2
J	125.0	130.1	113.6	112.1	112.8	140.4	128.8	113.0	121.4	134.9
J	110.2	136.5	102.3	107.1	94.5	139.4	116.9	112.3	90.8	132.4
A	118.4	145.7	99.4	106.1	96.5	133.9	139.0	92.8	111.0	143.7
S	151.8	144.3	120.4	98.4	114.3	128.6	112.9	96.0	116.2	149.0
O	155.9	148.0	116.4	88.0	123.8	121.2	136.4	94.3	117.2	147.1
N	176.0	129.8	122.8	89.1	115.6	119.4	131.6	97.4	121.8	147.7
D	145.7	121.5	97.4	93.4	106.1	125.4	139.5	98.6	122.4	146.9
1949 J	122.2	138.6	104.9	100.8	93.5	131.4	137.0	107.6	116.7	139.2
F	125.3[r]	144.8[r]	103.5[r]	103.3	90.6	136.4[r]	137.0	110.7	116.5	140.6
M	134.7	141.8	108.9	100.1	98.3	139.0	142.8	119.1	139.1	145.0

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	100.1	100.0	126.9	100.0	113.5	100.0	106.1	100.0	110.9
1948	116.3	128.6	131.2	164.3	154.7	118.8	122.0	130.0	104.5	103.7
1947 D	110.2	100.1	110.8	126.9	103.8	113.5	132.0	106.1	110.1	110.9
1948 J	90.6	102.1	122.2	123.6	113.7	114.8	92.0	109.1	83.3	120.2
F	105.9	114.1	115.6	120.4	124.9	123.9	100.6	114.2	80.8	125.1
M	116.8	119.9	129.9	112.2	151.4	123.5	119.9	118.6	117.2	123.2
A	110.5	125.8	134.0	114.5	178.3	124.1	137.7	118.2	110.8	121.8
M	107.6	131.0	136.5	121.2	164.0	122.3	122.5	116.7	106.9	119.0
J	107.1	134.7	131.3	126.4	164.0	115.3	123.8	119.7	112.5	115.9
J	88.1	140.3	126.0	136.6	190.6	106.7	106.2	122.9	82.5	112.5
A	119.6	137.8	122.9	145.8	152.5	110.9	115.0	127.9	79.2	116.7
S	136.0	134.7	134.3	149.2	160.5	109.4	117.6	128.7	111.4	117.1
O	146.4	131.4	146.0	155.4	148.0	111.9	146.2	128.1	112.1	115.2
N	149.5	125.0	135.3	158.1	139.9	116.9	132.6	128.8	124.5	110.7
D	117.9	128.6	140.4	164.3	168.4	118.8	150.2	130.0	132.6	103.7
1949 J	85.7	130.3	147.0	158.3	176.5	137.7	153.6	133.1	84.1	114.2
F	95.6[r]	133.8[r]	137.5	152.8	224.4	134.6	127.1[r]	138.3[r]	99.5[r]	122.9
M	120.4	139.1	164.4	143.6	226.7	129.2	152.5	136.7	136.4	127.4

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Note: This table continues to present the monthly series of indexes of the dollar value of manufacturing inventories and shipments. The indexes, which formerly were shown on a base of December 1946 = 100, are now based on the average values of inventories and shipments during 1947.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

1947 average = 100

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	100.0	150.6	100.0	117.9	100.0	101.2	100.0	111.3	100.0	95.3
1948	179.9	100.7	202.0	162.9	323.3	98.7	120.0	122.5	112.9	99.8
1947 D	109.8	150.6	111.7	117.9	143.6	101.2	108.9	111.3	112.1	95.3
1948 J	76.2	158.4	152.4	114.0	162.9	96.7	111.5	111.9	83.3	105.8
F	74.1	146.0	283.0	114.6	152.1	99.0	114.4	114.7	83.5	113.2
M	69.3	164.4	182.3	121.5	368.0	114.0	122.4	113.7	83.4	119.7
A	89.6	172.6	201.7	117.3	317.9	90.0	125.7	114.5	94.0	126.8
M	122.2	177.6	157.7	126.1	317.5	97.4	118.4	114.4	91.9	132.7
J	413.2	149.3	151.6	135.1	326.7	99.4	128.7	114.6	113.0	133.9
J	84.4	143.0	153.4	142.8	343.2	94.6	103.5	114.6	121.9	127.6
A	79.0	167.0	129.2	155.4	379.4	95.9	100.5	116.9	135.7	119.7
S	267.1	155.7	263.4	150.5	384.1	98.1	123.2	119.9	197.7	103.5
O	217.2	151.1	279.9	146.7	348.4	97.3	124.3	118.4	131.0	102.4
N	71.9	159.3	248.9	163.9	395.9	99.3	133.9	118.1	110.3	100.3
D	594.6	100.7	220.3	162.9	383.8	98.7	133.8	122.5	109.4	99.8
1949 J	62.8	117.1	211.8	152.9	288.3	106.0	131.5	124.7	79.3	116.2
F	65.3[r]	117.7[r]	185.4[r]	159.6[r]	294.9[r]	94.5[r]	127.8[r]	126.2[r]	96.8[r]	123.0
M	79.9	91.7	195.5	168.1	314.6	92.6	145.6	130.2	99.9	133.1

1947 average = 100

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	100.0	110.4	100.0	115.6	100.0	110.7	100.0	94.9	100.0	123.4
1948	115.9	124.0	126.4	142.4	116.8	130.1	91.2	105.1	116.0	174.3
1947 D	115.0	110.4	111.7	115.6	100.9	110.7	73.6	94.9	98.0	123.4
1948 J	98.0	112.0	117.1	112.3	104.4	110.3	96.5	100.8	120.1	122.0
F	109.1	114.5	101.7	110.8	103.8	109.8	90.2	100.9	115.9	145.4
M	109.9	112.4	114.9	109.2	119.6	106.5	91.9	101.7	122.6	148.6
A	116.3	118.9	126.5	106.5	118.2	110.3	84.4	103.5	135.8	150.6
M	113.8	118.6	119.6	109.3	122.6	111.6	86.2	105.5	125.7	152.4
J	121.0	121.4	108.4	120.0	128.5	116.3	81.1	106.9	140.3	151.8
J	84.7	121.1	117.4	124.2	112.4	115.9	70.9	107.2	117.1	135.1
A	99.9	120.2	122.7	133.1	123.1	118.1	94.1	108.1	113.9	155.8
S	131.1	116.8	136.7	137.5	114.2	124.2	114.4	102.7	113.0	161.1
O	123.4	114.4	141.8	142.0	119.7	128.4	108.7	101.6	108.4	164.0
N	131.9	111.7	151.6	143.3	118.8	130.9	98.6	100.8	99.7	167.2
D	151.3	124.0	158.2	142.4	116.8	130.1	76.9	105.1	79.6	174.3
1949 J	95.3	115.0	154.2	142.5	118.9	131.3	79.3	107.6	99.9	171.4
F	123.2[r]	115.3[r]	123.7	139.7	113.7	126.1	96.5[r]	108.7[r]	103.3[r]	171.2[r]
M	147.2	116.0	146.2	135.4	114.4	119.9	103.8	110.1	116.2	167.3

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **27**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks(1)	Production			Stocks(1)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer(2)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(3)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1947 M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	578.1	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	610.8	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	670.5	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	663.8	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	642.2	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	624.8	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	557.7	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5		570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,074	168	85	1,342	17.0		581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97

(1) End of period. (2) The production of beer is now shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each rather than in million gallons. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(3) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32^r	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.66^r	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1947 M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	9.10^r	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.26^r	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.43^r	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.78^r	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.74^r	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.23^r	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.69^r	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.82^r	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.56^r	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	9.04^r	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A		7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1946 D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **29** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1947 M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'[1]	Misses' and Children's[1]	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1947 M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436

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(1) Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months[5]

	Raw Cotton[1]			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,304	2,520	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856			1,329		
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,351		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,397		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,200		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879[4]
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187[4]
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905[4]
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800[4]
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162[4]
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207			1,303		
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043					
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274					
F	18,129	33,496	16,751					
M	18,956	37,034	18,379					
A		34,671	17,245					

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[1] Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

[2] Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

[3] Invoice weight.

[4] Estimated.

[5] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31**

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	445.5	244.2	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1948	427.1	221.5	0.8	22.8	18.4	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	205.7
1947 M	395.3	206.5	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	157.9	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	223.3	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	355.8	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	435.0	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	406.3	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	330.0	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	238.2	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	110.8	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	84.9	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	356.4	154.5	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	201.9
F	382.4	183.9	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	198.5
M	415.9	199.9	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	216.0
A	332.1	131.4	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	200.7
M	472.3	271.9	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	200.5
J	592.8	391.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	201.6
J	606.1	384.7	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	221.5
A	555.6	335.0	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	220.7
S	492.7	266.1	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	226.6
O	364.8	167.2	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	197.6
N	297.2	82.3	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	214.8
D	257.1	89.6	0.7	10.5	5.1	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	167.5
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F		179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	
M		204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(2)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1(2)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0^{r}	91.1^{r}	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	275.7^{r}	142.3^{r}	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	205.2^{r}	93.7^{r}	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2^{r}	111.9^{r}	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5^{r}	156.7^{r}	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2^{r}	176.9^{r}	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7^{r}	187.2^{r}	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9^{r}	182.3^{r}	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4^{r}	175.8^{r}	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5^{r}	180.6^{r}	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2^{r}	206.9^{r}	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5^{r}	356.3^{r}	235.6^{r}	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	630.5^{r}	366.1	252.8	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1947 A	598.6^{r}	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	626.9^{r}	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	583.8^{r}	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	604.5^{r}	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	620.0^{r}	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	593.6^{r}	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	638.6^{r}	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	595.2^{r}	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	597.0^{r}	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	611.9^{r}	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	573.2^{r}	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	638.6^{r}	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	644.1^{r}	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.8^{r}	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.3^{r}	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8^{r}	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.6^{r}	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.4^{r}	352.8	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	653.2^{r}	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	645.8^{r}	377.8	256.9	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	614.0^{r}	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	610.1^{r}	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	579.5^{r}	335.6	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6^{r}	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A				115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

(2) Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys(1)	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(2)	Exports(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	176.7	20.9	257.4	9.4	266.8	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1947 M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	158.6	10.9	241.3	9.2	250.6	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	174.2	23.7	271.1	9.3	280.4	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0				

(1) Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Excluding producers' interchange.

(3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1946 J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1946 J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	22.01	8.10	13.91	1.42	15.33	11.84	2.27	14.11
1947 A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60	16.90
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.41[r]
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54[r]	1.97	15.51[r]
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54	13.14
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98	12.67
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48	13.94
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19	10.87
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.21	2.27	11.48
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	12.99	0.35	13.33
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	14.52	2.31	16.83
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.10	3.74	18.85
D	27.31	8.65	18.65	1.70	20.35	14.84	5.82	20.66
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.97	19.03	16.97	0.50	17.47
A	26.69	9.25	17.43			19.65	1.63	21.28

(1) Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **35** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.26	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1947 M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.29	1.01	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	23.93	24.12	1.08	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.62	23.16	1.54	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	26.78^{r}	27.50^{r}	0.83^{r}	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	1.81
A					2.51					1.31

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **35** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production [(1)]	Domestic Shipments: Table	Domestic Shipments: Console	Domestic Shipments: Total	Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set [(2)]
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0^{r}	55.1	6.2	69.7^{r}	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	49.7^{r}	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,076	37
1947 A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.8^{r}	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	36
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	64.3^{r}	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	89.4^{r}	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	33.6^{r}	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	30.8^{r}	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	20.3^{r}	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	48.8^{r}	196.8	0.1	2 4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.7^{r}	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	76.5^{r}	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	80.7^{r}	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	31.2	5.5	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A							3.2		

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(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1947 A	29,870	351	5,942	496	292	51	316	778	1,029	458	568	580
M	29,663	483	4,880	310	151	87	154	1,267	181	266	740	1,241
J	25,911	221	2,893	1,452	294	101	227	569	230	635	708	168
J	28,194	545	7,439	675	183	92	418	532	129	328	1,058	241
A	20,253	438	4,084	259	164	570	382	530	712	454	300	195
S	25,165	466	6,349	484	207	58	124	1,056	236	387	286	220
O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand dollars

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1947 A	530	1,502	128	1,478	2,025	214	1,389	1,527	1,798	174	2,557	714
M	175	2,596	352	1,369	2,583	925	518	1,063	1,733	296	2,511	459
J	54	3,142	463	994	1,852	366	433	731	2,947	391	1,639	370
J	279	2,355	1,069	895	1,610	224	196	1,317	851	164	1,888	480
A	105	1,764	132	610	2,652	159	343	887	709	138	1,668	298
S	154	3,091	561	932	1,750	155	257	1,093	720	196	1,389	370
O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces[1]

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1948 A	69,617	260	1,349	2,399	18,355	29,608	2,556	670	4,734	9,684
M	73,722	69	1,440	1,295	16,236	32,180	4,178	2,025	6,994	9,305
J	75,077	83	1,522	2,158	20,755	28,507	2,650	1,994	8,473	8,936
J	73,183	95	1,858	2,401	13,814	35,920	3,350	1,239	4,829	9,677
A	63,679	12	1,278	824	14,182	23,632	5,277	1,125	8,344	9,005
S	56,894	32	1,908	437	13,512	22,038	2,281	3,819	4,928	7,939
O	56,298	341	841	2,906	15,400	21,367	2,603	1,489	3,926	7,426
N	51,326	17	1,074	224	12,453	20,739	1,812	666	4,995	9,343
D	46,753	1	739	196	12,992	19,404	5,702	518	2,191	5,010
1949 J	28,869	50	314	186	8,708	10,584	517	421	2,699	5,389
F	27,517	15	512	187	7,327	12,171	1,031	712	1,185	4,378
M	57,531	4	478	350	12,602	26,808	2,233	433	5,051	9,571

Value of Building Permits: by Types[1]

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1948 A	41,077	2,149	10,567	17,527	4,505	6,328	2,922	4,182	13,176	8,050	210
M	42,099	1,583	8,607	17,752	7,482	6,674	4,259	5,406	14,603	7,208	148
J	43,573	2,420	9,458	18,356	7,304	6,033	3,527	4,964	14,099	7,701	1,217
J	37,767	1,001	7,341	18,971	5,072	5,381	3,354	7,093	12,173	12,597	200
A	35,617	1,183	6,571	14,038	9,157	4,668	3,073	4,487	11,036	8,422	1,044
S	31,448	606	8,095	12,115	6,053	4,579	2,713	5,138	11,121	6,178	296
O	31,294	836	9,026	12,417	4,872	4,143	2,412	5,225	11,989	5,101	278
N	27,072	341	8,357	11,295	3,352	3,726	1,863	5,301	11,892	4,794	404
D	21,219	264	8,676	5,988	3,476	2,815	1,403	3,508	12,844	7,486	293
1949 J	10,672	225	2,462	5,610	730	1,645	1,061	5,861	5,315	5,762	198
F	12,997	169	3,884	6,131	1,254	1,559	1,267	1,871	8,164	3,070	150
M	33,021	254	8,171	14,123	4,983	5,490	2,271	3,205	12,359	6,112	563

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[1] The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **37**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS[1]			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks[2]	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1947 M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.00	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.38	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.46	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.34	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.90	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.10	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.77	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	26.17	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	23.09	19.49r	408	108	87	50	3.49	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.24	20.11r	431	85	61	61	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.49	19.49	386	103	65	71	3.69	22.97
A											22.48

[1] Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

[2] Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(2)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile(1)	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (3)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	427.1	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1947 M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.8r	12.4	821	356.4	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	382.4	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	415.9	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	332.1	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	472.3	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	592.8	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	606.1	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	555.6	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	492.7	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	364.8	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	297.2	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	257.1	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.2	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.5	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159		146.5	4,660	3.9	20.1	7.5	6,704
A						145.3					

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(1) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (2) Planks and boards.

(3) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **38**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	Intentions in 1949
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	341.8	393.3	25.60	24.45	24.26	24.11	26.97
Oats.........bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	358.8	13.25	12.07	11.05	11.20	10.77
Barley.......bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	155.0	4.29	6.26	7.47	6.50	6.02
Rye..........bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	25.3	0.82	0.72	1.16	2.10	1.20
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.4	0.31	0.84	1.57	1.93	0.48
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	61.9	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.54	
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.4	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.25	
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.0	0.38	0.22	0.29	0.19	
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08	
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	
Potatoes......tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.48
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	16.1	8.77	9.88	10.20	9.75	
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	0.85	1.26	1.14	1.32	
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.54	
Grain hay....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.10	0.92	0.89	0.85	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	126.6^{r}	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	320.0	363.0	24.70	23.73	23.36	23.05	26.04
Oats.........bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	224.0	8.70	8.52	7.90	7.54	7.02
Barley.......bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	142.0	3.55	5.80	7.04	6.08	5.59
Rye..........bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	22.4	0.74	0.64	1.07	1.97	1.09
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	16.5	0.30	0.82	1.51	1.87	0.45
Summer fallow...						15.68	20.42	19.44	19.99	20.57

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **39** Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
						Million dollars						
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
1948	612.47[2]	140.04	53.25[2]	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.55	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.74	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.96
4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
2nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
3rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
4th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
1948												
1st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
2nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
3rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
4th qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56

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[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

[2] Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47(2)	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.55	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	121.00	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948										
1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payment made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **40**

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports: Wheat flour(2)	Exports: Wheat(3)	Exports: Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1^{r}	325.5^{r}	161.8^{r}
1947-48	86.1^{r}	341.8	428.7^{r}	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0^{r}
1948-49(p)	77.7	393.3	471.3						

	OATS: Carry-over at beginning of period	OATS: Crop	OATS: Total supply(1)	OATS: Exports (3)(4)	OATS: Apparent domestic disappearance	BARLEY: Carry-over at beginning of period	BARLEY: Crop	BARLEY: Total supply(1)	BARLEY: Exports (3)	BARLEY: Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
1947-48	69.5^{r}	278.7	348.2^{r}	10.2	290.1^{r}	28.8^{r}	141.4	170.2^{r}	3.6^{r}	135.2^{r}
1948-49(p)	47.9	358.8	406.7			31.4	155.0	186.4		

(1) Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.

(3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

(4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1947 M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	71	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	198	62	234	631	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8	5.5	8.4	76.0	25.3	31.7
F	102	27	46	446	39.7	3.5	7.3	81.6	23.3	26.8
M	108	62	47	497	36.0	2.9	6.2	87.4	23.3	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.3	4.9	5.3	34.5	13.9	15.1
F	91	25	24	276	30.7	3.1	4.0	36.2	14.3	12.2
M	108	62	29	349	30.4	2.7	3.3	41.9	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.3	15.6	6.1

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(3)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES: Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	PRICES: Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto(4)	PRICES: Barley No. 1 Feed(5)	PRICES: Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3(6)	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1947 M	..	122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	..	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	..	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	166.3	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	..	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	..	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	..	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	175.7(6)	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2(6)	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1(6)	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.4	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7(6)	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M		143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A		147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809

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(1) Available for January, April and August only. (2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4) Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (5) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W. (6) Subject to revision.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[2]	Factory Cheese[2]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74^{r}	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.40	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,387	335	23.70	7.40	33.06	2,096	37.40	34.54	46.49
1947 M	1,754	367	31.40	14.04	37.84	2,313	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,128	364	43.29	23.34	46.82	2,875	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,047	355	42.40	22.64	42.20	4,073	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,808	336	36.44	19.36	35.81	3,740	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,729	340	33.55	15.92	34.77	2,376	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,482	336	27.09	10.99	30.73	1,759	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,078	336	15.11	4.14	17.36	1,163	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	933	347	10.35	1.49	14.24	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948 J	903	348	8.96	1.09	12.98	1,013	31.56	26.93	17.69
F	856	329	8.03	1.02	13.07	1,002	18.96	25.03	12.88
M	1,040	345	11.39	1.80	21.03	1,479	8.38	22.53	13.75
A	1,265	326	18.19	3.65	31.04	1,830	5.33	22.25	18.39
M	1,671	339	30.48	9.76	45.49	2,472	11.83	27.43	29.30
J	2,123	352	44.82	18.35	56.75	3,381	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,995	337	42.02	16.92	52.66	3,980	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,778	312	36.83	14.29	47.28	3,602	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,590	325	30.99	10.97	40.43	2,601	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,349	334	24.36	6.81	32.79	1,457	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,090	333	16.43	2.77	23.50	1,231	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	972	345	11.95	1.36	19.76	1,107	37.40	34.54	46.49
1949 J	902	349	9.70	0.91	16.45	996	27.70	31.28	39.69
F	856	327	8.43	0.74	15.45	1,020	18.75	27.87	33.97
M	1,069	353	11.99	1.45	24.38	1,499	12.73	24.66^{r}	37.59
A			19.83	5.13	35.23	1,900	13.48	23.70	45.17

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[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **43** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1947 M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,445	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3

[1] Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

[2] Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports[1]	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.39	3.11	5.26	3.40
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	11.39	15.11	20.69	2.91	4.51	2.45
1947 A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20					
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66					
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.37	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.49	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.75	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.18	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.65	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.90	0.90	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.79	1.10	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11					
A	75.9	1.95^{r}	1.29	11.55	18.65	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	6.86					
J	72.3	1.81	0.72	5.82	18.64	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.62	0.94	13.86					
S	87.5	2.17	0.82	16.35					
O	76.8	1.96	1.45	12.19	12.67	15.05	1.48	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.94	1.21	12.99					
D	67.8	1.73	0.85^{r}	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	1.00	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	4.35	0.87
F	62.0	1.46	0.64	6.22					
M	63.9	1.72	0.71	9.18					
A	63.4	1.59	0.87	7.27					

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[1] Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	26.51	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.78	23.23	5.57	40.77
1948	11.54	32.99	3.29	3.13	14.52	9.06	18.00	21.18	5.54	34.63
1947										
1st qtr.	14.29	23.11	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	44.97
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.84	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	27.20
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.79	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	48.34
4th qtr.	11.32	30.32	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.43	28.02	6.09	42.57
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	26.42	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.47	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	31.64	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.92	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.87	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.63	36.99	3.24	3.41	18.77	14.73	25.66	19.84	5.57	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	25.28	2.13	3.00	10.76	8.20	13.69	10.46	3.34	20.85

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	4.72	23.20	1.17	9.30	5.22	3.43	5.97	3.09	11.83	18.05
1948	6.30	21.40	1.24	8.52	4.19	3.28	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.24	8.18	4.10	2.08	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.40	7.91	3.87	4.57	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	15.57	0.99	9.74	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.10	9.51	17.12

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period(1)	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1948	23.5	138.3	23.7	2.7	26.5	2.9	22.1	25.0	226.4
1947 A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3
O*	32.4	128.4	35.2	3.2	38.5	2.9	24.5	27.4	104.0
N	22.8	112.7	39.1	3.9	43.0	5.2	19.2	24.4	177.8
D	29.7	138.3	32.0	3.3	35.2	4.7	18.3	23.0	226.4
1949 J*	7.7	103.6	14.9	1.9	16.8	4.2	13.2	17.4	223.7
F	25.4	108.2	21.3	1.9	23.2	3.0	16.0	19.0	230.6
M	23.6	97.6	20.3	2.4	22.8	2.8	19.0	21.8	242.6
A*	19.2	81.7	18.4	2.3	20.7	2.6	19.9	22.6	233.3

(1) Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.
*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.
Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing (2)	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 M	488.8	82.0	12.6	29.1	58.5	9.1	48.4	22.3	34.2	6.1	21.3
A	517.4	81.4	12.9	31.0	54.6	9.8	54.3	26.6	36.3	7.1	26.3
M	567.1	91.1	13.8	37.6	58.1	11.0	56.5	30.0	38.1	7.8	32.6
J	549.4	86.2	12.8	35.8	51.6	10.9	55.2	31.5	36.7	8.3	31.9
J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5
A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5^{r}	101.9^{r}	13.8^{r}	31.8^{r}	69.1	10.7^{r}	65.4	28.5^{r}	37.1^{r}	6.2^{r}	25.0
A	669.3	108.6	15.3	37.3	75.0	13.9	80.2	36.7	49.2	10.4	32.1

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(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 M	10.2	6.1	19.9	12.7	13.7	4.2	37.3	117.9	191.3	91.3	51.0
A	10.5	6.2	20.2	12.8	13.1	4.0	40.0	122.2	203.9	100.2	51.0
M	12.3	6.7	21.5	11.0	13.8	5.2	44.0	137.0	221.6	109.0	55.6
J	11.5	6.5	21.5	11.4	13.4	4.9	41.8	130.6	217.8	104.2	55.1
J	10.8	6.2	24.3	12.0	13.9	4.8	43.1	128.9	218.4	108.2	57.9
A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3[r]	8.1[r]	20.8[r]	15.4[r]	15.7[r]	5.0[r]	41.0[r]	131.5	233.7[r]	112.1[r]	61.1[r]
A	11.8	8.0	21.8	9.0	15.5	5.5	47.2	155.3	259.5	141.8	65.5

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **46**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.9	379.0	282.0	261.5	286.5	264.5	255.6	238.8	359.7	352.7
1947 J	237.3	346.5	254.7	294.7	274.5	220.2	213.0	217.9	268.7	277.7
F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.7	274.7	248.7	251.7	215.6	193.9	300.9	296.0
F	239.8	331.2	251.8	264.2	268.3	268.2	201.1	204.5	314.8	269.3
M	264.9[r]	319.8[r]	243.7	300.0[r]	298.7	266.3	226.3[r]	216.3[r]	351.6[r]	343.3[r]
A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
A	297.2	376.0	279.6	273.5	363.6	284.5	286.9	248.7	339.5	347.3
S	327.6	497.7	294.2	310.9	411.4	338.0	296.7	275.0	383.1	375.0
O	321.9	499.0	320.3	313.3	388.7	321.9	291.6	227.7	393.0	381.6
N	316.2	433.2	326.2	319.7	312.3	325.7	272.3	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	262.1	320.5	262.3	230.4	249.9	192.8	225.7	258.3	356.2	369.6
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.4	219.5	148.5	206.6	214.7	210.8	310.2	302.8
F	245.1[r]	339.8[r]	267.2[r]	223.5[r]	240.7[r]	243.8[r]	211.6[r]	211.0[r]	321.4[r]	283.8[r]
M	283.4	341.9	271.2	270.3	342.0	269.0	241.9	255.5	374.8	352.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947 A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **47** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary(2) Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other(3) Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 A	30.0	3.0	1.1	1.5	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.5	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	1.4	2.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.9	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	1.3	2.8	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	4.4	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	0.8	1.8	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	4.6	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	4.4	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) This column has been revised to exclude ferro-alloys and iron ore. Exports of primary iron and steel now comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

(3) Other iron and steel has been revised to include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **47** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.2	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Areas(1)

TABLE **48**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British(2) Dominions	Other Empire	Countries(3) Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1948	256.3	57.2	4.6	15.1	9.1	20.3	125.1	10.3	14.5
1947 A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	64.9	3.9	8.8	10.6	22.3	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.0	17.9	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.5	11.9	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	233.5	54.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4
J	250.9	56.3	5.1	14.0	8.2	25.0	118.9	11.2	12.2
A	224.1	52.5	4.3	14.2	8.5	15.5	114.0	6.8	8.4
S	283.0	47.9	7.2	12.4	8.3	17.9	162.0	10.9	16.4
O	307.0	65.6	4.4	16.7	11.0	28.1	148.9	11.2	21.0
N	293.9	56.7	4.8	21.9	8.7	12.0	163.3	8.1	18.4
D	316.4	48.5	5.7	29.3	11.6	36.2	147.8	16.4	20.8
1949 J	237.0	55.8	3.3	21.2	6.7	11.7	116.0	8.0	14.3
F	205.0	44.1	2.4	12.9	4.7	9.0	106.7	8.7	16.5
M	216.8	39.5	3.5	14.4	8.4	7.1	122.4	9.8	11.8
A	237.8	63.0		19.8	7.3	11.0	110.7	10.2	15.8

Note: As of April, 1949, the trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1)Does not include re-exports. (2)Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947. (3)Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslavakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever-ages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1947 M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1947 M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1947 M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.73	18.75	11.57	6.50	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.23	20.67	14.29	5.89	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77

(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities(1)	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1947 M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95

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(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British[1] Dominions	Other Empire	Countries[2] Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
	Million dollars								
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1948	219.75	24.96	0.92	6.46	9.67	4.29	150.48	18.44	4.52
1947 M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58
J	233.00	26.00	0.97	9.49	12.34	4.94	154.92	19.68	4.65
J	225.10	29.38	1.30	4.91	11.29	3.63	149.50	21.32	3.79
A	206.49	24.68	1.60	5.58	11.80	3.67	136.06	20.37	2.73
S	221.68	24.10	1.04	5.84	10.82	5.62	152.71	18.51	3.05
O	243.44	29.26	1.17	6.41	15.03	6.00	160.21	20.53	4.83
N	238.17	28.32	1.82	9.07	8.98	4.93	163.42	16.58	5.05
D	231.99	24.63	0.79	7.34	7.76	4.56	159.40	16.89	10.63
1949 J	223.79	25.41	0.42	4.40	6.17	3.44	164.80	14.18	4.96
F	205.98	22.92	0.19	3.68	8.21	4.07	148.82	13.69	4.41
M	235.95	28.34	0.31	6.63	8.63	4.85	168.95	13.98	4.24

(1) Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

(2) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **51** Monthly averages or calendar months(2)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(1)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(2)
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	−0.4	1.7	−3.0	..
1938	16.3r	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2r
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5	332.1r
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0	187.6r
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1	318.5r
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.3r	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	−0.9	15.1	649.6r
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2r	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4	902.2r
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3r	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5	1,508.0r
1946	47.6r	40.7	−35.8r	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−3.0	14.2	1,244.9r
1947	15.7r	47.3r	−74.2r	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9	501.7r
1948	36.0	34.7	−24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	−1.4	−0.1	−1.4	997.8r
1947 A	−32.2	30.4	−91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	−0.6	0.7	700.3
M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7	710.4
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5	665.9
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3	651.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4	668.0
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7	615.4
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2	526.5
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4	480.2
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3	501.7
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6	607.5
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	−28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	−0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	−20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	−3.4	−0.2	−3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	−0.9	−0.3	−0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	− 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	−0.5	0.4	−0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	−0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	− 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	−0.6	−0.1	−1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	−47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	−0.2	0.5	1,021.9r
F	1.2	21.4	−40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	−1.2	—	−1.3	1,043.9r
M	−16.9	11.3	−44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	−0.2	1.0	1,067.2r
A					83.5					

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

(2) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. *See footnote of page 106.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1946 A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1946 A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	31.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6[3]	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208

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[1] The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. [3] For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling $29,085,087, paid in September, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **53** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(1) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(1) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1947 F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2(3)	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4(4)	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9

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(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

(3) Includes $4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

(4) Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **54**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390^{r}	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1947 M	2,892	1,591	1,301	1,366	1,526	1,123	1,444	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,275	1,442	1,833	1,872	1,403	1,095	1,128	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,938	1,542	2,396	2,270	1,668	964	1,349	2,711	25.1	235
A	3,572	1,433	2,139	1,979	1,593	732	1,258	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,310	1,441	1,868	1,844	1,466	666	1,052	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,609	1,520	1,088	1,346	1,263	792	1,335	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,683	1,405	1,278	1,337	1,346	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	1,741	905	836	1	1,741	417	335	—	16.3	275
F	1,624	882	742	—	1,624	649	603	—	15.8	292
M	1,633	842	791	4	1,629	605	453	—	19.6	351
A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9	327
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8	313
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—		
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—		
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—		
A	2,356	1,275	1,081	722	1,634	663	221	2,211		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

(4) Annual data include tugs. The data of registered tonnage were revised for 1948 to cover clearings only, thus ensuring comparability with the statistics for other periods.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **55**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special(1) Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1947 J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M		571.2		101.4	65.2	61.4		35.2	2,098

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(1) Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **55** – concluded As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total[2]			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1947 J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4

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(1)Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2)Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Dominion-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Dominion-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency(2)	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1947 M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186

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(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad		Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1947 A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **56** - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits								Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits(1)		
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1947 J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0

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(1)Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2)Includes all other liabilities.

(3)Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **57**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active Notice[3]	Other excluding Dominion Govern-ment[4]	*Deduct Float*[5]	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1947 F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	*352*	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	*266*	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	*239*	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	*280*	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	*377*	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	*292*	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	*362*	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	*293*	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	*317*	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	*335*	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A									81		

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[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

[2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

[3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

[4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

[5] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **58** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Maritimes(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1947 A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475	426
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646	487
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594	424
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592	469
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512	442
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678	408
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967	500
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836	438
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724	493
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555

(1) Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	Estimated 1948-49	1948	1949		1949	1948	1948-49	1947-48
	Fiscal Year	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	April		April 1 to Feb. 28	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	225.0	18.7	19.7	16.4	15.4	14.4	195.2	267.9
Excise Duties	206.0	19.9	15.0	14.7	14.1	15.0	190.6	181.9
Excise Taxes	637.4	55.9	56.6	50.8	16.3	20.1	562.4	563.6
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,343.7	97.4	136.4	103.3	126.8	129.8	1,234.9	1,197.1
Postal Revenue	79.8	10.5	7.7	6.6	6.0	5.8	71.3	70.5
Sundry	159.8	6.8	35.2	31.5	2.4	3.4	120.7	76.9
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,651.7	209.2	270.5	223.4	181.1	188.4	2,375.0	2,358.0
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	116.6	4.1	0.5	—	0.5	7.9	19.2	54.1
Other		7.0	5.1	3.4			65.0	104.8
Grand Total	2,768.2	220.2	276.2	226.9	181.6	196.2	2,459.2	2,516.9
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	20.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	17.0	13.9
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	463.7	30.8	19.8	25.4	0.1	0.2	349.9	354.4
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.1
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	84.4	21.1	—	—	1.6	—	63.3	102.7
Other appropriations	46.2	1.4	8.4	1.3	2.7	2.3	31.0	27.9
Labour	53.5	4.0	4.2	3.6	2.6	2.3	37.1	29.9
Mines and Resources	49.3	3.7	3.8	4.6	1.8	1.4	41.8	22.4
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	271.0	22.7	22.8	22.8	23.7	22.2	248.0	241.0
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	67.0	—	17.0	—	—	—	49.8	43.2
Other appropriations	22.9	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.3	7.4	4.6
National Revenue	51.3	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.1	45.4	32.8
Post Office	78.0	6.7	7.6	7.1	3.7	3.0	67.9	59.1
Public Works	51.7	5.2	4.1	3.3	1.3	1.2	42.4	29.5
Transport	43.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.5	1.9	33.8	23.3
Veterans Affairs	183.5	14.2	14.6	14.6	12.5	10.8	166.3	88.6
Other Departments	96.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	5.8	4.8	73.8	55.6
Total Ordinary Expenditure	1,583.3	126.2	119.7	100.1	63.7	54.6	1,274.8	1,144.8
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	25.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	0.6	1.0	20.4	29.3
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	18.6	0.6	5.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	16.4	35.5
Other appropriations	18.6	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	18.9
Labour	5.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	—	—	3.8	9.4
Mines and Resources	1.4	0.2	—	—	—	—	1.2	2.6
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	233.4	22.4	23.9	21.2	8.5	6.5	201.3	144.1

Source: The Budget, March 22, 1949 and Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59** – concluded

	Estimated 1948-49	1948	1949		1949	1948	1948-49	1947-48
	Fiscal Year	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	April		April 1 to Feb. 28	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works	—	0.9	0.1	Cr.1.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.8
Reconstruction and Supply	1.5	1.7	0.8	2.2	0.1	1.0	12.9	51.4
Transport	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	1.5	4.1
Veterans Affairs	88.8	9.4	8.4	7.7	1.1	2.1	76.1	206.0
Other Departments	40.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	1.5	18.7
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	434.4	38.1	40.7	32.9	10.8	11.0	335.9	521.8
Capital Expenditure	19.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.8	15.5	12.4
Special Expenditure	34.4	2.8	0.6	2.0	0.1	0.1	15.2	18.8
Government Owned Enterprises	39.7	1.6	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	2.5	1.1
Other Charges	81.9	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.9	0.5
Grand Total Expenditures	2,193.2	170.3	162.4	136.2	74.8	66.6	1,644.8	1,699.5
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	575.0	49.9	113.8	90.7	106.8	129.6	814.4	817.4
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS⁽¹⁾								
Net Increase or Decrease(–)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	37.0	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	7.0	27.0	353.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	–34.4	–10.5	—	—	—	—	–27.4	–74.8
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	–1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	–1.1	14.1
China	11.0	3.5	–1.5	—	—	1.1	10.9	16.9
Czechoslovakia	1.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.3	1.4	9.4
France	36.4	—	0.5	—	—	4.2	36.3	46.5
Netherlands	13.3	—	–5.8	—	—	14.0	13.3	28.5
Netherlands Indies	3.8	—	—	—	—	1.0	3.4	5.9
Norway	3.2	—	—	—	—	0.1	3.3	2.1
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	2.0	—	2.4	—	—	—	2.1	–5.8
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	72.8	–5.8	5.6	10.0	10.0	27.7	69.3	395.8
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	–5.2	–0.2	–0.2	–0.1	—	—	–5.2	–1.7
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	4.1	—	–11.4	0.6	–0.5	–0.5	29.8	91.6
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	20.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	20.9	34.6
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	54.7	10.3	1.9	8.4	1.7	3.3	41.1	–5.5
Miscellaneous Investments	0.8	—	—	–0.2	0.2	—	0.5	18.3
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	147.9	5.9	–2.7	18.9	12.6	31.6	156.5	533.1
Grand Total Disbursements	2,341.0	176.2	159.7	155.1	87.5	98.2	1,801.3	2,232.6

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(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **60** Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79	107	186	—	+3,476	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	123	461	585	− 1	+ 28	1,546
1947	371	642	275r	208r	263	203	346	+121	− 82r	1,200
1948	1,425r	1,635	338r	137	257r	18	78	+196r	+ 188r	1,300
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	− 62	+1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24	25	112	83	+ 54	− 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	− 21	− 228	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	29	141	144	+ 26	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	17	42	120	− 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118[3]	57	41	133	65	+109	+ 190	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58	46	168	− 64	− 430	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	66	39	9	93	− 45	− 124	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89r[4]	55r	125	15	20	+120	+ 282r	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	28	83	10	23	+ 70	− 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	67	24	59r	3	22	+ 40r	+ 129r	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	54r	34	54	2	21	+ 34	+ 25r	1,300
4th qtr.	762r	749	158r	51	60	3	11	+ 52	+ 171r	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	59	41	42	—	16	+ 26	− 10	1,300

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

(3) Before giving effect to the issue of $112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.

(4) Before giving effect to the issue of $63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE **61** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada [2]	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1947 M	108.2	0.77	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	103.6	0.85	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	97.4	0.80	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	82.1	0.77	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	86.4	0.82	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	102.6	0.70	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.8	0.64	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74

[1] Total new settled-for insurance.

[2] The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1947 N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1947										
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948										
1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949										
1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **62**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
		Industrials								
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.9	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1947 M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **62** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS						MINING			PREFERRED STOCKS
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks				
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction		Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1947 M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	141.0
M		113.5				132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **63** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.08	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1947 A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	42.91r	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	28.56	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	76.86	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97r	1,848r	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93r	1,477r	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.498	29.07			720		29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M			12.17							15.9	6.61

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(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING MAY, 1949

Population.—

CENSUS OF NEWFOUNDLAND, 1945. CENSUS OF FISHERIES BY DISTRICTS. FN-1, 1949. p. 132-135, 10 cents. POPULATION CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES FOR DISTRICTS AND SELECTED CENTRES OF POPULATION. HN-1, 1949. 5 p., 10 cents. POPULATION OF NEWFOUNDLAND BY SEX FOR DISTRICTS AND SETTLEMENTS. PN-1, 1949, 14 p., 10 cents. POPULATION OF NEWFOUNDLAND BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX. PN-2, 1949. p. 15-44, 10 cents. POPULATION OF NEWFOUNDLAND BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX (Including classifications of marital status by age groups and sex). PN-4, 1949. p. 45-64, 10 cents. POPULATION OF NEWFOUNDLAND BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS AND SEX. PN-3, 1949, p. 65-90, 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORTS. May 10 and May 17, 1949, 3 p.m. C.R. No. 4. (Eng. and French ed.) 10 p., $2.00 for series of 26 Crop Reports. ACREAGE INTENTIONS FOR FIELD CROPS, 1949. May 12, 1949, 3 p.m. C.R. No. 5. (Eng. and French ed.) 6 p., $2.00 for series of 26 Crop Reports. SEED CROPS. May 10, 1949. S.R. No. 2. 4 p., 10 cents per copy. TOBACCO REPORT. May, 19, 1949. T.R. No. 1. 2 p., 10 cents. "... final estimate of area, value and production of the 1948 tobacco crop together with a preliminary estimate of 1949 acreage.".

Forestry.—

THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN NOVA SCOTIA, 1947. May, 1949. 13-1082. 2 p., 10 cents a copy. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1947. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN THE YUKON TERRITORY, 1947. 13-1081. 2 p., 10 cents a copy. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN QUEBEC, 1947. 13-1084. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents a copy.

Mining.—

THE ASBESTOS MINING INDUSTRY, 1948. A5-9-49. 7 p., 25 cents.

Manufacturing.—

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Employment.—

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Business Statistics.—

CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING CENTRES, 1925-1948. 3-1020, Year 1948. Vol. 25. 48 p., 50 cents.

Social Analysis.—

PROVINCE OF NEWFOUNDLAND STATISTICAL BACKGROUND. SN-1, 1949. 100 p., 40 cents. "... presented primarily as a source of reference material ..."

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1949.

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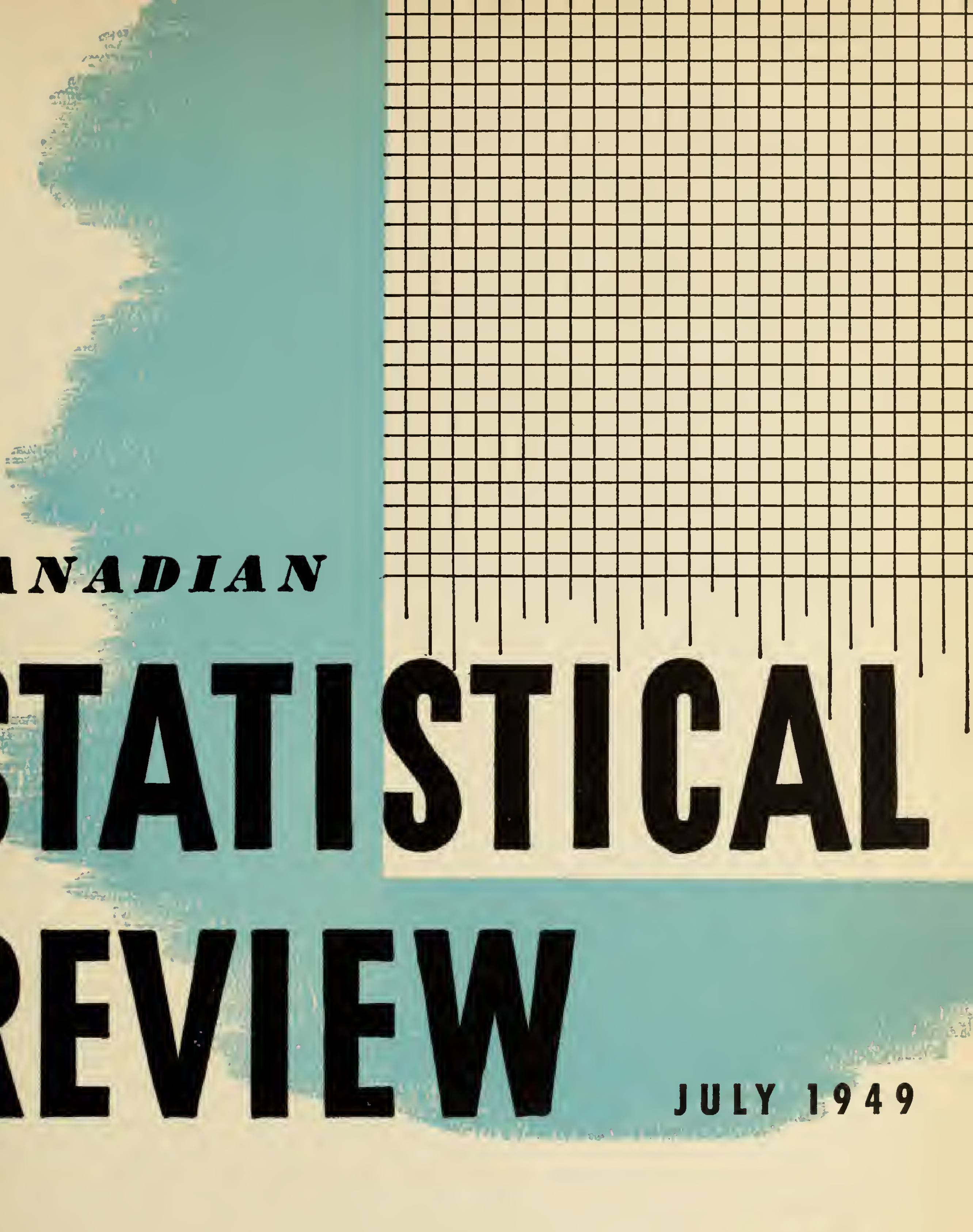
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (^{p}) *signifies "preliminary" and* (^{r}) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.*



CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1949

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VOLUME XXIV NUMBER 7

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1949

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Public Finance Statistics

Any discussion of Canadian public finance statistics must, of necessity consider the subject under three broad headings: (a) Dominion finance, (b) Provincial finance and, (c) Municipal finance. It is one of the major functions of the Bureau of Statistics to gather and compile data on all three sections of public finance and thus present to the people of this country, through its various publications, what might be described as a "consolidated statement" of the financial position of all taxing authorities in the Dominion.

Governments, like private corporations and businesses, issue financial statements and reports in greater or lesser detail. However, as the governments themselves vary in size, organization and responsibility so also do their published reports. These, of course, are predicted upon the budgetary and accounting systems employed, and since the latter are designed primarily to conform with statutory provisions and requirements and reflect mainly governmental administration systems, or departmental responsibilities for services, the results are not homogeneously suitable to statistical needs.

While the public finance statistics published by the Bureau are based on such official reports or documents, supplemented with additional information when necessary, it must provide consistent statistics for all levels of government on a national scale. There must be a standard framework based on the common nature of similar activities, items and transactions rather than according to the numerous practices, terms and principles employed by individual governments. Common terms and definitions and uniform classifications must be applied to produce useful summations of data. These would be meaningless otherwise because of the lack of comparability in the scope and coverage of individual reports, in the accounting terms, definitions and classifications used therein, and in some instances also in the principles followed such as in accounting for the transactions of current (or income) account and capital account.

Thus while based on official reports, the statistics published by the Bureau represent a recasting of information to obtain complete coverage including all public units such as independent offices, autonomous agencies and others of a similar character which are not consolidated in the budget accounts of the governmental units proper, to correct for omissions and for deductions of revenues (or receipts) from expenditures or vice versa in the main accounts published, and to present the data according to pre-determined statistical categories.

In connection with the financial statistics of the federal government there is, of course, no difficulty of collection or compilation. The details supplied to the Bureau of Statistics annually by the Department of Finance and the Bureau publishes it together with comparative data for previous years in *The Canada Year Book*.

With regard to both provincial and municipal financial statistics the situation has been very different. Both the tremendous importance of the subject and the difficulties which would be encountered were very early recognized. The first annual report of the Dominion Statistician, covering the fiscal year ended March 31, 1919, stated that the public accounts of the various provinces as then issued varied considerably from each other and that even when terminology was the same there was a difference in connotation. The report noted the need for comparability of data and promised to attempt some correlation by applying a uniform schedule to the several series of accounts.

Turning to municipal statistics the report indicated that the problem was more complicated since there was little or no uniformity even between municipalities in the same province. As a beginning it was indicated that the Dominion would by direct communication with them, collect statistics from a fixed group of municipalities.

The history of the Bureau's efforts to present complete and coherent data on public finance through the last thirty years is the story of its efforts to achieve the objectives outlined in the report quoted above, plus the story of the achievements of the Rowell-Sirois commission in presenting to the government an adequate description of the intricacies and interdependencies of Dominion, Provincial and Municipal finances.

Rowell-Sirois Commission

This commission, appointed by order-in-council August 14, 1937, to enquire into Dominion-Provincial relations devoted, as was natural, most of its time and the expenditure of most of the funds allotted to it to a study of the financial relationship between the Dominion and its constituent provinces with considerable subsidiary study of the financial relationships between provinces and their municipalities.

So exhaustive were the studies of this commission, that the Bureau of Statistics voluntarily withdrew from analysis of public financial statistics while the commission was in being, realizing that the material would always be available and that any attempt on the part of the Bureau to compile its own material would only result in duplication of data and unnecessary work for those provincial officers whose functions it was to supply it.

The Rowell-Sirois commission reported to the government in 1940 with its financial statistics as complete as was practicable to the year 1939. During the year 1941, in order to prepare for the Dominion-Provincial conference, the staff of experts who had been employed by the Rowell-Sirois commission were, as far as possible, re-assembled in order that statistical compilations might be extended to that provincial fiscal year ending closest to December 31, 1940.

The Bureau of Statistics resumed its work in the field of public financial statistics in 1940 and did so on a greatly enhanced scale. The schedules, classifications and work methods of the Rowell-Sirois commission were, in so far as they were applicable, retained by the Bureau and these, modified by the results of subsequent experience are the bases of the Bureau's work today when, because of the larger amounts involved and increasing governmental performance of functions which only a few years ago would not have been thought to come within its purview, data on public finance and full information concerning it is of paramount importance to all Canadians.

Provincial Financial Statistics

As was noted above there was until comparatively recently little or no uniformity, one province to another, in the statistical data each presents in its Provincial Treasurer annual report. Nevertheless the Bureau of Statistics between its creation in its present form in 1918 and 1933 took these reports and so analyzed them as to present a compilation of provincial data in such form as would permit of some comparability. Based on this analysis an annual report was published by the Bureau discussing provincial financial statistics. It was admittedly unsatisfactory and far from a complete review of the subject.

A conference of Dominion-Provincial prime ministers held in Ottawa in January, 1933, primarily to discuss matters arising out of the depression and the consequent need for relief payments recommended that "The Dominion Statistician should communicate with the Treasurers and statisticians of the various provinces with a view to securing uniformily classified statistical information". It was recognized that only if this were achieved could any realistic division of relief burdens be brought about.

As a result of this resolution correspondence was entered into between the Minister of Trade and Commerce, and the various provinces which resulted in the calling of the first *Conference on Statistics of Provincial Government Finance* in Ottawa in September, 1933. It was attended by representatives of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, The Dominion Department of Finance and the Treasury departments of the various provinces. The conference was held at the technical rather than the policy making level and thus could recommend rather than adopt certain lines of action. Wide areas of agreement were established and many of the recommendations were almost immediately adopted. It can fairly be said this conference marked a new era in the presentation of Provincial financial statistics and that since it was held more and more material has been made available to the Bureau of Statistics and through it to the people of Canada.

This conference was, of course, intended to be only the precursor of others which would be called as need was indicated. However the appointment of the Rowell-Sirois commission and the subsequent outbreak of war combined to postpone the calling of a further conference until 1943. Since that date they have been called biennially and continuing committees have been set up to examine problems either left unsettled by conferences themselves or which have arisen between conferences.

As a result of these meetings and other steps taken by the provinces it is now possible for the Bureau of Statistics to publish annually *Financial Statistics of Provincial Governments* which presents a coherent and understandable picture of the revenues, expenditures, bases of taxation, net and gross debts of each province in such form that the financial position of each can be compared to that of any of the others and further to present a composite picture of the economic health of all provinces combined. There is, of course, no intention to discontinue, in the foreseeable, future holding of these conferences. Much yet remains to be achieved.

Municipal Financial Statistics

Concomitantly with the improvement in the gathering of financial statistics from the various provinces there was an improvement in the work of gathering statistics in the much more complicated matter of municipal finances. Following its establishment the Bureau undertook to obtain, by direct communication with the financial officers of them, financial statistical data from municipalities of a certain population groups. This method of obtaining data was obviously inefficient. The Bureau's schedules were prepared with the advice and assistance of provincial authorities but, more often than not, did not readily lend themselves to the peculiarities of the accounting systems of the various municipalities. As a result there was need for considerable reassembling of data, analysis of financial statements, etc., which placed a heavy load on the shoulders of the municipal officers who had to make the returns to the Bureau.

The conference of 1933 on provincial statistics, recommended that a meeting be held to deal with the problem of co-ordinating municipal Statistics. This recommendation was reinforced by similar ones from the Canadian Federation of Mayors and from the Municipal Finance Officers' Association of Canada and the United States. As a result of these representations a conference was called in July, 1937, which resulted in a complete overhaul of the methods previously used. Henceforth it was decided the data would be gathered by the provincial departments of municipal affairs and relayed to the Bureau of Statistics.

Two further conferences were held in 1940 when it was decided that a *Manual of Instructions* on the preparation of revenue, expenditure and balance sheet statements should be prepared for the guidance of all municipal finance officials. This was printed and given very wide circulation throughout the various provinces although adoption of all its suggestions has not yet been made compulsory by all provinces. The manual is being revised, will be reprinted this year. At the same time the 1940 conference recommended the preparation of a dictionary of *Municipal Accounting Terminology*. This was prepared and is now in general use.

Further conferences were held in 1947 and 1948 and at both these as at the earlier ones continuing committees were appointed to deal further with matters left open between meetings. As a result of this work it is now possible for the Bureau to publish annually *Financial Statistics of Municipal Governments.*

To sum up: It may now be said that the Bureau is in a position to present to the people of Canada annual statements showing the gross income and expenditure of all governmental organizations authorized to raise funds by taxation. This material is of tremendous importance to the various taxing bodies themselves and to many other groups of Canadians. Investors both private and public use it to determine the propriety of purchasing municipal, provincial or even federal bonds. It is also used as a basis for establishing the financial relations between municipalities and their provincial governments and similar relations between the Dominion and its component provinces.

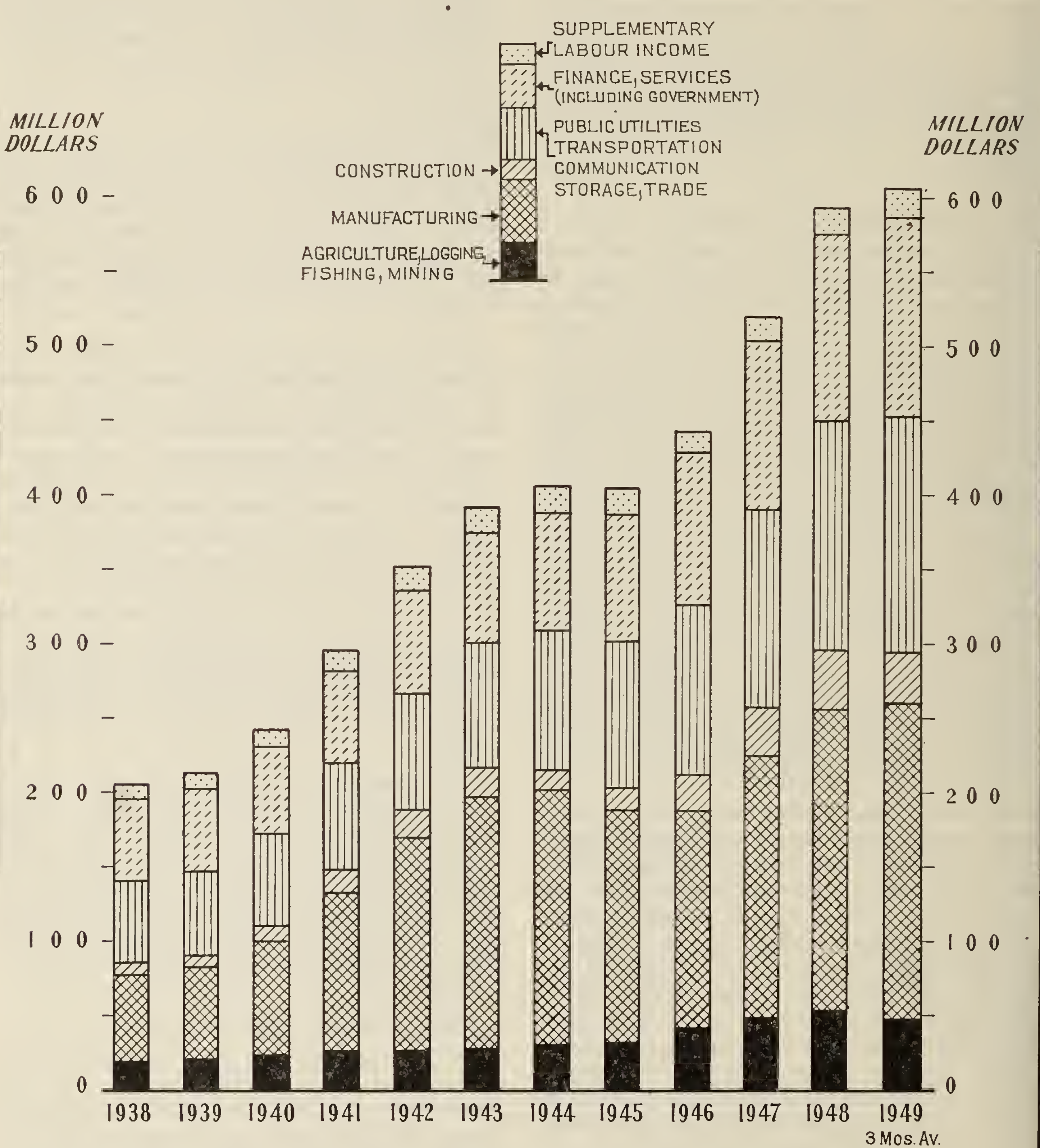
No studies of the economic budget of the nation would be complete without due account being given to the role of governments and their finances. Public finance data is an essential component in the construction of national income accounts and in estimating gross national production and national expenditure, as well as for other "social" accounting studies.

In recent years, further emphasis has been added to the need for more comprehensive statistics of public finance for international purposes such as their use by governments and others in considering the effects of governmental financial activities on economic variables such as prices, monetary circulation and national income.

CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGE FOR THE YEARS

1938-1949



Current Economic Conditions

The trend in Canada's economy appears to be heading irregularly upward towards the higher levels usually expected in the summer and autumn months. Industrial production for the month of May continued to move to new highs with the general index of production standing at 187.0, an increase of .9 over the revised April figure of 186.1. Although increases did not occur in all industries, the subindexes show substantial increases in such items as the production of pig iron, which rose from 264.8 in April to 290.4 in May, an increase of 9.7 percent, and also in the production of non-durable manufactures, where the figure rose from 178.2 to 190.6 for April and May respectively, an increase of approximately seven percent.

Offsetting these increases to some extent were the declines in the subindex for durable manufactures which fell slightly to 221.9 from the April figure of 225.5 and in the production of sugar which dropped from 190.6 in April to 167.8 in May, a shrinkage of 12 percent.

The Cost-of-Living index reached an all time high between May 2 and June 1 when the figure rose from 159.5 to 160.5, a gain of a full point. This was nine-tenths of a point above the previous high attained in October and November of last year when the index stood at 159.6. The increase was attributable to an increase in the subindex of food which moved 3.4 points during the month to reach 202.9. This mark is still below the high of 205.4 attained in October, 1948. The subindexes for fuel, light and home furnishings were contradictory to the main index in that they recorded slight declines, with the other subindexes remaining unchanged.

Wholesale prices of industrial materials for June continued to decline as has been the trend since the first of this year. The June monthly average of the weekly index number was 147.7 as compared with 149.9 in May. This is probably due, in part at least, to the high volume of production which has prevailed in recent months. The June figure was 5.8 points below that for the corresponding month of the previous year when the index stood at 153.4.

On the other hand the index of wholesale prices of farm products continued to increase, again following a trend that has been noticeable since the turn of the year. The figure rose from 147.6 in May to 149.7 in June, this however, is still below the figure reported for the corresponding month of 1948 when this index reached a level of 153.7. The indexes for both industrial materials and Canadian farm products are on a 1926 = 100 base.

The number of claimants on the live unemployment register continues to decline with the May total standing at 95.8 thousand persons as compared with April's total of 134.5 thousand. The decline month to month was thus approximately 29 percent. The May figure is, however, considerably above that for the same month last year when 71 thousand claimants for unemployment insurance were registered.

Construction of Dwelling Units

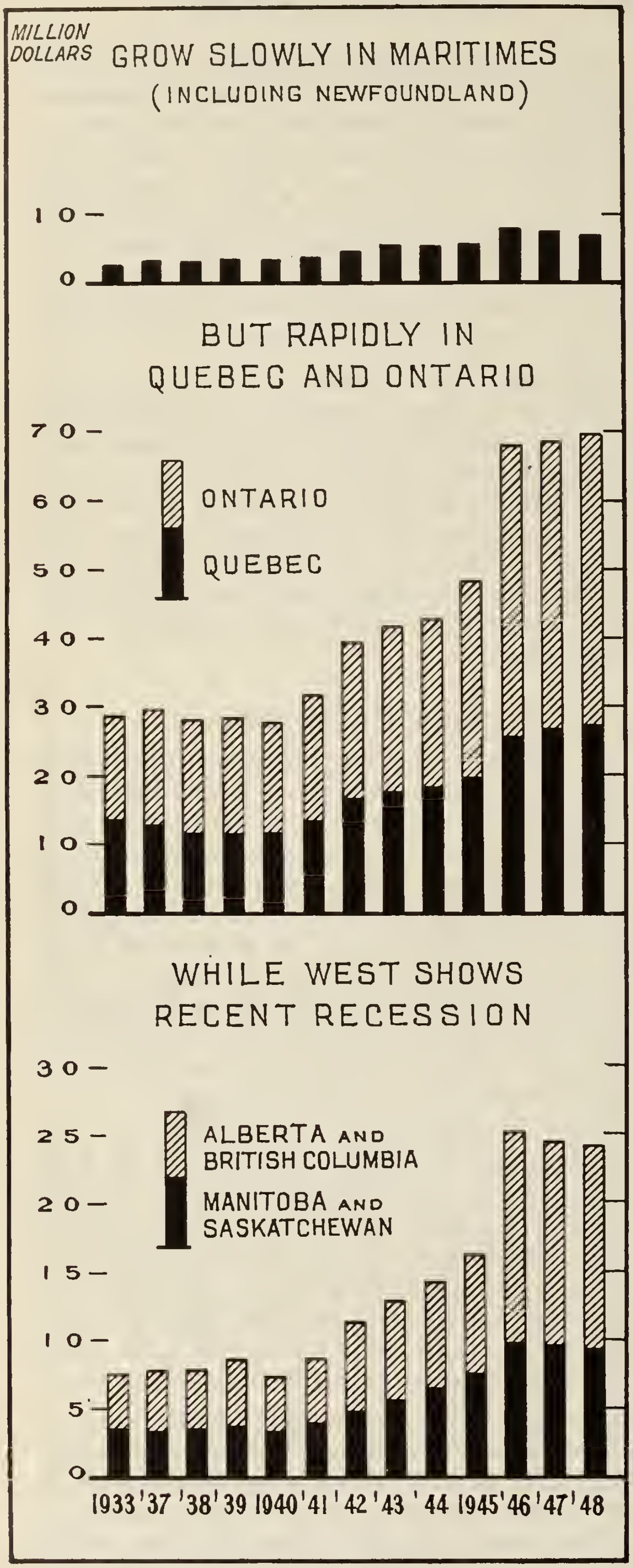
An estimated 7,374 new dwelling units were completed during the month of May according to the most recent survey of the construction industry. This total exceeds by more than 17 percent the completions in May, 1948, which totalled 6,284. The comparative figure for April last was 7,251. The cumulative total of completions for the first five months of the current year is 32,451 while that for the similar period of 1948 was 24,582. There has, therefore, been an increase in completed dwellings one year to the next of almost 33 percent.

New dwelling units, not completed but under construction totalled 53,533 as of May 31 last, compared with 44,572 at May 31, 1948, and starts during the month numbered 12,809 compared with 11,407 during the same month of last year, and 8,466 during April, 1949. The cumulative total of starts since the beginning of the year stood at 29,671 as compared with 26,359 for the same period of the previous year.

From the type of dwellings being built it would appear probable that approximately 28 percent of the total are being constructed for rental purposes and that the remainder will be owner occupied. This is an increase in owner occupancy over the previous year since

LIFE INSURANCE SALES ★

MONTHLY AVERAGE FOR THE YEARS 1933-1948



★ Total New settled-for Insurance.

it was estimated that of the dwellings completed in the first five months of last year, 32 percent would be offered for rental.

Canadian Farm Income

A preliminary estimate by the Bureau of Statistics indicates that Canadian farmers received in cash income from the sale of farm products during the first quarter of 1949 a total of $406 million as compared with $380 million for the first quarter of 1948 and $333 million for the similar period of 1947. There were therefore increases in income of 6.9 percent and 21.7 percent over the previous years.

The estimate is based on reports of marketings and the prices received by farmers for these marketings of principal farm products and are subject to some revision as more detail becomes available. The estimate includes income from the amounts paid out as grain participation, adjusting and equalizing payments and amounts received by the farmers from Dominion and Provincial governments as subsidies to prices, since these must be considered as part of the return from the sale of farm products. Payments under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act do not fall into this category and are therefore not included in the estimate.

Compared with a year ago, cash income from the sale of field crops was up more than 20 percent in the first quarter of this year with the total payment standing at $134 million. This increase can be largely attributed to an increase in the volume of marketings of the five principal grains although in the case of wheat a higher price was a contributing factor. Income from the sale of field crops for the first quarter of 1948 was $109 million and for the same period of 1947 $140 million.

Income from the sale of live stock, January-March of this year, is estimated to have totalled $264 million, virtually unchanged from that of the same period of 1948 but considerably above the $188 million for the corresponding portion of 1947. With the exception of beef cattle and calves, marketing volume was down this year as against last and this volume shrinkage was offset by higher prices, with the index of live-stock prices indicating an overall price increase of more than 20 percent.

Recent U.S. Developments

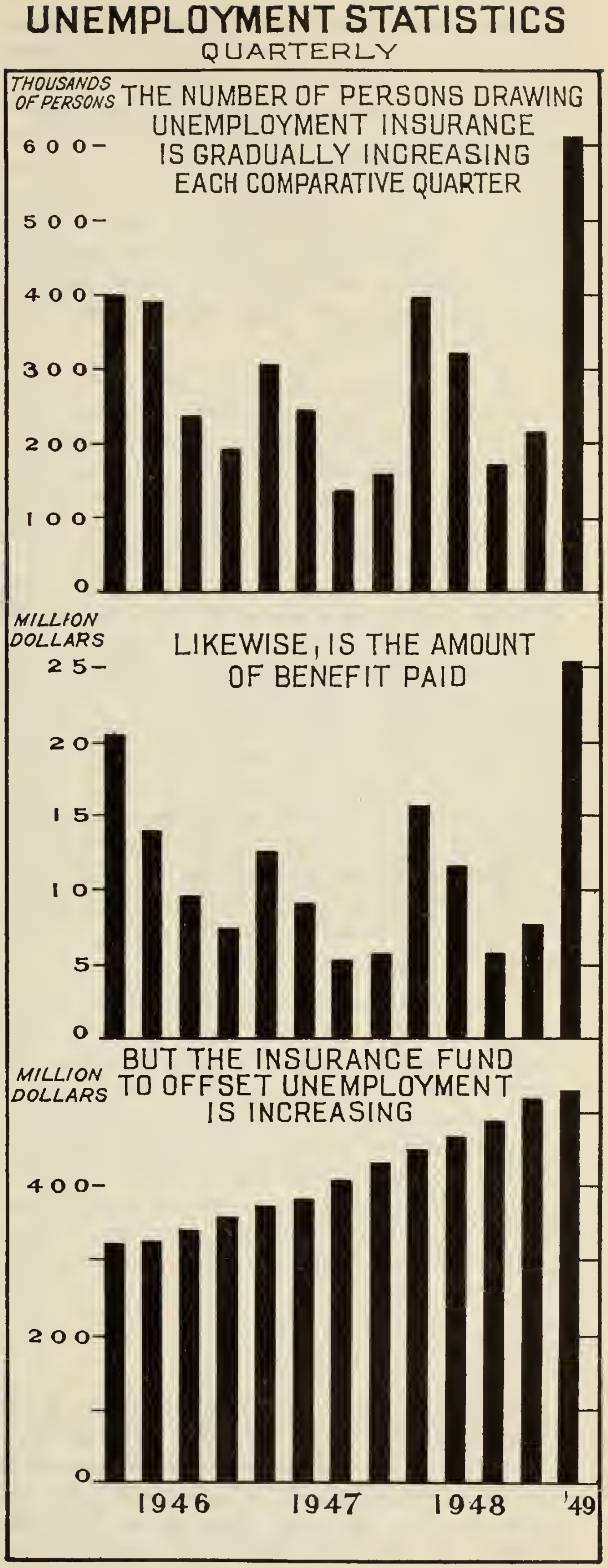
Unseasonable weather has resulted in sharp drops in estimates of the current United States wheat crop. Whereas earlier estimates had indicated that a record crop was in prospect the most recent survey forecasts that this year's crop will be 1,189 million bushels, eight percent below the 1,288 million bushels harvested last year. However, even this year's yield will be 20 percent above the yearly average of 992 million bushels.

The most recent estimate is lower by 148 million bushels than that reported on June 1, 1949. The reduction is attributable to losses suffered since that date in the more important wheat producing states. Favourable conditions continue to exist in the east north central states but in the southern great plain states of Texas, Oklahoma and Kansas excessive wet weather during the harvest period has resulted in lower yields than were expected. In contrast the northern plain states and the pacific northwest states report that due to excessive drought the yields in these areas will be considerably lower than was earlier estimated.

United States steel mills were scheduled to operate at 78.3 percent of capacity during the week ending July 22, this is 0.5 percent higher than for the previous week but is a decline of 15.9 percent from last year when for the corresponding week operations were at 93.1 percent of capacity.

The American Steel Institute reports that there was a decline of just over one million tons of steel production in June compared with May and that operations in the former month at 82.2 percent of capacity produced 6.5 million tons of steel. Production for the first half of 1949, due to high production in the earlier part of the year was 2.8 million tons above that of the first half of 1948. The cumulative totals were 45.9 and 43.1 for each of the two half yearly periods.

The automobile industry established a new post-war record for production, the highest since 1929, when during the week ended July 16, there were 155,350 units completed, including all types of automobile vehicles. The comparative figures for the previous week and the corresponding week of the previous year were 118,600 and 120,740 respectively.



Recent reports indicate a substantial decline in the dollar value of retail trade in the United States as compared with a year ago. Department store sales for the week ending July 9 were seven percent below those of a year ago and the cumulative total for the four last available weeks was eight percent below that of the same period of 1948. Independent retailers fared slightly better with dollar value of sale slipping two percent in June as compared with May and four percent below the figure for June of 1948.

The U.S. Bureau of Employment Security reported that there were 334 thousand new claims for unemployment compensation during the week ending July 9 and that the list contained two million continuing claims. Secretary of Commerce Sawyer has made public plans for a nation wide survey of business conditions. When this has been completed its findings and recommendations will be turned over to a 20-man committee, appointed by the President, which will be responsible for directing federal policy so as to relieve regional unemployment. Governmental purchases and new public works will also be so placed as to assist those regions which apparently suffer most severely from unemployment problems. Present indications are that the New England states where recent shut downs in textile and other plants have created a serious regional condition will be among the first areas to benefit from the proposed scheme.

In contrast to the Canadian scene there appears to be a let-up in the tempo of new dwelling construction. During the first six months of this year an estimated 450 thousand new units were started as compared with 478 thousand in the first six months of 1948. Of some significance is the fact that included in the new dwelling units started in 1949 are 20,200 which are publicly financed. The comparative figure for the same period in 1948 was six thousand.

Retail Trade Increases

The dollar value of Canadian retail sales during the month of May, 1949, amounted to $654 million as compared with $615 million for the same month of the previous year, an increase of 6.3 percent. During the first five months of 1949 the cumulative total of the dollar value of retail sales was $2,870 million while the comparative figure for the same period in 1948 was $2,671 million, the increase 1949 from 1948 being 7.4 percent.

In light of the fact that the retail prices index (commodities only) increased from May 1948 to May 1949 by only 5.1 percent it is probable that the increase in dollar value of sales of 6.3 percent from May 1948 to May 1949 represents not only the price increase but some slight increase in the volume of retail trading.

May retail sales at $654 million were slightly lower than those of April which were valued at $673 million, a 2.8 percent decline. This decline is undoubtedly attributable to the fact that with Easter Sunday falling on April 17 most of the Easter buying was done during that month and to the further fact that April had five Saturdays (the traditional buying day) while May had only four.

Regionally the greatest gains in May 1949 over May 1948 occurred in Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia with increases of 8.7 percent, 14.4 percent and 8.7 percent respectively. Saskatchewan with a drecrease of 0.4 percent was the only province not showing an increase one month over the other.

On a five month cumulative basis the three prairie provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta continue to show remarkable advances over the similar period of the previous year with dollar value gains of 13.9 percent, 17.8 percent and 21.7 percent respectively.

Revenue Car Loadings

Car loadings of revenue freight for the week ending July 16 numbered 73,181 cars. This was an increase of 245 cars over the previous week but a decline of 4,548 cars or 5.8 percent from the figures for the corresponding week of 1948. By commodity loaded the chief declines were: pulpwood off 2,593 cars to 3,597 from 6,190; lumber off 900 cars to 3,870 from 4,770; gasoline off 734 cars to 4,462 from 5,196; building materials off 653 cars to 5,055 from 5,708.

The cumulative total for the first 28 weeks of the current year was 2,011,824 cars compared with 2,088,592 for the corresponding period of the previous year, a decline of 76,768 cars of 3.2 percent.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles(2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	. .	. .	. .
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	. .	. .	. .
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	. .	. .	. .
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	. .	. .	. .
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	. .	. .	. .
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	. .	. .	. .
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	. .	. .	. .
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	. .	. .	. .
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.3	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1947 M	269	41.1	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.6	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.2	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	41.0	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	39.0	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.4	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.4	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.9	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.7	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.9	280	386	3,695	27.3	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	309	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.3p	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	325	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	186.1p	120.8	117.6	122.2r
M			293	443	4,271	26.7	187.0p	121.0	117.1	122.8

(1)Includes Newfoundland as of April 1949.

(2)Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Civilian(2) Labour Force	Unemployment(2) as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income(3)	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed (6)	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales
									Total	Department Stores	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	..	..	105.3
1938	..	..	—	206	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	214	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	243	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	296	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	352	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	392	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	520	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948			88.9	594	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.9
1947 M	4,912	1.9	59.4	500	78.3	9,315	7,279	29,663	567.1	58.1	280.1
J	..	..	47.8	515	79.9	9,361	6,855	25,911	549.4	51.6	267.3
J	..	..	41.9	530	80.8	9,721	6,277	28,194	556.5	44.3	276.9
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	536	81.3	8,999	7,111	20,253	567.9	47.9	272.2
S	..	..	36.7	548	82.2	9,983	7,566	25,165	584.5	67.3	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	555	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	606.6	66.9	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	567	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	609.6	81.6	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	551	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	93.2	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	545	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1	244.2
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	549	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9	239.8
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.9
A	..	..	105.4	552	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.4r
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	273.9
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	596	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.8
J	..	..	48.5	607	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	615	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	297.2
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	664(5)	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.6
O	..	..	55.4	637	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	321.9
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	633	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	316.2
D	..	..	144.1	618	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	262.1
1949 J	..	..	197.7	608	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.1
M	4,899	4.1	185.8	605	97.6	9,220r	6,376	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5(7)		98.2r	8,250	7,251	45,786	673.2r	75.0	290.3
M			95.8		98.6	8,918			654.0	72.2	

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(1) Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".

(2) Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948 and March 5, 1949.

(3) See note on page 20.

(4) Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

(5) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

(6) Conversions are included with annual data only.

(7) Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government(1)		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres(2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	106.9	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.9
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1947 J	135.9	182.6	129.1	132.7	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	184.7	130.8	133.1	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	185.3	134.0	133.5	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	198.3	139.3	136.0	251	254	169	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	202.5	142.5	139.6	253	229	181	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	205.5	143.5	144.0	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	207.1	147.1	147.7	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	207.8	147.4	145.7	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	208.4	147.3	145.1	228	197	. .	. .	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	211.0	148.9	148.1	212	227	67	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	146^{r}	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	152	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2^{r}
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	. .	. .	6,868	106.4	94.7^{r}
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4^{r}
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	148.0	273		156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4^{r}
J	160.5									99.5	94.4

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(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	46.3	7.7	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	212	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	252	335	296
1947 M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	191	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	271
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	309^{r}	281
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	342^{r}	283
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	265	367	286
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	249	354	287
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	254	352	291
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	236	341	295
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	231	326	298
F	189	226	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	220	335	299^{r}
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	215^{r}	328^{r}	296^{r}
A	179	213	162^{r}	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	196	315	292
M	174^{p}	201^{p}	161^{p}	58.7	3.3					

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[(1)]

	Personal Income[(1)]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise: Exports including re-exports[(2)]	Merchandise: Imports	Consumer[(3)] Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores: Sales	Department Stores: Stocks	Common Stock Prices[(4)] 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6^{r}	301^{r}	304^{r}	124.4
1947 M	188.6	147.3	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304	284	122.4
1948 J	208.8	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	545	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	286	303	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	670	13.5	284	309	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,120^{r}	528^{r}	14.1^{r}	307^{r}	306^{r}	124.6
M	209.2	164.2^{r}	170.5	1.301	1,102	549	14.3^{r}	305^{r}	296^{r}	130.2
J	214.4	166.2	171.7	1.316	1,015	615	14.7^{r}	308^{r}	284	135.1
J	214.8	168.7	173.7	1.332	1,019	558	14.7^{r}	311^{r}	277^{r}	131.9
A	216.7	169.5	174.5	1.349	990	599	14.9^{r}	309^{r}	271^{r}	127.1
S	217.3	168.7	174.5	1.362	926	558	15.2^{r}	309^{r}	277^{r}	125.7
O	218.5	165.2	173.6	1.366	1,021	597	15.5^{r}	308^{r}	284^{r}	127.8
N	219.9	164.0	172.2	1.372	820	550	15.7^{r}	289^{r}	302^{r}	120.4
D	221.0	162.3	171.4	1.376	1,284	722	16.3^{r}	305^{r}	304^{r}	119.4
1949 J	219.2	160.6	170.9	1.380	1,090^{r}	590^{r}	15.7^{r}	294^{r}	285	121.0
F	216.3	158.1	169.0	1.377	1,033^{r}	568	15.3^{r}	281^{r}	286	117.2
M	214.6^{r}	158.4	169.5	1.374^{r}	1,154^{r}	632	15.3	277^{r}	291	118.0
A	213.7	156.9	169.7	1.376^{r}	1,148	534	15.6	294	282^{p}	118.5
M		155.7	169.2	1.375^{p}				296^{p}		117.7

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED(1)	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal(3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.7	108.7	189.1	..	168
1948	121	4,001	286	8.25	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	216.2		
1947 M	109	3,992	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.5	101.9	186.4	131	166
J	114	3,709*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	107	3,579	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101(5)	100(6)
A	104	3,115	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.6	114.0	191.2	100	101
S	115	3,741*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	120	3,972	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	123	4,215	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.9	118.3	199.9	103	103
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	118	3,862	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	124	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	118	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	81.0^{r}	134.3	217.3	108	105
J	123	4,195*	297*	8.37	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106
A	110	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325	81.9^{r}	138.2	217.9	108	106
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.12	42.9	321			216.9	108	106
O	126	4,232	297	8.62*	39.9	339			216.7	108	107
N	129	4,286	303	8.83	42.5	355	80.0	147.1	217.4	109	107
D	123	3,954*	282*	7.88*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107
1949 J	124^{r}	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413			218.2	109	108
F	131^{r}	4,311	311	8.69	38.2	397	81.8	155.5	218.0	109	108
M	130^{p}	4,331*	313*	8.36*	45.2	375			217.4	109	108
A		3,958	305			356		140.0^{p}	223.4	109	108

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly averages or calendar months. (5) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. (6) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,942	10,609	9,806	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,807	10,303	9,956	93	236	53	73	635	1,477
1947 A		31,140	8,558	10,094		303	31	91		1,695
M		31,918	10,671	10,200		285	40	72		1,717
J	12,582	31,846	17,772	9,479	94	273	87	92	621	1,657
J		31,778	14,214	9,112		272	69	63		1,779
A		30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677
S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418
1949 J		23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,229	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	5,341	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,182	6,262	11,127		213	20	77		1,370

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,647	2,958	2,806
1948	422	505	503	1,466	386	418	3,792	9,369	2,873	2,768
1947 A	430	556		1,560	369	450		10,173	1,808	2,840
M	472	528		1,587	374	411		9,962	2,781	3,055
J	728	474	491	1,535	708	415	3,712	10,063	5,448	2,665
J	519	432		1,663	574	357		10,022	5,224	2,625
A	642	484		1,513	525	371		9,917	4,779	2,379
S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.
(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,467	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,944
1948	4,297	8,826	3,599	3,604	757	1,553	603	544	854	1,776
1947 A		9,195	3,311	3,592		1,826	497	559		2,062
M		9,858	4,138	3,534		1,883	659	566		2,092
J	4,189	9,836	6,222	3,477	743	1,862	1,103	542	842	2,122
J		9,540	4,233	3,143		1,891	834	625		2,107
A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	1,740	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	2,384	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,313	4,087		1,462	252	570		1,473

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,190	988	884
1948	666	529	846	1,924	728	565	1,082	2,182	975	950
1947 M	491	563		2,211	681	538		2,323	1,035	933
J	1,021	523	822	2,225	1,095	524	1,044	2,273	1,360	767
J	843	550		2,208	896	523		2,296	1,022	794
A	612	534		2,054	848	514		2,268	1,230	724
S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	222	417		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs[1]	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	− 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	− 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	− 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	− 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	− 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	− 9	11,863
1947	6,235	83	2,319	2,352	10,989	1,600	1,010	− 80	13,519
1948(p)	7,130	81	2,590	2,995	12,796	1,721	1,059	−162	15,414

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services[2]	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing[1]	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	−1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	−1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	−105	826	− 828	− 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	− 45	1,428	−1,183	− 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	−1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	−1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	−1,626	− 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	−1,967	− 33	8,434
1942	5,547	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	−2,275	−170	10,507
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	− 40	3,403	−2,858	−167	11,297
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	− 82	3,566	−3,539	−189	11,887
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	−300	3,576	−2,893	−171	11,732
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	−2,871	+ 8	11,863
1947	8,949	38	1,512	2,057	866	3,629	−3,612	+ 80	13,519
1948(p)	10,000	19	1,725	2,540	550	4,037	−3,618	+161	15,414

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(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

(2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1947-1948, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9^{r}	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.2	190.6
M	185.3^{p}	127.2^{r}	106.1^{r}	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.1	196.8^{p}
A	186.1^{p}	124.8^{r}	103.9^{r}	95.9^{r}	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.5	196.1^{p}
M	187.0^{p}	125.3^{p}	104.7	93.7	100.0	135.5				196.5^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6[r]	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	178.9[p]	178.2[r]	159.3[r]	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	181.4[p]	190.6	167.6	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7^{r}	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	167.8	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2[r]	135.3	225.2[r]	258.0	151.7[r]	181.9	174.3[r]
M				164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	147.8	180.6	171.1

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	191.3	175.3	209.9	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	203.2	182.6	227.3	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	183.8	168.1	202.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6^r	167.7^r		172.3				192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.1							

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	226.2^p		237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.1	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	225.5^p		232.2^p	260.1	268.4	236.8		171.6	266.6^r	212.9
M	221.9^p		230.0^p		290.4	240.7			257.3	204.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3[p]	264.4	263.2	352.4	212.9	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M					370.4		333.1			196.6

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947				1948				1949
	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20	March 5(1)
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964	4,899
Employed	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042	4,858	4,700
Agricultural, Total	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956
Not at work in survey week	15	12	14	19	30	10	8	15	20
At work 1 to 24 hours	92	138	146	118	103	131	121	97	89
At work 24 hours or over	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118	874	847
Nonagricultural, Total	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,744
Not at work in survey week	124	92	254	93	131	89	169	77	105
At work 1 to 24 hours	152	138	120	154	166	155	128	154	158
At work 24 hours or over	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498	3,641	3,481
Unemployed	141	91	73	87	156	82	67	106	199
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229	4,371
Permanently unable or too old to work	297	279	292	270	295	271	268	264	268
Going to school	635	600	19	592	641	584	71	618	652
Keeping house	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009	3,081
Retired or voluntarily idle	359	300	701	296	324	315	762	329	364
Other	20	17	9	10	7	13	11	9	6
Armed Forces	39	35	34	33	34	36	37	38	41^{r}
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956
Farm operators	608	675	700	661	631	701	692	648	655
Paid workers	69	122	168	116	107	144	175	110	94
Unpaid family workers	254	366	431	291	227	341	380	228	207
Nonagricultural, Total	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,744
Paid workers	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331	3,197
Employers	147	156	150	153	157	161	157	146	141
Own account workers	348	343	343	349	345	336	323	345	349
Unpaid family workers	54	48	58	59	64	45	51	50	57
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	411	408	430	421	400	417	434	424	403
Quebec	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360	1,318
Ontario	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725	1,695
Prairie Provinces	888	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012	926	883
British Columbia	384	414	439	410	401	426	440	423	401
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	21	21	15	17	25	15	11	18	25
Quebec	46	28	23	22	48	26	20	30	67
Ontario	40	24	19	22	40	23	19	25	56
Prairie Provinces	21	9	8	13	23	8	8	19	29
British Columbia	13	9	8	13	20	10	9	14	22

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

(1) The armed forces numbered 41,000 on March 5, of which 12,000 living at home were also included with the civilian labour force.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE **8** Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	49	176	33	133	113	16	520
1948	54	202	40	154	126	18	594
1947 J	46	163	23	122	108	15	477
F	45	165	24	125	109	15	483
M	44	167	25	125	110	16	487
A	39	168	28	126	111	15	486
M	41	172	31	129	112	16	500
J	45	173	35	133	113	16	515
J	49	177	38	134	115	16	530
A	51	179	39	135	116	17	536
S	54	183	40	137	117	17	548
O	55	187	41	138	117	17	555
N	58	191	39	145	116	17	567
D	57	189	31	141	116	17	551
1948 J	53	187	30	140	118	17	545
F	54	193	29	140	116	17	549
M	49	189	28	140	120	17	544
A	44	195	33	142	120	17	552
M	49	195	37	148	124	17	570
J	53	201	42	151	130	18	596
J	54	202	48	154	131	18	607
A	56	205	47	158	130	19	615
S	60	220	48	185(1)	131	20	664(1)
O	62	213	48	165	129	20	637
N	57	214	46	166	130	20	633
D	53	212	40	164	130	20	618
1949 J	50	211	36	158	134	19	608
F	49	212	34	158	131	20	605
M	43	213	35	159	134	20	605

(1) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1947 A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4[r]	44.54[r]	117.6	198.7[r]	47.51[r]	116.9[r]	212.7[r]	39.32[r]
M	121.0	207.1	44.45	117.1	197.2	47.34	116.3	211.2	39.23

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1947 A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6[r]	49.51[r]	117.7[r]	195.3[r]	47.30[r]	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.31	116.4	191.9	47.02	207.3	393.9	51.33

(1) Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.2	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.4	38.20
1947 A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	164.6	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5^{r}	300.7^{r}	47.95^{r}	136.7	253.1^{r}	45.47^{r}	122.2^{r}	215.7	41.50^{r}
M	167.1	301.4	48.18	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1947 A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4^{r}	35.26^{r}	138.0^{r}	230.9^{r}	49.68^{r}	116.2^{r}	246.8^{r}	42.64^{r}
M	117.9	215.9	35.05	138.0	229.6	49.36	79.8	177.1	44.58

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1947 A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6^{r}	155.3^{r}	51.39^{r}	188.1	268.2^{r}	39.34	137.1^{r}	215.8^{r}	51.56^{r}
M	96.6	150.2	49.68	192.0	278.2	39.98	139.6	217.6	51.09

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1947 M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2^{r}	186.6^{r}	42.03^{r}	143.2^{r}	225.3^{r}	45.00^{r}	142.0^{r}	239.5^{r}	27.95^{r}
M	112.1	198.8	40.83	150.3	234.8	44.66	144.1	246.2	28.30

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.5	40.11
1947 M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7[r]	36.78[r]	143.8[r]	203.9[r]	41.11[r]	122.9	206.5[r]	43.35[r]
M	146.8	222.8	37.15	143.9	204.7	41.24	123.5	206.7	43.16

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1947 M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2^{r}	216.0^{r}	30.73	103.1^{r}	170.9^{r}	37.60^{r}	119.0	223.2^{r}	39.04^{r}
M	128.5	209.6	35.34	98.3	160.6	37.03	115.3	211.4	38.15

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1947 M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5^r	205.5^r	41.92^r	124.1^r	204.1^r	44.56^r	124.6^r	202.2^r	42.98^r
M	118.3	205.3	41.57	124.1	204.1	44.58	127.8	204.7	42.41

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1947 M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2[r]	185.7[r]	41.75[r]	144.7[r]	242.0[r]	44.80[r]	140.0[r]	225.4[r]	45.88[r]
M	119.9	192.0	41.48	147.6	241.5	43.83	145.1	233.6	45.88

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.4	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1947 M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9[r]	200.9[r]	35.70[r]	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4[r]	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.2	217.0	42.09	116.7	201.2	35.56

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1947 M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.1	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8[r]	44.08[r]	128.5[r]	208.8[r]	37.61[r]	123.2[r]	208.9[r]	46.61[r]
M	131.4	216.1	44.12	129.5	209.2	37.37	124.5	214.7	47.39

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.1	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	247.9	40.22
1947 M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.3	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6[r]	168.2[r]	51.05[r]	128.4[r]	197.2[r]	39.15[r]	157.3[r]	256.8[r]	43.51[r]
M	124.0	170.4	51.15	132.3	202.0	38.90	159.3	260.9	43.67

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8[r]
1946 N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2[r]	105.7	90.3[r]	105.3	74.0	95.0[r]	85.4	77.9[r]	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.3	90.7	104.9	74.4	95.9	86.2	77.8	113.7	106.0

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** — continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1946 N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2[r]	75.8	83.9[r]	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.7	96.0	110.4	110.7	113.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products								
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.0	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1946 N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	116.8[r]	108.9[r]	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	118.6	126.5	116.2	108.6	63.9

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2[r]	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1946 N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4[r]	41.4	43.7	43.8[r]	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.2	44.9	41.2	43.2	43.2	42.3	42.5

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1946 N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6^{r}	42.4^{r}	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.1^{r}	45.5	40.5^{r}
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.6	44.7	40.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1) Unplaced applicants	Employment Offices(1) Unfilled vacancies(2)
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1941	—	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36^{r}	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1947 M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18^{r}	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67^{r}	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84^{r}	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1^{r}	75.64^{r}	4,660^{r}	10.40^{r}	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61				204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51					

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1)Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2)Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	0.6	8.0	—	0.1
1947 M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.6	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.1	—	0.2	—	—	4.3	—	0.7	—	0.5
M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	0.1	2.6	—	—
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	2.6	—	—
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	1.1	—	—
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	19.6	—	—
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.1	—	—
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	20.5	—	—
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	13.6	—	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	1.0	—	—
M	135.7	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—
A	139.5	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.6	—	—	—	—
M	174.2	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	0.1	—	—

The distribution of monthly data differs somewhat from that of the annual statistics. The man-days lost in the Farm Implement Industry during 1948 are included in the monthly statement for "Other Iron and Steel", while Electrical Apparatus is shown under "Other Non-ferrous".

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1[1]	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	18.0	—	2.9	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
1947 M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	0.9	—	0.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.5
F	9.2	—	14.0	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2
M	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3
A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	4.0	—	9.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.8	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2
A	54.3	—	2.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6
S	56.7	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4
O	50.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	120.0	1.6	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.9	0.5
M	8.1	—	1.6	2.0	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3

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[1] Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **17**

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		. .	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		. .	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		. .	95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1947 J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	. .
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	. .
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	. .
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	. .
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	. .
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	. .
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	. .
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	. .
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	. .
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	. .
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	. .
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	. .
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	. .
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	. .
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	. .
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	. .
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1947 M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	110.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	147.1	132.6	128.5	128.5	128.0	114.1	71.9	140.3	217.7	135.4
F	147.4	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.1	71.4	140.3	216.4	141.0
M	147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2
J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.3	147.4	146.9	146.4	128.0	76.2	139.2	185.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.5	153.8	147.2	147.5	129.6	76.0	139.2	185.7	104.2

The data for 1949 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7	115.0
1947 M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.6	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.7
A	167.2	190.3	51.1	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	202.8	155.5	108.7
M	166.4	184.8	51.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	201.8	155.2	110.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	83.3	76.7	58.1
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1947 M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	140.1	161.0	123.0
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	142.5	162.8	123.6
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	144.7	164.1	123.6
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	156.4	165.6	123.6
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	157.5	166.1	123.6
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	175.5	122.4
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	176.8	122.4
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	159.9	177.7	122.4
1948 J	149.6	156.3	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	165.3	181.7	129.5
F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	184.7	182.0	130.5
M	154.2	159.1	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	183.9	180.9	130.5
A	155.8	159.1	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	183.9	181.3	130.5
M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	84.6	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1947 M	211.2	185.5	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	185.5	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	190.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	190.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	190.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	190.8	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948 J	258.8	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.3	152.4
F	258.4	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	195.8	151.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	195.8	154.2	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1947 M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	127.2	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.7	139.2	164.6	219.2	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.5	140.2	156.6	219.2	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1947 M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.2	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **19** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	95.8	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4^{r}
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2^{r}
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8^{r}
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.6^{r}
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.6^{r}
1947 M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	131.0	123.8	143.2	208.1
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	131.7	124.2	144.4	211.4
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	132.7	126.7	142.7	211.7
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	133.1	127.3	142.8	215.7
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	133.5	128.3	142.2	218.7
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	136.0	130.5	145.3	218.2
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	139.6	134.9	147.5	220.8
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	144.0	136.2	156.9	226.8
1948 J	148.3	136.8	135.6	146.6	187.8	146.2	147.7	137.7	164.4	240.4^{r}
F	147.5	137.5	137.2	146.9	187.9	146.5	145.7	134.5	164.3	240.1^{r}
M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.3^{r}
A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.7^{r}
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.6^{r}
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.5^{r}
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.3^{r}
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	264.2^{r}
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5^{r}
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1^{r}
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	257.8^{r}
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.7^{r}
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.5^{r}
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	253.0^{r}
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.2^{r}
A	160.8	142.0	143.6	154.5	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	251.3
M	159.5	142.3	143.5	154.8	202.8	160.4	148.0	126.8	183.4	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1947 M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637^{r}	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,704	567	184	4,087	3,580	507

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(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba (1)	Saskatchewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1947 M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	176	70	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	175	71	64	290

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(1) Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,547	60	3,810	293
1948	1,139	265	132	1,536	536	676	149	2,587	106	4,018	329
1947 J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	336
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
M	1,170	282	207	1,659	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793	334
A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,142	198	48	1,388	554	627	111	3,585	57	4,915	321
J	1,196	133	31	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335
A	1,076	237	67	1,381	332	714	224	4,370	81	5,670	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,224	347	239	1,810	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,174	348
N	1,326	441	121	1,888	575	970	174	3,069	178	4,779	335
D	1,237	427	165	1,828	541	907	161	1,282	132	2,978	349
1949 J	1,229	422	202	1,853	571	886	152	871	37	2,687	352
F	1,088	384	214	1,686	496	780	161	828	66	2,448	317
M	1,269	220	194	1,684	502	760	190	671	35	2,320	349
A	1,061	94	71	1,227	464	504	160	2,009	17	3,218	336
M								3,347	32		348

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[1] As of April 1949, imports of Newfoundland are consolidated.

[2] Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,916	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383	335
1947 M	6,363	635	3,815	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,231	2,226	978	1,241	1,891	1,221	335
J	7,159	631	3,018	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,159	1,691	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,513	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,071	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,087	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,920	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,328	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,617	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,206	4,676	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,503	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,092	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356

[1] Includes gas used for house heating.

[2] Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1946 D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723[r]	2,287[r]
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	922	6,398[r]	2,166[r]
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	. .	. .	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,474	4,108
1946 D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564[r]	4,108
1949 J	1,641	1,852[r]	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,775	3,804
F	1,567	1,787[r]	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319
M	1,698	1,733	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,293	2,900

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.3	28.9	36.5	19.4	21.8	22.0	27.4	18.2	26.7	17.3
1947 J	38.6	23.5	37.4	15.9	19.8	20.0	29.2	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.2	25.2	39.8	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.6	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	35.9	22.4	36.1	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.7	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.0	18.7	35.7	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.1	22.9	36.7	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.1	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	34.4	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	20.9	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.6	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.4	29.1	37.3	17.2	18.0	22.2	33.2	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.4	29.7	35.0	19.7	19.7	19.5	30.1	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.9	33.2	35.4	23.7	20.5	22.2	31.5	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.7	28.0	37.5	16.9	25.4	18.7	31.5	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.9	34.4	37.5	22.8	26.1	24.7	27.2	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	29.2	20.4	28.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.4	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.7	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.8	21.7
M		36.6		23.9		24.6		21.1		20.9

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE(1)	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.5	33.2	31.6	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,214	727
1947 J	34.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	275.9	269	255	1,178	516
J	35.0	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	292.2	261	255	1,117	921
A	32.5	25.9	28.5	21.0	317.6	336.5	261	240	1,153	1,168
S	34.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	285.4	248	229	1,004	1,302
O	36.2	31.9	30.8	24.4	569.9	300.2	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	77.0	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.7	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	287	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,194	730
J	43.6	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,782	910
A	41.5	40.4	33.4	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,518	417
S	40.0	35.5	32.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,230	1,136
O	44.7	42.5	35.6	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,381	733
N	42.4	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,118	689
D	36.7	37.4	27.5	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,091	625
1949 J	42.9r	41.5	36.5r	30.3	37.9	2.5	310r	305	975	461
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	936	585
M	46.9	37.4	37.7r	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,075	1,075
A	34.4	35.9	34.4r	26.7	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,060	655
M		55.4		30.3		261.4		289		898

(1) Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	262	4.1	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.5	30.9^{r}	30.9^{r}
1947 A	60.5	61.2	86	2.7	1.1	933	1,060	82.9	27.6	35.3
M	60.0	60.9	155	2.6	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	28.6	35.8
J	50.1	55.7	265	4.0	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9
J	53.4	46.6	321	2.6	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.9	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.0	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.3	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.4	30.0	27.9
M	60.7	60.5	269	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.2	33.5	28.4
J	54.0	55.8	349	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.2	37.5	27.1
J	56.5	51.2	466	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.5	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	379	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	85.9	37.0	29.1
S	68.4	63.9	340	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.6	35.9	28.8
O	66.3	64.1	406	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.2	40.1	29.6
N	67.4	62.4	286	4.4	2.7	1,256	1,308	96.8	39.3	30.6
D	58.5	64.2	171	4.7	2.3	1,054	742	90.9	29.6	34.2
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1^{r}	34.0^{r}
F	26.1	33.2	127	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2^{r}	30.5^{r}
M	11.8	12.4	105	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5^{r}	26.3^{r}
A	16.0	14.2	163	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4^{r}	26.0^{r}
M		19.5			0.5	1,378	1,470			

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	104.5	100.0	126.4	100.0	105.3	100.0	110.2	100.0	122.3
1948	134.8	121.5	104.5	93.4	104.0	125.4	129.6	98.6	117.7	146.9
1948 J	123.4	106.6	96.0	127.9	84.1	116.5	129.9	119.3	122.9	117.7
F	146.2	107.3	92.3	115.5	89.4	125.7	113.4	113.4	120.5	112.2
M	143.2	111.8	94.1	120.9	98.5	131.3	109.3	119.5	133.7	116.2
A	103.2	126.4	102.6	114.0	106.6	136.4	150.5	115.1	117.9	121.4
M	118.9	124.9	96.7	111.9	105.9	139.9	146.4	115.5	116.9	131.2
J	125.0	130.1	113.6	112.1	112.8	140.4	128.8	113.0	121.4	134.9
J	110.2	136.5	102.3	107.1	94.5	139.4	116.9	112.3	90.8	132.4
A	118.4	145.7	99.4	106.1	96.5	133.9	139.0	92.8	111.0	143.7
S	151.8	144.3	120.4	98.4	114.3	128.6	112.9	96.0	116.2	149.0
O	155.9	148.0	116.4	88.0	123.8	121.2	136.4	94.3	117.2	147.1
N	176.0	129.8	122.8	89.1	115.6	119.4	131.6	97.4	121.8	147.7
D	145.7	121.5	97.4	93.4	106.1	125.4	139.5	98.6	122.4	146.9
1949 J	122.2	138.6	104.9	100.8	93.5	131.4	137.0	107.6	116.7	139.2
F	125.3	144.8	103.5	103.3	90.6	136.4	137.0	110.7	116.5	140.6
M	129.6[r]	141.2[r]	108.9	100.1	98.1[r]	139.7[r]	138.5[r]	121.0[r]	139.1	145.0
A	138.3	136.6	102.5	102.2	92.7	138.2	135.6	115.2	120.8	152.1

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	100.1	100.0	126.9	100.0	113.5	100.0	106.1	100.0	110.9
1948	116.3	128.6	131.2	164.3	154.7	118.8	122.0	130.0	104.5	103.7
1948 J	90.6	102.1	122.2	123.6	113.7	114.8	92.0	109.1	83.3	120.2
F	105.9	114.1	115.6	120.4	124.9	123.9	100.6	114.2	80.8	125.1
M	116.8	119.9	129.9	112.2	151.4	123.5	119.9	118.6	117.2	123.2
A	110.5	125.8	134.0	114.5	178.3	124.1	137.7	118.2	110.8	121.8
M	107.6	131.0	136.5	121.2	164.0	122.3	122.5	116.7	106.9	119.0
J	107.1	134.7	131.3	126.4	164.0	115.3	123.8	119.7	112.5	115.9
J	88.1	140.3	126.0	136.6	190.6	106.7	106.2	122.9	82.5	112.5
A	119.6	137.8	122.9	145.8	152.5	110.9	115.0	127.9	79.2	116.7
S	136.0	134.7	134.3	149.2	160.5	109.4	117.6	128.7	111.4	117.1
O	146.4	131.4	146.0	155.4	148.0	111.9	146.2	128.1	112.1	115.2
N	149.5	125.0	135.3	158.1	139.9	116.9	132.6	128.8	124.5	110.7
D	117.9	128.6	140.4	164.3	168.4	118.8	150.2	130.0	132.6	103.7
1949 J	85.7	130.3	147.0	158.3	176.5	137.7	153.6	133.1	84.1	114.2
F	95.6	133.8	137.5	152.8	224.4	134.6	127.1	138.3	99.5	122.9
M	120.4	139.1	164.4	143.6	227.1[r]	129.1[r]	150.3[r]	137.6[r]	136.4	127.4
A	108.6	146.2	154.5	145.4	219.7	126.4	148.1	134.0	136.3	127.7

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Note: This table continues to present the monthly series of indexes of the dollar value of manufacturing inventories and shipments. The indexes, which formerly were shown on a base of December 1946 = 100, are now based on the average values of inventories and shipments during 1947.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	150.6	100.0	117.9	100.0	101.2	100.0	111.3	100.0	95.3
1948	179.9	100.7	202.0	162.9	323.3	98.7	120.0	122.5	112.9	99.8
1948 J	76.2	158.4	152.4	114.0	162.9	96.7	111.5	111.9	83.3	105.8
F	74.1	146.0	283.0	114.6	152.1	99.0	114.4	114.7	83.5	113.2
M	69.3	164.4	182.3	121.5	368.0	114.0	122.4	113.7	83.4	119.7
A	89.6	172.6	201.7	117.3	317.9	90.0	125.7	114.5	94.0	126.8
M	122.2	177.6	157.7	126.1	317.5	97.4	118.4	114.4	91.9	132.7
J	413.2	149.3	151.6	135.1	326.7	99.4	128.7	114.6	113.0	133.9
J	84.4	143.0	153.4	142.8	343.2	94.6	103.5	114.6	121.9	127.6
A	79.0	167.0	129.2	155.4	379.4	95.9	100.5	116.9	135.7	119.7
S	267.1	155.7	263.4	150.5	384.1	98.1	123.2	119.9	197.7	103.5
O	217.2	151.1	279.9	146.7	348.4	97.3	124.3	118.4	131.0	102.4
N	71.9	159.3	248.9	163.9	395.9	99.3	133.9	118.1	110.3	100.3
D	594.6	100.7	220.3	162.9	383.8	98.7	133.8	122.5	109.4	99.8
1949 J	62.8	117.1	211.8	152.9	288.3	106.0	131.5	124.7	79.3	116.2
F	65.3	117.7	185.4	159.6	294.9	94.5	127.8	126.2	96.8	123.0
M	79.8^{r}	91.8^{r}	195.5	168.1	314.6	92.6	145.4^{r}	129.6^{r}	103.3^{r}	132.6^{r}
A	506.6	63.1	216.8	176.6	279.9	96.1	130.8	130.5	106.8	139.9

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	110.4	100.0	115.6	100.0	110.7	100.0	94.9	100.0	123.4
1948	115.9	124.0	126.4	142.4	116.8	130.1	91.2	105.1	116.0	174.3
1948 J	98.0	112.0	117.1	112.3	104.4	110.3	96.5	100.8	120.1	122.0
F	109.1	114.5	101.7	110.8	103.8	109.8	90.2	100.9	115.9	145.4
M	109.9	112.4	114.9	109.2	119.6	106.5	91.9	101.7	122.6	148.6
A	116.3	118.9	126.5	106.5	118.2	110.3	84.4	103.5	135.8	150.6
M	113.8	118.6	119.6	109.3	122.6	111.6	86.2	105.5	125.7	152.4
J	121.0	121.4	108.4	120.0	128.5	116.3	81.1	106.9	140.3	151.8
J	84.7	121.1	117.4	124.2	112.4	115.9	70.9	107.2	117.1	135.1
A	99.9	120.2	122.7	133.1	123.1	118.1	94.1	108.1	113.9	155.8
S	131.1	116.8	136.7	137.5	114.2	124.2	114.4	102.7	113.0	161.1
O	123.4	114.4	141.8	142.0	119.7	128.4	108.7	101.6	108.4	164.0
N	131.9	111.7	151.6	143.3	118.8	130.9	98.6	100.8	99.7	167.2
D	151.3	124.0	158.2	142.4	116.8	130.1	76.9	105.1	79.6	174.3
1949 J	95.3	115.0	154.2	142.5	118.9	131.3	79.3	107.6	99.9	171.4
F	123.2	115.3	123.7	139.7	113.7	126.1	96.5	108.7	103.3	171.2
M	147.2	116.0	146.2	135.4	114.4	119.9	106.0^{r}	110.2^{r}	116.8^{r}	167.1^{r}
A	127.9	115.9	137.7	137.5	109.9	118.3	96.6	109.7	128.4	160.2

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **27**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks[1]	Production			Stocks[1]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer[2]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[3]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1947 J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	610.8	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	670.5	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	663.8	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	642.2	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	624.8	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	557.7	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.2	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052^r	167^r	85	1,341^r	16.9^r	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65

(1) End of period. (2) The production of beer is now shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each rather than in million gallons. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(3) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05^{r}	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1947 A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.26	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.43	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.78	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.74	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.23	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.69	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.82	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.56	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	9.04	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M		10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **29** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1947 A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1947 A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

(1) Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,866^{r}	21,975^{r}	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561					
1947 F	15,675	31,846	15,856	14,736	22,573	1,329	2,520	7,290
M	17,631	36,795	18,308			1,351		
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,397		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,200		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879(4)
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187(4)
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905(4)
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800(4)
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162(4)
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207			1,303		
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043					
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274					
F	18,129	33,496	16,751					
M	18,956	37,034	18,379					
A	15,025	34,671	17,245					
M		30,144	15,007					

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Estimated.

(5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	445.5	244.2	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1948	427.1	221.5	0.8	22.8	18.4	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	205.7
1947 A	367.3	157.9	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	223.3	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	355.8	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	435.0	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	406.3	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	330.0	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	238.2	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	110.8	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	84.9	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	356.4	154.5	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	201.9
F	382.4	183.9	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	198.5
M	415.9	199.9	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	216.0
A	332.1	131.4	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	200.7
M	472.3	271.9	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	200.5
J	592.8	391.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	201.6
J	606.1	384.7	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	221.5
A	555.6	335.0	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	220.7
S	492.7	266.1	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	226.6
O	364.8	167.2	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	197.6
N	297.2	82.3	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	214.8
D	257.1	89.6	0.7	10.5	5.1	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	167.5
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M		204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	
A		121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(2)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1(2)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	275.7	142.3	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	630.5	366.1	252.8	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1947 M	626.9	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	583.8	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	604.5	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	620.0	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	593.6	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	638.6	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	595.2	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	597.0	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	611.9	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	573.2	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	638.6	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.6r	380.0	260.9r	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.3	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.6	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.4	352.8	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	653.2	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	645.8	377.8	256.9	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	614.0	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	610.1	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	579.5	335.6	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.7	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

(2) Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **33** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys[1]	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total[2]	Exports[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	176.7	20.9	257.4	9.4	266.8	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1947 J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	158.6	10.9	241.3	9.2	250.6	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	174.2	23.7	271.1	9.3	280.4	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.1	283.8	9.4	293.2				

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[1] Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

[2] Excluding producers' interchange.

[3] Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

[4] Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1946 J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1946 J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	. .	4.47	. .
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	. .	5.41	. .
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.53[r]	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	22.01	8.10	13.91	1.42	15.33	11.84	2.27	14.11
1947 M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.41
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54	1.97	15.51
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.73[r]	1.54	13.27[r]
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96[r]	1.98	12.94[r]
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48	13.94
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19	10.87
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.21	2.27	11.48
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	12.99	0.35	13.33
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	14.52	2.31	16.83
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.10	3.74	18.85
D	27.31	8.65	18.65	1.70	20.35	14.84	5.82	20.66
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.97	19.03	16.97	0.50	17.47
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	19.65	1.63	21.28
M	26.71	10.19	16.51			18.63	1.01	19.64

(1)Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **35**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27^{r}	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1947 J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.29	1.01	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.27^{r}	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	23.93	24.12	1.08	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.62	23.16	1.54	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	26.78	27.50	0.83	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.64^{r}	27.41^{r}	1.06^{r}	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	1.81
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	28.93	28.68	4.24	0.01	1.31
M	13.78	13.98	1.30		1.15					1.58

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production (1)	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set (2)
		Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	49.7	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,076	37
1947 M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	64.3	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	89.4	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	33.6	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	30.8	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	20.3	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	48.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.7	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	76.5	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	80.7	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	31.2	5.5	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M							5.2		

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1947 M	29,663	483	4,880	310	151	87	154	1,267	181	266	740	1,241
J	25,911	221	2,893	1,452	294	101	227	569	230	635	708	168
J	28,194	545	7,439	675	183	92	418	532	129	328	1,058	241
A	20,253	438	4,084	259	164	570	382	530	712	454	300	195
S	25,165	466	6,349	484	207	58	124	1,056	236	387	286	220
O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars											
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1947 M	175	2,596	352	1,369	2,583	925	518	1,063	1,733	296	2,511	459
J	54	3,142	463	994	1,852	366	433	731	2,947	391	1,639	370
J	279	2,355	1,069	895	1,610	224	196	1,317	851	164	1,888	480
A	105	1,764	132	610	2,652	159	343	887	709	138	1,668	298
S	154	3,091	561	932	1,750	155	257	1,093	720	196	1,389	370
O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above.

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE **36** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1948 M	73,722	69	1,440	1,295	16,236	32,180	4,178	2,025	6,994	9,305
J	75,077	83	1,522	2,158	20,755	28,507	2,650	1,994	8,473	8,936
J	73,183	95	1,858	2,401	13,814	35,920	3,350	1,239	4,829	9,677
A	63,679	12	1,278	824	14,182	23,632	5,277	1,125	8,344	9,005
S	56,894	32	1,908	437	13,512	22,038	2,281	3,819	4,928	7,939
O	56,298	341	841	2,906	15,400	21,367	2,603	1,489	3,926	7,426
N	51,326	17	1,074	224	12,453	20,739	1,812	666	4,995	9,343
D	46,753	1	739	196	12,992	19,404	5,702	518	2,191	5,010
1949 J	28,878^{r}	50	314	186	8,708	10,593^{r}	517	421	2,699	5,389
F	27,533^{r}	15	512	187	7,327	12,187^{r}	1,031	712	1,185	4,378
M	57,568^{r}	4	478	350	12,602	26,846^{r}	2,233	433	5,051	9,571
A	83,410	43	1,709	946	23,988	36,502	3,496	1,977	6,855	7,893

Value of Building Permits: by Types(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUS-TRIAL	COM-MERCIAL	INSTITU-TIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1948 M	42,099	1,583	8,607	17,752	7,482	6,674	4,259	5,406	14,603	7,208	148
J	43,573	2,420	9,458	18,356	7,304	6,033	3,527	4,964	14,099	7,701	1,217
J	37,767	1,001	7,341	18,971	5,072	5,381	3,354	7,093	12,173	12,597	200
A	35,617	1,183	6,571	14,038	9,157	4,668	3,073	4,487	11,036	8,422	1,044
S	31,448	606	8,095	12,115	6,053	4,579	2,713	5,138	11,121	6,178	296
O	31,294	836	9,026	12,417	4,872	4,143	2,412	5,225	11,989	5,101	278
N	27,072	341	8,357	11,295	3,352	3,726	1,863	5,301	11,892	4,794	404
D	21,219	264	8,676	5,988	3,476	2,815	1,403	3,508	12,844	7,486	293
1949 J	10,675^{r}	225	2,493^{r}	5,582^{r}	730	1,645	1,062^{r}	5,861	5,320^{r}	5,762	198
F	13,006^{r}	169	3,884	6,140^{r}	1,254	1,559	1,271^{r}	1,873^{r}	8,164	3,070	150
M	33,049^{r}	254	8,171	14,151^{r}	4,983	5,490	2,273^{r}	3,205	12,366^{r}	6,112	563
A	49,828	961	11,755	23,595	8,162	5,355	3,775	3,313	16,533	9,717	482

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **37** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85^{r}	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1947 J	1,690	2,622	11.38	28.23^{r}	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.37^{r}	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.31^{r}	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	26.84^{r}	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.21^{r}	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	23.96^{r}	21.45^{r}	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	22.52^{r}	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.85^{r}	21.44^{r}	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.37^{r}	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.69^{r}	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	21.44^{r}	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36^{r}	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66^{r}	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25^{r}	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63^{r}	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09^{r}	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84^{r}	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80^{r}	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66^{r}	19.49	408	108	88^{r}	51^{r}	3.44^{r}	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09^{r}	19.96^{r}	431	85	63^{r}	60^{r}	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33^{r}	19.33^{r}	386	103	63^{r}	72^{r}	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.45	22.04	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73^{r}
M						383	209	89	67	3.64	20.84

(1) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(2)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile(1)	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (3)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7r	10.8r	1,504r	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6r	12.5r	1,644r	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	427.1	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1947 J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.8r	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.8	12.4	821	356.4	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	382.4	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	415.9	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	332.1	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	472.3	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	592.8	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	606.1	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	555.6	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	492.7	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	364.8	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	297.2	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	257.1	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.2	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.5	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159		146.5	4,660	3.9	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105		145.3	6,413		17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470					166.5			17.6	8.1	

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(1) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (2) Planks and boards.

(3) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	Intentions in 1949
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	341.8	393.3	25.60	24.45	24.26	24.11	26.97
Oats.........bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	358.8	13.25	12.07	11.05	11.20	10.77
Barley.......bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	155.0	4.29	6.26	7.47	6.50	6.02
Rye..........bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	25.3	0.82	0.72	1.16	2.10	1.20
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.4	0.31	0.84	1.57	1.93	0.48
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	61.9	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.54	
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.4	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.25	
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.0	0.38	0.22	0.29	0.19	
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08	
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	
Potatoes......tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.48
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	16.1	8.77	9.88	10.20	9.75	
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	0.85	1.26	1.14	1.32	
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.54	
Grain hay....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.10	0.92	0.89	0.85	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	126.6	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	320.0	363.0	24.70	23.73	23.36	23.05	26.04
Oats.........bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	224.0	8.70	8.52	7.90	7.54	7.02
Barley.......bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	142.0	3.55	5.80	7.04	6.08	5.59
Rye..........bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	22.4	0.74	0.64	1.07	1.97	1.09
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	16.5	0.30	0.82	1.51	1.87	0.45
Summer fallow...						15.68	20.42	19.44	19.99	20.57

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
1948	612.47(2)	140.04	53.25(2)	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.55	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.74	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.96
4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
2nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
3rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
4th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
1948												
1st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
2nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
3rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
4th qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47(2)	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.55	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	121.00	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948										
1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payment made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **40**

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports			End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear-ance
				Wheat flour(2)	Wheat(3)	Total wheat and wheat flour			
	Million bushels								
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49(p)	77.7	393.3	471.3						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappear-ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappear-ance
	Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	3.6	135.2
1948-49(p)	47.9	358.8	406.7			31.4	155.0	186.4		

(1) Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.

(3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

(4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1947 J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	71	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	198	62	234	631	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8	5.5	8.4	76.0	25.3	31.7
F	102	27	46	446	39.7	3.5	7.3	81.6	23.3	26.8
M	108	62	47	497	36.0	2.9	6.2	87.4	23.3	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.3	4.9	5.3	34.5	13.9	15.1
F	91	25	24	276	30.7	3.1	4.0	36.2	14.3	12.2
M	108	62	29	349	30.4	2.7	3.3	41.9	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.3	15.6	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	23.5	4.0	1.1	43.2	15.2	5.6

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(3)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES: Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	PRICES: Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto(4)	PRICES: Barley No. 1 Feed(5)	PRICES: Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3(6)	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1947 J	..	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	..	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	166.3	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	..	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	..	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	..	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	175.7(6)	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2(6)	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.3r	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1(6)	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.4	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7(6)	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A		147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M		148.0	183.4	21.0	92.6	76.4	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785

(1)Available for January, April and August only. (2)Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4)Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (5)Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W. (6)Subject to revision.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.40	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,387	335	23.70	7.40	33.06	2,096	37.40	34.54	46.49
1947 J	2,128	364	43.29	23.34	46.82	2,875	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,047	355	42.40	22.64	42.20	4,073	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,808	336	36.44	19.36	35.81	3,740	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,729	340	33.55	15.92	34.77	2,376	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,482	336	27.09	10.99	30.73	1,759	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,078	336	15.11	4.14	17.36	1,163	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	933	347	10.35	1.49	14.24	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948 J	903	348	8.96	1.09	12.98	1,013	31.56	26.93	17.69
F	856	329	8.03	1.02	13.07	1,002	18.96	25.03	12.88
M	1,040	345	11.39	1.80	21.03	1,479	8.38	22.53	13.75
A	1,293r	326	18.19	3.65	31.04	1,830	5.33	22.25	18.39
M	1,671	339	30.48	9.76	45.49	2,472	11.83	27.43	29.30
J	2,123	352	44.82	18.35	56.75	3,381	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,995	337	42.02	16.92	52.66	3,980	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,778	312	36.83	14.29	47.28	3,602	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,590	325	30.99	10.97	40.43	2,601	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,349	334	24.36	6.81	32.79	1,457	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,090	333	16.43	2.77	23.50	1,231	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	972	345	11.95	1.36	19.76	1,107	37.40	34.54	46.49
1949 J	902	349	9.70	0.91	16.45	996	27.70	31.28	39.69
F	856	327	8.43	0.74	15.45	1,020	18.75	27.87	33.97
M	1,069	353	11.99	1.45	24.38	1,499	12.73	24.66	37.59
A	1,364	328	19.83	5.13	35.23	1,900	13.48	23.73r	45.17
M			32.08	13.96	46.58	2,622	23.67	29.04	62.42

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production: Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1947 J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,447^{r}	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,522^{r}	147.8^{r}	130.7^{r}	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3
M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	35.2

(1) Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports(1)	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.78r	19.39	3.11	5.26	3.40
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	11.39	14.95r	20.71r	2.90r	4.51	2.45
1947 M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20	20.97	20.33r	2.73	5.11	5.03
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66					
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.73r	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.37	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.49	1.56	18.83	13.56r	19.75	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.18	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.65	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.90	0.90	12.63	10.35r	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.79	1.10	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11					
A	75.9	1.95	1.29	11.55	17.66r	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	6.86					
J	72.3	1.81	0.72	5.82	18.58r	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.62	0.94	13.86					
S	87.5	2.17	0.82	16.35					
O	76.8	1.96	1.45	12.19	13.23r	15.15r	1.44r	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.94	1.21	12.99					
D	67.8	1.73	0.85	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83r	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	4.35	0.87
F	62.0	1.46	0.64	6.22					
M	63.9	1.72	0.71	9.18					
A	63.4	1.59	0.87	7.27					
M	63.3	1.57	0.92	7.24					

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(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	26.51	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.86[r]	23.23	5.57	40.77
1948	11.56[r]	32.96[r]	3.29	3.13	14.51[r]	9.07[r]	18.12[r]	21.16[r]	5.54	34.63
1947										
1st qtr.	14.29	23.11	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.54[r]	19.50	5.96	44.97
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.84	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	13.07[r]	18.93	5.04	27.20
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.79	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.27[r]	26.48	5.20	48.34
4th qtr.	11.32	30.32	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.57[r]	28.02	6.09	42.57
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	26.42	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.53[r]	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	31.64	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.03[r]	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.92	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.97[r]	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71[r]	36.86[r]	3.24	3.41	18.72[r]	14.78[r]	26.97[r]	19.76[r]	5.54[r]	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	25.28	2.13	3.00	10.76	8.20	13.69	10.46	3.34	20.85

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	4.72	23.20	1.17	9.30	5.22	3.43	5.97	3.09	11.83	18.05
1948	6.30	21.40	1.27[r]	8.52	4.26[r]	3.22[r]	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.24	8.18	4.10	2.08	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.51[r]	7.91	4.17[r]	4.34[r]	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	15.57	0.99	9.74	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.10	9.51	17.12

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period(1)	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1948	23.5	138.3	23.7	2.7	26.5	2.9	22.1	25.0	226.4
1947 M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3
O*	32.4	128.4	35.2	3.2	38.5	2.9	24.5	27.4	104.0
N	22.8	112.7	39.1	3.9	43.0	5.2	19.2	24.4	177.8
D	29.7	138.3	32.0	3.3	35.2	4.7	18.3	23.0	226.4
1949 J*	7.7	103.6	14.9	1.9	16.8	4.2	13.2	17.4	223.7
F	25.4	108.2	21.3	1.9	23.2	3.0	16.0	19.0	230.6
M	23.6	97.6	20.3	2.4	22.8	2.8	19.0	21.8	242.6
A*	19.2	81.7	18.4	2.3	20.7	2.6	19.9	22.6	233.3
M	31.5	120.1	20.6	2.6	23.2	2.4	21.3	23.6	231.0

(1)Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing (2)	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 A	517.4	81.4	12.9	31.0	54.6	9.8	54.3	26.6	36.3	7.1	26.3
M	567.1	91.1	13.8	37.6	58.1	11.0	56.5	30.0	38.1	7.8	32.6
J	549.4	86.2	12.8	35.8	51.6	10.9	55.2	31.5	36.7	8.3	31.9
J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5
A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2^{r}	108.3^{r}	15.4^{r}	36.8^{r}	75.0	14.0^{r}	81.6^{r}	36.9^{r}	49.9^{r}	10.4	32.1
M	654.0	103.3	14.3	39.8	72.2	13.0	80.3	36.2	40.8	8.2	39.5

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery(1)	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 M	10.2	6.1	19.9	12.7	13.7	4.2	37.3	117.9	191.3	91.3	51.0
A	10.5	6.2	20.2	12.8	13.1	4.0	40.0	122.2	203.9	100.2	51.0
M	12.3	6.7	21.5	11.0	13.8	5.2	44.0	137.0	221.6	109.0	55.6
J	11.5	6.5	21.5	11.4	13.4	4.9	41.8	130.6	217.8	104.2	55.1
J	10.8	6.2	24.3	12.0	13.9	4.8	43.1	128.9	218.4	108.2	57.9
A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9^{r}	8.4^{r}	22.3^{r}	9.2^{r}	15.5	5.5	47.1^{r}	155.8^{r}	260.7^{r}	143.3^{r}	66.5^{r}
M	12.1	7.8	22.9	9.9	15.1	5.1	47.9	152.0	257.1	131.9	65.2

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(1) The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **46**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.9	379.0	282.0	261.5	286.5	264.5	255.6	238.8	359.7	352.7
1947 F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.7	274.7	248.7	251.7	215.6	193.9	300.9	296.0
F	239.8	331.2	251.8	264.2	268.3	268.2	201.1	204.5	314.8	269.3
M	264.9	319.8	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.3	216.3	351.6	343.3
A	285.4[r]	361.6[r]	288.9	251.6[r]	288.9	259.2	253.3[r]	231.6[r]	375.7	346.3[r]
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
A	297.2	376.0	279.6	273.5	363.6	284.5	286.9	248.7	339.5	347.3
S	327.6	497.7	294.2	310.9	411.4	338.0	296.7	275.0	383.1	375.0
O	321.9	499.0	320.3	313.3	388.7	321.9	291.6	227.7	393.0	381.6
N	316.2	433.2	326.2	319.7	312.3	325.7	272.3	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	262.1	320 5	262.3	230.4	249.9	192.8	225.7	258.3	356.2	369.6
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.4	219.5	148.5	206.6	214.7	210.8	310.2	302.8
F	245.1	339.8	267.2	223.5	240.7	243.8	211.6	211.0	321.4	283.8
M	283.4	339.0[r]	271.7[r]	274.8[r]	343.5[r]	269.2[r]	241.9	255.2[r]	374.8	352.9[r]
A	290.3	389.8	316.1	277.8	350.4	252.7	236.3	273.1	370.1	373.3

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **47**

Monthly averages or calendar months(2)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(1)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(2)
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	−0.4	1.7	−3.0	..
1938	16.3	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	−0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	−35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	−74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	−24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	−1.4	−0.1	−1.4	997.8
1947 M	30.9	75.6	−102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	−1.3	−0.9	−0.7	710.4
J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5	665.9
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3	651.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4	668.0
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7	615.4
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2	526.5
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4	480.2
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3	501.7
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6	607.5
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	−28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	−0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	−20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	−3.4	−0.2	−3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	−0.9	−0.3	−0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	− 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	−0.5	0.4	−0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	−0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	− 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	−0.6	−0.1	−1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	−47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	−0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	−40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	−1.2	—	−1.3	1,043.9
M	−16.9	11.3	−44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	−0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	−2.4	33.4	−65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	
M					154.0					

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

(2) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. *See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 48 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947 M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Woodpulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

Million dollars

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary[2] Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other[3] Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 M	29.9	5.3	1.4	2.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.9	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	1.3	2.8	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	4.4	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	0.8	1.8	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	4.6	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	4.4	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) This column has been revised to exclude ferro-alloys and iron ore. Exports of primary iron and steel now comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

(3) Other iron and steel has been revised to include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.2	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1947 A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1947 A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1947 A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.73	18.75	11.57	6.50	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.23	20.67	14.29	5.89	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12

(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1947 A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70

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(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports[(1)] and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries		United Kingdom		Newfoundland		British[(2)] Dominions		Other Empire
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
					Million dollars				
1926	105.10	84.03	38.27	13.73	0.94	0.16	4.32	1.59	2.72
1929	96.03	108.25	24.19	16.23	0.98	0.21	5.15	2.40	2.63
1933	44.12	33.43	17.56	8.16	0.50	0.05	1.87	1.37	1.34
1937	83.11	67.41	33.51	12.27	0.76	0.21	5.54	3.11	2.37
1938	69.80	56.45	28.31	9.94	0.70	0.18	5.65	1.98	2.25
1939	77.08	62.59	27.34	9.50	0.71	0.16	5.59	2.44	2.26
1940	98.25	90.16	42.34	13.43	1.05	0.26	7.73	3.48	3.54
1941	135.08	120.73	54.85	18.28	2.66	0.36	10.12	4.57	5.59
1942	196.98	137.02	61.81	13.43	4.24	0.43	25.39	4.90	4.72
1943	247.62	144.59	86.05	11.25	3.62	0.60	20.42	4.76	6.71
1944	286.66	146.57	102.92	9.22	4.00	0.78	21.15	4.56	6.97
1945	268.19	132.15	80.27	11.71	3.38	1.38	32.53	5.45	7.73
1946	192.68	160.61	49.79	16.79	3.19	0.77	14.33	5.62	8.08
1947	231.24	214.50	62.60	15.78	4.59	0.79	17.28	5.96	12.91
1948	256.29	219.75	57.24	24.96	4.59	0.92	15.11	6.46	9.09
1947 A	190.86	225.61	43.07	12.75	2.26	0.16	14.47	5.36	9.41
M	267.81	240.31	90.48	15.17	5.29	0.27	19.47	6.64	17.00
J	272.67	231.05	76.19	18.12	5.53	0.88	24.41	5.11	20.61
J	236.57	226.81	69.44	17.71	4.34	1.36	17.16	7.21	13.20
A	221.30	204.55	66.04	15.10	4.03	1.82	18.18	6.40	12.09
S	218.55	208.13	54.50	15.56	5.05	1.81	17.57	3.15	11.58
O	250.76	254.46	66.78	18.27	5.86	1.57	17.90	7.21	13.93
N	253.10	229.10	69.25	17.85	6.55	0.64	18.24	8.03	17.16
D	266.16	194.15	72.54	20.25	6.74	0.40	16.39	4.64	11.65
1948 J	235.38	206.08	64.95	21.59	3.93	1.31	8.83	5.16	10.59
F	208.27	182.17	51.66	17.87	2.51	0.29	9.52	3.71	6.31
M	228.37	197.05	59.18	21.60	3.00	0.27	8.64	4.38	9.01
A	212.34	226.69	44.35	24.64	3.92	0.22	13.96	5.09	7.47
M	282.28	225.09	85.06	27.42	5.17	0.30	15.13	10.57	10.65
J	233.48	233.00	54.17	26.00	5.00	0.97	16.86	9.49	8.75
J	250.86	225.10	56.34	29.38	5.05	1.30	13.96	4.91	8.19
A	224.14	206.49	52.52	24.68	4.31	1.60	14.19	5.58	8.47
S	283.02	221.68	47.93	24.10	7.21	1.04	12.36	5.84	8.27
O	306.96	243.44	65.57	29.26	4.45	1.17	16.75	6.41	10.97
N	293.90	238.17	56.67	28.32	4.82	1.82	21.90	9.07	8.73
D	316.42	231.99	48.51	24.63	5.68	0.79	29.27	7.34	11.65
1949 J	237.03	223.79	55.81	25.41	3.32	0.42	21.21	4.40	6.68
F	204.99	205.98	44.12	22.92	2.40	0.19	12.86	3.68	4.66
M	216.79	235.95	39.50	28.34	3.51	0.31	14.38	6.63	8.38
A	237.79	242.70	63.05	30.12			19.83	5.47	7.29
M	272.95		72.40				23.82		9.07

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Exports to Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Other Empire	Countries Receiving[1] Export Credit		United States		Latin America		Other	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	2.40	7.61	3.99	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	9.47	3.71
1929	2.58	8.13	4.75	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	10.35	4.86
1933	1.47	4.53	1.53	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	3.47	1.90
1937	4.12	4.17	2.24	30.00	40.88	2.03	1.75	4.73	2.82
1938	3.40	3.67	1.88	22.54	35.39	1.43	1.33	5.26	2.34
1939	3.63	3.05	1.77	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.75	2.33
1940	5.11	1.84	1.39	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	2.65	1.66
1941	6.78	0.89	0.72	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	8.23	1.16
1942	4.06	0.99	0.18	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	24.09	1.02
1943	3.28	—	0.17	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	32.79	1.32
1944	3.81	2.59	0.05	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	37.86	1.01
1945	4.09	14.52	0.21	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	25.20	1.88
1946	5.19	21.01	1.58	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	14.57	3.08
1947	7.01	22.21	3.52	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	14.66	3.62
1948	9.67	20.31	4.29	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	14.55	4.52
1947 A	6.48	11.72	2.63	88.29	182.14	9.66	12.47	11.98	3.63
M	13.46	27.84	4.12	79.77	184.14	10.18	13.09	17.79	3.42
J	6.51	30.59	8.25	82.00	174.67	8.91	12.87	24.43	4.64
J	10.16	26.83	3.37	82.11	168.88	9.37	13.20	14.12	4.93
A	5.26	21.86	3.14	81.41	155.35	8.74	14.64	8.95	2.84
S	5.23	18.82	3.21	87.46	163.03	12.25	14.18	11.32	1.97
O	8.21	23.80	3.62	102.44	190.44	8.85	21.28	11.19	3.87
N	6.69	21.09	4.12	92.86	174.39	14.39	14.17	13.56	3.22
D	9.40	24.41	2.55	105.97	141.66	12.19	11.58	16.26	3.67
1948 J	6.32	22.25	2.40	105.00	149.98	7.88	15.50	11.96	3.82
F	3.81	17.74	2.63	94.82	136.85	9.53	14.13	16.19	2.87
M	6.26	17.89	3.76	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	9.38	3.35
A	9.59	11.94	3.67	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	12.58	3.94
M	11.98	22.59	5.72	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	15.76	5.58
J	12.34	16.54	4.94	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	11.44	4.65
J	11.29	25.02	3.63	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	12.22	3.79
A	11.80	15.52	3.67	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	8.38	2.73
S	10.82	17.92	5.62	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	16.39	3.05
O	15.03	28.11	6.00	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	20.99	4.83
N	8.98	12.00	4.93	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	18.43	5.05
D	7.76	36.25	4.56	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	20.83	10.63
1949 J	6.17	11.72	3.44	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	14.31	4.96
F	8.21	9.05	4.07	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	16.47	4.41
M	8.63	7.06	4.85	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	11.77	4.24
A	8.79	10.98	5.02	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	15.85	4.32
M		15.31		121.20		11.85		19.29	

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[1] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1946 M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** - concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1946 M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	31.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.6

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **52**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6(3)	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233

(1)The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2)Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. (3)For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling $29,085,087, paid in September, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(1) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(1) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1947 M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2(3)	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4(4)	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4

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(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

(3) Includes $4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

(4) Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53 Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1947 J	3,275	1,442	1,833	1,872	1,403	1,095	1,128	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,938	1,542	2,396	2,270	1,668	964	1,349	2,711	25.1	235
A	3,572	1,433	2,139	1,979	1,593	732	1,258	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,310	1,441	1,868	1,844	1,466	666	1,052	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,609	1,520	1,088	1,346	1,263	792	1,335	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,683	1,405	1,278	1,337	1,346	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	1,741	905	836	1	1,741	417	335	—	16.3	275
F	1,624	882	742	—	1,624	649	603	—	15.8	292
M	1,633	842	791	4	1,629	605	453	—	19.6	351
A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9	327
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8	313
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—	22.7	323
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—		
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—		
A	2,356	1,275	1,081	722	1,634	663	221	2,211		
M								3,587		

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(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

(4) Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1947 J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J		561.8		122.2	64.5	69.9		35.9	2,122

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[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1947 J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	65.0	65.0	1,373	635	2,038	—	—	19.1

(1) Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2) Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55**

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Dominion-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency(2)	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1947 J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1947 M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1947 J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **56**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active Notice[3]	Other excluding Dominion Government[4]	*Deduct Float*[5]	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1947 F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	*352*	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	*266*	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	*239*	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	*280*	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	*377*	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	*292*	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	*362*	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	*293*	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	*317*	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	*335*	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	671	300	*277*	2,982	81	3,063	4,251

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

[2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

[3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. [5] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **57** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Maritimes(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1947 M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646	487
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594	424
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592	469
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512	442
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678	408
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967	500
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836	438
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724	493
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488

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(1)Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	Estimated 1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Jan.	Feb.	April	May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	225.0	19.7	16.4	15.4	18.8	17.6	34.2	32.0
Excise Duties	206.0	15.0	14.7	14.1	19.6	17.1	33.8	32.0
Excise Taxes	637.4	56.6	50.8	16.3	51.1	56.2	67.4	76.2
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,343.7	136.4	103.3	126.8	190.8	159.1	317.6	288.9
Postal Revenue	79.8	7.7	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	12.0	11.8
Sundry	159.8	35.2	31.5	2.4	8.2	4.2	10.6	7.6
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,651.7	270.5	223.4	181.1	294.5	260.2	475.6	448.6
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	116.6	0.5	—	0.5	6.9	11.6	7.4	19.4
Other		5.1	3.4					
Grand Total	2,768.2	276.2	226.9	181.6	301.4	271.8	483.0	468.0
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	20.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.7	2.3
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	463.7	19.8	25.4	0.1	50.0	55.9	50.2	56.1
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	84.4	—	—	1.6	—	—	1.6	—
Other appropriations	46.2	8.4	1.3	2.7	1.4	1.2	4.1	3.5
Labour	53.5	4.2	3.6	2.6	3.4	3.2	6.0	5.5
Mines and Resources	49.3	3.8	4.6	1.8	4.5	2.6	6.3	4.0
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	271.0	22.8	22.8	23.7	24.9	22.3	48.5	44.6
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	67.0	17.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations	22.9	1.4	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.7
National Revenue	51.3	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.4	7.6	6.5
Post Office	78.0	7.6	7.1	3.7	6.3	5.3	9.9	8.2
Public Works	51.7	4.1	3.3	1.3	3.4	2.5	4.6	3.7
Transport	43.4	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.5	1.8	6.0	3.7
Veterans Affairs	183.5	14.6	14.6	12.5	14.7	12.5	27.2	23.3
Other Departments	96.7	6.7	6.7	5.8	6.9	6.2	12.7	11.0
Total Ordinary Expenditure	1,583.3	119.7	100.1	63.7	125.2	118.6	188.9	173.2
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	25.0	2.0	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.1
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	18.6	5.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
Other appropriations	18.6	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
Labour	5.1	0.5	0.4	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mines and Resources	1.4	—	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	233.4	23.9	21.2	8.5	20.5	12.0	29.0	18.5

Note: Figures for 1949 are unrevised.
Source: The Budget, March 22, 1949 and Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	Estimated 1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Jan.	Feb.	April	May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works	—	0.1	Cr. 1.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Reconstruction and Supply	1.5	0.8	2.2	0.1	0.2	2.3	0.2	3.2
Transport	1.8	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Veterans Affairs	88.8	8.4	7.7	1.1	5.4	9.3	6.6	11.4
Other Departments	40.3	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.3	—	0.3
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	434.4	40.7	32.9	10.8	28.9	27.1	39.7	38.2
Capital Expenditure	19.6	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.0
Special Expenditure	34.4	0.6	2.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.3
Government Owned Enterprises	39.7	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Other Charges	81.9	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total Expenditures	2,193.2	162.4	136.2	74.8	155.9	146.2	230.7	212.8
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	575.0	113.8	90.7	106.8	145.5	125.7	252.3	255.3
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1]								
Net Increase or Decrease(–)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	37.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	20.0	7.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	–34.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	–1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	11.0	–1.5	—	—	—	2.0	—	3.1
Czechoslovakia	1.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	0.8
France	36.4	0.5	—	—	—	3.7	—	7.8
Netherlands	13.3	–5.8	—	—	—	—	—	14.0
Netherlands Indies	3.8	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	1.4
Norway	3.2	—	—	—	—	1.8	—	1.9
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	2.0	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	72.8	5.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	8.2	20.0	36.0
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	–5.2	–0.2	–0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	4.1	–11.4	0.6	–0.5	3.0	—	2.5	–0.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	20.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.9	3.2	3.1
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	54.7	1.9	8.4	1.7	16.9	1.0	18.6	4.3
Miscellaneous Investments	0.8	—	–0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	147.9	–2.7	18.9	12.6	32.1	11.3	44.8	42.9
Grand Total Disbursements	2,341.0	159.7	155.1	87.5	188.0	157.5	275.5	255.7

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[1] Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59**

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79	107	186	—	+3,476	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	123	461	585	− 1	+ 28	1,546
1947	371	642	275	208	263	203	346	+121	− 82	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	338	137	257	18	78	+196	+ 188	1,300
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	− 62	+1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24	25	112	83	+ 54	− 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	− 21	− 228	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	29	141	144	+ 26	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	17	42	120	− 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118[3]	57	41	133	65	+109	+ 190	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58	46	168	− 64	− 430	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	66	39	9	93	− 45	− 124	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89[4]	55	125	15	20	+120	+ 282	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	28	83	10	23	+ 70	− 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	67	24	59	3	22	+ 40	+ 129	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	54	34	54	2	21	+ 34	+ 25	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	158	51	60	3	11	+ 52	+ 171	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	59	41	42	—	16	+ 26	− 10	1,300

(1)Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2)Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

(3)Before giving effect to the issue of $112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.

(4)Before giving effect to the issue of $63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales(1)

TABLE **60**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1947 J	103.6	0.85	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	97.4	0.80	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	82.1	0.77	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	86.4	0.82	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	102.6	0.70	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.8	0.64	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21

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(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

(2) The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1947 D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1947 3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
		Industrials								
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.9	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1947 J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.5	92.4								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS						MINING			PREFERRED STOCKS
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks				
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction		Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1947 J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9^{r}
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J		109.0				131.1	78.0	65.9	101.0	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.08	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1947 M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	28.56	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	76.86	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489^{r}	29.07			720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17			739				15.9	6.61
J			65.24								

---

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING JUNE, 1949

Population.—

Census of Newfoundland, 1945. POPULATION OF NEWFOUNDLAND BY LITERACY AND SEX. Report No. PN-5, June 2, 1949. P. 91-104, 10 cents. POPULATION OF NEWFOUNDLAND BY ETHNIC ORIGIN AND SEX (including classifications of ethnic origin by age groups and sex). Report No. PN-6, June 14, 1949. P. 105-110, 10 cents. Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. PRAIRIE PROVINCES FAMILIES BY MOTHER TONGUE SHOWING SIZE AND COMPOSITION. Households and Families 7-706-0, June 21, 1949. (Eng. and French) 41 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT. May 31, 1949 (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 7. (Eng. and French ed.) 10 p., (Data not yet available for Newfoundland.) June 8, 1949, (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 8, (Eng. and French ed.) 8 p., June 14, 1949, (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 9. (Eng. and French ed.) 10 p. June 21, 1949, (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 10. (Eng. and French ed.) 8 p., $2.00 for series of 26 Crop Reports. FRUIT CROP REPORT. June 3, 1949. F. R. No. 2. 3 p., $1.00 per year. HOPS. June 25, 1949. H. No. 1. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. PRODUCTION AND STOCKS OF MARGARINE, first five months of 1949 (in D. B. S. Daily Bulletin, June 14, 1949, p. 2; May 12, 1949, p. 1.).

Mining.—

MINERAL PRODUCTION OF CANADA, 1946; Chronological Record, 1604-1947; Historical Production Tables, 1886-1946. K. P., 1949. 397 p., $1.00.

Manufacturing.—

THE AERATED WATERS INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1320. 19 p., 15 cents. THE AWNING, TENT & SAIL INDUSTRY 1947, 14-1710. 12 p., 15 cents. PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE OF THE PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE BREAD AN OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents. THE BROOM, BRUSH AND MOP INDUSTRY, 1947 14-1810. 13 p., 15 cents. THE BUTTON, BUCKLE AND FASTENERS INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1840. 7 p., 25 cents THE DYEING AND FINISHING OF TEXTILE GOODS. 14-1740. 9 p., 15 cents. THE MUSICAL INSTRUMENT INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1820. 9 p., 15 cents. THE RUBBER INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1430. 19 p., 25 cents. THE SPORTING GOODS INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1850. 8 p., 15 cents. THE TOBACCO INDUSTRIES, 1947. 14-1450. 23 p., 25 cents THE BRASS AND COPPER PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1947. A59-7-3-49. 9 p., 25 cents. CHEMICALS AND ALLIE PRODUCTS; Preliminary Summary Statistics, 1948. A6-18-6-49. 3 p., 15 cents. THE GLASS INDUSTRY, 1947 A80-27-5-49. 10 p., 25 cents. THE HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY INDUSTRY, 1947. A78-12-5-49. 12 p. 25 cents. THE IRON CASTINGS INDUSTRY, 1947. A77-10-5-49. 10 p., 25 cents. SALT, 1948. A6-1-6-49. 4 p. 25 cents.

Labour and Prices.—

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON BENEFIT YEARS ESTABLISHED AND TERMINATED UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT, Calendar Year 1948. 16 p., 25 cents.

International Payments.—

Special Report: THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS, 1926 to 1948. D. B. S. 2-7010 K. P., 1949. 192 p., $1.00 (cloth) 75 cents (paper). Pt. II, "a description of the sources of information and statistic methods . . . bringing up to date . . . The Canadian Balance of International Payments, a Study of Methods an Results, published in 1939."

Education.—

ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION, 1944-46 (Being Part 1 of the Biennial Survey of Education Canada, 1944-46) 8-1010P. K. P., 1949. 138 p., 50 cents.

Canada Year Book Division.—

THE CANADA YEAR BOOK, 1948-49; The Official Statistical Annual of the Resources, History, Institutions a Social and Economic Conditions of the Dominion. D. B. S. 4-1100P. K. P., 1949. 1267 p., $2.00.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1949.

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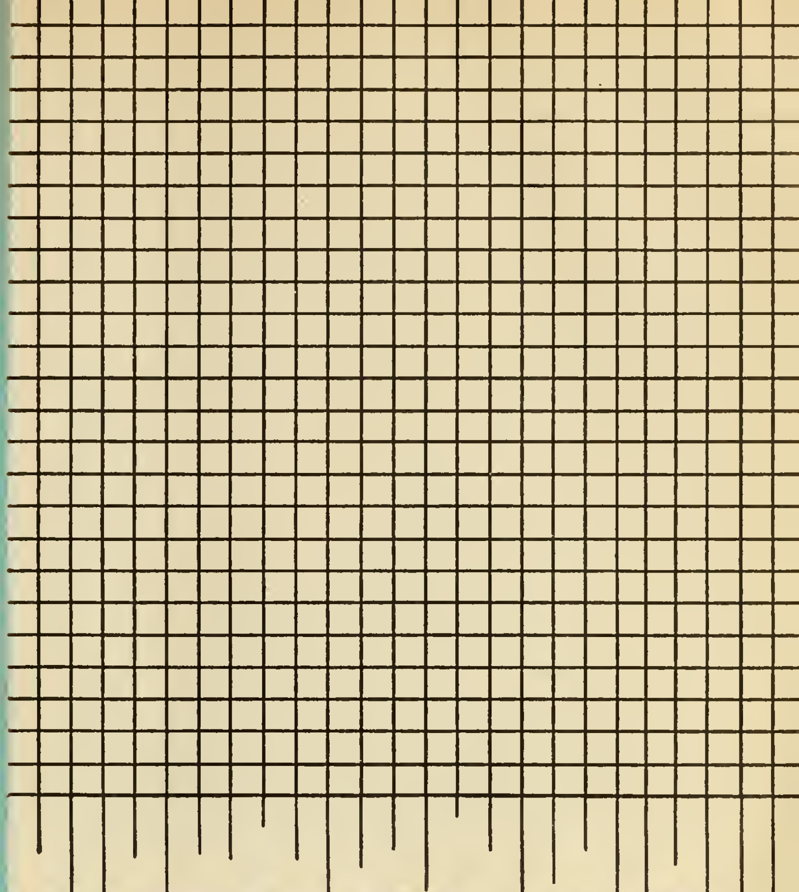
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.*



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Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical Statistics

In the June issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review* the functions and operations of the Census of Industry Division of the Bureau of Statistics were outlined, and it was indicated that subsequent issues would contain detailed reviews of each Section. In accordance with this plan, there follows a description of the Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical Section, the field which it covers, the methods used in the collection of statistics, and the uses made of the resulting data.

This Section is concerned first with the collection and publication of statistics of Canada's mining industry, and secondly, with the collection and publication of statistics of the manufacturing industries which use minerals and mineral products as their chief raw materials. These latter industries are in four groups, namely, Manufactures of Iron and Steel and Their Products; Non-ferrous Metals and Their Products; Non-metallic Mineral Products; and Chemical and Allied Products.

The collection of statistics on mineral production has always been one of the functions of the provincial Departments of Mines; also, up until 1920 the federal Department of Mines collected information on Canadian mining operations. In 1920 the statistical work formerly done by the federal Department of Mines was transferred to the Bureau of Statistics, and co-operative arrangements were made during subsequent years with the Departments of Mines of the various provinces whereby a joint schedule printed by the Bureau is used. The schedule is mailed in triplicate, one copy to be retained by the reporting firm, one for use of the provincial authorities, and one for the Bureau. This method of collecting information avoids duplication of effort by the reporting companies and leads to similarity in reporting results in federal and provincial publications.

Since the mining industry is conceived as an integral part of industry in general, the schedules cover not only production but employment, salaries and wages, fuel and power used, and other data pertinent to mining operations. They are designed in collaboration with provincial officers, changes being made as new conditions arise.

For statistical purposes of collection and reporting, the mining industry is divided into four broad classes: (a) Metal mining and non-ferrous metallurgical operations, (b) Fuels (coal, oil and natural gas), (c) Non-metal mining or the production of industrial minerals, (d) Clay products and other structural materials.

In view of the importance of coal as a fuel in Canada, a separate annual report on Coal Statistics is issued, including figures of production, imports, exports, and coal made available for consumption. This is supplemented by a monthly coal bulletin, giving similar data by months, and further information on wholesale and retail sales. Similar co-operative arrangements for the collection and compilation of monthly coal statistics have been made with the proper authorities in the coal-producing provinces as we have with regard to the collection of other mining statistics.

In addition to the annual data so collected, monthly figures are obtained and published on the production of Canada's 16 leading metals and minerals or mineral products (gold, silver, copper, nickel, lead, zinc, coal, petroleum, natural gas, asbestos, salt, gypsum, iron ore, lime, cement, and clay products).

Preliminary and Annual reports are published on the Mineral Production of Canada, and in addition a separate report is issued for each mining group, such as gold mining, asbestos mining, silver-lead-zinc mining, etc., as the totals for each industry become available. In all, 24 annual bulletins and 9 monthly bulletins are issued by the mining statistics sub-section.

Manufacturing Industries Bases on Mineral Products

The statistics of the four important manufacturing groups named at the beginning of this review are collected, compiled and published in mimeograph or rotaprint bulletins. The design of the schedules used in the collection of this information is under constant supervision and change in order to keep up-to-date, particularly with regard to the Materials Used and Products Made. Where possible, before changes are made consultation with industry or an industrial association is made.

The Iron and Steel Group is divided into 18 sub-groups or industries, comprising such operations as primary iron and steel manufacture, agricultural implements, automobiles, machinery, railway rolling stock, shipbuilding and repairs, and other products of iron and steel.

The Non-ferrous Metals Group is comprised of such industries as brass and copper products, aluminum products, electrical apparatus and supplies, jewellery and electro-plated ware, and miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.

The Non-metallic Mineral Products Group consists of the manufacturers of asbestos products, cement products, clay products, coke and gas products, products of petroleum, and other similar products whose principal raw materials find their sources among the non-metallic minerals.

The Chemical and Allied Products industry is rapidly growing in importance in Canada, and during the war the growth was phenomenal. It included the manufacture of heavy or primary chemicals, such as acids, alkalies, and salts; fertilizers; compressed gases; medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations; paints; pigments, and lacquers; soaps, washing compounds, etc.; and toilet preparations.

These four groups, therefore, give a well-rounded picture of the manufacturing operations of a chemical and metallurgical nature. In all, during 1947, 67 annual bulletins were issued. In addition to statistics on employment, salaries and wages paid, fuel and power used, details are given of the materials consumed in manufacture and products made. Tables of imports and exports are also included for comparison with the production data and a list of firms covered in each survey is appended.

Monthly Data

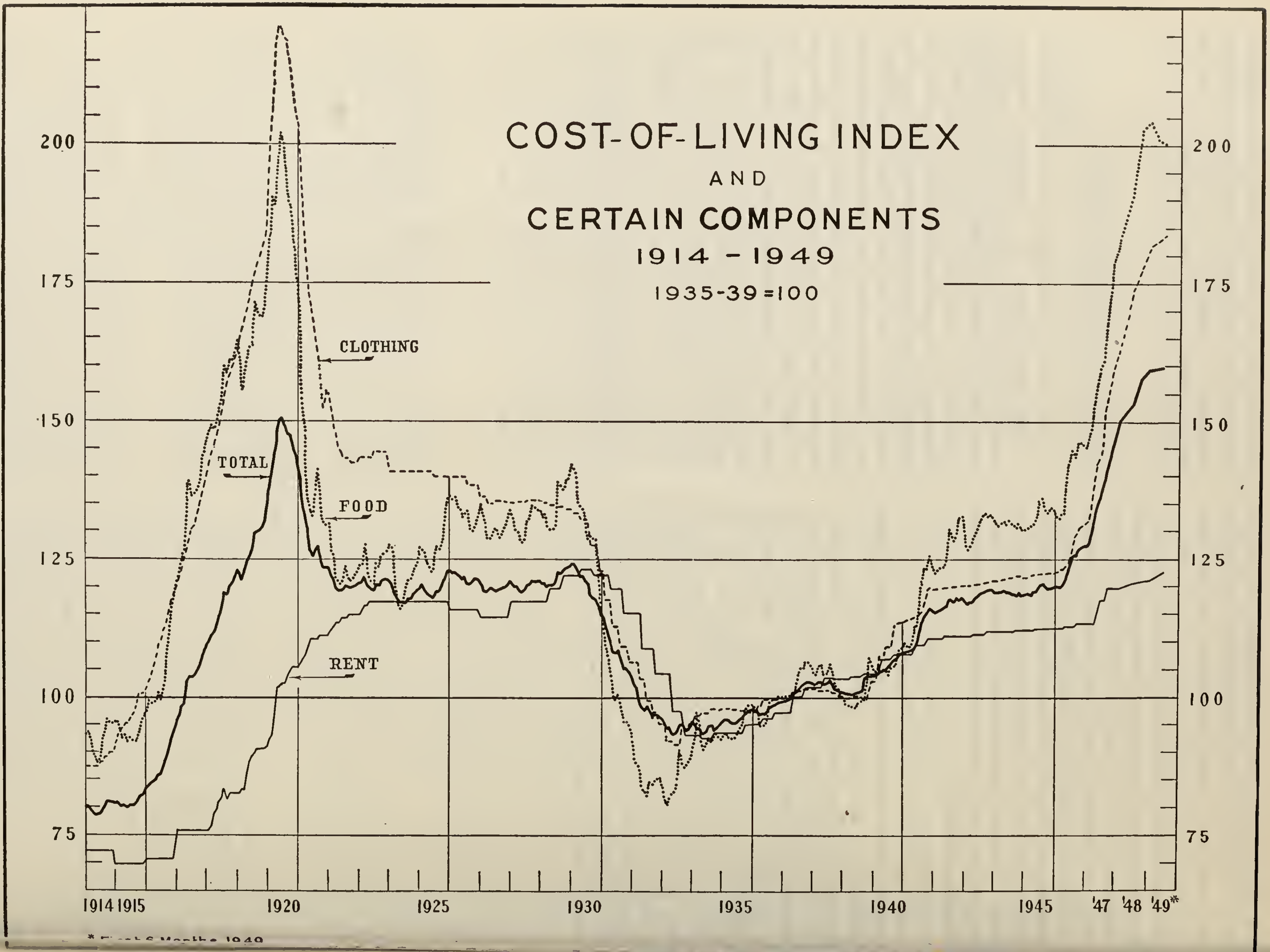
Prior to the last war, this section issued monthly information on the production of iron and steel, which is considered a good barometer of industry in general. Figures on automobiles and radio production were also released. During the war the demand for current statistics of strategic materials and products grew rapidly, and the collection to a large extent was the prerogative of the Wartime Prices and Trade Board and the offices of the various Controllers. With the cessation of hostilities, it was considered advisable to continue the collection of information on certain of these commodities, and the statistical work on some of the controls was assumed by the Industrial Census Division of the Bureau to a limited extent, so that in addition to the aforementioned commodities, statistics are available from the section under review, monthly, on refrigerators, batteries, refined petroleum products, wire and wire products, mineral work, washing machines, scrap iron and steel, non-ferrous metal scrap, gypsum products, and paint sales.

Statistics of the products of oil refineries are worthy of special mention. During the war because of a limited supply of these strategic products, very detailed information was collected and compiled by the Office of the Oi Controller. After the war this work was transferred to the Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical Section and the collection and publication of these statistics have been continued on a monthly basis. For years Canadian oil refiner depended very largely on the import of crude and during the years immediately after th war fuel oil was in short supply. Since that time, foreign fields have increased their output, and what was more important, a large pool has been discovered in Alberta, particularly in the Leduc and Redwater areas. Whereas a few years ago the Prairie provinces imported large quantities of gasoline, now with the increase of refining facilities they will be self-sufficient, in all types of petroleum products. Indeed plans are being made to transport the oil by pipe line, to other parts of Canada at least. Domestic production of course reduces the demand for imports and improves the exchange situation.

In addition to the foregoing, and where deemed advisable and necessary, this Division is prepared to make special surveys. As an example, at the present time it is proposed to collect information in January next from Canadian mining companies, asking for their expenditures on both capital and process equipment and supplies. This will have the effect of indicating the importance of the industry to the general economy of the country, and it will show Canadian manufacturers possible markets for their goods. On several previous occasions a special Directory of Chemical Industries was prepared. This is now being brought up-to-date. Other special reports include the sale of pest control products by Canadian registrants, the consumption of chemicals in municipal waterworks and the consumption of refractory materials in metallurgical plants.

Uses Made of These Statistics

Much use of this comprehensive information is now being made by Canadian industry. Concerns wishing to enlarge their output or manufacture new products are constantly enquiring for data that will help them in their planning. A count made during the first two months of this year indicated over 200 special requests for information. This is in addition to a large mailing list maintained for the bulletins. Other Government Departments are continually using the data, as well as advertising agencies, economists, and University students. Preparation of briefs for presentation to Government boards base many of their arguments on information furnished by the Bureau. Foreign Commercial Attachés established in Ottawa are referring constantly to this Section, and statistical agencies of private and public nature are on our mailing lists. The Bureau is the official source of production data for Canada at the offices of the United Nations.



COST-OF-LIVING INDEX
AND
CERTAIN COMPONENTS
1914 - 1949
1935-39=100

* First 6 Months 1949

Current Economic Conditions

A survey of the currently accepted economic indicators reveals that Canada's economy appears to be maintaining a reasonably steady position with little change, allowing for usual seasonal fluctuations, from month to month or from the same periods of the previous year. The index of production has fluctuated March to July within a range of a single point and currently stands at 185.9 (base 1935-39 = 100). The index of industrial employment stood at 198.3 for July, 1949 compared with 194.5 for June and 198.0 for July of last year. During the last several months no perceptible change in the ratio between factory inventories and shipments has been observed, an indication that goods are moving into hands of the consumers in a steady flow.

As of August 16 Canada's wheat crop was estimated at 391.5 million bushels, only 1.8 million bushels below that harvested last year but about 18.6 million bushels below the ten year (1939-48) average. This year's crop is, however, being reaped from a near record acreage since it is estimated that the 1949 seeded area was 27.5 million acres as compared with one of 24.1 million last year and a ten year acreage of 23.5 million.

The yield on the Prairie provinces where continued early drought and the threat of grasshopper and other damage had threatened, a very short crop will, it is now estimated, amount to 362 million bushels, only about a million below last year. Saskatchewan's wheat production is now placed at 199 million bushels; Alberta's at 96 million and Manitoba's at 67 million. The yields per acre are 21.2 bushels in Manitoba, 12.7 in Alberta and 12.6 in Saskatchewan. Of the 29.5 million bushels produced outside of the Prairie provinces, Ontario is expected to account for 25.2 million with a yield of approximately 30 bushels to the acre.

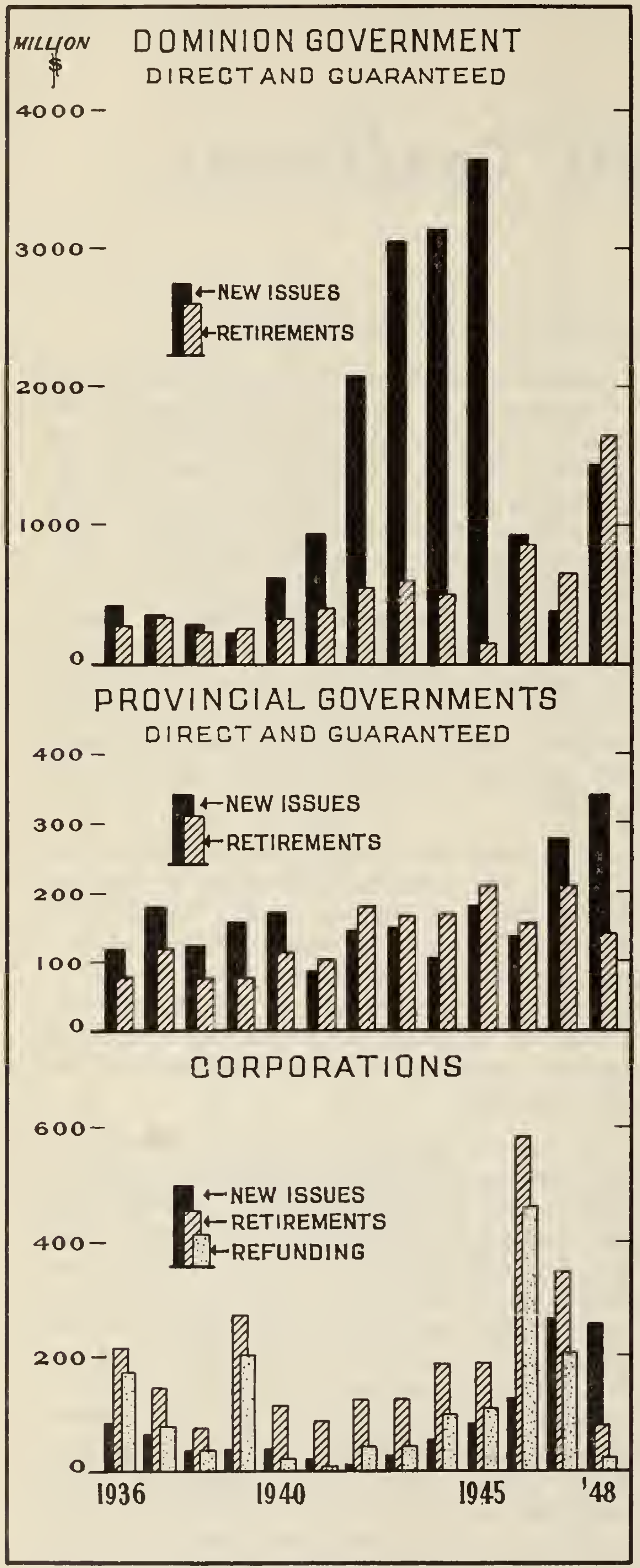
Six Months Foreign Trade

Canada imported during the first six months of the current year goods to the value of $1,409 million and exported domestic products valued at $1,425 million. Allowing for the re-export of foreign goods to the value of approximately $13 million there was a half yearly favourable balance of trade of $29 million. The comparative figures for the first half of the year 1948 were: imports $1,270 million, exports $1,400 million, re-exports of foreign goods $19 million, favourable balance of trade $149 million and for the year 1947: imports $1,257 million, exports $1,328 million, re-exports $17 million, favourable balance of trade $88 million.

Thus while the value of both exports and imports has increased materially in the first half of this year over the similar period of the two previous years the increase in the value of imports has radically exceeded that in exports. Canadian prosperity giving rise to an ever increasing demand for goods and improving supplies abroad have both contributed to this phenomenon.

By far the greater portion of the reduced favourable trade balance is caused by a greatly increased importation from the United States and a small rate of increase of exports to that country. During the period under review imports from the United States rose 14 per cent as compared with the similar period of 1948 while exports increased at only about half that rate. The comparative figures for the first six months of the current and the two previous years are: 1949, imports $1,009 million, exports $691 million, unfavourable balance of trade (allowing for re-export of foreign goods) $308 million; 1948, imports $885 million, exports $646 million, unfavourable balance of trade

BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS*



*Par value in million Canadian Dollars

$228 million; 1947, imports $981 million, exports $482 million, unfavourable balance of trade $488 million.

It will be noted that imports from the United States for the first six months of 1948 were $97 million below those for the similar period in 1947. This was undoubtedly due in very large part to the restrictions which were placed on imports from that country in the fall of 1947 and removed, for the greater part late in 1948 and early in the current year. It appears probable that the high imports for the first six months of this year can be ascribed to buying of those articles which were earlier refused entry into this country. An additional factor was the easier demand for steel in the United States during the spring of this year and the consequent availability of it for exports from that country.

A further factor contributing to the reduction of Canada's balance trade has been a reduction in sales to and an increase in purchase from the United Kingdom. These divergent trends reflect the British effort to achieve parity in her dealings with dollar countries and are likely to continue at least for the remainder of this year.

It should be noted that prior to April 1, 1949, shipments from Newfoundland were considered as imports and sales to her were counted as exports. Subsequent to that date Newfoundland's trade with other portions of the world has been included in Canadian foreign trade totals.

Alberta Oil Prospects

The proving of the Leduc and Redwater oi fields in Northern Alberta is expected to alte radically the entire economy of the west an to some extent that of all Canada. With thes fields having estimated reserves of 300 millio barrels in Redwater and 250 million barrels i Leduc nothing but transportation difficultie can prevent them from making Canada self sufficient in this regard.

The very existence of these rich fields ha given great impetus to further exploration i other parts of Alberta. It is estimated that a the present time exploration costs in th province are between $100 million and $150 mil lion a year, sums larger than the total amoun spent in all the years previous to the discover of the Leduc field. Most estimates of Alberta's possible oil reserve place it at approximately a billion barrels with some putting it as high as five billion. The latter figure would put the province among the great oil sources of the world.

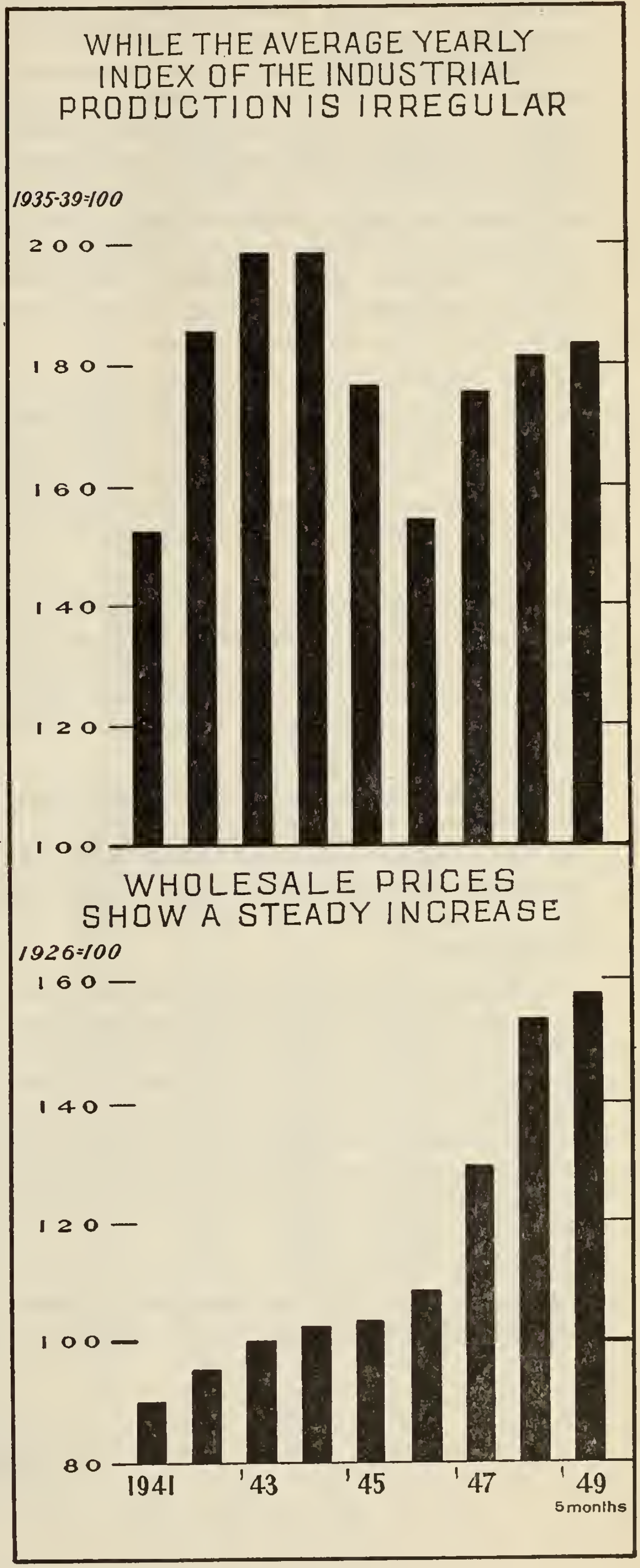
The province's approximately 900 wells now have a capacity of about 100,000 barrels a day but have been choked back to 60,000 enough to satisfy the needs of the territory which can now be economically served. It is estimated that with the addition of more wells and the full operation of those now in partial production that 300,000 barrels could be produced daily by the end of the year 1951. Since more than enough oil is now available to meet the demands of present markets the current boom might well be described as an exploratory rather than as a productive one.

The largest operator in the field now has under construction a pipe line from Leduc to Regina where there is at the moment a refinery which will be enlarged as needed. The company also has tentative plans to extend this pipe line farther east and possibly south into the United States oil thirsty northern middle west. The plan offering greatest economies would be to have eastern Canada continue to draw its oil from U.S. and the Carribean by pipe line and tanker while western United States is served from Alberta. If, however, American tariffs prevent such action there remains the possibility of constructing a pipe line to the head of the Great Lakes and from there transporting oil by tanker to the eastern Canadian consumer points.

Alberta oil seems certain to play a great part in rectifying Canada's dollar shortage since every barrel produced for use in Canada reduces by approximately two dollars Canadian expenditure in the United States and exports, if feasible, would add to our dollar supply.

The province's finances are benefiting directly and immediately from the current oil boom since in the vast majority of cases land was sold to settlers with the mineral rights reserved to the crown. Thus the province enjoys a royalty on all oil produced with the owner of the surface rights to the land below which oil is found being paid flat rentals for acreage used and recompense for any damage suffered from the presence on the farm of the well rigs, pipe lines, etc.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND WHOLESALE PRICES



Fluctuations in Price Indexes

The cost-of-living index advanced from 162.1 to 162.8 between July 2 and August 1. In thus advancing .7 it again reached a new high. As in the May to June and June to July advances a rather sharp rise in the subindex on food prices was the main cause of the upward movement. The food index advanced two points, reflecting the higher cost of eggs and some increase in the price of pork products. The fuel and light index and the index of miscellaneous items were also slightly higher with rent holding unchanged and clothing and home furnishings being very slightly lower.

From August 2, 1948 to August 1, 1949 the cost-of-living index rose 3.4 from 157.5. Rather curiously during approximately the same period the United States Consumers' Price Index, roughly the equivalent of the Canadian Cost-of-Living Index, declined 3.0 per cent from 173.7 to 168.5.

The weekly wholesale price index of industrial materials stood on August 26 at 146.2 and the monthly average of this index was 146.5. The comparative figure for August, 1948 was 162.6. There has, therefore been a decline of the 12 months of 9.9 in this index.

The weekly wholesale index for Canadian farm products for August 26 was 145.6 compared with 150.6 for the week ending July 29th. The monthly average of this weekly index was 146.0 for August, 150.9 for July and 151.2 for August, 1948.

The monthly average of the weekly Investors' Price Index stood at 109.2 for August compared with 104.2 for July and 113.6 for August, 1948. The subindexes for the industrials, utilities and banks all participated in the rise from July to August. The mining stock price index also moved higher during the month of August averaging 89.6 as compared with 84.9 for July and 78.7 for August, 1948.

Reversing the upward movements shown since the beginning of this year, factory shipments of Canadian made motor vehicles in July decreased 16 per cent from the high level attained in June, but were 68 per cent above July of last year. During the first seven months of this year shipments advanced 15 per cent over those of the same period of 1948.

July shipments of passenger cars totalled 17,324 units compared with 20,008 in the preceding month and 9,509 in July of last year. The seven months cumulative total of shipments was 104,794 compared with 83,688. Commercial vehicle shipments amounted to 8,059 compared with 10,088 in June and 5,597 in July last year. In the seven months 60,704 commercial vehicles were shipped as compared with 60,600 for the same period of 1948.

Car Loading Advance

Revenue freight car loading for the week ending August 27 were sharply higher than for the previous week at 86,183 compared with 79,171 and 84,995 for the equivalent week of 1948. The gain of slightly more than 7,000 cars was in great part attributable to shipments of grain from those sections of the country where early harvesting operations were in progress. This was the first time this year that the total number of cars loaded had exceeded the 80,000 mark.

The cumulative total for the first 34 weeks of the current year was 2,478,521 cars compared with 2,557,550 in the similar period of 1948 and 2,508,947 in 1947. The decline of approximately 49,000 cars loaded was occasioned by a radical drop in the loadings of pulp wood which fell from 195,563 up to the last week in August, 1948 to 132,394 to the same date in 1949. Grain loadings on the other hand are sharply higher during the present year standing at 215,687 cars as compared with a total of 171,095 for the first eight months of the previous year.

Loadings in the western division are running slightly higher than in the two previous years while the eastern division, reflecting the decline in pulp and paper shipments are below the figures reached earlier.

* * *

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles(2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.3	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1947 J	269	38.6	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.2	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	41.0	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	39.0	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.4	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.4	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.9	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.7	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.9	280	386	3,695	27.3	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310^{r}	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	327^{r}	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7^{p}	120.8	117.6	122.2
M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	185.6^{p}	121.0	117.3^{r}	122.8
J		40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	185.9^{p}	122.0	117.7	123.9

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(1) Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.

(2) Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Civilian(2) Labour Force	Unemployment(2) as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income(3)	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed (6)	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	..	..	105.3
1938	..	..	—	206	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	214	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	243	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	296	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	352	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	392	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	520	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	594	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.9
1947 J	..	..	47.8	515	79.9	9,361	6,855	25,911	549.4	51.6	267.3
J	..	..	41.9	530	80.8	9,721	6,277	28,194	556.5	44.3	276.9
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	536	81.3	8,999	7,111	20,253	567.9	47.9	272.2
S	..	..	36.7	548	82.2	9,983	7,566	25,165	584.5	67.3	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	555	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	606.6	66.9	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	567	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	609.6	81.6	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	551	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	93.2	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	545	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1	244.2
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	549	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9	239.8
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.9
A	..	..	105.4	552	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.4
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	274.2^{r}
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	596	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.8
J	..	..	48.5	607	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	615	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	297.2
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	664(5)	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.6
O	..	..	55.4	637	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	321.9
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	633	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	316.2
D	..	..	144.1	618	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	262.1
1949 J	..	..	197.7	608	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.1
M	4,887^{r}	4.1	185.8	605	97.6	9,220	6,376	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5(7)	607	98.2	8,250	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7^{r}
M			95.8		98.6	8,918		44,387	654.9^{r}	72.1^{r}	303.3
J			80.4		99.1	9,094			679.3	67.2	

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(1)Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".

(2)Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948 and March 5, 1949. (3)See note on page 20.

(4)Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12. (5)Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

(6)Conversions are included with annual data only. (7)Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government[1]		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	106.9	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.9
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1947 A	136.6	184.7	130.8	133.1	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	185.3	134.0	133.5	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	198.3	139.3	136.0	251	254	169	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	202.5	142.5	139.6	253	229	181	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	205.5	143.5	144.0	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	207.1	147.1	147.7	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	207.8	147.4	145.7	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	208.4	147.3	145.1	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	211.0	148.9	148.1	212	227	67	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	146	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	165^{r}	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	152	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	148.0	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.6	255		240	191	7,216	99.6^{r}	94.4
J	162.1									104.2	93.8

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

[2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	46.3	7.7	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	212	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	252	335	296
1947 J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	191	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	271
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	309	281
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	342	283
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	265	367	286
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	249	354	287
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	254	352	291
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	236	341	295
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	231	326	298
F	189	225^{r}	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	220	335	299
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	215	328	296
A	179	213	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	195^{r}	315	291^{r}
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	202	317	287
J	169^{p}	194^{p}	161^{p}			946	493.9			

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[(1)]

	Personal Income[(1)]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise: Exports including re-exports[(2)]	Merchandise: Imports	Consumer[(3)] Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores: Sales	Department Stores: Stocks	Common Stock Prices[(4)] 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	. .	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	. .	113	. .	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	. .	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	. .	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	. .	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	. .	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	. .	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	. .	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	. .	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	. .	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	. .	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	. .	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	. .	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	304	124.4
1947 J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304	284	122.4
1948 J	208.8	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	545	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	286	303	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	670	13.5	284	309	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,121^{r}	532^{r}	14.1	307	306	124.6
M	209.3^{r}	164.2	170.5	1.301	1,102	554^{r}	14.3	305	293^{r}	130.2
J	213.4^{r}	166.2	171.7	1.316	1,015	625^{r}	14.7	308	286^{r}	135.1
J	214.5^{r}	168.7	173.7	1.332	1,019	563^{r}	14.7	311	283^{r}	131.9
A	215.4^{r}	169.5	174.5	1.349	990	606^{r}	14.9	309	282^{r}	127.1
S	216.3^{r}	168.7	174.5	1.362	925^{r}	560^{r}	15.2	309	288^{r}	125.7
O	216.3^{r}	165.2	173.6	1.366	1,021	600^{r}	15.5	308	289^{r}	127.8
N	216.6^{r}	164.0	172.2	1.372	820	554^{r}	15.7	289	298^{r}	120.4
D	217.0^{r}	162.3	171.4	1.376	1,285^{r}	720^{r}	16.3	305	294^{r}	119.4
1949 J	215.7^{r}	160.6	170.9	1.380	1,094^{r}	590	15.7	294	280^{r}	121.0
F	212.9^{r}	158.1	169.0	1.377	1,032^{r}	568	15.3	281	278^{r}	117.2
M	212.4^{r}	158.4	169.5	1.374	1,159^{r}	632	15.4^{r}	277	285^{r}	118.0
A	212.5^{r}	156.9	169.7	1.376	1,148	534	15.7^{r}	294	281^{r}	118.5
M	212.2	155.7	169.2	1.373^{r}	1,077	539	15.8	293^{r}	274^{p}	117.7
J				1.380^{p}				284		

[(1)] Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

[(2)] Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

[(3)] Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

[(4)] Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (1)	IMPORTS (2) RETAINED	EXPORTS (2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal (3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw (4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946=100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938=100	Sept. 1, 1939=100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,687^{r}	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.7	108.7	189.1	..	168
1948	121	4,001	286	8.25	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	216.2		
1947 J	114	3,709*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	107	3,579	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101 (5)	100 (6)
A	104	3,115	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.6	114.0	191.2	100	101
S	115	3,741*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	120	3,972	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	123	4,215	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.9	118.3	199.9	103	103
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	118	3,862	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	124	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	118	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	81.0	134.3	217.3	108	105
J	123	4,195*	297*	8.37	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106
A	110	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325	81.9	138.2	217.9	108	106
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.12	42.9	321			216.9	108	106
O	126	4,232	297	8.62*	39.9	339			216.7	108	107
N	129	4,286	303	8.83	42.5	355	80.0	147.1	217.4	109	107
D	123	3,954*	282*	7.88*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413			218.2	109	108
F	132^{r}	4,311	311	8.69	38.2	397	81.8	155.5	218.0	109	108
M	131^{r}	4,331*	313*	8.36	45.2	375			217.4	109	108
A	123^{p}	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356		140.0^{p}	223.4	109	108
M		4,250	316			334		153.0^{p}	228.1	111	108

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly averages or calendar months. (5) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. (6) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,942	10,609	9,806	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,807	10,303	9,956	93	236	53	73	635	1,477
1947 M		31,918	10,671	10,200		285	40	72		1,717
J	12,582	31,846	17,772	9,479	94	273	87	92	621	1,657
J		31,778	14,214	9,112		272	69	63		1,779
A		30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677
S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418
1949 J		23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,229	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	5,341	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,182	6,262	11,127		213	20	77		1,370
M		32,046	10,151	11,148		259	39	61		1,416

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,647	2,958	2,806
1948	422	505	503	1,466	386	418	3,792	9,369	2,873	2,768
1947 M	472	528		1,587	374	411		9,962	2,781	3,055
J	728	474	491	1,535	708	415	3,712	10,063	5,448	2,665
J	519	432		1,663	574	357		10,022	5,224	2,625
A	642	484		1,513	525	371		9,917	4,779	2,379
S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,467	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,944
1948	4,297	8,826	3,599	3,604	757	1,553	603	544	854	1,776
1947 M		9,858	4,138	3,534		1,883	659	566		2,092
J	4,189	9,836	6,222	3,477	743	1,862	1,103	542	842	2,122
J		9,540	4,233	3,143		1,891	834	625		2,107
A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	1,740	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	2,384	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,313	4,087		1,462	252	570		1,473
M		9,120	4,217	4,032		2,300	631	854		2,110

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,190	988	884
1948	666	529	846	1,924	728	565	1,082	2,182	975	950
1947 J	1,021	523	822	2,225	1,095	524	1,044	2,273	1,360	767
J	843	550		2,208	896	523		2,296	1,022	794
A	612	534		2,054	848	514		2,268	1,230	724
S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	222	417		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	394	612		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **5**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	− 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	− 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	− 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	− 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	− 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	− 9	11,863
1947	6,235	83	2,319	2,352	10,989	1,600	1,010	− 80	13,519
1948(p)	7,130	81	2,590	2,995	12,796	1,721	1,059	−162	15,414

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	−1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	−1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	−105	826	− 828	− 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	− 45	1,428	−1,183	− 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	−1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	−1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	−1,626	− 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	−1,967	− 33	8,434
1942	5,547	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	−2,275	−170	10,507
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	− 40	3,403	−2,858	−167	11,297
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	− 82	3,566	−3,539	−189	11,887
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	−300	3,576	−2,893	−171	11,732
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	−2,871	+ 8	11,863
1947	8,949	38	1,512	2,057	866	3,629	−3,612	+ 80	13,519
1948(p)	10,000	19	1,725	2,540	550	4,037	−3,618	+161	15,414

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(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

(2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1947-1948, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1947 F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3^{r}	190.6
M	185.9^{r}	127.4^{r}	106.4^{r}	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5^{r}	197.5^{r}
A	184.7^{p}	125.0^{r}	104.2^{r}	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9^{r}	194.2^{p}
M	185.6^{p}	126.9^{r}	103.5^{r}	93.4^{r}	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	194.8^{p}
J	185.9^{p}				96.7	132.7				195.2^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1947 F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1[r]	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	181.9[p]	190.6	167.7[r]	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	181.0[p]	192.2	166.8	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1947 F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	167.8	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	150.4	290.7	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1947 F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0^{r}	181.1^{r}	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.5	181.3	171.4

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1947 F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	191.3	175.3	209.9	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	203.2	182.6	227.3	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	183.8	168.1	202.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	190.0	172.3	210.6	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4[r]		168.3				197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.1						198.2[p]	

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1947 F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3^r	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3^r	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.2^p	123.5	232.0^p	260.1	268.4	236.8	273.1^p	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	216.9^p		227.7^p	254.6	290.4	240.7		170.2	257.8^r	204.3
J	219.6^p		227.1^p	251.5	288.4	232.0		165.1	273.3	231.2

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1947 F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0^{r}	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.5	263.9	370.4	220.8	333.1	265.4	210.8	196.6
J							292.0	272.1		193.6

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947				1948				1949
	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20	March 5(1)
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964	4,887[r]
Employed	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042	4,858	4,688[r]
Agricultural, Total	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956
Not at work in survey week	15	12	14	19	30	10	8	15	20
At work 1 to 24 hours	92	138	146	118	103	131	121	97	89
At work 24 hours or over	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118	874	847
Nonagricultural, Total	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732[r]
Not at work in survey week	124	92	254	93	131	89	169	77	105
At work 1 to 24 hours	152	138	120	154	166	155	128	154	158
At work 24 hours or over	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498	3,641	3,469[r]
Unemployed	141	91	73	87	156	82	67	106	199
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229	4,371
Permanently unable or too old to work	297	279	292	270	295	271	268	264	268
Going to school	635	600	19	592	641	584	71	618	652
Keeping house	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009	3,081
Retired or voluntarily idle	359	300	701	296	324	315	762	329	364
Other	20	17	9	10	7	13	11	9	6
Armed Forces	39	35	34	33	34	36	37	38	41
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956
Farm operators	608	675	700	661	631	701	692	648	655
Paid workers	69	122	168	116	107	144	175	110	94
Unpaid family workers	254	366	431	291	227	341	380	228	207
Nonagricultural, Total	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732[r]
Paid workers	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331	3,185[r]
Employers	147	156	150	153	157	161	157	146	141
Own account workers	348	343	343	349	345	336	323	345	349
Unpaid family workers	54	48	58	59	64	45	51	50	57
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	411	408	430	421	400	417	434	424	402[r]
Quebec	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360	1,315[r]
Ontario	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725	1,690[r]
Prairie Provinces	888	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012	926	881[r]
British Columbia	384	414	439	410	401	426	440	423	400[r]
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	21	21	15	17	25	15	11	18	25
Quebec	46	28	23	22	48	26	20	30	67
Ontario	40	24	19	22	40	23	19	25	56
Prairie Provinces	21	9	8	13	23	8	8	19	29
British Columbia	13	9	8	13	20	10	9	14	22

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

(1) Revisions are due to the deduction of 12,000 of the armed forces living at home.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE **8** Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	49	176	33	133	113	16	520
1948	54	202	40	154	126	18	594
1947 F	45	165	24	125	109	15	483
M	44	167	25	125	110	16	487
A	39	168	28	126	111	15	486
M	41	172	31	129	112	16	500
J	45	173	35	133	113	16	515
J	49	177	38	134	115	16	530
A	51	179	39	135	116	17	536
S	54	183	40	137	117	17	548
O	55	187	41	138	117	17	555
N	58	191	39	145	116	17	567
D	57	189	31	141	116	17	551
1948 J	53	187	30	140	118	17	545
F	54	193	29	140	116	17	549
M	49	189	28	140	120	17	544
A	44	195	33	142	120	17	552
M	49	195	37	148	124	17	570
J	53	201	42	151	130	18	596
J	54	202	48	154	131	18	607
A	56	205	47	158	130	19	615
S	60	220	48	185(1)	131	20	664(1)
O	62	213	48	165	129	20	637
N	57	214	46	166	130	20	633
D	53	212	40	164	130	20	618
1949 J	50	211	36	158	134	19	608
F	49	212	34	158	131	20	605
M	43	213	35	159	134	20	605
A	39	213	38	162	134	20	607

(1) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1947 M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43^r	117.3^r	197.1^r	47.30^r	116.9^r	211.7^r	39.21^r
J	122.0	203.7	43.35	117.7	192.6	46.01	121.9	215.3	38.24

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1947 M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30^{r}	116.3^{r}	191.6^{r}	47.00^{r}	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	115.9	184.2	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42

(1) Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.2	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.4	38.20
1947 M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	164.6	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7[r]	47.96[r]	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.3	293.0	46.79	146.7	265.8	44.53	123.9	213.7	40.56

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1947 M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03[r]	138.0	229.7[r]	49.41[r]	79.3[r]	177.3[r]	44.88[r]
J	115.8	199.2	32.91	140.5	234.7	49.58	111.4	221.2	39.88

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1947 M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7^{r}	152.6^{r}	50.39^{r}	192.0	278.2	39.99^{r}	140.2^{r}	218.4^{r}	51.05^{r}
J	99.2	155.6	50.09	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.0	222.2	50.91

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1947 A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7[r]	202.2[r]	40.95[r]	150.5[r]	235.9[r]	44.79[r]	143.9[r]	245.7[r]	28.30
J	124.6	217.4	40.17	159.6	239.4	42.87	147.7	248.9	27.92

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.5	40.11
1947 A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2[r]	222.4[r]	37.06[r]	143.9	204.5[r]	41.21[r]	123.8[r]	207.3[r]	43.19[r]
J	144.5	223.7	36.91	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.3	209.0	42.34

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1947 A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5^{r}	212.2^{r}	35.19^{r}	101.7^{r}	171.2^{r}	38.19^{r}	115.0^{r}	210.9^{r}	38.16^{r}
J	141.5	223.7	34.24	105.1	172.5	37.24	118.6	213.1	37.40

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1947 A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.93
M	118.5[r]	205.7[r]	41.59[r]	124.1	203.8[r]	44.54[r]	128.2[r]	205.2[r]	42.40[r]
J	123.7	208.4	40.36	125.5	202.2	43.66	131.4	209.7	42.29

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1947 A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1^{r}	191.9^{r}	41.41^{r}	147.2^{r}	240.7^{r}	43.80^{r}	146.0^{r}	235.1^{r}	45.91^{r}
J	129.4	205.5	41.15	152.7	249.4	43.75	151.2	242.1	45.63

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.4	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1947 A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1[r]	216.8[r]	42.04[r]	116.8[r]	201.5[r]	35.60[r]
J	122.1	190.8	35.81	134.0	214.2	40.95	121.2	202.4	34.45

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1947 A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.1	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2[r]	44.15[r]	129.4[r]	208.8[r]	37.35[r]	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.4	43.16	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.1	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	247.9	40.22
1947 A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.3	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1[r]	170.4	51.12[r]	132.3	202.0	38.91[r]	159.6[r]	261.5[r]	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.41	133.6	203.5	38.82	161.9	263.1	43.32

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1946 D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2^{r}	90.6^{r}	104.8^{r}	74.2^{r}	95.5^{r}	86.1^{r}	77.8	113.6^{r}	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.1	94.7	86.4	77.6	112.9	107.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked. D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** — continued Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

Cents per hour

	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1946 D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	99.1[r]	96.1[r]	109.8[r]	110.7	113.2
J	84.2	73.7	76.2	86.6	98.1	98.8	96.6	109.9	111.4	118.3

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products								
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	. .	. .	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	. .
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.0	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1946 D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1^{r}	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8^{r}	126.4^{r}	116.2	108.5^{r}	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.4	118.4	127.3	116.0	103.7	64.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1946 D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3^r	44.9	41.1^r	43.1^r	43.2	42.3	42.8^r
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	44.2	39.5	41.2	42.6	40.6	43.9

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1946 D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6^r	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7^r	44.6^r	40.4^r
J	38.2	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1) Unplaced applicants	Employment Offices(1) Unfilled vacancies(2)
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1941	—	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1947 A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.94^r	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51				155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11					

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	0.6	8.0	—	0.1
1947 A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.6	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.1	—	0.2	—	—	4.3	—	0.7	—	0.5
M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	0.1	2.6	—	—
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	2.6	—	—
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	1.1	—	—
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	19.6	—	—
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.1	—	—
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	20.5	—	—
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	13.6	—	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	1.0	—	—
M	135.7	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—
A	139.5	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.6	—	—	—	—
M	174.2	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	0.1	—	—
J	141.1	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.7	0.4	—	—

The distribution of monthly data differs somewhat from that of the annual statistics. The man-days lost in the Farm Implement Industry during 1948 are included in the monthly statement for "Other Iron and Steel", while Electrical Apparatus is shown under "Other Non-ferrous".

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand man-working days

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	18.0	—	2.9	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
1947 A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	0.9	—	0.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.5
F	9.2	—	14.0	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2
M	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3
A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	4.0	—	9.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.8	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2
A	54.3	—	2.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6
S	56.7	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4
O	50.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	120.0	1.6	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.9	0.5
M	8.1	—	1.6	2.0	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3
J	36.3	—	7.8	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	—

(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17 Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1			121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2			95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1947 A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.5
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	..	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

1926 = 100

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1947 J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	147.1	132.6	128.5	128.5	128.0	114.1	71.9	140.3	217.7	135.4
F	147.4	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.1	71.4	140.3	216.4	141.0
M	147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2
J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.3	147.4	146.9	146.4	128.0	76.2	139.2	185.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.5	153.8	147.2	147.5	129.6	76.0	139.2	185.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.3	155.1	147.3	146.7	129.6	75.4	139.2	182.7	119.4

The data for 1949 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7	115.0
1947 J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.6	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.7
A	167.2	190.3	51.1	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	202.8	155.5	108.7
M	166.4	184.8	51.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	201.8	155.2	110.0
J	169.6	188.5	51.6	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	207.5	155.9	117.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	83.3	76.7	58.1
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1947 J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	142.5	162.8	123.6
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	144.7	164.1	123.6
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	156.4	165.6	123.6
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	157.5	166.1	123.6
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	175.5	122.4
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	176.8	122.4
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	159.9	177.7	122.4
1948 J	149.6	156.3	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	165.3	181.7	129.5
F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	184.7	182.0	130.5
M	154.2	159.1	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	183.9	180.9	130.5
A	155.8	159.1	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	183.9	181.3	130.5
M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	84.6	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1947 J	215.9	185.5	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	190.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	190.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	190.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	190.8	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948 J	258.8	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.3	152.4
F	258.4	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	195.8	151.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	195.8	154.2	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.8	186.9	169.0	158.0	180.5	152.3	125.6	125.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
						1926 = 100				
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1947 J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	127.2	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.7	139.2	164.6	219.2	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.5	140.2	156.6	219.2	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	133.9	140.2	156.5	219.2	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

1926 = 100

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1947 J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.2	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **19** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	95.8	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5^r
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.6
1947 J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	131.7	124.2	144.4	211.4
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	132.7	126.7	142.7	211.7
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	133.1	127.3	142.8	215.7
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	133.5	128.3	142.2	218.7
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	136.0	130.5	145.3	218.2
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	139.6	134.9	147.5	220.8
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	144.0	136.2	156.9	226.8
1948 J	148.3	136.8	135.6	146.6	187.8	146.2	147.7	137.7	164.4	240.4
F	147.5	137.5	137.2	146.9	187.9	146.5	145.7	134.5	164.3	240.1
M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.3
A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.7
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.6
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4^r
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.2^r
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	264.1^r
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	257.8
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.6^r
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.4^r
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	252.9^r
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.2
A	160.8	142.0	143.6	154.5	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.7^r
M	159.5	142.3	143.5	154.8	202.8	160.4	148.0	126.8	183.4	250.8
J	160.2	142.1	144.4	157.6	201.3	157.1	149.6	128.5	184.8	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1947 A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712^{r}	559^{r}	184	4,087	3,588^{r}	499^{r}
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382

(1)Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba (1)	Saskatchewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1947 A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	176	70	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	175	71	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	144	66	63	286

(1) Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408[r]	60	3,671[r]	293
1948	1,139	266[r]	132	1,537[r]	536	677[r]	149	2,573[r]	106	4,004[r]	329
1947 J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	336
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
M	1,170	282	207	1,659	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793	334
A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,158[r]	198	48	1,404[r]	554	643[r]	111	3,585	57	4,932[r]	321
J	1,196	133	31	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335
A	1,076	237	67	1,381	332	714	224	4,370	81	5,670	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,224	347	239	1,810	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,174	348
N	1,326	441	121	1,888	575	970	174	3,069	178	4,779	335
D	1,237	427	165	1,828	541	907	161	1,282	132	2,978	349
1949 J	1,229	422	202	1,853	571	886	152	871	37	2,687	352
F	1,088	384	214	1,686	496	780	161	828	66	2,448	317
M	1,269	220	194	1,684	502	760	190	671	35	2,320	349
A	1,061	94	71	1,227	464	504	160	2,009	17	3,218	336
M	1,160	117	63	1,340	559	514	163	3,347	32	4,655	348
J								3,010	29		

(1) As of April 1949, imports of Newfoundland are consolidated.

(2) Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,916	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383	335
1947 J	6,474	615	3,231	2,226	978	1,241	1,891	1,221	335
J	7,159	631	3,018	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,159	1,691	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,513	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,071	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,087	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,920	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,328	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,617	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,206	4,676	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,503	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,092	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749			2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333

[1] Includes gas used for house heating.

[2] Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921[r]	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	..	..	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,474	4,108
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,108
1949 J	1,641	1,852	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780^{r}	3,804
F	1,567	1,787	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319
M	1,698	1,733	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,293	2,900
A	1,789	1,119	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production(1)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.3	28.9	36.5	19.4	21.8	22.0	27.4	18.2	26.7	17.3
1947 J	39.2	25.2	39.8	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.6	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	35.9	22.4	36.1	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.7	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.0	18.7	35.7	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.1	22.9	36.7	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.1	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	34.4	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	20.9	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.6	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.4	29.1	37.3	17.2	18.0	22.2	33.2	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.4	29.7	35.0	19.7	19.7	19.5	30.1	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.9	33.2	35.4	23.7	20.5	22.2	31.5	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.7	28.0	37.5	16.9	25.4	18.7	31.5	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.9	34.4	37.5	22.8	26.1	24.7	27.2	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	29.2	20.4	28.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.4	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.7	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7^{r}	21.7
M	43.3	36.6	41.7	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.6	21.1	25.9	20.9
J	40.5	27.8		13.7	21.2	17.9	25.6	19.8		18.9

(1) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.5	33.2	31.6	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,214	727
1947 J	35.0	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	292.2	261	255	1,117	921
A	32.5	25.9	28.5	21.0	317.6	336.5	261	240	1,153	1,168
S	34.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	285.4	248	229	1,004	1,302
O	36.2	31.9	30.8	24.4	569.9	300.2	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	77.0	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.7	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	287	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,194	730
J	43.6	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,782	910
A	41.5	40.4	33.4	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,518	417
S	40.0	35.5	32.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,230	1,136
O	44.7	42.5	35.6	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,381	733
N	42.4	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,118	689
D	36.7	37.4	27.5	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,091	625
1949 J	43.9^{r}	41.5	36.5	30.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	975	461
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969^{r}	585
M	47.0^{r}	37.4	37.7	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,156^{r}	1,075
A	34.6^{r}	35.9	34.4	26.7	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,126^{r}	655
M	49.6	55.4	36.7	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,355	898
J	54.5	34.5		21.3				350		733

Note: Iron ore shipments and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	262	4.1	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.5	30.9	30.9
1947 M	60.0	60.9	155	2.6	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	28.6	35.8
J	50.1	55.7	265	4.0	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9
J	53.4	46.6	321	2.6	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.9	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.0	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.3	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.4	30.0	27.9
M	60.7	60.5	269	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.2	33.5	28.4
J	54.0	55.8	349	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.2	37.5	27.1
J	56.5	51.2	466	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.5	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	379	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	85.9	37.0	29.1
S	68.4	63.9	340	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.6	35.9	28.8
O	66.3	64.1	406	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.2	40.1	29.6
N	67.4	62.4	286	4.4	2.7	1,256	1,308	96.8	39.3	30.6
D	58.5	64.2	171	4.7	2.3	1,054	742	90.9	29.6	34.2
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0
F	26.1	33.2	127	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5
M	11.8	12.4	105	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3
A	16.0	14.2	163	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0
M	22.7	19.5	266	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5
J	29.2	22.8			1.8	1,416	1,626			

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26 Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	104.5	100.0	126.4	100.0	105.3	100.0	110.2	100.0	122.3
1948	134.8	121.5	104.5	93.4	104.0	125.4	129.6	98.6	117.7	146.9
1948 F	146.2	107.3	92.3	115.5	89.4	125.7	113.4	113.4	120.5	112.2
M	143.2	111.8	94.1	120.9	98.5	131.3	109.3	119.5	133.7	116.2
A	103.2	126.4	102.6	114.0	106.6	136.4	150.5	115.1	117.9	121.4
M	118.9	124.9	96.7	111.9	105.9	139.9	146.4	115.5	116.9	131.2
J	125.0	130.1	113.6	112.1	112.8	140.4	128.8	113.0	121.4	134.9
J	110.2	136.5	102.3	107.1	94.5	139.4	116.9	112.3	90.8	132.4
A	118.4	145.7	99.4	106.1	96.5	133.9	139.0	92.8	111.0	143.7
S	151.8	144.3	120.4	98.4	114.3	128.6	112.9	96.0	116.2	149.0
O	155.9	148.0	116.4	88.0	123.8	121.2	136.4	94.3	117.2	147.1
N	176.0	129.8	122.8	89.1	115.6	119.4	131.6	97.4	121.8	147.7
D	145.7	121.5	97.4	93.4	106.1	125.4	139.5	98.6	122.4	146.9
1949 J	122.2	138.6	104.9	100.8	93.5	131.4	137.0	107.6	116.7	139.2
F	125.3	144.8	103.5	103.3	90.6	136.4	137.0	110.7	116.5	140.6
M	129.6	141.2	108.9	100.1	98.1	139.7	138.5	121.0	139.1	145.0
A	142.4[r]	141.8[r]	103.4[r]	102.0[r]	92.7	138.2	135.6	115.2	123.8[r]	150.3[r]
M	141.5	135.2	113.4	99.0	98.2	137.3	137.7	114.0	114.6	154.5

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	100.1	100.0	126.9	100.0	113.5	100.0	106.1	100.0	110.9
1948	116.3	128.6	131.2	164.3	154.7	118.8	122.0	130.0	104.5	103.7
1948 F	105.9	114.1	115.6	120.4	124.9	123.9	100.6	114.2	80.8	125.1
M	116.8	119.9	129.9	112.2	151.4	123.5	119.9	118.6	117.2	123.2
A	110.5	125.8	134.0	114.5	178.3	124.1	137.7	118.2	110.8	121.8
M	107.6	131.0	136.5	121.2	164.0	122.3	122.5	116.7	106.9	119.0
J	107.1	134.7	131.3	126.4	164.0	115.3	123.8	119.7	112.5	115.9
J	88.1	140.3	126.0	136.6	190.6	106.7	106.2	122.9	82.5	112.5
A	119.6	137.8	122.9	145.8	152.5	110.9	115.0	127.9	79.2	116.7
S	136.0	134.7	134.3	149.2	160.5	109.4	117.6	128.7	111.4	117.1
O	146.4	131.4	146.0	155.4	148.0	111.9	146.2	128.1	112.1	115.2
N	149.5	125.0	135.3	158.1	139.9	116.9	132.6	128.8	124.5	110.7
D	117.9	128.6	140.4	164.3	168.4	118.8	150.2	130.0	132.6	103.7
1949 J	85.7	130.3	147.0	158.3	176.5	137.7	153.6	133.1	84.1	114.2
F	95.6	133.8	137.5	152.8	224.4	134.6	127.1	138.3	99.5	122.9
M	120.4	139.1	164.4	143.6	227.1	129.1	150.3	137.6	136.4	127.4
A	108.6	146.2	154.5	145.4[r]	219.7	126.4	153.7[r]	135.4[r]	136.3	127.7
M	100.5	146.5	142.2	158.0	223.0	120.9	142.1	137.0	140.1	124.8

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	150.6	100.0	117.9	100.0	101.2	100.0	111.3	100.0	95.3
1948	179.9	100.7	202.0	162.9	323.3	98.7	120.0	122.5	112.9	99.8
1948 F	74.1	146.0	283.0	114.6	152.1	99.0	114.4	114.7	83.5	113.2
M	69.3	164.4	182.3	121.5	368.0	114.0	122.4	113.7	83.4	119.7
A	89.6	172.6	201.7	117.3	317.9	90.0	125.7	114.5	94.0	126.8
M	122.2	177.6	157.7	126.1	317.5	97.4	118.4	114.4	91.9	132.7
J	413.2	149.3	151.6	135.1	326.7	99.4	128.7	114.6	113.0	133.9
J	84.4	143.0	153.4	142.8	343.2	94.6	103.5	114.6	121.9	127.6
A	79.0	167.0	129.2	155.4	379.4	95.9	100.5	116.9	135.7	119.7
S	267.1	155.7	263.4	150.5	384.1	98.1	123.2	119.9	197.7	103.5
O	217.2	151.1	279.9	146.7	348.4	97.3	124.3	118.4	131.0	102.4
N	71.9	159.3	248.9	163.9	395.9	99.3	133.9	118.1	110.3	100.3
D	594.6	100.7	220.3	162.9	383.8	98.7	133.8	122.5	109.4	99.8
1949 J	62.8	117.1	211.8	152.9	288.3	106.0	131.5	124.7	79.3	116.2
F	65.3	117.7	185.4	159.6	294.9	94.5	127.8	126.2	96.8	123.0
M	79.8	91.8	195.5	168.1	314.6	92.6	145.4	129.6	103.3	132.6
A	507.9[r]	63.1	216.8	176.6	279.9	96.1	130.8	130.5	104.4[r]	140.8[r]
M	117.7	61.7	194.2	185.4	385.4	96.5	120.7	133.2	116.7	144.4

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	110.4	100.0	115.6	100.0	110.7	100.0	94.9	100.0	123.4
1948	115.9	124.0	126.4	142.4	116.8	130.1	91.2	105.1	116.0	174.3
1948 F	109.1	114.5	101.7	110.8	103.8	109.8	90.2	100.9	115.9	145.4
M	109.9	112.4	114.9	109.2	119.6	106.5	91.9	101.7	122.6	148.6
A	116.3	118.9	126.5	106.5	118.2	110.3	84.4	103.5	135.8	150.6
M	113.8	118.6	119.6	109.3	122.6	111.6	86.2	105.5	125.7	152.4
J	121.0	121.4	108.4	120.0	128.5	116.3	81.1	106.9	140.3	151.8
J	84.7	121.1	117.4	124.2	112.4	115.9	70.9	107.2	117.1	135.1
A	99.9	120.2	122.7	133.1	123.1	118.1	94.1	108.1	113.9	155.8
S	131.1	116.8	136.7	137.5	114.2	124.2	114.4	102.7	113.0	161.1
O	123.4	114.4	141.8	142.0	119.7	128.4	108.7	101.6	108.4	164.0
N	131.9	111.7	151.6	143.3	118.8	130.9	98.6	100.8	99.7	167.2
D	151.3	124.0	158.2	142.4	116.8	130.1	76.9	105.1	79.6	174.3
1949 J	95.3	115.0	154.2	142.5	118.9	131.3	79.3	107.6	99.9	171.4
F	123.2	115.3	123.7	139.7	113.7	126.1	96.5	108.7	103.3	171.2
M	147.2	116.0	146.2	135.4	114.4	119.9	106.0	110.2	116.8	167.1
A	126.6[r]	115.8[r]	135.5[r]	137.1[r]	109.9	118.3	99.6[r]	109.7	128.4	160.2
M	118.1	116.4	132.3	138.6	111.0	122.2	103.1	107.2	144.1	153.8

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks[1]	Production			Stocks[1]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer[2]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[3]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1947 J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	670.5	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	663.8	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	642.2	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	624.8	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	557.7	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.2	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2		719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17

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[1] End of period. [2] The production of beer is now shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each rather than in million gallons. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

[3] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRO-DUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS End of period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1947 M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.43	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.78	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.74	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.23	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.69	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.82	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.56	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	9.04	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J		9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1947 F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **29** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1947 M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1947 M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

(1)Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,866	21,975	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1947 A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979			1,397		
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,200		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879(4)
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187(4)
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905(4)
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800(4)
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162(4)
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	1,303	2,131	9,952(4)
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	1,361	2,149	11,882(4)
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			1,325		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,424		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245					
M	15,126	30,144	15,007					
J		30,552	15,213					

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Estimated.

(5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31** Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	445.5	244.2	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1948	427.1	221.5	0.8	22.8	18.4	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	205.7
1947 M	448.6	223.3	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	355.8	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	435.0	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	406.3	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	330.0	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	238.2	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	110.8	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	84.9	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	356.4	154.5	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	201.9
F	382.4	183.9	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	198.5
M	415.9	199.9	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	216.0
A	332.1	131.4	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	200.7
M	472.3	271.9	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	200.5
J	592.8	391.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	201.6
J	606.1	384.7	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	221.5
A	555.6	335.0	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	220.7
S	492.7	266.1	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	226.6
O	364.8	167.2	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	197.6
N	297.2	82.3	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	214.8
D	257.1	89.6	0.7	10.5	5.1	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	167.5
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A		121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	
M		292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(2)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1(2)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	275.7	142.3	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	630.5	366.1	252.8	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1947 J	583.8	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	604.5	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	620.0	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	593.6	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	638.6	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	595.2	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	597.0	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	611.9	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	573.2	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	638.6	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.1^{r}	372.4	255.8^{r}	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.6	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.4	352.8	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	653.2	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	645.8	377.8	256.9	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	614.0	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	610.1	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	579.5	335.6	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9^{r}	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

(2) Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **33** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys(1)	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(2)	Exports(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	176.7	20.9	257.4	9.4	266.8	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1947 J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	158.6	10.9	241.3	9.2	250.6	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	174.2	23.7	271.1	9.3	280.4	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.1	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	

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(1) Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Excluding producers' interchange.

(3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1946 A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1946 A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION[1]		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production[1]	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.53	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	22.01	8.10	13.91	1.42	15.33	11.84	2.27	14.11
1947 J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.41
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54	1.97	15.51
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.73	1.54	13.27
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98	12.94
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48	14.33
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19	10.87
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.21	2.27	11.48
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	12.99	0.35	13.33
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	14.52	2.31	16.83
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.10	3.74	18.85
D	27.31	8.65	18.65	1.70	20.35	14.84	5.82	20.66
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.97	19.03	16.97	0.50	17.47
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	19.65	1.63	21.28
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	18.63	1.01	19.64
J	30.10	10.09	20.01			18.97	0.88	19.85

[1] Data are shipments subsequent to 1946.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **35** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1.23	. .
1929	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	8.35	. .	. .	2.06	. .
1933	1.26	. .	. .	0.12	. .	4.91	. .	. .	0.09	. .
1937	4.34	. .	. .	1.19	. .	11.12	. .	. .	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	. .	. .	1.12	0.46	8.82	. .	. .	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	. .	. .	1.11	0.78	8.66	. .	. .	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	. .	. .	1.75	0.13	9.79	. .	. .	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	. .	. .	0.23	0.19	10.69	. .	. .	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	. .	. .	0.01	0.06	5.60	. .	. .	0.08	—
1943	0.03	. .	. .	0.01	0.01	1.10	. .	. .	—	—
1944	0.02	. .	. .	—	—	2.94	. .	. .	—	0.01
1945	0.20	. .	. .	0.04	—	4.40	. .	. .	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1947 J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.29	1.01	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.27	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	23.93	24.12	1.08	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.62	23.16	1.54	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	26.78	27.50	0.83	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.64	27.41	1.06	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.72^r	24.69^r	1.09^r	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	1.81
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33^r	29.07^r	4.25^r	0.01	1.31
M	13.84^r	14.03^r	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J					0.89					0.96

(1) As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **35** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production (1)	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set(2)
		Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	49.7	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,076	37
1947 J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	64.3	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	89.4	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	33.6	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	30.8	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	20.3	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	48.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.7	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	76.5	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	80.7	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2^r	5.7^r	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J							2.5		

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.
(2) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.
Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1947 J	25,911	221	2,893	1,452	294	101	227	569	230	635	708	168
J	28,194	545	7,439	675	183	92	418	532	129	328	1,058	241
A	20,253	438	4,084	259	164	570	382	530	712	454	300	195
S	25,165	466	6,349	484	207	58	124	1,056	236	387	286	220
O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,387	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars											
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1947 J	54	3,142	463	994	1,852	366	433	731	2,947	391	1,639	370
J	279	2,355	1,069	895	1,610	224	196	1,317	851	164	1,888	480
A	105	1,764	132	610	2,652	159	343	887	709	138	1,668	298
S	154	3,091	561	932	1,750	155	257	1,093	720	196	1,389	370
O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above.

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1948 J	75,077	83	1,522	2,158	20,755	28,507	2,650	1,994	8,473	8,936
J	73,183	95	1,858	2,401	13,814	35,920	3,350	1,239	4,829	9,677
A	63,679	12	1,278	824	14,182	23,632	5,277	1,125	8,344	9,005
S	56,894	32	1,908	437	13,512	22,038	2,281	3,819	4,928	7,939
O	56,298	341	841	2,906	15,400	21,367	2,603	1,489	3,926	7,426
N	51,326	17	1,074	224	12,453	20,739	1,812	666	4,995	9,343
D	46,753	1	739	196	12,992	19,404	5,702	518	2,191	5,010
1949 J	28,878	50	314	186	8,708	10,593	517	421	2,699	5,389
F	27,612^{r}	15	512	187	7,327	12,266^{r}	1,031	712	1,185	4,378
M	57,650^{r}	4	478	350	12,602	26,927^{r}	2,233	433	5,051	9,571
A	83,511^{r}	43	1,709	946	23,988	36,598^{r}	3,501^{r}	1,977	6,855	7,893
M	85,086	145	1,588	1,067	14,311	40,889	3,729	1,761	11,162	10,434

Value of Building Permits: by Types(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUS-TRIAL	COM-MERCIAL	INSTITU-TIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1948 J	43,573	2,420	9,458	18,356	7,304	6,033	3,527	4,964	14,099	7,701	1,217
J	37,767	1,001	7,341	18,971	5,072	5,381	3,354	7,093	12,173	12,597	200
A	35,617	1,183	6,571	14,038	9,157	4,668	3,073	4,487	11,036	8,422	1,044
S	31,448	606	8,095	12,115	6,053	4,579	2,713	5,138	11,121	6,178	296
O	31,294	836	9,026	12,417	4,872	4,143	2,412	5,225	11,989	5,101	278
N	27,072	341	8,357	11,295	3,352	3,726	1,863	5,301	11,892	4,794	404
D	21,219	264	8,676	5,988	3,476	2,815	1,403	3,508	12,844	7,486	293
1949 J	10,675	225	2,493	5,582	730	1,645	1,062	5,861	5,320	5,762	198
F	13,013^{r}	169	3,884	6,147^{r}	1,254	1,559	1,271	1,873	8,236^{r}	3,070	150
M	33,088^{r}	254	8,171	14,190^{r}	4,983	5,490	2,274^{r}	3,215^{r}	12,398^{r}	6,112	563
A	49,901^{r}	961	11,755	23,668^{r}	8,162	5,355	3,543^{r}	3,315^{r}	16,553^{r}	9,717	482
M	52,381	1,331	9,876	25,877	10,786	5,511	6,276	2,036	16,914	6,882	597

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **37** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1947 J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.37	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.31	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	26.84	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.21	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	23.96	21.45	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	22.52	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.85	21.44	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.37	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.69	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	21.44	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.06r	21.65r	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.47	22.50	383	209	89	106r	3.64	20.84
J							241	86	135	4.10	21.10

(1)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2)Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3)Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[2]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile[1]	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes[3]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	427.1	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1947 J	1,250	27.8	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.8	12.4	821	356.4	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	382.4	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	415.9	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	332.1	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	472.3	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	592.8	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	606.1	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	555.6	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	492.7	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	364.8	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	297.2	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	257.1	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.2	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.5	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	3.9	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105		145.3	6,413		17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.6	12.5	1,574		166.5	5,960		17.6	8.1	
J	1,626					159.3				8.2	

[1] Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. [2] Planks and boards.

[3] Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	341.8	393.3	25.60	24.45	24.26	24.11	27.53^{r}
Oats.........bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	358.8	13.25	12.07	11.05	11.20	11.33^{r}
Barley.......bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	155.0	4.29	6.26	7.47	6.50	6.05^{r}
Rye..........bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	25.3	0.82	0.72	1.16	2.10	1.17^{r}
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.4	0.31	0.84	1.57	1.97^{r}	0.33^{r}
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	61.9	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.54	1.69
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.4	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.27
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.0	0.38	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.17
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.07
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
Potatoes......tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.50^{r}
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	16.1	8.77	9.88	10.20	9.75	9.62
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	0.85	1.26	1.14	1.32	1.49
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.54
Grain hay....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.10	0.92	0.89	0.85	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.09
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	126.6	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	320.0	363.0	24.70	23.73	23.36	23.05	26.49^{r}
Oats.........bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	224.0	8.70	8.52	7.90	7.54	7.34^{r}
Barley.......bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	142.0	3.55	5.80	7.04	6.08	5.62^{r}
Rye..........bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	22.4	0.74	0.64	1.07	1.97	1.06^{r}
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	16.5	0.30	0.82	1.51	1.90^{r}	0.31^{r}
Summer fallow...						15.68	20.42	19.44	19.99	20.96^{r}

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **39** Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
1948	612.47[2]	140.04	53.25[2]	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
1945												
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.55	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.74	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.96
4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
2nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
3rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
4th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
1948												
1st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
2nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
3rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
4th qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56
1949												
1st qtr.	406.39	36.84	28.38	10.14	33.88	7.82	14.01	90.25	72.11	62.14	35.21	15.63

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[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

[2] Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47(2)	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945										
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.55	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	121.00	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948										
1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57
1949										
1st qtr.	406.39	4.54	7.80	9.64	66.02	152.44	26.51	45.30	76.55	17.60

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payment made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **40**

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply[1]	Exports			End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
				Wheat flour[2]	Wheat[3]	Total wheat and wheat flour			
	Million bushels								
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49(p)	77.7	393.3	471.3						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply[1]	Exports [3][4]	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply[1]	Exports [3]	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	3.6	135.2
1948-49(p)	47.9	358.8	406.7			31.4	155.0	186.4		

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[1] Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

[2] Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.

[3] Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

[4] Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1947 J	108	71	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	198	62	234	631	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8	5.5	8.4	76.0	25.3	31.7
F	102	27	46	446	39.7	3.5	7.3	81.6	23.3	26.8
M	108	62	47	497	36.0	2.9	6.2	87.4	23.3	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.3	4.9	5.3	34.5	13.9	15.1
F	91	25	24	276	30.7	3.1	4.0	36.2	14.3	12.2
M	108	62	29	349	30.4	2.7	3.3	41.9	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.3	15.6	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.5[r]	4.0	1.1	43.2	15.2	5.6
J	102	79	20	278	18.7	4.9	0.8	41.5	15.4	6.5

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(3)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	PRICES Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto(4)	PRICES Barley No. 1 Feed(5)	PRICES Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1947 J	..	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	166.3	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	..	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	..	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	..	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	175.7	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.3	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.4	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.2	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.6	76.4	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.4	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769

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(1) Available for January, April and August only. 1948 and 1949 indexes are subject to revision.

(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4) Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.

(5) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.40	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,387	335	23.70	7.40	33.06	2,096	37.40	34.54	46.49
1947 A	1,808	336	36.44	19.36	35.81	3,740	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,729	340	33.55	15.92	34.77	2,376	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,482	336	27.09	10.99	30.73	1,759	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,078	336	15.11	4.14	17.36	1,163	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	933	347	10.35	1.49	14.24	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948 J	900^{r}	348	8.96	1.09	12.98	1,013	31.56	26.93	17.69
F	856	329	8.03	1.02	13.07	1,002	18.96	25.03	12.88
M	$1{,}017^{r}$	345	11.39	1.80	21.03	1,479	8.38	22.53	13.75
A	1,293	326	18.19	3.65	31.04	1,830	5.33	22.25	18.39
M	$1{,}673^{r}$	339	30.48	9.70^{r}	45.49	2,472	11.83	27.43	29.30
J	2,123	352	44.82	18.29^{r}	56.75	3,381	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,995	337	42.02	16.92	52.66	3,980	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,778	312	36.83	14.29	47.28	3,602	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,590	325	30.99	10.97	40.43	2,601	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,349	334	24.36	6.81	32.79	1,457	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,090	333	16.43	2.77	23.50	1,231	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	972	345	11.95	1.36	19.76	1,107	37.40	34.54	46.49
1949 J	921^{r}	349	9.70	0.91	16.45	996	27.70	31.28	39.69
F	856	327	8.43	0.74	15.45	1,020	18.75	27.87	33.97
M	1,069	353	11.99	1.45	24.38	1,499	12.73	24.66	37.59
A	$1{,}363^{r}$	328	19.83	5.13	35.23	1,900	13.48	23.73	45.17
M	1,764	340	32.08	13.96	46.58	2,622	23.67	29.15^{r}	62.42
J			41.26	20.56	49.84	3,580	41.99	32.11	72.70
J			38.51		41.71	3,732	56.67	29.72	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production: Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **43**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1947 J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,522	147.8	130.7	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,133^{r}	122.0^{r}	107.3^{r}	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3
M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	35.2
J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	41.0

(1) Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports[1]						
				Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds					
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.78	19.39	3.11	5.26	3.40
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51	2.45
1947 J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.73	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.37	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.49	1.56	18.83	13.56	19.75	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.18	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.65	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.90	0.90	12.63	10.35	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.79	1.10	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11					
A	75.9	1.95	1.29	11.55	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	6.86					
J	72.3	1.81	0.72	5.82	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.62	0.94	13.86					
S	87.5	2.17	0.82	16.35					
O	76.8	1.96	1.45	12.19	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.94	1.21	12.99					
D	67.8	1.73	0.85	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	4.35	0.87
F	62.0	1.46	0.68^{r}	6.22					
M	63.9	1.72	0.71	9.18					
A	63.4	1.59	0.87	7.27					
M	63.3	1.57	0.92	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.68	9.66					

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	26.51	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.86	23.23	5.57	40.77
1948	11.56	32.96	3.29	3.13	14.51	9.07	18.12	21.16	5.54	34.63
1947										
1st qtr.	14.29	23.11	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.54	19.50	5.96	44.97
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.84	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	13.07	18.93	5.04	27.20
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.79	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.27	26.48	5.20	48.34
4th qtr.	11.32	30.32	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.57	28.02	6.09	42.57
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	26.42	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.53	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	31.64	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.03	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.92	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.97	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	36.86	3.24	3.41	18.72	14.78	26.97	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	25.28	2.13	3.00	10.76	8.20	13.69	10.46	3.34	20.85

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	4.72	23.20	1.17	9.30	5.22	3.43	5.97	3.09	11.83	18.05
1948	6.30	21.40	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.22	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.24	8.18	4.10	2.08	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	15.57	0.99	9.74	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.10	9.51	17.12

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period(1)	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1948	23.5	138.3	23.7	2.7	26.5	2.9	22.1	25.0	226.4
1947 J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3
O*	32.4	128.4	35.2	3.2	38.5	2.9	24.5	27.4	104.0
N	22.8	112.7	39.1	3.9	43.0	5.2	19.2	24.4	177.8
D	29.7	138.3	32.0	3.3	35.2	4.7	18.3	23.0	226.4
1949 J*	7.7	103.6	14.9	1.9	16.8	4.2	13.2	17.4	223.7
F	25.4	108.2	21.3	1.9	23.2	3.0	16.0	19.0	230.6
M	23.6	97.6	20.3	2.4	22.8	2.8	19.0	21.8	242.6
A*	19.2	81.7	18.4	2.3	20.7	2.6	19.9	22.6	233.3
M	31.5	120.1	20.6	2.6	23.2	2.4	21.3	23.6	231.0
J	27.3	121.5	21.1	2.2	23.3	2.7	26.0	28.7	211.8

(1) Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45**

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing (2)	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 A	517.4	81.4	12.9	31.0	54.6	9.8	54.3	26.6	36.3	7.1	26.3
M	567.1	91.1	13.8	37.6	58.1	11.0	56.5	30.0	38.1	7.8	32.6
J	549.4	86.2	12.8	35.8	51.6	10.9	55.2	31.5	36.7	8.3	31.9
J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5
A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9^{r}	103.9^{r}	14.2^{r}	39.6^{r}	72.1^{r}	13.0	79.8^{r}	37.2^{r}	41.0^{r}	8.3^{r}	39.1^{r}
J	679.3	109.7	14.7	39.5	67.2	13.5	81.9	39.4	43.6	9.7	38.9

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of store since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery(1)	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 M	10.2	6.1	19.9	12.7	13.7	4.2	37.3	117.9	191.3	91.3	51.0
A	10.5	6.2	20.2	12.8	13.1	4.0	40.0	122.2	203.9	100.2	51.0
M	12.3	6.7	21.5	11.0	13.8	5.2	44.0	137.0	221.6	109.0	55.6
J	11.5	6.5	21.5	11.4	13.4	4.9	41.8	130.6	217.8	104.2	55.1
J	10.8	6.2	24.3	12.0	13.9	4.8	43.1	128.9	218.4	108.2	57.9
A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1[r]	66.5
M	11.8[r]	8.1[r]	22.6[r]	10.1[r]	15.0[r]	5.1	48.2[r]	152.0	257.4[r]	132.2[r]	65.1[r]
J	11.6	7.6	23.9	11.4	14.9	5.7	49.7	156.2	271.3	136.7	65.3

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(1) The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **46**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.9	379.0	282.0	261.5	286.5	264.5	255.6	238.8	359.7	352.7
1947 M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.7	274.7	248.7	251.7	215.6	193.9	300.9	296.0
F	239.8	331.2	251.8	264.2	268.3	268.2	201.1	204.5	314.8	269.3
M	264.9	319.8	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.3	216.3	351.6	343.3
A	285.4	361.6	288.9	251.6	288.9	259.2	253.3	231.6	375.7	346.3
M	274.2^{r}	381.6^{r}	276.6^{r}	223.8^{r}	215.4	248.9	237.5^{r}	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
A	297.2	376.0	279.6	273.5	363.6	284.5	286.9	248.7	339.5	347.3
S	327.6	497.7	294.2	310.9	411.4	338.0	296.7	275.0	383.1	375.0
O	321.9	499.0	320.3	313.3	388.7	321.9	291.6	227.7	393.0	381.6
N	316.2	433.2	326.2	319.7	312.3	325.7	272.3	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	262.1	320.5	262.3	230.4	249.9	192.8	225.7	258.3	356.2	369.6
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.4	219.5	148.5	206.6	214.7	210.8	310.2	302.8
F	245.1	339.8	267.2	223.5	240.7	243.8	211.6	211.0	321.4	283.8
M	283.4	339.0	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	241.9	255.2	374.8	352.9
A	291.7^{r}	395.3^{r}	316.1	280.1^{r}	350.4	253.0^{r}	235.1^{r}	272.9^{r}	382.8^{r}	376.4^{r}
M	303.3	421.3	318.9	244.8	280.9	239.9	255.6	310.7	395.4	411.4

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or mature Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complet statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance c International Payments".

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **47** Monthly averages or calendar months(2)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(1)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(2)
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	. .	4.3	4.4	0.2	. .
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	. .	−0.4	1.7	−3.0	. .
1938	16.3	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	. .	2.4	−1.0	1.9	. .
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	. .	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	−0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	−35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	−74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	−24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	−1.4	−0.1	−1.4	997.8
1947 J	45.3	58.2	−90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	−1.2	−0.5	−0.5	665.9
J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3	651.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4	668.0
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7	615.4
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2	526.5
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4	480.2
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3	501.7
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6	607.5
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	−28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	−0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	−20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	−3.4	−0.2	−3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	−0.9	−0.3	−0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	− 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	−0.5	0.4	−0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	−0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	− 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	−0.6	−0.1	−1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	−47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	−0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	−40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	−1.2	—	−1.3	1,043.9
M	−16.9	11.3	−44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	−0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	−2.4	33.4	−65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	−49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	−0.2	−0.1	−0.4	977.2
J					220.7					976.9

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

(2) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. *See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947 J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary[2] Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Imple-ments	Other machin-ery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other[3] Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 J	30.6	4.4	1.3	2.8	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	4.4	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	0.8	1.8	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	4.6	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	4.4	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3

[1] Does not include re-exports.

[2] This column has been revised to exclude ferro-alloys and iron ore. Exports of primary iron and steel now comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

[3] Other iron and steel has been revised to include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1[r]	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1947 M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1947 M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1947 M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.73	18.75	11.57	6.50	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.23	20.67	14.29	5.89	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66

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[1] Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1947 M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46

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(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries		United Kingdom		Newfoundland		British[2] Dominions		Other Empire
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
	Million dollars								
1926	105.10	84.03	38.27	13.73	0.94	0.16	4.32	1.59	2.72
1929	96.03	108.25	24.19	16.23	0.98	0.21	5.15	2.40	2.63
1933	44.12	33.43	17.56	8.16	0.50	0.05	1.87	1.37	1.34
1937	83.11	67.41	33.51	12.27	0.76	0.21	5.54	3.11	2.37
1938	69.80	56.45	28.31	9.94	0.70	0.18	5.65	1.98	2.25
1939	77.08	62.59	27.34	9.50	0.71	0.16	5.59	2.44	2.26
1940	98.25	90.16	42.34	13.43	1.05	0.26	7.73	3.48	3.54
1941	135.08	120.73	54.85	18.28	2.66	0.36	10.12	4.57	5.59
1942	196.98	137.02	61.81	13.43	4.24	0.43	25.39	4.90	4.72
1943	247.62	144.59	86.05	11.25	3.62	0.60	20.42	4.76	6.71
1944	286.66	146.57	102.92	9.22	4.00	0.78	21.15	4.56	6.97
1945	268.19	132.15	80.27	11.71	3.38	1.38	32.53	5.45	7.73
1946	192.68	160.61	49.79	16.79	3.19	0.77	14.33	5.62	8.08
1947	231.24	214.50	62.60	15.78	4.59	0.79	17.28	5.96	12.91
1948	256.29	219.75	57.24	24.96	4.59	0.92	15.11	6.46	9.09
1947 M	267.81	240.31	90.48	15.17	5.29	0.27	19.47	6.64	17.00
J	272.67	231.05	76.19	18.12	5.53	0.88	24.41	5.11	20.61
J	236.57	226.81	69.44	17.71	4.34	1.36	17.16	7.21	13.20
A	221.30	204.55	66.04	15.10	4.03	1.82	18.18	6.40	12.09
S	218.55	208.13	54.50	15.56	5.05	1.81	17.57	3.15	11.58
O	250.76	254.46	66.78	18.27	5.86	1.57	17.90	7.21	13.93
N	253.10	229.10	69.25	17.85	6.55	0.64	18.24	8.03	17.16
D	266.16	194.15	72.54	20.25	6.74	0.40	16.39	4.64	11.65
1948 J	235.38	206.08	64.95	21.59	3.93	1.31	8.83	5.16	10.59
F	208.27	182.17	51.66	17.87	2.51	0.29	9.52	3.71	6.31
M	228.37	197.05	59.18	21.60	3.00	0.27	8.64	4.38	9.01
A	212.34	226.69	44.35	24.64	3.92	0.22	13.96	5.09	7.47
M	282.28	225.09	85.06	27.42	5.17	0.30	15.13	10.57	10.65
J	233.48	233.00	54.17	26.00	5.00	0.97	16.86	9.49	8.75
J	250.86	225.10	56.34	29.38	5.05	1.30	13.96	4.91	8.19
A	224.14	206.49	52.52	24.68	4.31	1.60	14.19	5.58	8.47
S	283.02	221.68	47.93	24.10	7.21	1.04	12.36	5.84	8.27
O	306.96	243.44	65.57	29.26	4.45	1.17	16.75	6.41	10.97
N	293.90	238.17	56.67	28.32	4.82	1.82	21.90	9.07	8.73
D	316.42	231.99	48.51	24.63	5.68	0.79	29.27	7.34	11.65
1949 J	237.03	223.79	55.81	25.41	3.32	0.42	21.21	4.40	6.68
F	204.99	205.98	44.12	22.92	2.40	0.19	12.86	3.68	4.66
M	216.79	235.95	39.50	28.34	3.51	0.31	14.38	6.63	8.38
A	237.79	242.70	63.05	30.12			19.83	5.47	7.29
M	272.95	250.46	72.40	29.47			23.82	7.18	9.07
J	255.07		60.72				23.01		7.41

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(1)Does not include re-exports.

(2)Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Exports to Northern Rhodesia an "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Other Empire	Countries Receiving[1] Export Credit		United States		Latin America		Other	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	2.40	7.61	3.99	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	9.47	3.71
1929	2.58	8.13	4.75	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	10.35	4.86
1933	1.47	4.53	1.53	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	3.47	1.90
1937	4.12	4.17	2.24	30.00	40.88	2.03	1.75	4.73	2.82
1938	3.40	3.67	1.88	22.54	35.39	1.43	1.33	5.26	2.34
1939	3.63	3.05	1.77	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.75	2.33
1940	5.11	1.84	1.39	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	2.65	1.66
1941	6.78	0.89	0.72	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	8.23	1.16
1942	4.06	0.99	0.18	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	24.09	1.02
1943	3.28	—	0.17	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	32.79	1.32
1944	3.81	2.59	0.05	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	37.86	1.01
1945	4.09	14.52	0.21	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	25.20	1.88
1946	5.19	21.01	1.58	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	14.57	3.08
1947	7.01	22.21	3.52	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	14.66	3.62
1948	9.67	20.31	4.29	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	14.55	4.52
1947 M	13.46	27.84	4.12	79.77	184.14	10.18	13.09	17.79	3.42
J	6.51	30.59	8.25	82.00	174.67	8.91	12.87	24.43	4.64
J	10.16	26.83	3.37	82.11	168.88	9.37	13.20	14.12	4.93
A	5.26	21.86	3.14	81.41	155.35	8.74	14.64	8.95	2.84
S	5.23	18.82	3.21	87.46	163.03	12.25	14.18	11.32	1.97
O	8.21	23.80	3.62	102.44	190.44	8.85	21.28	11.19	3.87
N	6.69	21.09	4.12	92.86	174.39	14.39	14.17	13.56	3.22
D	9.40	24.41	2.55	105.97	141.66	12.19	11.58	16.26	3.67
1948 J	6.32	22.25	2.40	105.00	149.98	7.88	15.50	11.96	3.82
F	3.81	17.74	2.63	94.82	136.85	9.53	14.13	16.19	2.87
M	6.26	17.89	3.76	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	9.38	3.35
A	9.59	11.94	3.67	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	12.58	3.94
M	11.98	22.59	5.72	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	15.76	5.58
J	12.34	16.54	4.94	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	11.44	4.65
J	11.29	25.02	3.63	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	12.22	3.79
A	11.80	15.52	3.67	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	8.38	2.73
S	10.82	17.92	5.62	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	16.39	3.05
O	15.03	28.11	6.00	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	20.99	4.83
N	8.98	12.00	4.93	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	18.43	5.05
D	7.76	36.25	4.56	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	20.83	10.63
1949 J	6.17	11.72	3.44	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	14.31	4.96
F	8.21	9.05	4.07	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	16.47	4.41
M	8.63	7.06	4.85	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	11.77	4.24
A	8.79	10.98	5.02	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	15.85	4.32
M	13.01	15.31	6.25	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	19.29	5.58
J		18.69		113.86		14.63		16.77	

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(1) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1946 J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1946 J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	31.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5r
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **52** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6(3)	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251

(1)The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operatin revenues of $500,000 or over. (2)Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expense adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. (3)For the Canadian National an the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling $29,085,087, paid in September, were n included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to th new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1947 A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2(3)	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4(4)	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2

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(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

(3) Includes $4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

(4) Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	. .	. .
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	. .	. .
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	. .	. .
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	. .
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	. .
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	. .
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	. .	. .	1,235	. .	. .	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1947 J	3,938	1,542	2,396	2,270	1,668	964	1,349	2,711	25.1	235
A	3,572	1,433	2,139	1,979	1,593	732	1,258	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,310	1,441	1,868	1,844	1,466	666	1,052	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,609	1,520	1,088	1,346	1,263	792	1,335	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,683	1,405	1,278	1,337	1,346	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	1,741	905	836	1	1,741	417	335	—	16.3	275
F	1,624	882	742	—	1,624	649	603	—	15.8	292
M	1,633	842	791	4	1,629	605	453	—	19.6	351
A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9	327
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8	313
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—	22.7	323
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—		
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—		
A	2,356	1,275	1,081	722	1,634	663	221	2,211		
M	3,264	1,801	1,463	1,784	1,481	878	1,344	3,587		
J	3,606	1,715	1,891	2,028	1,577	872	1,176			

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(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

(2) Annual data are averages of nine montl

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

(4) Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1947 A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3^{r}	723.2	112.2^{r}	73.7^{r}	67.7^{r}	1,115	44.1^{r}	2,136^{r}
J		566.9		94.3	73.8	57.9		32.7	2,097

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[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1947 A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8r	62.8r	1,380r	637r	2,046r	—	—	26.8r
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0

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(1)Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2)Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Dominion-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Dominion-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1947 J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

[2] In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIE
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1947 J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
947 A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8

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(1)Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2)Includes all other liabilities.

(3)Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **56**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active Notice(3)	Other excluding Dominion Government(4)	*Deduct Float*(5)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1947 M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	*266*	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	*239*	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	*280*	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	*377*	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	*292*	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	*362*	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	*293*	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	*317*	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	*335*	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672r	300	*277*	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	*335*	2,935	65	3,000	4,155

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3)Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4)Chartered banks' Canadian dol deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5)Cheques banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Mari-times[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver
	Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1947 J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594	424
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592	469
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512	442
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678	408
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967	500
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836	438
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724	493
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537

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(1) Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	(Revised) 1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Feb.	April	May	June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	223.0	16.4	15.4	18.8	18.5	17.2	52.7	49.2
Excise Duties	204.7	14.7	14.1	19.6	19.8	18.9	53.6	50.9
Excise Taxes	636.1	50.8	16.3	51.1	47.7	53.5	115.1	129.7
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,342.8	103.3	126.8	190.8	89.2	124.5	406.9	413.4
Postal Revenue	80.6	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	18.0	17.8
Sundry	161.9	31.5	2.4	8.2	5.9	8.8	16.4	16.4
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,649.1	223.4	181.1	294.5	187.1	228.8	662.7	677.4
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	122.3	—	0.5	6.9	3.9	4.4	11.3	23.8
Other		3.4						
Grand Total	2,771.4	226.9	181.6	301.4	191.0	233.2	674.0	701.3
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	20.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.5	4.7	3.8
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	465.1	25.4	0.1	50.0	32.2	31.1	82.4	87.2
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	84.4	—	1.6	—	19.6	19.9	21.2	19.9
Other appropriations	46.0	1.3	2.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	5.4	4.7
Labour	55.2	3.6	2.6	3.4	3.7	2.9	9.7	8.5
Mines and Resources	46.3	4.6	1.8	4.5	4.4	2.4	10.7	6.4
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	270.9	22.8	23.7	24.9	24.5	22.4	73.0	66.9
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	66.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations	21.9	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	2.4	1.2
National Revenue	49.3	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.0	11.7	10.5
Post Office	77.6	7.1	3.7	6.3	6.8	7.0	16.8	15.2
Public Works	50.6	3.3	1.3	3.4	4.9	3.1	9.6	6.7
Transport	41.5	3.3	2.5	3.5	3.3	2.8	9.3	6.5
Veterans Affairs	183.0	14.6	12.5	14.7	14.5	24.9	41.7	48.2
Other Departments	94.4	6.7	5.8	6.9	7.5	6.6	20.2	17.6
Total Ordinary Expenditure	1,573.4	100.1	63.7	125.2	129.8	130.3	318.7	303.5
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	23.2	1.9	0.6	1.6	1.8	2.2	4.1	5.3
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	18.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.8	0.8	3.3
Other appropriations	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Labour	5.2	0.4	—	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
Mines and Resources	1.0	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	238.9	21.2	8.5	20.5	26.9	18.6	55.9	37.0

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 22, 1949 and Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	(Revised) 1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Feb.	April	May	June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works	—	Cr. 1.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.2
Reconstruction and Supply	1.4	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.4	0.3	5.6
Transport	1.6	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Veterans Affairs	87.3	7.7	1.1	5.4	3.7	6.6	10.2	18.0
Other Departments	36.3	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.5
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	425.6	32.9	10.8	28.9	34.4	33.7	74.1	71.9
Capital Expenditure	18.5	1.1	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.9
Special Expenditure	34.8	2.0	0.1	1.2	2.6	0.5	3.9	0.8
Government Owned Enterprises	39.7	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Other Charges	83.9	—	—	—	71.8[2]	—	71.8	—
Grand Total Expenditures	2,175.9	136.2	74.8	155.9	240.3	165.5	471.1	378.3
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	595.5	90.7	106.8	145.5	Dr. 49.3	67.7	203.0	323.0
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1]								
Net Increase or Decrease(–)								
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations	–11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	37.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	30.0	7.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	–29.5	—	—	—	–3.1	—	–3.1	—
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	–1.0	—	—	—	–2.3	29.2	–2.3	58.2
China	10.9	—	—	—				
Czechoslovakia	1.5	—	—	—				
France	36.3	—	—	—				
Netherlands	13.3	—	—	—				
Netherlands Indies	3.8	—	—	—				
Norway	3.3	—	—	—				
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	—	—	—	—				
Miscellaneous	2.2	—	—	—	–0.1	—	–0.1	—
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	77.8	10.0	10.0	10.0	4.4	29.2	24.4	65.2
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	–5.4	–0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	4.1	0.6	–0.5	3.0	9.0	4.5	11.5	4.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	22.1	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.3	3.3	5.5	6.4
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	73.1	8.4	1.7	16.9	0.2	–0.7	18.8	3.5
Miscellaneous Investments		–0.2	0.2	0.3	—	0.2	0.5	0.3
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	160.2	18.9	12.6	32.1	15.9	36.5	60.7	79.4
Grand Total Disbursements	2,336.1	155.1	87.5	188.0	256.2	202.0	531.7	457.7

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[1] Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

[2] Includes assumption of Newfoundland guaranteed stock of $71,709,459.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59**

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79	107	186	—	+3,476	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	123	461	585	− 1	+ 28	1,546
1947	371	642	275	208	263	203	346	+121	− 82	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	338	137	257	18	78	+196	+ 188	1,300
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	− 62	+1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24	25	112	83	+ 54	− 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	− 21	− 228	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	29	141	144	+ 26	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	17	42	120	− 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118[3]	57	41	133	65	+109	+ 190	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58	46	168	− 64	− 430	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	66	39	9	93	− 45	− 124	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89[4]	55	125	15	20	+120	+ 282	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	28	83	10	23	+ 70	− 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	67	24	59	3	22	+ 40	+ 129	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	54	34	54	2	21	+ 34	+ 25	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	158	51	60	3	11	+ 52	+ 171	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	59	41	42	—	16	+ 26	− 10	1,300

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartere Banks.

(3) Before giving effect to the issue of $112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montrea Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.

(4) Before giving effect to the issue of $63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bond re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE **60** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1947 J	97.4	0.80	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	82.1	0.77	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	86.4	0.82	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	102.6	0.70	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.8	0.64	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56

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(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

(2) The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow-ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1947 3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
		Industrials								
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.9	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1947 J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6^{r}	92.5^{r}	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS						MINING			PREFERRED STOCKS
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks				
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction		Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1947 J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2^{r}	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0^{r}	78.9^{r}	66.5^{r}	102.3^{r}	136.3
J		114.3				130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow-ings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.08	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1947 J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	28.56	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	76.86	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07			720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17			739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24			661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J			49.80			503		26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01

---

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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Population.—

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PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF CROP AND SUMMER FALLOW ACREAGES, 1949. July 21, 1949, 3 p.m. C. R. No. 15 (Eng. and French ed.) 6 p., $2.00 for series of 26 Crop Reports. CONDITION OF FIELD CROPS, June 30, 1949. July 14, 1949, 3 p.m. C. R. No. 13. (Eng. and French ed.) 6 p., $2.00 for series of 26 Crop Reports. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT. July 5, 1949, 3 p. m. C. R. No. 11. (Eng. and French ed.) 9 p. July 12, 1949, 3 p.m. C. R. No. 12. (Eng. and French ed.) 7 p. July 19, 1949, 3 p.m. C. R. No. 14 (Eng. and French ed.) 10 p. July 26, 1949. C. R. No. 16, (Eng. and French ed.) 7 p., $2.00 for series of 26 Crop Reports. FRUIT PRODUCTION AND CONTRACTED ACREAGE OF VEGETABLES, 1949. July 5, 1949. F. R. No. 3, 3 p., 10 cents. PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF MAPLE SUGAR AND SYRUP, 1949. July 5, 1949. M. R. No. 1, 3 p., 10 cents per copy. DAIRYING STATISTICS, 1948. 700-8-7-49. 11 p., 25 cents. FLUID MILK TRADE IN THE PRINCIPAL MARKETS OF CANADA, 1945, 1946 and 1947. D. B. S. Ref. Papers, No. 3, May 18, 1949. 87 p., 25 cents. PRODUCTION OF POULTRY AND EGGS, 1948. 26 p., 25 cents.

Forestry.—

THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN SASKATCHEWAN, 1947. 13-1087. June, 1949. 1 p., 10 cents a copy. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN ONTARIO, 1947. 13-1085. June, 1949. 1 p., 10 cents a copy. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN BRITISH COLUMBIA, 1947; A—Operations on the Coast, B—Operations in the Interior. 13-1089A, 13-1089B. June, 1949. 1 p., 10 cents a copy. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN ALBERTA, 1947. 13-1088. June, 1949. 1 p., 10 cents a copy.

Mining.—

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Manufacturing.—

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Labour and Prices.—

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES, March, 1947 to February, 1949. 19-2050. 15 p., 25 cents.

Transportation.—

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International Trade.—

VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADIAN FOREIGN TRADE, 1948. 1500-15-7-49. 4 p., 10 cents.

National Income.—

INVENTORY ACCOUNTING METHODS OF CANADIAN MANUFACTURERS. D. B. S. Ref. Papers, No. 1 May, 1949. 12 p., 25 cents.

Health and Welfare.—

HEALTH REFERENCE BOOK, 1948. K. P., 1949. 121 p.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier ,C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1949.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (ᵖ) signifies "preliminary" and (ʳ) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.*

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

SEPTEMBER 1949

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VOLUME XXIV NUMBER 9

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL
REVIEW

SEPTEMBER 1949

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Current Economic Conditions

Undoubtedly the most important influence on world economic conditions during the current year has been the re-valuation of the British Pound and the other currencies of the sterling area in terms of American dollars. Although it is obvious that such action will make it easier for sterling area countries to sell in the United States and more difficult for them to buy from that country there has not yet been time to judge the full effect of the measure.

Canada's decision to reduce the gold value of her dollar to 90 per cent of that of the American dollar in contrast with the approximately 30 per cent devaluation effected by all sterling area countries places this country in a most interesting position. Theoretically, at least, it means that it will be harder than heretofore for sterling countries to buy in Canada but it will not be as difficult as it is now for them to buy in the United States. This may mean that we will increase by an appreciable margin our sales to sterling countries.

On the other hand since sterling and the allied currencies are not as cheap in relation to the Canadian dollar as they are to the American dollar it is possible that British and other sterling exports will not flow into the country with the same ease they reach the United States. Should this theoretically probable result follow it might lead to an increasing imbalance of trade between Canada and those portions of the sterling area (principally the United Kingdom) with which we have already a large favourable balance of trade.

One complication is the fact that some of the sterling area purchases in the dollar countries is financed—either directly or indirectly—through the use of Marshall plan funds, and that the use of these funds to buy other than United States products is forbidden should such products be declared surplus in the United States.

Production Index Declines

The index of industrial production dropped from a peace time high of 189.2 in June to 182.8 in July. The decline is largely, if not entirely, attributable to the increasing habit of factories closing down entirely for a week or two-week period and thus giving holidays to the employees. Although the index is in general seasonally adjusted, sufficient compensation can not be made for this action since data accurate enough to allow for fully correct adjustment are not yet available.

For reasons indicated above the decline was most noticeable in the subindex for manufacturing which fell from 198.8 (also a peace time high) in June to 190.7 in July, with that for non-durable goods manufacturing dropping from 181.3 to 175.6 and that for durables from 228.8 to 216.5.

Other commonly accepted economic indicators fluctuated irregularly during the summer just ended. A survey conducted by the Bureau, the results of which have just been published, indicated that as of June 5 the Civilian Labour Force totalled 5,121 thousand persons. This is the largest figure ever noted in these quarterly surveys. As of the same date the unemployed who were seeking employment amounted to approximately two per cent of the entire labour force. The number of claimants on the live unemployment register was 79.9 thousand persons at the end of July and 80.8 thousand at the end of August. The high, reached during the usual winter lay-off season, was 208.8 thousand for February last.

Railway revenue freight loadings were 8,852 thousand tons in July last and 10,658 thousand tons in August. This 20.4 per cent increase on month to the next is undoubtedly in large part due to early harvesting in Western Canada and a consequent shipment of farm product to market or to storage.

The general wholesale price index at the end of July stood at 156.6 having moved upwards from 156.3 for June. This marks the first monthly upturn in this index following six consecutive minor declines from the all time high of 159.6 reached in December, 1948. The price index of Canadian farm products also moved slightly higher in July to reach 150.9 (both this and the general wholesale price index are calculated on a base of 1926 = 100).

Cheques cashed in clearing house centres had a value of $6,447 million during the month of August compared with $7,017 million for July. It appears probable that the usual seasonal inactivity brought about by holiday time was chiefly responsible for the decline. The index of common stock prices (base 1935-39 = 100) was 108.2 for August and 104.2 for July compared with 99.6 for June last. The last figure was the low point in a movement which had steadily brought this index down from its recent high of 117.8 reached in November, 1948.

U.S. Conditions

Labor relations in some fields in the United States have once more been strained. A steel crisis arose when companies and the union failed to reach a new agreement on conditions for bargaining. The union wants the companies to accept recommendations of the fact finding body, but the companies refuse to be bound by those recommendations and will not agree to any welfare plan that has to be financed solely by the companies. In reply the president of the steel workers states that if companies refuse to agree to a pension-insurance plan recommended by the presidential committee they will strike.

The refusal of operators of southern mines to make Royalty payments to the United Workers Welfare Fund, due to the termination of the contract with the UMW has led to a strike of about 500,000 miners which has resulted in a halt to coal production. The first effects were felt by the Railroads where furlough was given to all extra shop and maintenance employees.

The equivalent of a strike notice has been given to the Ford Company by the United Auto Workers, unless their pension-insurance wage dispute is settled by September 29, and the Ford-UAW contract automatically will be terminated, that has been continuing on a day-to-day basis since July 15. This pension-insurance calls for a $100-dollar a month pension, company financed health and welfare funds, and a cost-of-living increase.

Unemployment was down some for the week ending August 10, as the new claims for unemployment insurance totalled 218,300, which was a drop of approximately 21,000 from the previous week, and the continuing claims also were down by 170,000 from the previous week.

The number of housing starts in U.S. continued to remain above those recorded during 1948, with 98,000 new starts in August this year compared to 96,000 for August a year ago. The 8-month total shows starts for 1948 to be 3 per cent above those for the similar period of 1948, with a greater proportion of the new houses being publicly financed and to be used for rental purposes.

Reports by 13,000 of the large independent retailers shows a decline of 4 per cent in the volume of retail sales from the figure reported a year ago. This figure, however, was 6 per cent above the value of sales reported for the previous month. Motor vehicle dealers were the only group that showed an increase in the volume of their sales over the similar month in 1948.

Canadian Farm Income

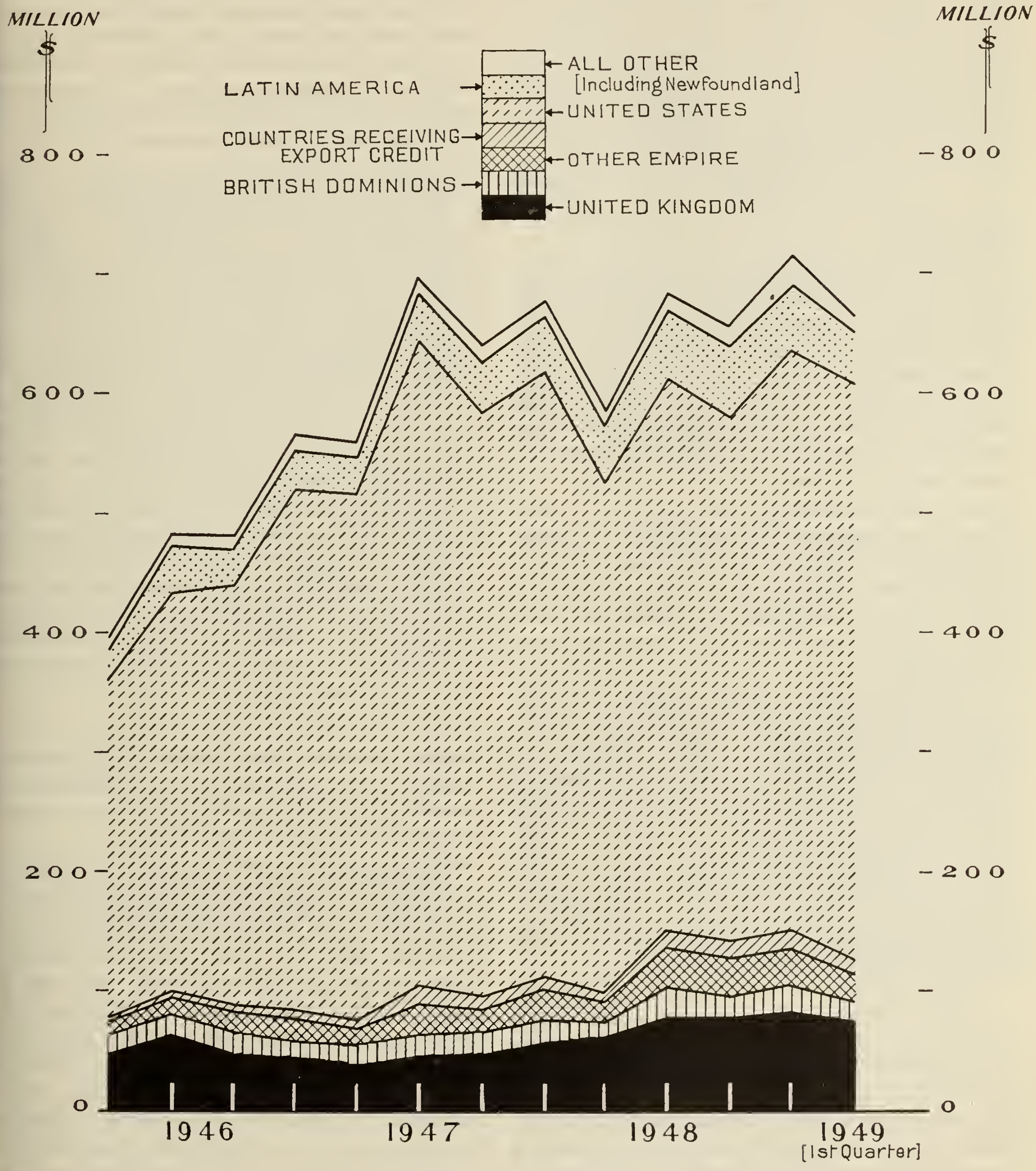
Estimates for Cash Farm Income for the first six months of 1949 for all of Canada (excluding Newfoundland) was $1,056.5 million. This was 14.7 per cent higher than the figure reported for the similar period last year which stood at $921.4 million. In addition to this there was nine million dollars paid out under the terms of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act to farmers in the drought stricken areas of the Prairie Provinces. This was approximately one million dollars lower than paid out for the similar period of 1948.

In a breakdown by commodities it is observed the greatest gain arose from the sale of grain, seed and hay. This accounted for approximately $346 million, with Wheat Equalization and Adjustment payments being the biggest single contributor to this amount. A total of $205 million was paid by the Wheat Board on equalization payments made on all wheat that was delivered by Western farmers from August 1, 1945 to March 31, 1949, and came as a result of the Government announcement, early this spring, of an increase of 20 cents in the initial price of all wheat delivered to the Lakehead, payment being retroactive to the 1st of August, 1945. The increase in the cash income from wheat sales was a result of slightly higher prices and an increase in the total marketings. In contrast to this the increased income from the other grains was a result of increased marketings that overcame the slightly lower prices received by the farmers.

The livestock marketings for the first six months of 1949 totalled $347 million, and this was 9 per cent above the figure reported for the similar period of 1948, which stood at $317 millions. The greatest gain was reported by the cattle and calves group, with higher prices resulting from the lifting of export controls on the shipments of cattle and calves to the United States markets. Even though the prices for hogs were higher for the first six months of 1949 as compared to those in 1948, the decline in the number of marketings caused cash income of farmers to decline 11 per cent from that of a year ago.

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY REGIONS

QUARTERLY TOTALS
1946 – 1949



Merchandising and Services Statistics

The conversion of commodities from raw materials to finished products, and the marketing of these goods involves the general processes of production and distribution. While definitions may be formulated which make a clear distinction between these concepts, in practice the functions of production and distribution overlap. The producer and processor assume certain costs of distribution such as transportation, storage, financing of inventories, etc., while the wholesaler or retailer may take on productive functions such as packing, repacking, and the finishing off of semi-ready merchandise.

Distributive functions then, are not performed solely by middlemen or retailers, but are a part of the complex, interlocking, production-distribution system which brings finished goods to the ultimate consumer. By dividing industry into units which engage chiefly either in productive or distributive activities, a practical statistical approach has been made.

The Merchandising and Services Section attempts to measure the rate of flow of goods through the distributive 'pipe-line' and to provide data on costs at each major level. These principal divisions have been made in the statistical series-retail, wholesale and service data.

Complete surveys of sales, stocks and employment in the retail, wholesale and service trades have been possible only by the facilities available at the time of the Decennial Censuses of 1931 and 1941. Descriptions of methods used and results may be found in Volumes X and XI of the census compilations in these years, and summaries of these statistics appear in the 1943-44 edition of the "Canada Year Book" at pp. 527-536, and in the 1945 edition at pp. 596-621 with slightly different emphasis.

Certain phases of distribution are covered completely each year, such as retail chain stores, sales of farm implements and equipment, and motion picture theatres. However, most of the series of current trade statistics depend on sampling techniques which have been refined and stabilized in the past few years. Emphasis will be placed on this phase of merchandising statistics in the following outline of the material available.

Retail Trade Statistics

Sales at the retail level by independent and chain stores are published each month. Total sales in dollars for twenty major kinds of retail business, and an estimate of all other trades are published, broken down into provinces, with the exception of the Maritimes which are grouped together. The bulletin "Retail Trade" contains monthly and cumulative year-to-date sales volume.

The series is based upon a carefully selected sample of retail establishments and was revised from January, 1947. Revisions in sampling methods have given more adequate weight to smaller retailers, and provision has been made for an annual adjustment in sales data to account for changes in store population, such as the building of new store premises or instances in which premises are demolished or no longer used for retailing. Changes in kind-of-business when premises used for one kind of retail trading are changed to another kind will also be accounted for. Correction for these factors in 1947 and 1948 sales will be available late in 1949. Sales figures published to date are estimated from a sample of some 6,500 independent stores which operated continuously from 1941, and from the total sales of chain store firms operating 5,100 stores representing approximately 90% coverage in the retail chain fields.

The revised retail series based on the 1941 Census provides data from 1947 onwards. Trends for a few trades are available for the period 1941-1946, including food, departmental, drug and country general stores.

Total sales by retail stores in 1948 amounted to $7,276,400,000, roughly double expenditures by consumers in these establishments in 1941. A further gain of 7% is evident in the first seven months of 1949 over 1948. Some of the major factors which tend to produce continued gains in sales volume have been price changes, stepped-up production and sales of motor vehicles, reduction in income taxes, continued high levels of personal disposable income, and in the Prairie Provinces particularly, supplementary grain payments and the boom resulting from new oil discoveries.

Departmental Stores

Sales and stocks of departmental firms are published in a separate bulletin which cites total monthly volume of sales and month-end inventories in 18 major departments. These figures include both store and mail order sales. A preliminary monthly release issued 12 days following the month end provides percentage change by regions in department store sales volume. In November, 1948, a special series of weekly reports was introduced reporting percentage changes by regions within a week following the period to which figures apply. These reports are used directly in departmental firms and other retail establishments, in management policy, and are of particular value because they are available within a short time. Since departmental store sales trends are available some time before total retail trade data can be produced, and because there is close relationship between these series, the weekly and monthly departmental bulletins are often used as a rough measure of the total retail trade.

From 1935 departmental store sales have made up roughly 11-12% of total retail sales. In 1941, total departmental store sales were almost $378 million, and by 1948 this had grown to about $805 million. Volume of sales in the first 7 months of 1949 were 9% greater than in the same period of 1948, indicating a slight advantage in these outlets as compared to other retail trade.

Chain Store Merchandising

An annual survey is taken of all major kinds of business in the field of retail chain merchandising. By definition a chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores under the same ownership. Information secured includes number of stores operated, sales, salaries and wages, accounts outstanding, and inventories of stores and warehouses. These principal statistics have been published since 1930.

From 1941 to 1947 the number of chain firms dropped from 529 to 422, and average number of stores operated in the year from 7,622 to 6,696. At the same time total sales volume of these firms rose from about $639 million to over $1,175 million, or about 84%. In 1941 chain store sales absorbed 18.6% of the consumer dollar spent in retail establishments, and in 1947 a slightly smaller proportion (17.9%). Greatest gains in sales volume from 1941 to 1947 were experienced by women's apparel, family clothing, lumber and building material, and liquor store chains.

Motor Vehicle Sales and Financing

Because of the importance of the automotive industry to Canada and the ease of obtaining unit volume, monthly sales of motor vehicles by dealers have been obtained for some years. Although the series was discontinued after 1940, it was taken up again in 1946 when production of vehicles for civilian uses was resumed. Reports are received from head offices or distributing centres, depending on whether vehicles are manufactured in Canada or imported.

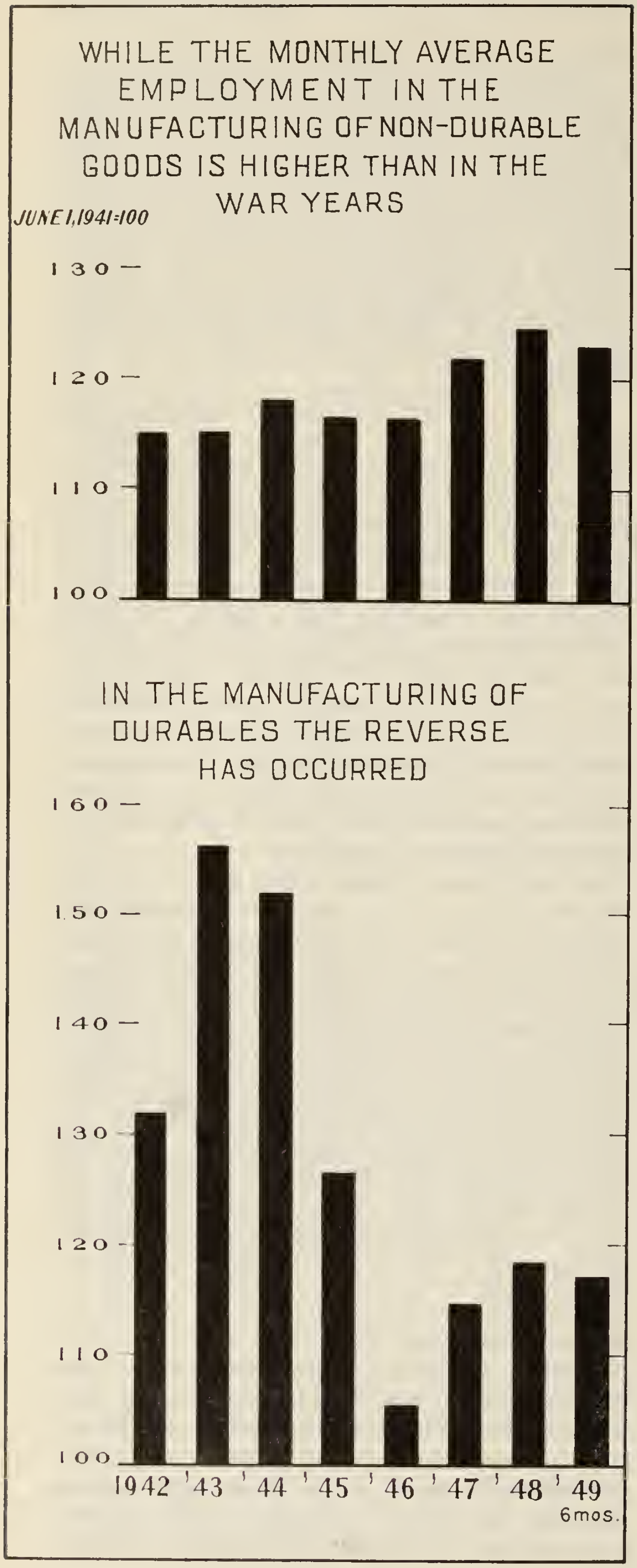
In 1946, the first full year of post-war production, 120,044 new passenger and commercial vehicles were sold for over $193 million, as compared to the pre-war peak year 1937 when 144,441 new vehicles were sold for $149 million. Sales rose to 230,255 units in 1947 valued at $416 million, but in 1948 dropped back to 217,119 units, sold for $421 million. In 1949, however following a period of little activity in late 1948 and early 1949, when retooling for new models was in progress, greatly increased production and an eager market produced a spurt in sales. Sales in the first six months of this year have jumped to 132,780, 23.5% above the same period of 1948. Most of this gain has been in passenger vehicle sales.

In 1941, sales finance companies handling wholesale and retail paper were surveyed as a part of the Census. In the following years only trading in retail automotive finance paper was compiled until 1948 when the broader field of acceptance activity was again surveyed. The most interesting single figure has been the percentage of new vehicles sold which were financed through acceptance companies. In the 1930's the ratio ranged between 32% and 30% but dropped to 19% in 1946. In 1948 the percentage of new vehicles financed rose to 23.4% and in the first half of 1949 was approaching the level of the 30's with a ratio of approximately 28%.

Retail Consumer Credit

Credit regulations, administered by the Wartime Prices and Trade Board were first introduced in October, 1941, and with alterations to suit current conditions were maintained until January, 1947. These controls were intended to reduce demand for consumer goods largely by setting minimum down pay-

EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING



ments, by shortening the period of repayment of instalment receivables. To observe the effect of controls on retail consumer credit, the Wartime Prices and Trade Board conducted surveys of credit operations which were regarded as valuable indications of this phase of the retail trade. Interest in these statistics by business and government alike was sufficient to warrant the continuance of the survey by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

The early series by half years from the latter half of 1945 was based on a stratified sample of stores in 10 kinds of retail business, covering cash, charge account, and instalment sales, charge account and instalment receivables. In 1948 the survey was placed on a quarterly basis, and the number of component trades raised to 16 to effect a wider coverage of charge account dealings.

In 1941, in the 16 trades included, about 61% of sales were for cash, 11% on conditional instalment plans and 28% through charge accounts. By the latter half of 1945, the proportion of cash sales had risen to 67% and in the following year fell off until in the first half of 1948 cash sales were 63% of total sales. There has been some shift from instalment sales to charge account sales in the 1941-1948 interim. In the last quarter of 1948, the index of credit sales (1941 = 100) had risen to 204.1, but the index of combined charge account and instalment receivables had reached only 145.0. In almost all trade for which credit figures are available, the increase in credit sales was greater than that in accounts receivable. Interpreted in terms of number of days credit outstanding (the ratio of credit sales to receivables for any given period) merchants have been able to collect credit accounts over considerably shorter periods than in 1941, the base year.

The figures would indicate that the current high level of retail sales has not been inflated by undue extension of credit to consumers. Indexes of accounts receivable show clearly that collection on accounts receivable are more rapid than in 1941.

Wholesale Trade

Current information on the wholesale trade is limited to sales and inventories of wholesalers proper, and omits agents, brokers and commission houses. The survey is restricted also to those firms engaged chiefly in servicing the retail trades.

Monthly index numbers for nine trades extend back to 1935, and at present are published within six weeks following the end of the month to which the figures apply. The sample includes all of the larger wholesale firms with a smaller proportion of smaller houses. The reporting firms accounted for 68% of all business done in the given trades at the time of the 1941 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments. Other major types of wholesale operations include manufacturers' sales branches and offices, petroleum bulk tank stations, agents and brokers, and assemblers of primary products. Explanations of these terms and volume of business in the census year may be found in Volume XI of the 1941 Census.

Total sales of wholesalers proper in 1941 amounted to $2,358,475,000. In 1948 the dollar volume of wholesale sales in Canada for the nine lines of wholesalers proper in the survey was 99% above 1941 levels and was 183% above the base period for the index series (1935-1939 = 100).

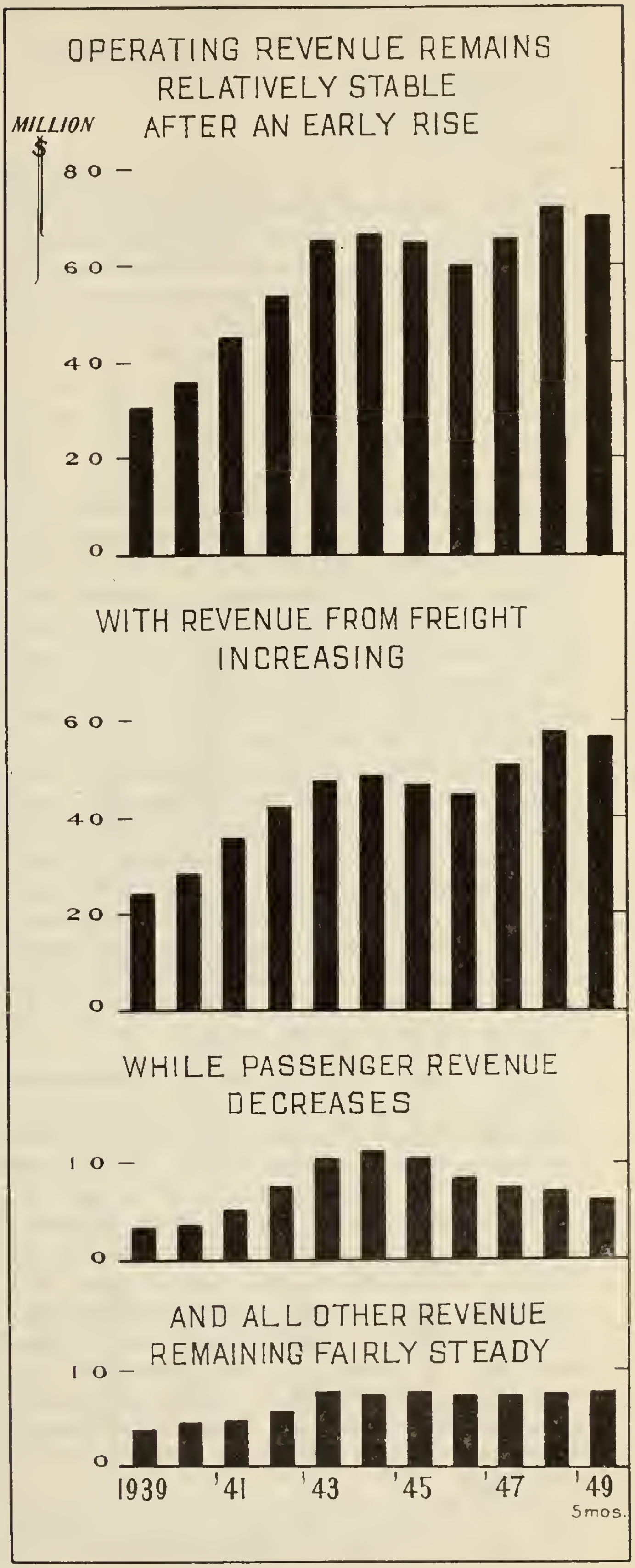
The composite index for the nine wholesale trades based on the first seven months of 1949 was 4.3% above the same period in 1948, while inventories were valued about 8% higher. In 1949, clothing, dry goods and footwear wholesalers have dropped back to 1948 levels or lower. The overall increase was sustained by heavy increases of fruit and vegetables, drug and automotive wholesalers. Regionally, the Prairies have reflected the prosperity resulting from income and oil developments, with little change from 1948 in the east and west areas.

Motion Picture Theatres

Statistics on motion picture exhibitors and distributors were first compiled for 1930, in connection with the first complete census of merchandising and service establishments. With the exception of 1931 and 1932, data on receipts, attendance, film types, seating capacity, amusement taxes, employment, salaries and wages have been secured each year. All known theatres and film distributors are included.

In 1930, there were 907 theatres, excluding legitimate play houses with total receipts of $38.5 million. By 1933, with the recession of business activity the number had dropped to 759, and total receipts to about $25 million. From the 1933 low, number of theatres, paid admission and receipts have shown annual gains. In 1948 there were 1,917 theatres,

CANADIAN RAILWAY REVENUE



222,307,140 paid admissions and total receipts of $69.6 million, as compared with 1,236 theatres, 161,677,731 paid admissions and total receipts of $40.8 million in 1941. Per capita attendance grew from 14.1 per year in 1941 to 17.3 in 1948.

Operating Costs Survey

Requests for studies into the expenses involved in operating wholesale and retail business have come from industry and government alike. While certain phases of operations such as gross margin, salaries, and wages, etc., were surveyed in connection with annual surveys of the distributive trades in the 30's, the first comprehensive studies covering all major expense items in most trades have been undertaken in the last few years.

Publications dealing with operating ratios have been directed to, and are intended primarily for the use of, the merchant who may compare his store operations to the averages for his kind and size of business, to provide estimates of the contribution to national income by unincorporated retail stores, and to assist the prospective entrant into the retail trade in assessing his prospects for success. Following studies in 1944 and 1945 on 23 major retail trades, the 1946 bulletins introduced a case study which outlined the background and operating ratios of a particular retailer and described how average figures could be employed in planning toward increased efficiency. Methods of operation which involve such items as store, layout, advertising display, packaging and salesmanship were considered beyond the scope of this work. Surveys are based on stratified samples of establishments.

Expense and profit ratios of independent retailers in 23 kinds of business have been published in a set of six bulletins each of which contains groups of related trades. In addition to inventories, stock turnover, gross and net profit margins, operating expenses analyzed include employees salaries and wages, advertising, store supplies, bad debts, taxes and insurance, rent, light, heat, maintenance, and depreciation. Breakdowns by size of business and by owned or rented premises are available for most trades. A summary of operating expense ratios in independent retail stores appears at p. 826 of the 1948-49 Canada Year Book.

In 1947 Retail Chain Stores were surveyed for operating costs for the first time by the Bureau. Coverage was on a complete basis in ten major chain trades, and results were published in 3 bulletins which contain related groups of trades,—food, clothing and miscellaneous.

Because of the more detailed accounting methods in larger firms, it was possible to report many expense categories which could not be isolated in independent retail operating costs studies. In certain instances a breakdown of head office and warehouse expense and store expense was made. Results of these studies may be found in the bulletins mentioned above.

Although studies of operations in the wholesale dry goods and hardware trades were made in 1938, the first comprehensive survey of wholesalers proper was made for the year 1947. Ten major trades were included, and all known firms in these categories were asked to co-operate.

In general, operating ratios were divided as between selling, warehouse and delivery, and general and administrative expenses where satisfactory reports were received. Special requests for the survey were received from trade associations, and wide interest in the wholesale trade has followed its publication. Results may be seen in the three bulletins in the series "Operating Results of Wholesalers".

Conclusion

The work of the Merchandising and Services Section is as yet in a developmental phase, but the end in view has been formulated. For the benefit of business, education and government, the goal is the filling in of the pattern of distribution statistics so that flow of goods, sales, inventories and distribution costs at each level of distribution are known. Methods of sampling and the place of various statistical series in the economy are constantly under examination. Special effort has been devoted to the wider circulation of reports which can be used directly in the formulation of merchandising policy. The need for attractive, clear and readily understood presentation is recognized.

The Census of Distribution in 1951 will cover all phases of retail, wholesale and service business. Plans are now under way for this major project, and consideration is being given to the revision of distribution statistics following the census, to achieve maximum value to all users.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print(1)	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automo-biles(2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.1^r	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1947 J	261	39.2	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.7^r	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.0^r	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	41.9^r	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.6^r	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	288^r	41.3^r	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	40.8^r	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	38.8^r	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.3^r	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.2^r	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.7^r	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.5^r	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.7^r	280	386	3,695	26.9^r	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	187.5^p	121.0	117.3	122.8
J	344	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	189.2^p	122.1^r	117.7	124.1^r
J		42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	182.8^p	123.4	117.9	126.5

(1) Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.

(2) Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Civilian(2) Labour Force	Unemployment(2) as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income(4)	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures (3)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed (5)	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales
									Total	Department Stores	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	..	..	105.3
1938	..	..	—	206	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	214	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	243	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	296	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	352	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	392	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	520	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	594	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.9
1947 J	..	..	41.9	530	80.8	9,721	6,277	28,194	556.5	44.3	276.9
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	536	81.3	8,999	7,111	20,253	567.9	47.9	272.2
S	..	..	36.7	548	82.2	9,983	7,566	25,165	584.5	67.3	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	555	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	606.6	66.9	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	567	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	609.6	81.6	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	551	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	93.2	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	545	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1	244.2
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	549	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9	239.8
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.9
A	..	..	105.4	552	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.4
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	274.2
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	596	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.0r
J	..	..	48.5	607	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	615	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	297.2
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	664(4)	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.6
O	..	..	55.4	637	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	321.9
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	633	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	316.2
D	..	..	144.1	618	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	262.1
1949 J	..	..	197.7	608	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.1
M	4,887	4.1	185.8	605	97.6	9,220	6,376	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5(6)	607	98.2	8,603r	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	..	95.8	619	98.6	8,918	7,374	44,387	654.9	72.1	303.0r
J	5,121	2.0	80.4		99.1	9,094	7,275	39,396	678.2r	67.3r	309.4
J					99.0	8,852			664.3	49.9	

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(1) Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".

(2) Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948, and March 5, and June 4, 1949.

(3) Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

(4) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

(5) Conversions are included with annual data only.

(6) Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government[1]		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	106.9	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.9
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1947 S	139.4	185.3	134.0	133.5	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	198.3	139.3	136.0	251	254	169	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	202.5	142.5	139.6	253	229	181	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	205.5	143.5	144.0	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	207.1	147.1	147.7	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	207.8	147.4	145.7	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	208.4	147.3	145.1	228	197	. .	. .	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	211.0	148.9	148.1	212	227	67	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	146	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	165	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	152	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	. .	. .	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	148.0	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.6	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	228.0	156.6	150.9	241		154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8									108.2	92.6

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

[2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	46.3	7.7	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	212	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	252	335	296
1947 J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	191	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	271
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	309	281
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	342	283
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	265	367	286
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	249	354	287
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	254	352	291
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	236	341	295
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	231	326	298
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	220	335	299
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	215	328	296
A	179	212^{r}	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	195	315	291
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	203^{r}	319^{r}	288^{r}
J	169^{p}	194^{p}	160^{r}	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	209	310	283
J				59.7	4.1	944				

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer(3) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	304	124.4
1947 J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304	284	122.4
1948 J	208.8	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	545	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	286	303	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	670	13.5	284	309	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,121	532	14.1	307	306	124.6
M	209.3	164.2	170.5	1.301	1,102	554	14.3	305	293	130.2
J	213.4	166.4^{r}	171.7	1.316	1,015	625	14.7	307^{r}	288^{r}	135.1
J	214.5	168.8^{r}	173.7	1.332	1,019	563	14.7	311	286^{r}	131.9
A	215.4	169.8^{r}	174.5	1.349	990	606	14.9	309	286^{r}	127.1
S	216.3	168.9^{r}	174.5	1.362	925	560	15.2	309	291^{r}	125.7
O	216.3	165.4^{r}	173.6	1.366	1,021	600	15.5	308	290^{r}	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.372	820	554	15.7	289	295^{r}	120.4
D	217.0	162.4^{r}	171.4	1.376	1,317^{r}	720	16.3	305	288^{r}	119.4
1949 J	215.7	160.6	170.9	1.380	1,094	590	15.7	294	278^{r}	121.0
F	212.9	158.1	169.0	1.377	1,032	568	15.3	281	276^{r}	117.2
M	212.4	158.4	169.5	1.374	1,159	632	15.4	277	283^{r}	118.0
A	212.5	156.9	169.7	1.374^{r}	1,148	534	15.6^{r}	294	280^{r}	118.5
M	212.9^{r}	155.7	169.2	1.373	1,078^{r}	541^{r}	15.9^{p}	292^{r}	273^{r}	117.7
J	213.5	154.4	169.6	1.380^{p}	1,104	526	16.1^{p}	284	265^{p}	112.0
J		153.4						282^{p}		117.8

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (1)	IMPORTS (2) RETAINED	EXPORTS (2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal (3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw (4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946=100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938=100	Sept. 1, 1939=100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	.	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,687	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.7	108.7	189.1	..	168
1948	121	4,001	286	8.25	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	216.2		
1947 J	107	3,579	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101 (5)	100 (6)
A	104	3,115	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.6	114.0	191.2	100	101
S	115	3,741*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	120	3,972	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	123	4,215	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.9	118.3	199.9	103	103
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	118	3,862	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	124	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	118	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	81.0	134.3	217.3	108	105
J	123	$4,196^{*r}$	297*	8.37	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106
A	110	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325	81.9	138.2	217.9	108	106
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.12	42.9	321			216.9	108	106
O	126	4,232	297	8.62*	39.9	339			216.7	108	107
N	129	4,286	303	8.83	42.5	355	80.0	147.1	217.4	109	107
D	123	3,954*	282*	7.88*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413			218.2	109	108
F	131^{r}	4,311	311	8.69	38.2	397	81.8	155.5	218.0	109	108
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.36	45.2	375			217.4	109	108
A	123	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356		140.0^{p}	223.5^{r}	109	108
M	133^{p}	4,250	316	9.11	43.4	334		153.0^{p}	228.1	111	108
J		4,083*	301*			291		145.0^{p}	228.6	111	108

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*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly averages or calendar months. (5) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. (6) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE **4** Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	CANADA[4]				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population[5]	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925^{r}	10,609	9,809^{r}	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,807	10,303	9,956	93	236	53	73	635	1,477
1947 J	12,582	31,846	17,772	9,479	94	273	87	92	621	1,657
J		31,778	14,214	9,112		272	69	63		1,779
A		30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677
S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418
1949 J		23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,229	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	5,341	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,182	6,262	11,127		213	20	77		1,370
M		32,046	10,151	11,148		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,545	30,187	12,822	9,528	90	241	67	88	645	1,705

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population. (4)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

(5)Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1947, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1947, 1948 and 1949, and annual figures for 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629ʳ	2,958	2,809ʳ
1948	422	505	503	1,466	386	418	3,792	9,369	2,873	2,768
1947 J	728	474	491	1,535	708	415	3,712	10,063	5,448	2,665
J	519	432		1,663	574	357		10,022	5,224	2,625
A	642	484		1,513	525	371		9,917	4,779	2,379
S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621

⁽¹⁾As of June 1. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468^{r}	743	1,701	643	563^{r}	842	1,945^{r}
1948	4,297	8,826	3,599	3,604	757	1,553	603	544	854	1,776
1947 J	4,189	9,836	6,222	3,477	743	1,862	1,103	542	842	2,122
J		9,540	4,233	3,143		1,891	834	625		2,107
A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	1,740	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	2,384	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,313	4,087		1,462	252	570		1,473
M		9,120	4,217	4,032		2,300	631	854		2,110
J	4,411	8,153	3,452	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	1,850

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191r	988	884
1948	666	529	846	1,924	728	565	1,082	2,182	975	950
1947 J	843	550		2,208	896	523		2,296	1,022	794
A	612	534		2,054	848	514		2,268	1,230	724
S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	222	417		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	394	612		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	539	626	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **5**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs[1]	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	− 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	− 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	− 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	− 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	− 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	− 9	11,863
1947	6,235	83	2,319	2,352	10,989	1,600	1,010	− 80	13,519
1948(p)	7,130	81	2,590	2,995	12,796	1,721	1,059	−162	15,414

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services[2]	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing[1]	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	−1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	−1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	−105	826	− 828	− 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	− 45	1,428	−1,183	− 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	−1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	−1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	−1,626	− 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	−1,967	− 33	8,434
1942	5,547	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	−2,275	−170	10,507
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	− 40	3,403	−2,858	−167	11,297
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	− 82	3,566	−3,539	−189	11,887
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	−300	3,576	−2,893	−171	11,732
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	−2,871	+ 8	11,863
1947	8,949	38	1,512	2,057	866	3,629	−3,612	+ 80	13,519
1948(p)	10,000	19	1,725	2,540	550	4,037	−3,618	+161	15,414

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[1] Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

[2] Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1947-1948, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANU- FACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1947 M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	187.5p	127.0r	103.6r	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.2p
J	189.2p	132.2	107.2	96.9	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	198.8p
J	182.8p				99.0			115.9		190.7p

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** - continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1947 M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	181.9^{p}	190.6	167.7	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	181.3^{p}	193.0^{r}	167.3^{r}	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.6^{p}	199.3^{p}	173.1^{p}	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1947 M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	167.8	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	150.4	292.8[r]	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5		301.1	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1947 M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1^{r}	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	131.0	174.7	161.5

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1947 M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	191.3	175.3	209.9	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	203.2	182.6	227.3	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	183.8	168.1	202.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	190.0	172.3	210.6	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4		168.3				197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6^{r}						198.2^{p}	
J	167.0	152.2	162.5						198.4^{p}	

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1947 M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1^r	123.5	231.4^r	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7^r	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	223.3^p	162.9	227.3^p	254.6	290.4	240.7		170.2	257.8	204.3
J	228.8^p		226.3^p	251.5	288.4	232.0		165.1	273.3	231.2
J	216.5^p		205.3^p		251.9	186.5		100.1	254.4	202.5

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products.				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1947 M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8r	263.9	371.9r	220.8	333.1	265.4	210.8	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	217.9p	292.0	272.1		193.6
J					388.9		294.1			183.3

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947			1948				1949	
	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20	March 5	June 4
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964	4,887	5,121
Employed	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042	4,858	4,688	5,018
Agricultural, Total	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956	1,123
Not at work in survey week	12	14	19	30	10	8	15	20	9
At work 1 to 24 hours	138	146	118	103	131	121	97	89	114
At work 24 hours or over	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118	874	847	1,000
Nonagricultural, Total	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732	3,895
Not at work in survey week	92	254	93	131	89	169	77	105	81
At work 1 to 24 hours	138	120	154	166	155	128	154	158	150
At work 24 hours or over	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498	3,641	3,469	3,664
Unemployed	91	73	87	156	82	67	106	199	103
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229	4,371	4,180
Permanently unable or too old to work	279	292	270	295	271	268	264	268	256
Going to school	600	19	592	641	584	71	618	652	586
Keeping house	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009	3,081	2,988
Retired or voluntarily idle	300	701	296	324	315	762	329	364	342
Other	17	9	10	7	13	11	9	6	8
Armed Forces	35	34	33	34	36	37	38	41	43
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956	1,123
Farm operators	675	700	661	631	701	692	648	655	667
Paid workers	122	168	116	107	144	175	110	94	154
Unpaid family workers	366	431	291	227	341	380	228	207	302
Nonagricultural, Total	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732	3,895
Paid workers	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331	3,185	3,342
Employers	156	150	153	157	161	157	146	141	151
Own account workers	343	343	349	345	336	323	345	349	352
Unpaid family workers	48	58	59	64	45	51	50	57	50
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	408	430	421	400	417	434	424	402	426
Quebec	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360	1,315	1,399
Ontario	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725	1,690	1,788
Prairie Provinces	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012	926	881	965
British Columbia	414	439	410	401	426	440	423	400	440
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	21	15	17	25	15	11	18	25	18
Quebec	28	23	22	48	26	20	30	67	36
Ontario	24	19	22	40	23	19	25	56	28
Prairie Provinces	9	8	13	23	8	8	19	29	11
British Columbia	9	8	13	20	10	9	14	22	10

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE **8** Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	49	176	33	133	113	16	520
1948	54	202	40	154	126	18	594
1947 M	44	167	25	125	110	16	487
A	39	168	28	126	111	15	486
M	41	172	31	129	112	16	500
J	45	173	35	133	113	16	515
J	49	177	38	134	115	16	530
A	51	179	39	135	116	17	536
S	54	183	40	137	117	17	548
O	55	187	41	138	117	17	555
N	58	191	39	145	116	17	567
D	57	189	31	141	116	17	551
1948 J	53	187	30	140	118	17	545
F	54	193	29	140	116	17	549
M	49	189	28	140	120	17	544
A	44	195	33	142	120	17	552
M	49	195	37	148	124	17	570
J	53	201	42	151	130	18	596
J	54	202	48	154	131	18	607
A	56	205	47	158	130	19	615
S	60	220	48	185(1)	131	20	664(1)
O	62	213	48	165	129	20	637
N	57	214	46	166	130	20	633
D	53	212	40	164	130	20	618
1949 J	50	211	36	158	134	19	608
F	49	212	34	158	131	20	605
M	43	213	35	159	134	20	605
A	39	213	38	162	134	20	607
M	44	209	42	165	139	20	619

(1) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1947 J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1^{r}	203.7	43.31^{r}	117.7	192.8^{r}	46.00^{r}	122.6^{r}	216.0^{r}	38.16^{r}
J	123.4	209.6	44.08	117.9	198.5	47.28	126.5	228.9	39.18

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products(1)			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1947 J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1^{r}	184.4^{r}	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.5	178.2	49.54	114.7	187.1	46.50	198.9	364.5	49.54

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(1)Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.2	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.4	38.20
1947 J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	165.5ʳ	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7ʳ	293.5ʳ	46.74ʳ	147.0ʳ	266.3ʳ	44.53	124.1ʳ	213.4ʳ	40.49ʳ
J	165.5	294.7	47.55	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.5	219.4	40.86

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1947 J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9^r	198.2^r	32.74^r	140.8^r	235.2^r	49.55^r	111.4	221.9^r	40.06^r
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.4	239.0	49.81	118.6	241.2	40.92

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1947 J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4^{r}	50.06^{r}	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1^{r}	222.1^{r}	50.83^{r}
J	100.5	161.4	51.32	201.1	294.7	40.43	145.7	227.6	51.15

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1947 M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0^{r}	218.0^{r}	40.16^{r}	160.2^{r}	240.0^{r}	42.85^{r}	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	133.0	235.6	40.78	172.4	260.7	43.23	153.8	258.7	27.87

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.5	40.11
1947 M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3[r]	223.5[r]	36.96[r]	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4[r]	209.0	42.32[r]
J	145.1	226.9	37.29	145.2	208.4	41.63	129.9	216.2	42.93

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1947 M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2[r]	226.3[r]	34.83[r]	105.1	172.1[r]	37.13[r]	119.1[r]	213.5[r]	37.30[r]
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	108.2	179.2	37.52	130.3	235.3	37.59

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1947 M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0^{r}	40.29^{r}	125.5	202.2	43.67^{r}	131.3^{r}	209.9^{r}	42.34^{r}
J	125.5	212.3	40.52	127.7	210.0	44.57	134.4	216.8	42.72

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1947 M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6[r]	207.0[r]	41.39[r]	153.4[r]	249.7[r]	43.63[r]	151.7[r]	243.1[r]	45.67[r]
J	130.7	211.2	41.87	157.3	259.6	44.20	154.6	252.4	46.52

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.4	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1947 M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0[r]	188.9[r]	35.49[r]	134.0	213.9[r]	40.91[r]	121.7[r]	203.5[r]	34.50[r]
J	126.6	194.6	35.22	134.9	216.8	41.18	122.9	207.4	34.79

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1947 M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.1	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5[r]	43.18[r]	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.3	219.5	44.17	134.1	217.2	37.50	123.1	210.1	46.92

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.1	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	247.9	40.22
1947 M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5[r]	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44[r]	133.5[r]	203.7[r]	38.90[r]	161.9	263.4[r]	43.37[r]
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.1	211.0	39.51	162.2	270.4	44.45

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.6	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2[r]	94.4[r]	86.4	77.8[r]	113.0[r]	107.7
J	99.0	106.6	91.2	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.8	113.5	105.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** — continued Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

Cents per hour

	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9^r	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1^r	73.9^r	76.1^r	86.7^r	98.0^r	98.8	97.2^r	109.8^r	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	73.9	76.3	87.1	98.5	99.0	97.6	110.1	111.7	115.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		•
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.0	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5[r]	117.9[r]	127.3	116.0	107.0[r]	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	115.6	107.3	63.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8^r	39.5	41.2	42.7^r	40.5^r	43.7^r
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.3

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1[r]	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.2	37.7	45.7	39.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1947 F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1) Unplaced applicants	Employment Offices(1) Unfilled vacancies(2)
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1941	—	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1947 M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.94	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J						8.63	11.50	552.6		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	0.6	8.0	14.0^{r}	0.7^{r}
1947 M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.6	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.1	—	0.2	—	—	4.3	—	0.7	—	0.5
M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	0.1	2.6	—	—
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	2.6	—	—
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	1.1	1.3^{r}	0.2^{r}
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	19.6	22.5^{r}	0.1^{r}
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.1	44.1^{r}	3.1^{r}
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	20.5	50.0^{r}	3.9^{r}
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	13.6	50.0^{r}	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	1.0	—	—
M	135.7	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—
A	139.5	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.6	—	—	—	—
M	174.2	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	0.1	0.1^{r}	—
J	141.1	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	57.7	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	12.8	—	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last two months is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand man-working days

	MANUFACTURING				Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscel-laneous			Coal	Other		
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	3.4^{r}	2.4^{r}	0.6^{r}	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
1947 M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	0.9	0.1^{r}	—	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.5
F	9.2	14.0^{r}	—	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2
M	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3
A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	4.0^{r}	0.4^{r}	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	2.4^{r}	4.0^{r}	5.5^{r}	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	6.5^{r}	4.2^{r}	0.6^{r}	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2
A	7.1^{r}	2.0^{r}	0.1^{r}	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6
S	2.8^{r}	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4
O	0.9^{r}	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	120.0	1.6	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.9	0.5
M	8.0^{r}	1.5^{r}	0.1^{r}	2.0	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3
J	36.3	—	7.8	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	—
J	29.2	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3

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(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **17**

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2			95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1947 S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.5
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	..	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1947 J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	147.1	132.6	128.5	128.5	128.0	114.1	71.9	140.3	217.7	135.4
F	147.4	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.1	71.4	140.3	216.4	141.0
M	147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2
J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.3	147.4	146.9	146.4	128.0	76.2	139.2	185.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.5	153.8	147.2	147.5	129.6	76.0	139.2	185.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.3	155.1	147.3	146.7	129.6	75.4	139.2	182.7	119.4
J	156.6	144.1	160.2	146.9	146.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	182.3	140.7

The data for 1949 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu-factured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7	115.0
1947 J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.6	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.7
A	167.2	190.3	51.1	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	202.8	155.5	108.7
M	166.4	184.8	51.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	201.8	155.2	110.0
J	169.6	188.5	51.6	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	207.5	155.9	117.3
J	169.2	191.6	51.6	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	205.2	154.2	128.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	83.3	76.7	58.1
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1947 J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	144.7	164.1	123.6
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	156.4	165.6	123.6
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	157.5	166.1	123.6
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	175.5	122.4
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	176.8	122.4
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	159.9	177.7	122.4
1948 J	149.6	156.3	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	165.3	181.7	129.5
F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	184.7	182.0	130.5
M	154.2	159.1	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	183.9	180.9	130.5
A	155.8	159.1	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	183.9	181.3	130.5
M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.5	133.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

1926 = 100

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	84.6	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1947 J	217.5	190.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	190.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	190.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	190.8	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948 J	258.8	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.3	152.4
F	258.4	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	195.8	151.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	195.8	154.2	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.8	186.9	169.0	158.0	180.5	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.7	154.9	171.4	186.9	168.6	158.0	180.5	134.8	129.6	127.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1947 J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	127.2	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.7	139.2	164.6	219.2	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.5	140.2	156.6	219.2	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	133.9	140.2	156.5	219.2	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.2	140.2	156.8	219.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

1926 = 100

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1947 J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.2	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **19** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	. .
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	. .
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	. .
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	95.8	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.5^{r}
1947 J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	132.7	126.7	142.7	211.7
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	133.1	127.3	142.8	215.7
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	133.5	128.3	142.2	218.7
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	136.0	130.5	145.3	218.2
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	139.6	134.9	147.5	220.8
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	144.0	136.2	156.9	226.8
1948 J	148.3	136.8	135.6	146.6	187.8	146.2	147.7	137.7	164.4	240.3^{r}
F	147.5	137.5	137.2	146.9	187.9	146.5	145.7	134.5	164.3	240.0^{r}
M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.3
A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.6^{r}
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5^{r}
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.2
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.9^{r}
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	257.8
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.7^{r}
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.5^{r}
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	253.0^{r}
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.2
A	160.8	142.0	143.6	154.5	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.8^{r}
M	159.5	142.3	143.5	154.8	202.8	160.4	148.0	126.8	183.4	250.9^{r}
J	160.2	142.1	144.4	157.6	201.3	157.1	149.6	128.5	184.8	252.7
J	160.8	142.1	145.0	159.0	200.7	157.5	150.9	130.7	184.6	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1947 M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200

(1)Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba (1)	Saskatchewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1947 M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	176	70	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	175	71	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	144	66	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	130	61	66	286

(1) Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,671	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	4,004	329
1947 A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	336
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
M	1,170	282	207	1,659	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793	334
A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321
J	1,198^r	133	31	1,362^r	526	552	208^r	3,488	82	4,768^r	335
A	1,076	240^r	67	1,384^r	332	717^r	224	4,370	81	5,673^r	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,225^r	347	240^r	1,812^r	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176^r	348
N	1,326	444^r	122^r	1,893^r	575	974^r	174	3,069	178	4,784^r	335
D	1,241^r	434^r	165	1,840^r	541	915^r	164^r	1,282	132	2,990^r	349
1949 J	1,229	422	202	1,853	571	886	152	871	37	2,687	352
F	1,088	384	214	1,686	496	780	161	828	66	2,448	317
M	1,269	220	194	1,684	502	760	190	671	35	2,320	349
A	1,061	94	71	1,227	464	504	160	2,009	17	3,218	336
M	1,160	117	63	1,340	559	514	163	3,347	32	4,655	348
J	1,122	129	72	1,323	498	539	176	3,010	29	4,303	327
J								1,655	31		296

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(1) As of April 1949, imports of Newfoundland are consolidated.

(2) Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,916	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383	335
1947 J	7,159	631	3,018	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,159	1,691	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,513	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,071	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,087	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,920	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,328	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,617	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,206	4,676	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,503	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,092	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625						

(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1947 F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	..	..	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,474	4,108
1947 F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,108
1949 J	1,641	1,852	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,787	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319
M	1,698	1,733	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,293	2,900
A	1,789	1,119	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,243[r]	3,769

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1^{r}	28.9	36.9^{r}	19.4	22.0^{r}	22.0	27.9^{r}	18.2	26.7	17.3
1947 A	35.9	22.4	36.1	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.7	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.0	18.7	35.7	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.1	22.9	36.7	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.1	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	34.4	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.7^{r}	27.6	32.8^{r}	19.0	21.7^{r}	29.4	22.5^{r}	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.0^{r}	29.9	31.4^{r}	22.4	19.5^{r}	18.5	26.4^{r}	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	41.9^{r}	24.9	37.1^{r}	14.5	21.0^{r}	20.9	25.4^{r}	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.6^{r}	19.6	40.2^{r}	11.8	26.5^{r}	22.0	26.2^{r}	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.3^{r}	42.2	39.2^{r}	30.0	22.8^{r}	28.7	26.0^{r}	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	40.8^{r}	22.7	38.6^{r}	15.6	20.9^{r}	18.3	22.6^{r}	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	38.8^{r}	25.5	39.0^{r}	18.9	20.9^{r}	18.6	29.1^{r}	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.3^{r}	29.1	37.6^{r}	17.2	18.1^{r}	22.2	33.8^{r}	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2^{r}	29.7	35.3^{r}	19.7	19.8^{r}	19.5	30.7^{r}	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7^{r}	33.2	35.7^{r}	23.7	20.6^{r}	22.2	32.1^{r}	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5^{r}	28.0	37.9^{r}	16.9	25.5^{r}	18.7	32.1^{r}	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7^{r}	34.4	37.9^{r}	22.8	26.2^{r}	24.7	27.6^{r}	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2^{r}	20.4	30.3^{r}
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.4	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.7	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.3	36.6	41.7	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9^{r}	21.1	25.7^{r}	20.9
J	40.5	27.8	39.7	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4^{r}	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	42.9	36.9		25.5		23.1		20.1		11.5

[1] Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.5	33.2	32.8^r	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,343^r	727
1947 A	32.5	25.9	28.5	21.0	317.6	336.5	261	240	1,153	1,168
S	34.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	285.4	248	229	1,004	1,302
O	36.2	31.9	30.8	24.4	569.9	300.2	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	77.0	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.7	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	1,060^r	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,145^r	488
M	37.2	34.7	30.1^r	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,216^r	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,205^r	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	288^r	268	1,186^r	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,320^r	730
J	43.6	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971^r	910
A	41.5	40.4	34.5^r	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678^r	417
S	40.0	35.5	34.6^r	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360^r	1,136
O	44.7	42.5	37.3^r	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527^r	733
N	42.4	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,236^r	689
D	36.7	37.4	36.6^r	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,206^r	625
1949 J	43.9	39.5^r	36.5	28.3^r	37.9	2.5	310	305	976^r	461
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585
M	47.0	37.4	37.7	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298^r	1,075
A	34.6	36.2^r	34.4	27.0^r	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246^r	655
M	49.7^r	55.4	36.7	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499^r	898
J	55.0^r	34.5	35.3	21.3	537.9	537.5	344	350	2,198	733
J		46.9		23.9				303		481

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268^r	4.1	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8^r	30.9	30.9
1947 J	50.1	55.7	265	4.0	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9
J	53.4	46.6	321	2.6	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.9	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	142^r	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.6^r	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	41^r	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.3^r	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	83^r	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.5^r	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	227^r	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.7^r	30.0	27.9
M	60.7	60.5	275^r	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.5^r	33.5	28.4
J	54.0	55.8	356^r	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5^r	37.5	27.1
J	56.5	51.2	476^r	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7^r	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	387^r	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2^r	37.0	29.1
S	68.4	63.9	347^r	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9^r	35.9	28.8
O	66.3	64.1	415^r	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5^r	40.1	29.6
N	67.4	62.4	292^r	4.4	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1^r	39.3	30.6
D	58.5	64.2	175^r	4.7	2.3	1,054	742	91.2^r	29.6	34.2
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0
F	26.1	33.2	128^r	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5
M	11.8	12.4	107^r	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3
A	16.0	14.2	164^r	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0
M	22.7	19.5	267^r	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.1	31.0	35.0
J	64.7	53.0			2.3	1,417	1,521			

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26 Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	104.5	100.0	126.4	100.0	105.3	100.0	110.2	100.0	122.3
1948	134.8	121.5	104.5	93.4	104.0	125.4	129.6	98.6	117.7	146.9
1948 M	143.2	111.8	94.1	120.9	98.5	131.3	109.3	119.5	133.7	116.2
A	103.2	126.4	102.6	114.0	106.6	136.4	150.5	115.1	117.9	121.4
M	118.9	124.9	96.7	111.9	105.9	139.9	146.4	115.5	116.9	131.2
J	125.0	130.1	113.6	112.1	112.8	140.4	128.8	113.0	121.4	134.9
J	110.2	136.5	102.3	107.1	94.5	139.4	116.9	112.3	90.8	132.4
A	118.4	145.7	99.4	106.1	96.5	133.9	139.0	92.8	111.0	143.7
S	151.8	144.3	120.4	98.4	114.3	128.6	112.9	96.0	116.2	149.0
O	155.9	148.0	116.4	88.0	123.8	121.2	136.4	94.3	117.2	147.1
N	176.0	129.8	122.8	89.1	115.6	119.4	131.6	97.4	121.8	147.7
D	145.7	121.5	97.4	93.4	106.1	125.4	139.5	98.6	122.4	146.9
1949 J	122.2	138.6	104.9	100.8	93.5	131.4	137.0	107.6	116.7	139.2
F	125.3	144.8	103.5	103.3	90.6	136.4	137.0	110.7	116.5	140.6
M	129.6	141.2	108.9	100.1	98.1	139.7	138.5	121.0	139.1	145.0
A	142.4	141.8	103.4	102.0	92.7	138.2	135.6	115.2	123.8	150.3
M	141.3^{r}	136.0^{r}	112.8^{r}	98.1^{r}	98.2	137.3	128.9^{r}	115.6^{r}	114.6	154.5
J	140.4	138.3	124.5	91.8	106.1	131.9	117.9	116.4	110.6	161.5

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	100.1	100.0	126.9	100.0	113.5	100.0	106.1	100.0	110.9
1948	116.3	128.6	131.2	164.3	154.7	118.8	122.0	130.0	104.5	103.7
1948 M	116.8	119.9	129.9	112.2	151.4	123.5	119.9	118.6	117.2	123.2
A	110.5	125.8	134.0	114.5	178.3	124.1	137.7	118.2	110.8	121.8
M	107.6	131.0	136.5	121.2	164.0	122.3	122.5	116.7	106.9	119.0
J	107.1	134.7	131.3	126.4	164.0	115.3	123.8	119.7	112.5	115.9
J	88.1	140.3	126.0	136.6	190.6	106.7	106.2	122.9	82.5	112.5
A	119.6	137.8	122.9	145.8	152.5	110.9	115.0	127.9	79.2	116.7
S	136.0	134.7	134.3	149.2	160.5	109.4	117.6	128.7	111.4	117.1
O	146.4	131.4	146.0	155.4	148.0	111.9	146.2	128.1	112.1	115.2
N	149.5	125.0	135.3	158.1	139.9	116.9	132.6	128.8	124.5	110.7
D	117.9	128.6	140.4	164.3	168.4	118.8	150.2	130.0	132.6	103.7
1949 J	85.7	130.3	147.0	158.3	176.5	137.7	153.6	133.1	84.1	114.2
F	95.6	133.8	137.5	152.8	224.4	134.6	127.1	138.3	99.5	122.9
M	120.4	139.1	164.4	143.6	227.1	129.1	150.3	137.6	136.4	127.4
A	108.6	146.2	154.5	145.4	219.7	126.4	153.7	135.4	136.3	127.7
M	100.5	146.8^{r}	142.2	158.0	223.0	120.9	141.1^{r}	138.7^{r}	140.1	124.8
J	112.8	150.8	141.5	172.0	218.2	111.3	143.2	133.4	150.2	120.6

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** – concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	150.6	100.0	117.9	100.0	101.2	100.0	111.3	100.0	95.3
1948	179.9	100.7	202.0	162.9	323.3	98.7	120.0	122.5	112.9	99.8
1948 M	69.3	164.4	182.3	121.5	368.0	114.0	122.4	113.7	83.4	119.7
A	89.6	172.6	201.7	117.3	317.9	90.0	125.7	114.5	94.0	126.8
M	122.2	177.6	157.7	126.1	317.5	97.4	118.4	114.4	91.9	132.7
J	413.2	149.3	151.6	135.1	326.7	99.4	128.7	114.6	113.0	133.9
J	84.4	143.0	153.4	142.8	343.2	94.6	103.5	114.6	121.9	127.6
A	79.0	167.0	129.2	155.4	379.4	95.9	100.5	116.9	135.7	119.7
S	267.1	155.7	263.4	150.5	384.1	98.1	123.2	119.9	197.7	103.5
O	217.2	151.1	279.9	146.7	348.4	97.3	124.3	118.4	131.0	102.4
N	71.9	159.3	248.9	163.9	395.9	99.3	133.9	118.1	110.3	100.3
D	594.6	100.7	220.3	162.9	383.8	98.7	133.8	122.5	109.4	99.8
1949 J	62.8	117.1	211.8	152.9	288.3	106.0	131.5	124.7	79.3	116.2
F	65.3	117.7	185.4	159.6	294.9	94.5	127.8	126.2	96.8	123.0
M	79.8	91.8	195.5	168.1	314.6	92.6	145.4	129.6	103.3	132.6
A	507.9	63.1	216.8	176.6	279.9	96.1	130.8	130.5	104.4	140.8
M	118.3[r]	61.6[r]	194.2	185.4	385.4	96.5	120.4[r]	133.3[r]	117.2[r]	144.3[r]
J	57.2	61.2	225.5	188.0	532.8	88.6	133.8	129.9	125.8	145.2

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	110.4	100.0	115.6	100.0	110.7	100.0	94.9	100.0	123.4
1948	115.9	124.0	126.4	142.4	116.8	130.1	91.2	105.1	116.0	174.3
1948 M	109.9	112.4	114.9	109.2	119.6	106.5	91.9	101.7	122.6	148.6
A	116.3	118.9	126.5	106.5	118.2	110.3	84.4	103.5	135.8	150.6
M	113.8	118.6	119.6	109.3	122.6	111.6	86.2	105.5	125.7	152.4
J	121.0	121.4	108.4	120.0	128.5	116.3	81.1	106.9	140.3	151.8
J	84.7	121.1	117.4	124.2	112.4	115.9	70.9	107.2	117.1	135.1
A	99.9	120.2	122.7	133.1	123.1	118.1	94.1	108.1	113.9	155.8
S	131.1	116.8	136.7	137.5	114.2	124.2	114.4	102.7	113.0	161.1
O	123.4	114.4	141.8	142.0	119.7	128.4	108.7	101.6	108.4	164.0
N	131.9	111.7	151.6	143.3	118.8	130.9	98.6	100.8	99.7	167.2
D	151.3	124.0	158.2	142.4	116.8	130.1	76.9	105.1	79.6	174.3
1949 J	95.3	115.0	154.2	142.5	118.9	131.3	79.3	107.6	99.9	171.4
F	123.2	115.3	123.7	139.7	113.7	126.1	96.5	108.7	103.3	171.2
M	147.2	116.0	146.2	135.4	114.4	119.9	106.0	110.2	116.8	167.1
A	126.6	115.8	135.5	137.1	109.9	118.3	99.6	109.7	128.4	160.2
M	118.0[r]	116.3[r]	132.3	138.6	111.0	122.2	103.1	107.2	144.4[r]	153.8
J	129.6	116.6	127.4	143.4	119.5	129.5	101.7	105.9	151.4	146.7

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks(1)	Production			Stocks(1)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer(2)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(3)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424^{r}	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	$1,241^{r}$	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1947 A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	663.8	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	642.2	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	624.8	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	557.7	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.2	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	..	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12

(1)End of period. (2)The production of beer is now shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each rather than in million gallons. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(3)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1947 J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.78	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.74	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.23	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.69	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.82	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.56	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	9.04	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J		9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89

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(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1947 M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **29** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1947 J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1947 J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

(1) Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,866	21,975	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1947 M	20,436	34,012	16,979	14,701	22,091	1,397	2,386	7,072
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,200		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879(4)
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187(4)
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905(4)
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800(4)
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162(4)
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	1,303	2,131	9,952(4)
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	1,370r	2,149	11,882(4)
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			1,334r		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,433r		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	1,310	1,943	11,412(4)
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			1,106		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			1,221		
J		25,056	12,494					

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Estimated.

(5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	193.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	445.5	244.2	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1948	427.1	221.5	0.8	22.8	18.4	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	205.7
1947 J	577.2	355.8	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	435.0	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	406.3	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	330.0	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	238.2	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	110.8	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	84.9	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	356.4	154.5	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	201.9
F	382.4	183.9	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	198.5
M	415.9	199.9	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	216.0
A	332.1	131.4	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	200.7
M	472.3	271.9	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	200.5
J	592.8	391.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	201.6
J	606.1	384.7	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	221.5
A	555.6	335.0	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	220.7
S	492.7	266.1	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	226.6
O	364.8	167.2	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	197.6
N	297.2	82.3	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	214.8
D	257.1	89.6	0.7	10.5	5.1	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	167.5
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M		292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	
J		419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(2)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1(2)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	275.7	142.3	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	630.5	366.1	252.8	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1947 J	604.5	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	620.0	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	593.6	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	638.6	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	595.2	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	597.0	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	611.9	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	573.2	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	638.6	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.6	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.4	352.8	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	653.2	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	645.8	377.8	256.9	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	614.0	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	610.1	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	579.5	335.6	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

(2) Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **33** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys[1]	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total[2]	Exports[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	176.7	20.9	257.4	9.4	266.8	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1947 A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	158.6	10.9	241.3	9.2	250.6	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	174.2	23.7	271.1	9.3	280.4	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.1	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8				

[1] Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

[2] Excluding producers' interchange.

[3] Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

[4] Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1946 S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1946 S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.53	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98^{r}	8.08^{r}	13.90^{r}	1.42	15.33	12.14^{r}	2.27	14.41^{r}
1947 J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.41
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54	1.97	15.51
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.73	1.54	13.27
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98	12.94
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86^{r}	1.48	14.33^{r}
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30^{r}	1.19	11.48^{r}
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66^{r}	2.27	11.92^{r}
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28^{r}	0.35	13.62^{r}
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06^{r}	2.31	17.37^{r}
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63^{r}	3.74	19.37^{r}
D	26.89^{r}	8.35^{r}	18.54^{r}	1.70	20.35	15.24^{r}	5.82	21.05^{r}
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.97	19.03	16.97	0.50	17.47
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	19.65	1.63	21.28
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	18.63	1.01	19.64
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	18 97	0.88	19.85
J	25.38	8.06	17.32			20.78	2.21	22.99

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **35**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks end of period(2)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1947 A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.29	1.01	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.27	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	23.93	24.12	1.08	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.62	23.16	1.54	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	26.78	27.50	0.83	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.64	27.41	1.06	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.72	24.69	1.09	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	1.81
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J					1.47					1.38

(1) As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **35** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production (1)	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set (2)
		Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	49.7	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,076	37
1947 J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	64.3	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	89.4	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	33.6	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	30.8	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	20.3	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	48.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.7	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	76.5	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	80.7	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J							2.5		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1947 J	28,194	545	7,439	675	183	92	418	532	129	328	1,058	241
A	20,253	438	4,084	259	164	570	382	530	712	454	300	195
S	25,165	466	6,349	484	207	58	124	1,056	236	387	286	220
O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,387	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,396	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars											
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1947 J	279	2,355	1,069	895	1,610	224	196	1,317	851	164	1,888	480
A	105	1,764	132	610	2,652	159	343	887	709	138	1,668	298
S	154	3,091	561	932	1,750	155	257	1,093	720	196	1,389	370
O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above.

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE **36** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1948 J	73,183	95	1,858	2,401	13,814	35,920	3,350	1,239	4,829	9,677
A	63,679	12	1,278	824	14,182	23,632	5,277	1,125	8,344	9,005
S	56,894	32	1,908	437	13,512	22,038	2,281	3,819	4,928	7,939
O	56,298	341	841	2,906	15,400	21,367	2,603	1,489	3,926	7,426
N	51,326	17	1,074	224	12,453	20,739	1,812	666	4,995	9,343
D	46,753	1	739	196	12,992	19,404	5,702	518	2,191	5,010
1949 J	28,878	50	314	186	8,708	10,593	517	421	2,699	5,389
F	27,612	15	512	187	7,327	12,266	1,031	712	1,185	4,378
M	57,650	4	478	350	12,602	26,927	2,233	433	5,051	9,571
A	83,511	43	1,709	946	23,988	36,598	3,501	1,977	6,855	7,893
M	85,086	145	1,588	1,067	14,311	40,889	3,729	1,761	11,162	10,434
J	79,358	122	1,086	1,882	19,238	32,933	3,457	2,787	9,318	8,535

Value of Building Permits: by Types(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1948 J	37,767	1,001	7,341	18,971	5,072	5,381	3,354	7,093	12,173	12,597	200
A	35,617	1,183	6,571	14,038	9,157	4,668	3,073	4,487	11,036	8,422	1,044
S	31,448	606	8,095	12,115	6,053	4,579	2,713	5,138	11,121	6,178	296
O	31,294	836	9,026	12,417	4,872	4,143	2,412	5,225	11,989	5,101	278
N	27,072	341	8,357	11,295	3,352	3,726	1,863	5,301	11,892	4,794	404
D	21,219	264	8,676	5,988	3,476	2,815	1,403	3,508	12,844	7,486	293
1949 J	10,675	225	2,493	5,582	730	1,645	1,062	5,861	5,320	5,762	198
F	13,013	169	3,884	6,147	1,254	1,559	1,271	1,873	8,236	3,070	150
M	33,088	254	8,171	14,190	4,983	5,490	2,274	3,215	12,398	6,112	563
A	49,901	961	11,755	23,668	8,162	5,355	3,543	3,315	16,553	9,717	482
M	52,381	1,331	9,876	25,877	10,786	5,511	6,276	2,036	16,914	6,882	597
J	46,696	1,162	12,378	21,652	6,854	4,650	4,269	1,671	15,221	11,021	480

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **37**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	. .	. .	. .	29.86	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	. .	. .	. .	38.22	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	. .	. .	. .	5.64	. .	. .	21	. .	76	. .	. .
1937	. .	. .	. .	12.81	. .	. .	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	. .	. .	. .	12.40	. .	. .	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	. .	. .	. .	13.75	. .	. .	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	. .	. .	. .	15.93	. .	. .	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	. .	. .	. .	17.41	. .	. .	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	. .	. .	. .	14.11	. .	. .	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	. .	. .	. .	11.56	. .	. .	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	. .	. .	. .	12.90	. .	. .	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	. .	. .	. .	16.69	. .	. .	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1947 A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.31	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	26.84	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.21	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	23.96	21.45	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	22.52	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.85	21.44	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.37	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.69	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	21.44	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.06	21.65	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.47	22.50	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99			413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,566	10.98				242	75	124	4.21	12.20

(1) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(2)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile(1)	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (3)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	427.1	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1947 A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.8	12.4	821	356.4	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	382.4	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	415.9	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	332.1	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	472.3	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	592.8	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	606.1	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	555.6	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	492.7	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	364.8	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	297.2	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	257.1	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.2	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.5	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0^r	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.6	12.5	1,574		166.5	5,960		17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626					159.3	4,984		21.1	8.2	
J	1,521					169.2			14.4	4.5	

(1) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (2) Planks and boards.

(3) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **38**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	393.3	371.6	25.60	24.45	24.26	24.11	27.54^r
Oats.........bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	322.0	13.25	12.07	11.05	11.20	11.39^r
Barley.......bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	125.1	4.29	6.26	7.47	6.50	6.02^r
Rye..........bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.4	0.82	0.72	1.16	2.10	1.18^r
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7^r	2.3	0.31	0.84	1.57	1.88^r	0.32^r
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.0	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.54	1.68^r
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	14.8	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.27
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.4	0.38	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.17
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.06^r
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
Potatoes......tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51^r
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	11.2	8.77	9.88	10.20	9.75	9.50^r
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.5	0.85	1.26	1.14	1.32	1.49
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.2	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57^r
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2		1.10	0.92	0.89	0.85	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08^r
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6		0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	363.0	342.0	24.70	23.73	23.36	23.05	26.49
Oats.........bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	198.0	8.70	8.52	7.90	7.54	7.34
Barley.......bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	114.0	3.55	5.80	7.04	6.08	5.62
Rye..........bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	8.0	0.74	0.64	1.07	1.97	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8^r	2.1	0.30	0.82	1.51	1.81^r	0.30^r
Summer fallow...						15.68	20.42	19.44	19.99	20.96

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
1948	612.47(2)	140.04	53.25(2)	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
1945												
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.55	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.74	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.96
4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
2nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
3rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
4th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
1948												
1st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
2nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
3rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
4th qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56
1949												
1st qtr.	406.39	36.84	28.38	10.14	33.88	7.82	14.01	90.25	72.11	62.14	35.21	15.63

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47(2)	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945										
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.55	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	121.00	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948										
1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57
1949										
1st qtr.	406.39	4.54	7.80	9.64	66.02	152.44	26.51	45.30	76.55	17.60

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payment made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **40**

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports			End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
				Wheat flour(2)	Wheat(3)	Total wheat and wheat flour			
	Million bushels								
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49(p)	77.7	393.3	471.3	48.2	183.4	231.6	98.7	330.3	141.0
1949-50(p)	98.7	371.6	470.4						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	3.6	135.2
1948-49(p)	47.9	358.8	406.7	23.1	324.5	31.4	155.0	186.5^{r}	21.3	136.2
1949-50(p)	59.1	322.0	381.1			29.0	125.1	154.0		

(1) Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1947-48 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1948-49 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available. (3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. (4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1947 A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	198	62	234	631	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8	5.5	8.4	76.0	25.3	31.7
F	102	27	46	446	39.7	3.5	7.3	81.6	23.3	26.8
M	108	62	47	497	36.0	2.9	6.2	87.4	23.3	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.3	4.9	5.3	34.5	13.9	15.1
F	91	25	24	276	30.7	3.1	4.0	36.2	14.3	12.2
M	108	62	29	349	30.4	2.7	3.3	41.9	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.3	15.6	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.5	4.0	1.1	43.2	15.2	5.6
J	102	79	20	278	18.7	4.9	0.8	41.5	15.4	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.0	5.6	0.8	31.8	14.4	7.1

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

							PRICES			
	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(3)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto(4)	Barley No. 1 Feed(5)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	. .	. .	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	. .	. .	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	. .	. .	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1947 A	166.3	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	. .	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	. .	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	. .	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	. .	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	175.7	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	. .	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	. .	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	. .	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.3	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	. .	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	. .	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	. .	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	. .	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	. .	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.4	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	. .	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	. .	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	. .	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.2	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	. .	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.6	76.4	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	. .	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.5^{r}	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J		160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789

(1) Available for January, April and August only. 1948 and 1949 indexes are subject to revision.

(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4) Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.

(5) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.40	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,387	335	23.70	7.40	33.06	2,096	37.40	34.54	46.49
1947 S	1,729	340	33.55	15.92	34.77	2,376	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,482	336	27.09	10.99	30.73	1,759	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,078	336	15.11	4.14	17.36	1,163	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	933	347	10.35	1.49	14.24	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948 J	900	348	8.96	1.09	12.98	1,013	31.56	26.93	17.69
F	856	329	8.03	1.02	13.07	1,002	18.96	25.03	12.88
M	1,017	345	11.39	1.80	21.03	1,479	8.38	22.53	13.75
A	1,293	326	18.19	3.65	31.04	1,830	5.33	22.25	18.39
M	1,673	339	30.48	9.70	45.49	2,472	11.83	27.43	29.30
J	2,095^{r}	352	44.82	18.29	56.75	3,381	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,995	337	42.02	16.87^{r}	52.66	3,980	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,778	312	36.83	14.25^{r}	47.28	3,602	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,590	325	30.99	10.97	40.43	2,601	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,349	334	24.36	6.81	32.79	1,457	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,090	333	16.43	2.77	23.50	1,231	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	972	345	11.95	1.36	19.76	1,107	37.40	34.54	46.49
1949 J	921	349	9.70	0.91	16.45	996	27.70	31.28	39.69
F	856	327	8.43	0.74	15.45	1,020	18.75	27.87	33.97
M	1,069	353	11.99	1.45	24.38	1,499	12.73	24.66	37.59
A	1,363	328	19.83	5.13	35.23	1,900	13.48	23.73	45.17
M	1,764	340	32.08	13.96	46.58	2,622	23.67	29.15	62.42
J	2,051	361	41.26	20.56	49.84	3,580	41.99	32.11	72.70
J			38.51	18.19	41.71	3,732	56.70^{r}	29.68^{r}	83.30
A			34.31	15.98	38.54	3,815	66.54	28.70	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

		LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926		2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929		2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933		1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937		1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938		1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939		1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940		1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941		2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942		2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943		3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944		3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945		4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946		4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947		3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948		4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1947	A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
	S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
	O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
	N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
	D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948	J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4
	F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
	M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
	A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
	M	6,522	147.8	130.7	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
	J	7,133	122.0	107.3	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
	J	8,991^{r}	140.2^{r}	102.8^{r}	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
	A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
	S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
	O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
	N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
	D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4
1949	J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2
	F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
	M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0
	A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3
	M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	35.2
	J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	40.0^{r}
	J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.1

(1) Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1926	. .	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	. .	4.90	2.36	2.54	. .
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	. .	4.58	2.51	2.82	. .
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	—	—	11.37	13.95	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76^{r}	20.22^{r}	3.09^{r}	5.29^{r}	3.72^{r}
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51	2.45
1947 A	96.2	2.37	1.57	—	—	13.88	21.72^{r}	17.81^{r}	2.64^{r}	5.45^{r}	4.78^{r}
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	—	—	14.41					
O	99.6	2.49	1.56	—	—	18.83	13.55^{r}	20.58^{r}	3.68^{r}	5.36^{r}	2.66^{r}
N	85.5	2.18	1.29	—	—	17.04					
D	65.8	1.65	0.85	—	—	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.90	0.90	—	—	12.63	10.35	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.79	1.10	—	—	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	—	—	10.11					
A	75.9	1.95	1.29	—	—	11.55	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	—	—	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	—	—	6.86					
J	72.3	1.79^{r}	0.72	—	—	5.82	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.62	0.94	—	—	13.86					
S	87.5	2.17	0.82	—	—	16.35					
O	76.8	1.96	1.45	—	—	12.19	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.94	1.21	—	—	12.99					
D	67.8	1.73	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	4.35	0.87
F	62.0	1.46	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.72	0.80^{r}	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.59	0.87	7.15	1.03	7.27	20.31	12.60	2.36	4.41	2.49
M	63.3	1.57	0.92	6.87	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.68	6.73	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.44	0.78	5.37	1.97	4.50					

(1) Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73[r]	28.52[r]	2.88	2.89[r]	11.45[r]	8.48[r]	15.96[r]	23.90[r]	6.16[r]	36.55[r]
1948	11.56	32.96	3.29	3.13	14.50[r]	9.07	18.12	21.16	5.54	34.63
1947										
2nd qtr.	13.55[r]	28.84[r]	3.30	3.08[r]	11.50[r]	7.73[r]	13.17[r]	19.59[r]	5.63[r]	24.11[r]
3rd qtr.	11.64[r]	27.79[r]	2.40	2.56[r]	10.36[r]	6.86[r]	13.32[r]	27.15[r]	5.79[r]	43.48[r]
4th qtr.	11.37[r]	32.32[r]	3.54	2.52[r]	12.54[r]	12.18[r]	24.73[r]	28.69[r]	6.67[r]	38.20[r]
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	26.42	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.53	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	31.64	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.03	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.92	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.97	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	36.86	3.24	3.41	18.70[r]	14.78	26.97	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	25.95[r]	2.13	3.00	14.03[r]	8.20	13.69	10.47[r]	3.34	20.85
2nd qtr.	11.77	35.23	3.94	2.42	11.71	7.74	15.65	21.21	3.76	18.74

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07[r]	22.73[r]	1.28[r]	9.88[r]	5.14[r]	3.44[r]	6.57[r]	3.40[r]	12.01[r]	16.59[r]
1948	6.30	21.40	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.22	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1947										
2nd qtr.	3.56[r]	12.29[r]	1.09[r]	11.51[r]	4.51[r]	3.44[r]	6.67[r]	4.57[r]	13.21[r]	15.19[r]
3rd qtr.	4.36[r]	11.36[r]	1.34[r]	8.76[r]	4.02[r]	2.10[r]	3.42[r]	1.24[r]	11.58[r]	18.99[r]
4th qtr.	7.79[r]	48.45[r]	1.61[r]	9.01[r]	3.67[r]	3.32[r]	10.52[r]	3.45[r]	10.18[r]	15.82[r]
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	15.57	0.99	9.74	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.10	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.38	1.23	8.38	4.15	3.49	3.43	1.30	9.63	18.11

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period(1)	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1948	23.5	138.3	23.7	2.7	26.5	2.9	22.1	25.0	226.4
1947 J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3
O*	32.4	128.4	35.2	3.2	38.5	2.9	24.5	27.4	104.0
N	22.8	112.7	39.1	3.9	43.0	5.2	19.2	24.4	177.8
D	29.7	138.3	32.0	3.3	35.2	4.7	18.3	23.0	226.4
1949 J*	7.7	103.6	14.9	1.9	16.8	4.2	13.2	17.4	223.7
F	25.4	108.2	21.3	1.9	23.2	3.0	16.0	19.0	230.6
M	23.6	97.6	20.3	2.4	22.8	2.8	19.0	21.8	242.6
A*	19.2	81.7	18.4	2.3	20.7	2.6	19.9	22.6	233.3
M	31.5	120.1	20.6	2.6	23.2	2.4	21.3	23.6	231.0
J	27.3	121.5	21.1	2.2	23.3	2.7	26.0	28.7	211.8

(1) Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing (2)	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 M	567.1	91.1	13.8	37.6	58.1	11.0	56.5	30.0	38.1	7.8	32.6
J	549.4	86.2	12.8	35.8	51.6	10.9	55.2	31.5	36.7	8.3	31.9
J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5
A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2^{r}	109.4^{r}	14.8^{r}	39.2^{r}	67.3^{r}	13.4^{r}	81.9	39.3^{r}	43.2^{r}	9.6^{r}	39.0^{r}
J	664.3	111.7	14.1	41.3	49.9	12.9	88.3	43.7	34.5	7.2	35.9

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery(1)	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 A	10.5	6.2	20.2	12.8	13.1	4.0	40.0	122.2	203.9	100.2	51.0
M	12.3	6.7	21.5	11.0	13.8	5.2	44.0	137.0	221.6	109.0	55.6
J	11.5	6.5	21.5	11.4	13.4	4.9	41.8	130.6	217.8	104.2	55.1
J	10.8	6.2	24.3	12.0	13.9	4.8	43.1	128.9	218.4	108.2	57.9
A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7^{r}	23.8^{r}	11.3^{r}	14.9	5.5^{r}	49.5^{r}	156.1^{r}	270.9^{r}	136.8^{r}	65.1^{r}
J	10.8	8.2	26.0	10.4	14.4	5.2	48.4	152.3	257.8	138.8	67.0

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(1)The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46 Monthly averages or calendar months

1935-39 = 100

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.9	379.0	282.0	261.5	286.5	264.5	255.6	238.8	359.7	352.7
1947 A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.7	274.7	248.7	251.7	215.6	193.9	300.9	296.0
F	239.8	331.2	251.8	264.2	268.3	268.2	201.1	204.5	314.8	269.3
M	264.9	319.8	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.3	216.3	351.6	343.3
A	285.4	361.6	288.9	251.6	288.9	259.2	253.3	231.6	375.7	346.3
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0^r	379.0	274.2^r	243.2^r	218.5	239.2^r	269.4^r	256.1^r	373.0	387.2^r
J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
A	297.2	376.0	279.6	273.5	363.6	284.5	286.9	248.7	339.5	347.3
S	327.6	497.7	294.2	310.9	411.4	338.0	296.7	275.0	383.1	375.0
O	321.9	499.0	320.3	313.3	388.7	321.9	291.6	227.7	393.0	381.6
N	316.2	433.2	326.2	319.7	312.3	325.7	272.3	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	262.1	320 5	262.3	230.4	249.9	192.8	225.7	258.3	356.2	369.6
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.4	219.5	148.5	206.6	214.7	210.8	310.2	302.8
F	245.1	339.8	267.2	223.5	240.7	243.8	211.6	211.0	321.4	283.8
M	283.4	339.0	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	241.9	255.2	374.8	352.9
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0^r	421.7^r	316.7^r	239.5^r	280.5^r	240.4^r	254.4^r	312.1^r	395.8^r	411.0^r
J	309.4	418.4	288.2	224.0	206.9	210.7	286.9	309.4	407.7	404.2

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **47** Monthly averages or calendar months(2)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(1)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(2)
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	. .	4.3	4.4	0.2	. .
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	. .	−0.4	1.7	−3.0	. .
1938	16.3	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	. .	2.4	−1.0	1.9	. .
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	. .	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	−0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	−35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	−74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	−24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	−1.4	−0.1	−1.4	997.8
1947 J	12.8	52.0	−84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	−1.1	1.3	651.3
A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4	668.0
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7	615.4
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2	526.5
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4	480.2
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3	501.7
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6	607.5
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	−28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	−0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	−20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	−3.4	−0.2	−3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	−0.9	−0.3	−0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	− 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	−0.5	0.4	−0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	−0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	− 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	−0.6	−0.1	−1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	−47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	−0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	−40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	−1.2	—	−1.3	1,043.9
M	−16.9	11.3	−44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	−0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	−2.4	33.4	−65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	−49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	−0.2	−0.1	−0.4	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	−61.3	9.8	221.0r	28.2	−5.8	−0.4	−5.2	976.9
J					453.2					

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

(2) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. *See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **48**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947 J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Imple-ments	Other machin-ery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other⁽³⁾ Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 J	29.9	3.6	0.8	1.8	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	4.6	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	4.4	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) This column has been revised to exclude ferro-alloys and iron ore. Exports of primary iron and steel no comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

(3) Other iron and steel has been revised to include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1947 J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1947 J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
					Million dollars				
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1947 J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.73	18.75	11.57	6.50	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.23	20.67	14.29	5.89	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31

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(1) Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities(1)	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1947 J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51

(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries		United Kingdom		Newfoundland		British(2) Dominions		Other Empire
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
	Million dollars								
1926	105.10	84.03	38.27	13.73	0.94	0.16	4.32	1.59	2.72
1929	96.03	108.25	24.19	16.23	0.98	0.21	5.15	2.40	2.63
1933	44.12	33.43	17.56	8.16	0.50	0.05	1.87	1.37	1.34
1937	83.11	67.41	33.51	12.27	0.76	0.21	5.54	3.11	2.37
1938	69.80	56.45	28.31	9.94	0.70	0.18	5.65	1.98	2.25
1939	77.08	62.59	27.34	9.50	0.71	0.16	5.59	2.44	2.26
1940	98.25	90.16	42.34	13.43	1.05	0.26	7.73	3.48	3.54
1941	135.08	120.73	54.85	18.28	2.66	0.36	10.12	4.57	5.59
1942	196.98	137.02	61.81	13.43	4.24	0.43	25.39	4.90	4.72
1943	247.62	144.59	86.05	11.25	3.62	0.60	20.42	4.76	6.71
1944	286.66	146.57	102.92	9.22	4.00	0.78	21.15	4.56	6.97
1945	268.19	132.15	80.27	11.71	3.38	1.38	32.53	5.45	7.73
1946	192.68	160.61	49.79	16.79	3.19	0.77	14.33	5.62	8.08
1947	231.24	214.50	62.60	15.78	4.59	0.79	17.28	5.96	12.91
1948	256.29	219.75	57.24	24.96	4.59	0.92	15.11	6.46	9.09
1947 J	272.67	231.05	76.19	18.12	5.53	0.88	24.41	5.11	20.61
J	236.57	226.81	69.44	17.71	4.34	1.36	17.16	7.21	13.20
A	221.30	204.55	66.04	15.10	4.03	1.82	18.18	6.40	12.09
S	218.55	208.13	54.50	15.56	5.05	1.81	17.57	3.15	11.58
O	250.76	254.46	66.78	18.27	5.86	1.57	17.90	7.21	13.93
N	253.10	229.10	69.25	17.85	6.55	0.64	18.24	8.03	17.16
D	266.16	194.15	72.54	20.25	6.74	0.40	16.39	4.64	11.65
1948 J	235.38	206.08	64.95	21.59	3.93	1.31	8.83	5.16	10.59
F	208.27	182.17	51.66	17.87	2.51	0.29	9.52	3.71	6.31
M	228.37	197.05	59.18	21.60	3.00	0.27	8.64	4.38	9.01
A	212.34	226.69	44.35	24.64	3.92	0.22	13.96	5.09	7.47
M	282.28	225.09	85.06	27.42	5.17	0.30	15.13	10.57	10.65
J	233.48	233.00	54.17	26.00	5.00	0.97	16.86	9.49	8.75
J	250.86	225.10	56.34	29.38	5.05	1.30	13.96	4.91	8.19
A	224.14	206.49	52.52	24.68	4.31	1.60	14.19	5.58	8.47
S	283.02	221.68	47.93	24.10	7.21	1.04	12.36	5.84	8.27
O	306.96	243.44	65.57	29.26	4.45	1.17	16.75	6.41	10.97
N	293.90	238.17	56.67	28.32	4.82	1.82	21.90	9.07	8.73
D	316.42	231.99	48.51	24.63	5.68	0.79	29.27	7.34	11.65
1949 J	237.03	223.79	55.81	25.41	3.32	0.41^r	21.21	4.40	6.68
F	204.99	205.98	44.12	22.92	2.40	0.19	12.86	3.68	4.66
M	216.79	235.95	39.50	28.34	3.51	0.31	14.38	6.63	8.38
A	237.79	242.70	63.05	30.12			19.83	5.47	7.29
M	272.95	250.46	72.40	29.47			23.82	7.18	9.07
J	255.07	250.51	60.72	26.95			23.01	7.10	7.41
J	241.31		70.55				24.04		6.05

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Exports to Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Other Empire	Countries Receiving[1] Export Credits		United States		Latin America		Other	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	2.40	7.61	3.99	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	9.47	3.71
1929	2.58	8.13	4.75	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	10.35	4.86
1933	1.47	4.53	1.53	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	3.47	1.90
1937	4.12	4.17	2.24	30.00	40.88	2.03	1.75	4.73	2.82
1938	3.40	3.67	1.88	22.54	35.39	1.43	1.33	5.26	2.34
1939	3.63	3.05	1.77	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.75	2.33
1940	5.11	1.84	1.39	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	2.65	1.66
1941	6.78	0.89	0.72	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	8.23	1.16
1942	4.06	0.99	0.18	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	24.09	1.02
1943	3.28	—	0.17	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	32.79	1.32
1944	3.81	2.59	0.05	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	37.86	1.01
1945	4.09	14.52	0.21	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	25.20	1.88
1946	5.19	21.01	1.58	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	14.57	3.08
1947	7.01	22.21	3.52	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	14.66	3.62
1948	9.67	20.31	4.29	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	14.55	4.52
1947 J	6.51	30.59	8.25	82.00	174.67	8.91	12.87	24.43	4.64
J	10.16	26.83	3.37	82.11	168.88	9.37	13.20	14.12	4.93
A	5.26	21.86	3.14	81.41	155.35	8.74	14.64	8.95	2.84
S	5.23	18.82	3.21	87.46	163.03	12.25	14.18	11.32	1.97
O	8.21	23.80	3.62	102.44	190.44	8.85	21.28	11.19	3.87
N	6.69	21.09	4.12	92.86	174.39	14.39	14.17	13.56	3.22
D	9.40	24.41	2.55	105.97	141.66	12.19	11.58	16.26	3.67
1948 J	6.32	22.25	2.40	105.00	149.98	7.88	15.50	11.96	3.82
F	3.81	17.74	2.63	94.82	136.85	9.53	14.13	16.19	2.87
M	6.26	17.89	3.76	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	9.38	3.35
A	9.59	11.94	3.67	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	12.58	3.94
M	11.98	22.59	5.72	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	15.76	5.58
J	12.34	16.54	4.94	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	11.44	4.65
J	11.29	25.02	3.63	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	12.22	3.79
A	11.80	15.52	3.67	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	8.38	2.73
S	10.82	17.92	5.62	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	16.39	3.05
O	15.03	28.11	6.00	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	20.99	4.83
N	8.98	12.00	4.93	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	18.43	5.05
D	7.76	36.25	4.56	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	20.83	10.63
1949 J	6.18r	11.72	3.44	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	14.31	4.96
F	8.21	9.05	4.07	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	16.47	4.41
M	8.63	7.06	4.85	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	11.77	4.24
A	8.79	10.98	5.02	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	15.85	4.32
M	13.01	15.31	6.25	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	19.29	5.58
J	12.13	18.69	5.74	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	16.77	5.72
		15.57		104.39		7.23		13.49	

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[1] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1946 J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1946 J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	31.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6⁽³⁾	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237

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(1) The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. (3) For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling $29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	[2]
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	[2]
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	[2]
1947 M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2[3]	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4[4]	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2

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[1] Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

[2] Less than $500,000.

[3] Includes $4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

[4] Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1947 A	3,572	1,433	2,139	1,979	1,593	732	1,258	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,310	1,441	1,868	1,844	1,466	666	1,052	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,609	1,520	1,088	1,346	1,263	792	1,335	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,683	1,405	1,278	1,337	1,346	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	1,741	905	836	1	1,741	417	335	—	16.3	275
F	1,624	882	742	—	1,624	649	603	—	15.8	292
M	1,633	842	791	4	1,629	605	453	—	19.6	351
A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9	327
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8	313
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—	22.7	323
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—	20.8	314
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—		
A	2,356	1,275	1,081	722	1,634	663	221	2,211		
M	3,264	1,801	1,463	1,784	1,481	878	1,344	3,587		
J	3,606	1,715	1,891	2,028	1,577	872	1,176	3,288		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months.
(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.
(4) Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special(1) Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1947 S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A		578.0		109.7	61.8	60.7		38.5	2,118

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(1) Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1947 S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1

(1) Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.
(2) Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency(2)	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities			
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1947 A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1)Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2)In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1947 J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1947 S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **56**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active Notice(3)	Other excluding Dominion Government(4)	*Deduct Float*(5)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1947 A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	*291*	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	*239*	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	*280*	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	*377*	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	*292*	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	*362*	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	*293*	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	*317*	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	*335*	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	*277*	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	*335*	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	*394*	2,912	74	2,986	4,187

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Maritimes[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1947 J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592	469
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512	442
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678	408
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967	500
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836	438
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724	493
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474

[1] Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	April	May	June	July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	223.0	15.4	18.8	18.5	17.2	17.9	69.9	67.0
Excise Duties	204.7	14.1	19.6	19.8	17.4	15.7	71.0	66.6
Excise Taxes	636.1	16.3	51.1	47.7	48.5	52.3	163.6	182.0
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,342.8	126.8	190.8	89.2	99.2	107.5	506.0	520.9
Postal Revenue	80.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	24.0	23.8
Sundry	161.9	2.4	8.2	5.9	15.3	7.0	31.7	23.4
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,649.1	181.1	294.5	187.1	203.5	206.3	866.2	883.7
Special Receipts	122.3	0.5	6.9	3.9	1.3	12.7	12.6	36.5
Grand Total	2,771.4	181.6	301.4	191.0	204.8	219.0	878.8	920.3
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	20.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	6.6	5.5
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	465.1	0.1	50.0	32.2	19.9	19.9	102.2	107.1
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	84.4	1.6	—	19.6	1.6	—	22.9	19.9
Other appropriations	46.0	2.7	1.4	1.3	9.1	8.2	14.4	12.9
Labour	55.2	2.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.2	13.5	11.7
Mines and Resources	46.3	1.8	4.5	4.4	5.8	4.5	16.4	10.9
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	270.9	23.7	24.9	24.5	24.6	22.4	97.6	89.4
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	66.8	—	—	—	17.5	16.3	17.5	16.3
Other appropriations	21.9	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	3.0	1.7
National Revenue	49.3	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.4	3.9	16.1	14.4
Post Office	77.6	3.7	6.3	6.8	6.4	6.2	23.2	21.4
Public Works	50.6	1.3	3.4	4.9	5.2	4.1	14.7	10.8
Transport	41.5	2.5	3.5	3.3	3.7	2.8	13.0	9.3
Veterans Affairs	183.0	12.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	16.6	56.1	64.8
Other Departments	94.4	5.8	6.9	7.5	9.5	7.3	29.7	24.9
Total Ordinary Expenditure	1,573.4	63.7	125.2	129.8	128.3	117.5	447.0	421.0
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	23.2	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.8	5.5	7.1
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	18.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	Cr 0.7	2.7	0.1	6.0
Other appropriations	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Labour	5.2	—	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6
Mines and Resources	1.0	—	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.4
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	238.9	8.5	20.5	26.9	26.3	18.0	82.2	55.0

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 22, 1949 and Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	April	May	June	July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
Public Works	—	0.1	0.6	0.2	Cr 0.1	Cr 0.6	0.8	0.6
Reconstruction and Supply	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	3.8	0.4	9.5
Transport	1.6	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
Veterans Affairs	87.3	1.1	5.4	3.7	3.4	6.7	13.7	24.7
Other Departments	36.3	—	—	0.9	0.8	—	1.8	0.5
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	425.6	10.8	28.9	34.4	31.5	32.9	105.6	104.8
Capital Expenditure	18.5	0.1	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	4.0	3.4
Special Expenditure	34.8	0.1	1.2	2.6	1.6	1.7	5.5	2.5
Government Owned Enterprises	39.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.4	0.2
Other Charges	83.9	—	—	71.8(2)	Cr9.4	0.5	62.3	0.5
Grand Total Expenditures	2,175.9	74.8	155.9	240.3	153.8	154.1	624.8	532.4
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	595.5	106.8	145.5	Dr49.3	51.0	64.9	254.0	387.9
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS(1)								
Net Increase or Decrease(–)								
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations	–11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	37.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	40.0	7.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	–29.5	—	—	–3.1	—	—	–3.1	—
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	–1.0	—	—	–2.3	—	2.3	–2.5	60.6
China	10.9	—	—					
Czechoslovakia	1.5	—	—					
France	36.3	—	—					
Netherlands	13.3	—	—					
Netherlands Indies	3.8	—	—					
Norway	3.3	—	—					
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	—	—	—					
Miscellaneous	2.2	—	—	–0.1				
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	77.8	10.0	10.0	4.4	10.0	2.3	34.4	67.6
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	–5.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	4.1	–0.5	3.0	9.0	11.0	5.8	22.5	9.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	22.1	1.2	2.0	2.3	1.4	2.0	6.9	8.4
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	73.1	1.7	16.9	0.2	2.5	–2.4	15.7	–3.7
Miscellaneous Investments		0.2	0.3	—				
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	160.2	12.6	32.1	15.9	24.9	7.8	79.4	82.0
Grand Total Disbursements	2,336.1	87.5	188.0	256.2	178.7	161.9	704.3	614.4

Beginning in July 1949, certain advances that were formerly classified under "Miscellaneous Loans and Advances" are now included in the new category "Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations". This account does not appear on the monthly statements. Revised figures on the new basis are not yet available for April, May and June 1949. The data for the corresponding month of the previous fiscal year are comparable to those for the current year.

(1)Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities. (2)Includes assumption of Newfoundland guaranteed stock of $71,709,459.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59**

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79	107	186	—	+3,476	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125^{r}	461	585	+ 1^{r}	+ 30^{r}	1,546
1947	371	642	275	206^{r}	272^{r}	203	347^{r}	+128^{r}	− 73^{r}	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	340^{r}	148^{r}	261^{r}	20^{r}	79^{r}	+202^{r}	+ 184^{r}	1,300
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	− 62	+1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24	26^{r}	112	83	+ 54	− 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	− 21	− 227^{r}	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30^{r}	141	144	+ 27^{r}	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18^{r}	42	120	− 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118(3)	57	43^{r}	133	65	+111^{r}	+ 192^{r}	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	28^{r}	60^{r}	46	168	− 62^{r}	− 426^{r}	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	66	41^{r}	9	94^{r}	− 43^{r}	− 122^{r}	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89(4)	55	127^{r}	15	21^{r}	+122^{r}	+ 283^{r}	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	28	83	10	23	+ 70	− 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68^{r}	24	59	3	22	+ 40	+ 130^{r}	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	55^{r}	34	54	2	21	+ 34	+ 25	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	157^{r}	62^{r}	65^{r}	5^{r}	12^{r}	+ 58^{r}	+ 166^{r}	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	67^{r}	41	43^{r}	—	13^{r}	+ 30^{r}	+ 3^{r}	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	87	11	73	10	26	+ 57	+ 87	1,300

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartere Banks.

(3) Before giving effect to the issue of $112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montre Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.

(4) Before giving effect to the issue of $63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bon re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada[2]	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1947 A	82.1	0.77	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	86.4	0.82	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	102.6	0.70	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.8	0.64	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30

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[1] Total new settled-for insurance.

[2] The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1948 F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1947 4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
		Industrials								
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.9	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1947 A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS						MINING			PREFERRED STOCKS
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks				
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Transportation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction		Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1947 A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A		119.5				133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62**

Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend[1] Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to[3] quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48[2]	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01[2]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20[2]	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81[2]	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.08	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1947 J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	32.35^r	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	76.86	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80			503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30			663				23.0	7.19

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[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] As of December 31.

[3] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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Population.—

Census of Newfoundland, 1945. POPULATION OF NEWFOUNDLAND BY BIRTHPLACE, COUNTRY OF ALLE GIANCE AND SEX. PN-8, August 16, 1949. p. 111-118, 10 cents. ESTIMATED POPULATION BY MARITAL STATU AND SEX, CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1931-1947. 7-9080. (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents.

Agriculture.—

TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT. August 9, 1949, 3 p.m. C. R. No. 17. (Eng. and French ed.) 11 p. AUGUS ESTIMATE OF CANADA'S 1949 PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS. August 16, 1949 (3 p.m.) C. R. N 18. (Eng. and French ed.) 6 p. CARRY-OVER STOCKS OF CANADIAN GRAIN at JULY 31, 1949. August 18, 194 (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 19, (Eng. and French ed.) 2 p. TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT. August 23, 1949, 3 p.m. C. No. 20, 1949. (Eng. and French ed.) 10 p., $2.00 for series of 26 Crop Reports. LONG-TIME AVERAGE YIELDS PE ACRE OF FIELD CROPS, 1908-1948. 2 p., 10 cents. FRUIT REPORT. August 10, 1949. F. R. No. 4, 3 p., $1.00 f series of 7 reports.

Manufacturing.—

PACK OF SPINACH, 1949 (Preliminary) 1 p., 10 cents. THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1946. K. P 1949. 164 p., 50 cents. Reprinted from the Canada Year Book, with added supplementary tables. THE MAN FACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1947. 14-1110. 2 p., 10 cents. "... intended to give in a few tables some of the mo salient features of manufacturing production ... a more comprehensive report ... will be issued later." TH HARDWOOD FLOORING INDUSTRY, 1947. 13-1230. June, 1949. (Eng. and French ed.) 5 p., 15 cents. PRELIM INARY REPORT ON COAL AND COKE STATISTICS, 1948. A30-29-6-49. 10 p., 25 cents. IRON AND STEEL AN THEIR PRODUCTS; Preliminary summary statistics—1948. A7, 2 p., 10 cents. THE LIME INDUSTRY, 1948. A8-4 8 p., 25 cents. THE MACHINERY INDUSTRY, 1947 (Industrial, household, office and business machinery.) A7 1-6-49. 14 p., 25 cents. THE MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICAL PRODUCTS, 1947; (Incl. hardwood distillation, boil compounds, matches, disinfectants, insecticides, sweeping compounds, and miscellaneous chemicals.) A82-7-6-4 16 p., 25 cents. THE NICKEL-COPPER MINING, SMELTING AND REFINING INDUSTRY, 1948 (Incl. data o total production of Copper from all types of Canadian ores) A11-49, 11 p., 25 cents. THE STONE INDUSTRY, 194 Incl.: 1. The Stone Quarrying Industry; 2. The Stone Products Industry. A81-31-5-49. 32 p., 50 cents. PACK O RHUBARB, 1949 (Preliminary) D. B. S. 1 p. 10 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

DEPARTMENT STORE SALES AND STOCKS, 1941 to 1948. 16-1140. D. B. S. Ref. Papers No. 4, June, 194 40 p., 25 cents.

International Payments.—

INTERNATIONAL TOURIST AND TRAVEL EXPENDITURES, VOLUME OF TRAVEL AND ESTIMATED E PENDITURES, 1948. Revised Expenditures, 1947. 2-1050. 47 p., 40 cents.

Transportation.—

CIVIL AVIATION. Summary of monthly reports (Preliminary, 1948) 20-4510. 5 p., 10 cents.

Social Analysis.—

ESTIMATES OF HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES IN CANADA, 1947-1948. 7-9070. (Eng. and French) 9 p., cents.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1949.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.*

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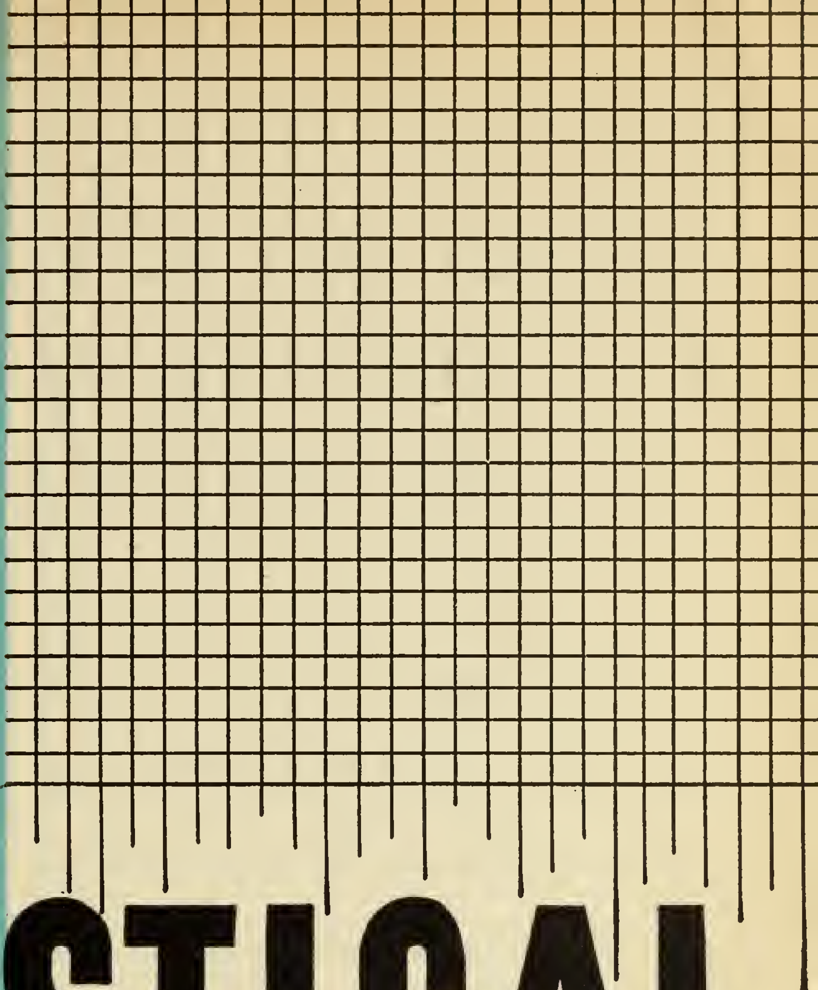

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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Special Survey Operations

The Special Surveys Division of the Bureau of Statistics as its basic function conducts the sampling operations and compiles the quarterly estimates of the Canadian civilian labour force. A discussion of the methods used, the results obtained and the uses to which these are put appeared in the April, 1948, issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review*. The Division, however, also conducts periodic special surveys to obtain statistics on topics of current interest and it is these collateral operations of the Division which will be discussed in this article. Since these subsidiary surveys are usually made in conjunction with the labour force survey and from the same sample, some preliminary discussion of the major survey and the sample used are necessary.

The need for up-to-date information on the state of employment and unemployment in Canada had long been recognized by provincial and federal government departments, by labour unions and by various employer groups. One of the post-war projects for improved statistics was the institution of the labour force survey. It was obviously impossible to do a complete count of the population as is done in the decennial census. The time required to process such a large amount of information into intelligible data would make the statistics obsolete before they were available for use. In addition, the purpose for which the information was required did not demand the high degree of accuracy assured by an actual count. These conditions indicated the desirability of a sampling technique which would provide estimates within known limits of accuracy, at a minimum of expense, time and inconvenience to the public. It was to meet these conditions that the labour force sample was designed and the first survey conducted in the fall of 1945.

Sample Design

Since the primary purpose of the sample was to provide data on the labour force, that sample design which would most efficiently supply this had to be chosen. It was determined that the method known as "area sampling", essentially the enumeration of all individuals residing in randomly selected areas, offered the greatest advantages.

The first problem was to decide what size of sample would be large enough to give the needed precision and at the same time small enough to permit ease of administration, prompt tabulation and publication of results, with reasonable cost. It was decided that a sample covering one per cent of the households would meet these conditions satisfactorily, and in addition be large enough to provide reliable information on topics other than the labour force for which it was primarily intended.

A degree of geographic concentration had to be determined that would keep both the cost of enumeration and the variance of results at a minimum. The final sample design incorporated varying degrees of concentration depending on the locality. The country was divided into two major categories; (1) cities with a population of 30,000 or over in the 1941 census and; (2) rural areas and urban places of less than 30,000 persons. Each city of 30,000 or over was declared a primary sampling unit. Then the selected area of each province outside these cities was divided into primary sampling units, which were later stratified on the basis of similarity of industrial, agricultural or population characteristics. Because of inaccessibility and high cost of enumeration, certain remote areas and Indian reservations were excluded from the sample. These areas contain about two per cent of the population and the labour force estimates are not considered to include them. With this exception all members of the population have an equal chance of inclusion.

The primary sampling units were constructed so as to be as heterogeneous as possible. After stratification, one primary sampling unit was chosen by random selection from each stratum to represent that particular group. The next stage in geographic concentration was to select certain segments for enumeration within each primary sampling unit that had fallen into the sample. It was decided to use 1941 census sub-districts for segments since they were the smallest areas for which 1941 population figures were available.

Since each primary sampling unit was originally constructed to contain as many different types of areas as possible, it is easily seen that a purely random selection of segments to be enumerated within a primary sampling unit might result in the omission of some population characteristics and the over representation of others. To avoid this possibility, substratification was introduced, each substrata consisting of segments having similar urban, rural farm or rural non-farm characteristics.

Within each substratum segments were selected within which enumeration was to be concentrated and within the segments individual households were chosen to yield a one per cent sample. In rural areas where the distance between households was great segments were frequently divided into smaller areas called clusters before individual households were selected. At all stages selection of units for enumeration was made at random.

In the metropolitan areas of 30,000 or over city directories were used in the setting up of sample blocks from which those to be enumerated were chosen.

The household is the ultimate unit of enumeration. One-quarter of the households enumerated are dropped from the sample after each quarterly survey and replaced by others in the same district. Thus no household is enumerated more than four times. Respondent resistance is in this way kept to a minimum and at the same time the continuity of the estimates is maintained.

One of the benefits of area sampling is that it automatically reflects movements of population. For example, since one per cent of the urban and one per cent of the rural areas are drawn at random, a shift of population from country to city or vice versa will be recorded by the enumerators covering the sample.

The Labour Force Surveys

The labour force survey gathers quarterly information on the activity of the non-institutional civilian population 14 years of age or older during a specified week. This population is divided into two broad groups: those within labour force and those outside of it. The latter group is classified according to whether its members' major activity was keeping house, going to school or college, retired or voluntarily idle, too old, or permanently unable to work. A further sub-division indicates the region of residence, the sex and age group of the non-workers.

Those persons within the labour force e classified as employed (including those who hd a job or business but for one reason or anoth were not at work during the survey peri and the unemployed. Estimates of the e ployed are given by region, sex, age, hou worked, industry, occupation, and occu tional status. Special estimates are also ma of the marital status of employed women a the number of women employed in domes service.

Estimates of unemployment are given y region, sex, age and length of unemploymen

Housing Surveys

Each month the housing section of t Special Surveys Division of the Bureau carr s out, with the co-operation of the Cent l Mortgage and Housing Corporation, a Don nion wide survey of residential constructio. In this survey the Central Mortgage and Hou ing Corporation by actual count determir s each month the number of dwelling units which construction has been started and t number completed in all cities and tow having a population of 5,000 or more. T data thus gathered is turned over to t Bureau by the corporation for compilatio. Simultaneously the Bureau of Statistics, usi as a base a sample completely independe from that used for the labour force and oth surveys, estimates the "starts" and "compl tions" in the rural and smaller urban areas.

The material obtained from the corporation count and the Bureau's estimate forms t basis on which is founded the Bureau's mont ly report on housing construction.

Several other aspects of the housing cond tions of the population of Canada have been su veyed by the Special Surveys Division. Almo immediately after the war's end a survey w made of the doubling up of families in sing dwelling units. Further, households we classified by the number of rooms and t number of persons occupying them, th revealing the density of occupation as well the incidence of overcrowding.

More recently a continuing survey of ren has been undertaken in order to provide u to-date and accurate data for this compone of the cost-of-living index. A survey was al made of landlords and mortgages to provi the basis for estimates for what had hitherto been a gap in the national accounts of income and expenditure.

Typical Special Surveys

At the request of the Department of Agriculture a survey was made in June, 1947, to determine the frequency of fires and non-fatal accidents on Canadian farms. The survey revealed, among other things, that farm accidents caused over a million man-days loss of time from productive work and that the incidence of accidents on farms was most heavy during the month of May.

Again at the request of the Department of Agriculture a survey was undertaken in certain parts of the country to determine the use and availability of apples and apple products such as canned apple sauce, canned apple juice, dried apples, etc. The purpose of such a survey was of course to determine if such products were being adequately merchandized in the surveyed area.

In August, 1947, a survey was undertaken to determine the types of heating equipment and fuel used in Canadian homes. Since approximately half of all households have more than one type of heating equipment the survey distinguished between the principal and the supplementary equipment and fuel. Based on the results of this survey a detailed analysis of the use of oil as a domestic fuel was prepared to meet the great interest in this source of heat.

Other special surveys have been conducted to determine the number of households equipped with radios, refrigerators, vacuum cleaners, washing machines, etc.; fish consumption; the number of poultry on farms; the labour force status of veterans; and other matters of similar import.

It should be here mentioned that not all the surveys conducted by the sampling unit have resulted in Bureau publications since in some cases the data gathered while of great technical value is not of general public interest.

Inter-Bureau Checks

Another field in which the sampling unit has been called upon to provide assistance is in assessing and improving the quality of statistics originating in other divisions of the Bureau. For example, the completeness of census enumeration has been checked by a special supplementary survey in the Prairie Provinces, carried out simultaneously with the Prairie census of 1946. Another survey, conducted as part of one of the regular quarterly operations, was used in connection with the monthly returns on employment, hours of work, and wages provided by employers. This survey obtained, in addition to the industry in which each person enumerated was working, the name of his employer. The results were then collated with the employer's regular returns, thus increasing the usefulness of the data from both sources by fitting them into one another.

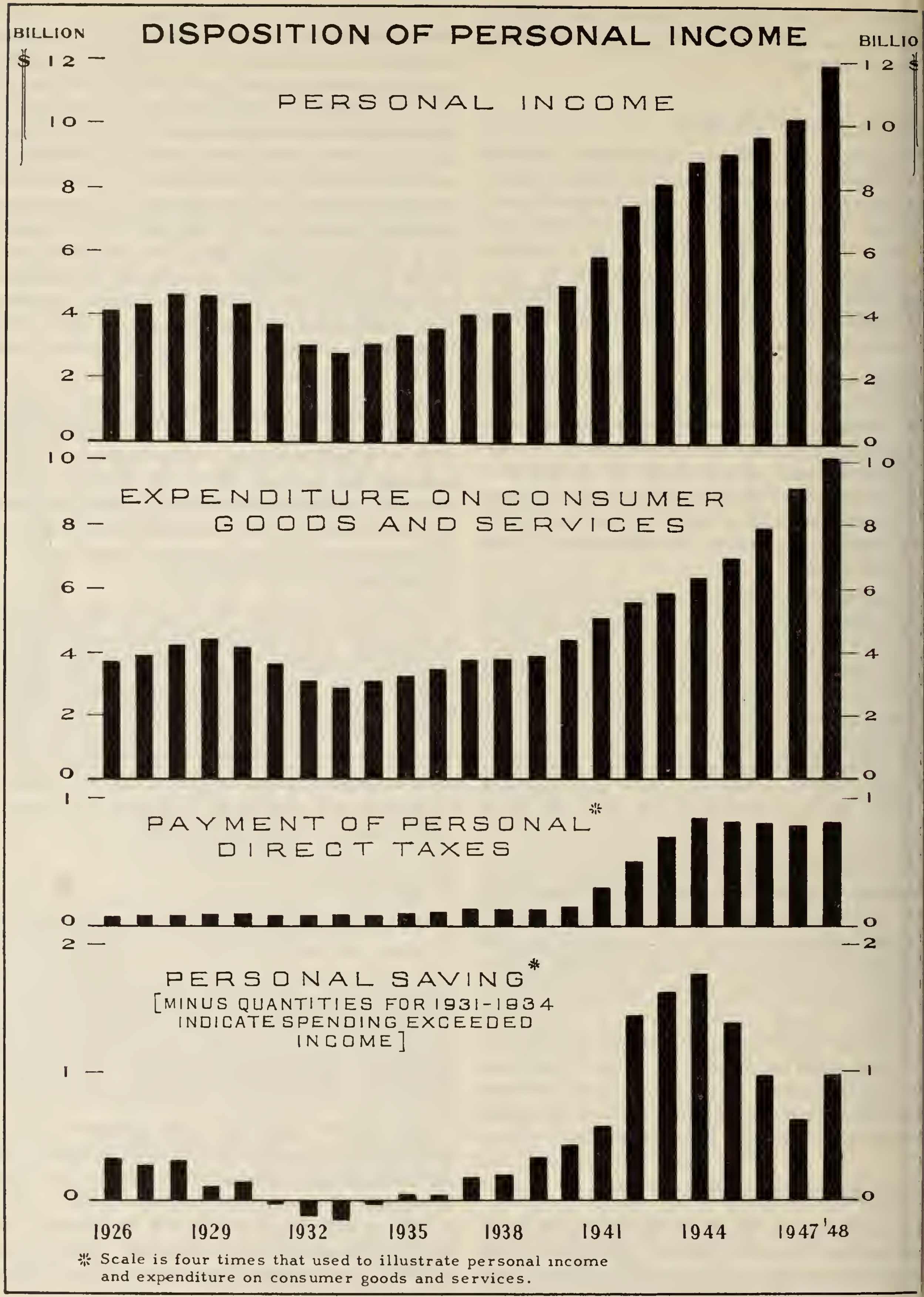
The Sampling Unit also helped in the setting up of a new system of current estimates in the field of merchandizing. Wholesale and retail stores in ten per cent of the urban census subdistricts and five per cent of the rural ones were listed in order to secure a sample of new outlets to supplement the complete enumerations carried out in the 1941 census.

In connection with the annual estimates of population, the Special Surveys Division has provided estimates of inter-provincial migration. For this purpose questions about children under fourteen years were included and the sample was increased from one to two per cent. The figures on migration thus obtained have been incorporated in the provincial population estimates and thus help to improve the accuracy of the surveys themselves.

Conclusion

The statistics gathered by the Special Surveys Division are used by many Dominion government departments and branches, including in particular the Bureau of Statistics itself, by provincial governments, by private manufacturers and industrialists, by employer and employee organizations, and by economists and other students of the Canadian economy.

The use of sample surveys enables the ten-year period between censuses to be bridged with up-to-date information, the reliability of which is within definite and known limits. The sampling technique provides a flexible and efficient instrument for collecting information quickly, economically and with a high degree of reliability.



DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

* Scale is four times that used to illustrate personal income and expenditure on consumer goods and services.

Current Economic Conditions

A majority of the main factors which indicate economic activity continued to show increases when compared with the corresponding period of the previous year. Cheques cashed rose 12.3 per cent in August, 1949, as compared with August, 1948. The index of industrial production stood in August at 178.4, down, due in large part to the holiday season, from the spring highs, but higher than the August, 1948, figure of 175.6.

The index of industrial material prices, which in the week ended August 26 stood at 146.8, rose for the week ended September 23 to 148.8. Higher quotations were recorded for such items as lead, zinc, iron ore, raw rubber and gum rosin while lumber, hogs and cotton seed oil were somewhat easier. From a peak of 163.2 for the last week of August, 1948, this index moved irregularly until January, 1949, and thereafter worked gradually lower until a temporary bottom was reached in the third week of July at 145.7. Despite the subsequent rise of 3.1 points it is still 8.4 per cent below the figure reached in the corresponding week of 1948.

Common stock prices advanced and bond yields declined slightly during the month of September but dividend payments increased 6.5 per cent in August over the figure for the same month a year ago, according to a compilation made by the *Financial Post*.

Dollar sales of wholesalers in August, 1949, were 7 per cent above the dollar value in August, 1948. Cumulative sales for the first eight months of the current year were 5 per cent in excess of those for the corresponding period of 1948. The general unadjusted index of sales (base 1935-1939 = 100) stood at 316.0 for August, 1949 and 296.7 for August, 1948.

Railway revenue freight car loadings during the month of August totalled 351,000 as compared with 344,000 for August, 1948. The cumulative total for the first eight months of the year was 2,521,000 cars while the figure for the same period in 1948 was 2,608,000. Despite this drop in cars loaded the actual tonnage carried was higher, the figures being 71,731,000 tons in the first eight months of this year and 71,069,000 tons in the first eight months of 1948.

National Accounts

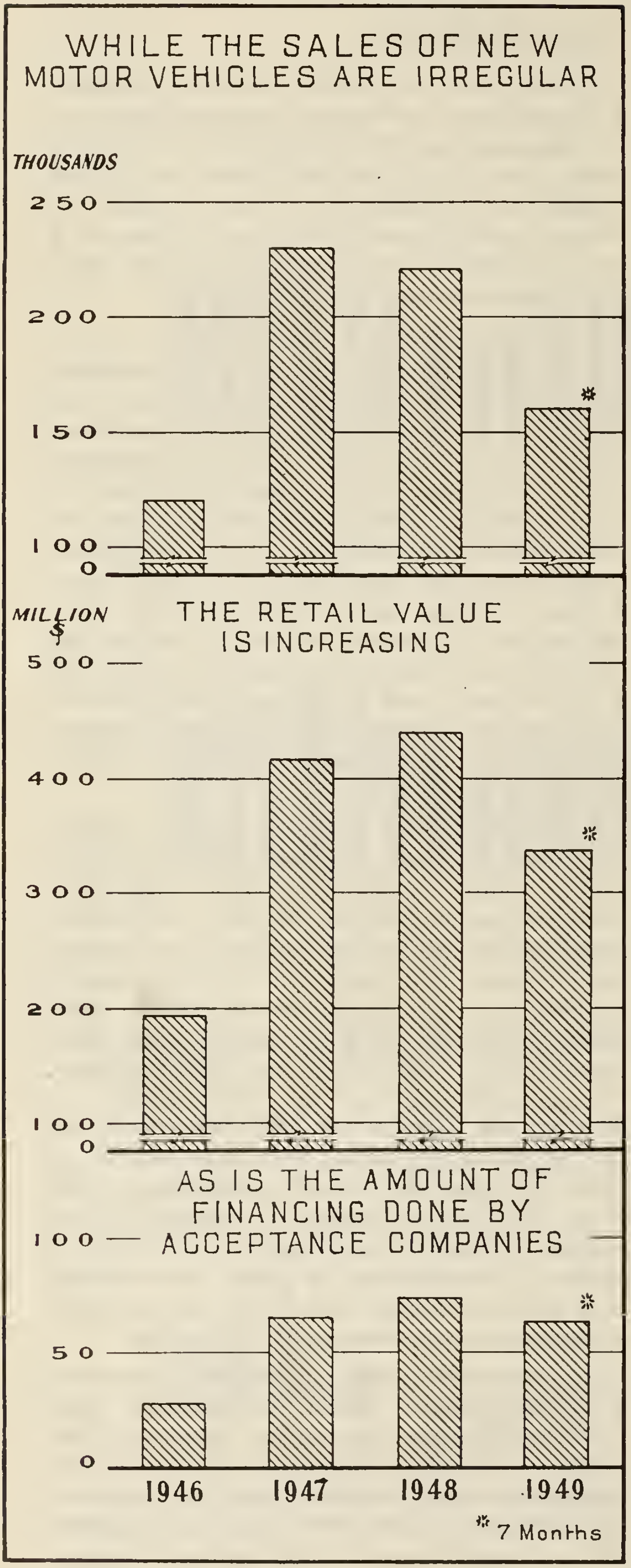
The value of Gross National Product, according to an estimate recently published by the Bureau, was $15,450 million in the year 1948. This is 13.7 per cent above the $13,591 million for the year 1947 which in turn was 13.8 per cent higher than the 1946 figure of $11,936 million. Price rises were more influential than volume in these increases.

Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income (this includes payments by employers into retirement funds, unemployment and other insurance schemes, etc.) was the largest single item in the national product amounting to $7,113 million, 14.5 per cent above the 1947 total of $6,212 million, and almost double the 1941 figure of $3,586 million. The item does not include military pay and allowances which during the year under review amounted to $82 million. Payments of wages, salaries and supplementary income by governments (federal, provincial and municipal) amounted to $740 million exclusive of payrolls of governmental business enterprises such as the C.N.R., the hydro systems, etc.

Personal income totalled $11,883 million, 14.9 per cent above the 1947 figure of $10,345 million which in turn was 7.0 per cent above the 1946 total of $9,670 million. Individuals spent $10,083 million on the purchase of goods and services, $813 million in the payment of personal direct taxes, primarily income taxes which amounted to $717 million, and made personal savings in the amount of $987 million. This savings item was more than double the $428 million reached in 1947, but far below the record saving of $1,708 million reached in 1944. The purchase of food, including the cost of meals eaten in restaurants, absorbed $2,796 million or slightly more than one-fourth of all personal expenditures on goods and services, with the next largest item being the purchase of clothing to the value of $1,325 million.

Governmental income for 1948 was estimated at $3,961 million while expenditures were $3,143 million, leaving a record surplus of $818 million. Interest payments on public debt amounted to $554 million while the purchase of goods and services from business accounted for the expenditure of $851 million, approxi-

SALES AND FINANCING OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES



mately one-third of the all time high reached i 1942 when under stress of war $2,523 millio was so spent. Transfer payments to individuals that is payment of such items as old age pensions, unemployment insurance, family allowances, etc., amounted to $843 million.

Labour Income at New High

A recent estimate made by the Bureau o Statistics places total Canadian labour incom for July, 1949 at $651 million. This figure shoul be considered the all time high monthl income since, although the September 194 estimate reached $664 million, it include retroactive payments to railway workers i excess of $30 million.

Estimates of labour income include all wages salaries and supplementary remuneration fo employees' services. Salaries and wages include bonuses and commissions and ar reckoned before deductions for income ta or any other payments. Supplementary labou income consists of all other employer expenditures either in cash or in kind which can b regarded as compensation for the employees services. This includes such items as employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, clothing or living accommodation o payments in lieu of them and similar benefits The current July figure is $8 million above tha of June and $44 million above that of July 1948. It was not until 1942 that labour incom reached a mark of $300 million a month.

Construction showed a $4 million increas over the previous month due in large part t continued high employment in the buildin and highway construction fields. Labou income in agriculture, transportation, communication and storage and services wa also considerably higher. These advances wer of a seasonal nature, particularly in agriculture where both the numbers of hired worker and the rates of pay increased. Partly counterbalancing these gains were losses, whic occurred in manufacturing and forestry.

Another factor contributing to the highe level of labour income was the decrease in man days lost through strikes and lockouts. According to preliminary figures of the Department o Labour only 57,744 man-days were lost due t these causes in July last as compared wit 141,084 in June. The settlement of the majo rike in the asbestos mining industry was flected in the increase in labour income in the ining industry as a whole.

The over-all index of employment in the nine ading non-agricultural industries showed a actional increase from 130.8 on July 1 to 30.9 on August 1. At the same time the verage weekly earnings for the same industries ncreased from $42.92 on July 1 to $42.99 on ugust 1.

ousing Construction Advances

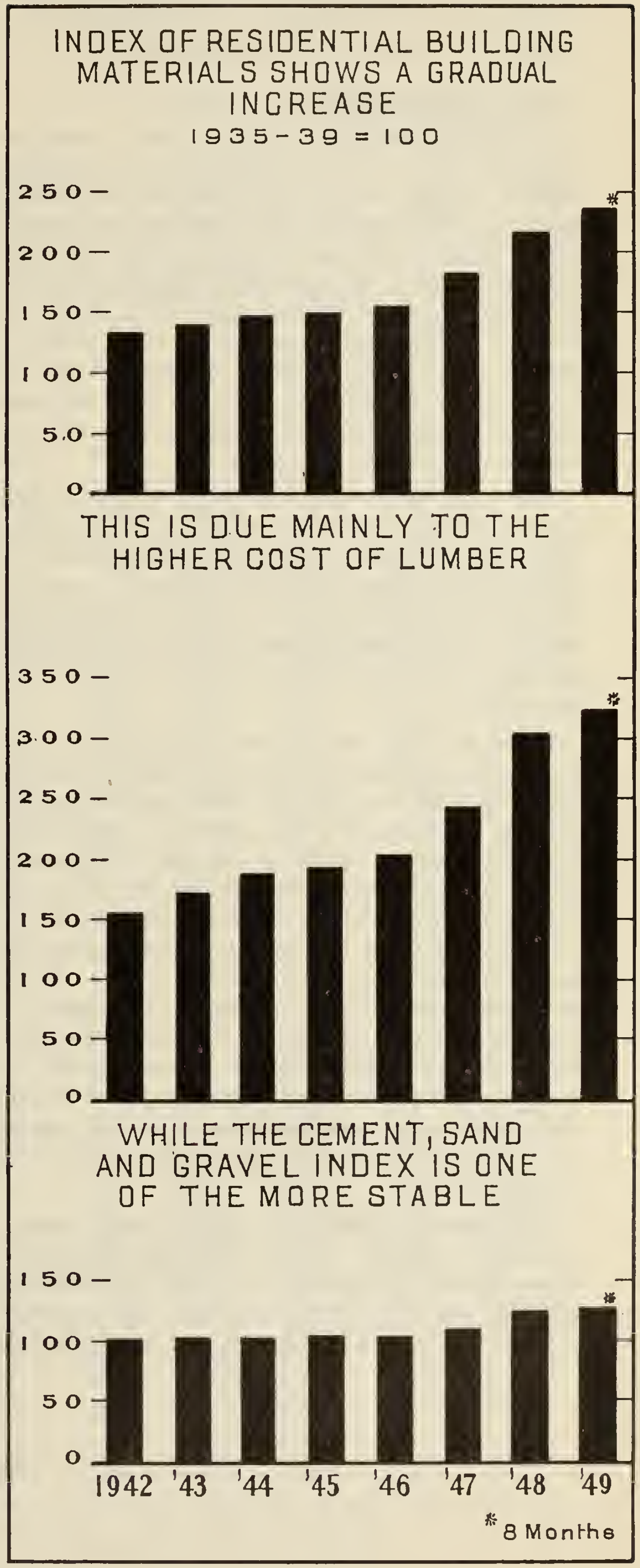
An estimated 6,588 dwelling units were completed in Canada during the month of July 1949. This brought the completions for the irst seven months of this year to 46,326. The omparative figures for the previous year were 6,073 completions in July and 36,601 for the first seven months. These estimates are the results of a nation-wide survey conducted by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. An explanation of the methods used in making the survey is contained in the article appearing on page 1 of this issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review.*

Construction was started on a further 9,086 dwelling units during the month of July as compared with 9,684 "starts" in the same month of 1948. The seven month totals were 49,285 "starts" during the current year and 49,452 during the same period of the previous year. At the end of the month there were still under construction a further 59,203 units, the comparable figure for a year earlier was 55,686.

It is estimated that approximately 30 per cent of all dwelling units completed during the current year were built for rental purposes with the remainder designed for owner occupancy. During the year 1948, 25 per cent of all dwelling units completed were intended for rental.

For the purpose of this survey the count of dwellings which are started, completed and under construction includes only new residential construction intended for year round occupancy. Seasonal dwellings such as summer cottages, ski shacks, etc., are not counted. Dwellings which are occupied, even if unfurnished, are regarded as completed. A dwelling unit is defined as the living quarters

BUILDING MATERIALS COSTS



occupied by one household or family. The number of dwelling units in a structure will, therefore, be the number of households the structure is intended to accommodate.

Eight Months Foreign Trade

During the month of August, 1949, Canadian imports from all countries were valued at $212.1 million with exports valued at $251.7 million. Allowing for the re-export of foreign goods there was a resultant balance of trade of $41.9 million. The cumulative figures for the first eight months of this year were: imports, $1,872.4 million and exports, $1,917.6 million with a favourable balance of $83.7 million. It is rather interesting to note that almost exactly half the favourable balance was built up during the month of August.

The comparative figures for the first eight months of the year 1948 were: imports, $1,695.8 million and exports $1,875.2 million with a favourable balance of $197.2 million. Imports increased in the eight months of 1949 approximately 9.3 per cent above those of the similar period a year earlier and exports increased 2.3 per cent.

Imports from the United Kingdom in the first eight months of this year had a value of $218.3 million, up 13.3 per cent from the $193.2 million figure for the same period of last year. Exports however, reflecting in part the British effort to avoid where possible purchases in the dollar area were valued at $469.0 million, down 1.1 per cent from the $474.3 million worth of goods shipped January to August of 1948. It is, of course, too early to observe any change in trade trends resulting from the recent devaluation of the pound but it is reasonable to assume that the lowered values in dollar terms will result in an increased flow of British goods into this country during the remainder of the current year.

Purchases by Canada of United States goods increased sharply in the eight-month period under review. These had a value of $1,312.6 million, up 11.2 per cent from the $1,180.1 million figure reached during the same period a year earlier. The removal, during late 19 and early 1949, of many of the controls an restrictions on imports from the United Stat contributed to this rise in the value of import Canadian exports to the United States wer during the same period valued at $910.6 millio as compared with $878.9 million a year earlie an increase of 3.6 per cent.

An indication of the importance of the Unite States and the United Kingdom in Canada foreign trade position is to be found in th fact that during the first eight months of th year 70.9 per cent of all our imports wer brought from the United States with a furthe 11.8 per cent being purchased in the Unite Kingdom. During the same period the Unite States purchased from Canada 47.5 per cen of all our exports with an additional 24.5 pe cent of them going to the United Kingdom.

Turning to consideration of the type material traded in it is observed that export during the eight months of wood, wood products and paper were valued at $555.5 millio Of this amount the sale of newsprint realize $277.5 million or almost half the total. Agricultural vegetable products followed wit exports worth $487.4 million with wheat a the largest single component, sales of thi grain amounting to $283.4 million. Export of non-ferrous metals and their products a $288.9 million, iron and its products at $201. million and animals and animal products a $189.9 million were the remaining large item in our export list.

Imports of iron and its products valued a $634.4 million accounted for slightly more tha one-third the value of all imports during th eight month period with non-metallic mineral and their products supplying a further $343. million worth of imports. These were followe by imports of fibres, textiles, and products t the value of $239.7 million and agricultura vegetable products at $232.8 million. Fruits sugar and its products, and beverages accounted for the bulk of this import of agricultura products.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print(1)	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles(2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1947 A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.7	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.0	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	41.9	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.6	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	288^r	41.3	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	40.8	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.7	280	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0^r	121.0	117.3	122.8
J	343^r	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.6^p	122.1	117.7	124.1
J	326	42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	179.8^p	123.5^r	117.9	126.6^r
A		45.5	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.4^p	122.6	116.6	125.9

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(1) Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.

(2) Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Civilian(2) Labour Force	Unemployment(2) as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income(4)	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures (3)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed (5)	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales
									Total	Department Stores	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	..	..	105.3
1938	..	..	—	209^r	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	215^r	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	245^r	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	299^r	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	354^r	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	395^r	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	409^r	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	410^r	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	520	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	594	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2^r
1947 A	5,081	1.4	37.4	536	81.3	8,999	7,111	20,253	567.9	47.9	272.2
S	..	..	36.7	548	82.2	9,983	7,566	25,165	584.5	67.3	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	555	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	606.6	66.9	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	567	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	609.6	81.6	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	551	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	93.2	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	545	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1	244.2
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	549	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9	239.5^r
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.9
A	..	..	105.4	552	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.1^r
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	274.2
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	596	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.0
J	..	..	48.5	607	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	615	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7^r
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	664(4)	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.0^r
O	..	..	55.4	637	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3^r
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	633	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6^r
D	..	..	144.1	618	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9^r
1949 J	..	..	197.7	608	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.1
M	4,887	4.1	185.8	605	97.6	9,220	6,388^r	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5(6)	607	98.2	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	..	95.8	619	98.6	8,915^r	7,374	44,565^p	654.9	72.1	303.0
J	5,121	2.0	80.4	643	99.1	8,383^r	7,275	39,499^p	678.2	67.3	310.6^r
J			79.9		99.1^r	8,852	6,588	35,250^p	665.0^r	49.9	285.2
A			80.8		98.9	10,658		36,299^p	645.0	57.2	

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(1) Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".

(2) Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948, and March 5, and June 4, 1949.

(3) Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

(4) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

(5) Conversions are included with annual data only.

(6) Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government(1): Grand Total Expenditures	Dominion Government(1): Total Receipts	Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices (3)	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	106.9	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.9
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1947 S	139.4	185.3	134.0	133.5	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	198.3	139.3	136.0	251	254	169	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	202.5	142.5	139.6	253	229	181	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	205.5	143.5	144.0	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	207.1	147.1	147.7	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	207.8	147.4	145.7	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	208.4	147.3	145.1	228	197	. .	. .	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	211.0	148.9	148.1	212	227	67	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	146	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	165	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	152	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	. .	. .	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	148.0	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.6	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	228.0	156.6	150.9	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.5	155.5	146.0	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7[r]
S	162.3									109.6	91.8

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(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(3) Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventorie End of period
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally	adjusted	Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Index 1939 = 100		
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	46.3	7.7	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	212	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	252	335	296
1947 A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	191	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	271
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	309	281
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	342	283
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	265	367	286
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	249	354	287
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	254	352	291
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	236	341	295
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	231	326	298
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	220	335	299
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	215	328	296
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	195	315	291
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	203	319	288
J	169	194	160	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	208^{r}	311^{r}	282^{r}
J	162	185	155	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	192	294	276
A	170^{p}	194^{p}	164^{p}	59.9	3.7	906	557.4			

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise Exports including re-exports(2)	Merchandise Imports	Consumer(3) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores Sales	Department Stores Stocks	Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	304	124.4
1947 A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304	284	122.4
1948 J	208.8	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	545	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	286	303	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	670	13.5	284	309	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,121	532	14.1	307	306	124.6
M	209.3	164.2	170.5	1.301	1,102	554	14.3	305	293	130.2
J	213.4	166.4	171.7	1.316	1,013^{r}	625	14.7	307	288	135.1
J	214.5	168.8	173.7	1.332	1,019	563	14.7	311	286	131.9
A	215.4	169.8	174.5	1.349	990	606	14.9	309	286	127.1
S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.362	925	560	15.2	309	291	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.366	1,021	600	15.5	309^{r}	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.372	820	554	15.7	290^{r}	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.376	1,317	720	16.3	304^{r}	288	119.4
1949 J	215.7	160.6	170.9	1.380	1,094	590	15.7	295^{r}	278	121.0
F	212.9	158.1	169.0	1.377	1,032	568	15.3	281	276	117.2
M	212.4	158.4	169.5	1.374	1,159	632	15.4	277	283	118.0
A	212.5	156.9	169.7	1.374	1,148	534	15.6	294	280	118.5
M	213.1^{r}	155.7	169.2	1.373	1,078	541	15.9	292	273	117.7
J	212.2^{r}	154.5^{r}	169.6	1.380	1,104	526	16.1	285^{r}	265	112.0
J	209.7	153.6^{r}	168.5	1.383	897	456	16.2^{p}	279^{r}	256	117.8
A		153.0	168.8					282		121.8

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM-PLOYED(1)	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES		WAG RATE
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal(3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 10	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-1
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-2
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-3
1944	..	3,687	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-4
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-5
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-6
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.7	108.7	189.1	..	168
1948	121	4,001	286	8.25	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	216.2	108(5)	106(6)
1947 A	104	3,115	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.6	114.0	191.2	100	101
S	115	3,741*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	120	3,972	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	123	4,215	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.9	118.3	199.9	103	103
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	118	3,862	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	124	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	118	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	80.9^{r}	134.3	217.3	108	105
J	123	4,196*	297*	8.37	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106
A	110	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325	81.9	138.2	217.9	108	106
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.12	42.9	321			216.9	108	106
O	126	4,232	297	8.62*	39.9	339			216.7	108	107
N	129	4,286	303	8.83	42.5	355	80.0	147.1	217.4	109	107
D	123	3,954*	282*	7.88*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413			218.2	109	108
F	131	4,311	311	8.69	38.2	397	81.8	155.5	218.0	109	108
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.36	45.2	375			217.4	109	108
A	124^{r}	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356			223.5	109	108
M	134^{r}	4,250	316	9.11	43.4	334	88.3	146.2^{r}	228.1	111	108
J	129^{p}	4,083*	301*	7.79	39.8	291			228.5^{r}	111	109^{r}
J		3,651	244			274		143.0^{p}	225.6	111	109

*Average of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th t 17th of month. (2)Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent dat for exports which are monthly estimates. (3)Great Britain. (4)Monthly averages or calendar months (5)Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. (6)Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population(5)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,809	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,935r	10,276r	9,946r	93	237r	53	74r	635	1,483r
1947 J	12,582	31,846	17,772	9,479	94	273	87	92	621	1,657
J		31,778	14,214	9,112		272	69	63		1,779
A		30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677
S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418
1949 J		23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,229	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	5,341	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,182	6,262	11,127		213	20	77		1,370
M		32,046	10,151	11,148		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549r	30,187	12,822	9,528	94r	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		30,415	14,782	9,917		222	81	82		874

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

(5) Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1947, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1948 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424^r	508^r	503	1,440^r	387^r	413^r	3,792	9,555^r	2,887^r	2,799^r
1947 J	728	474	491	1,535	708	415	3,712	10,063	5,448	2,665
J	519	432		1,663	574	357		10,022	5,224	2,625
A	642	484		1,513	525	371		9,917	4,779	2,379
S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	563	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,681^{r}	3,603^{r}	3,529^{r}	757	1,572^{r}	610^{r}	556^{r}	854	1,797^{r}
1947 J	4,189	9,836	6,222	3,477	743	1,862	1,103	542	842	2,122
J		9,540	4,233	3,143		1,891	834	625		2,107
A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	1,740	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	2,384	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,313	4,087		1,462	252	570		1,473
M		9,120	4,217	4,032		2,300	631	854		2,110
J	4,411	8,153	3,452	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	1,850
J		10,185	4,680	4,071		1,600	923	487		2,147

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598ʳ	541ʳ	846	2,006ʳ	737ʳ	582ʳ	1,082	2,166ʳ	977ʳ	943ʳ
1947 J	843	550		2,208	896	523		2,296	1,022	794
A	612	534		2,054	848	514		2,268	1,230	724
S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	222	417		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	394	612		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	539	626	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	972	643		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE **5**

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	− 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	− 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	− 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	− 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	− 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087^{r}	883	+172^{r}	10,524^{r}
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117^{r}	912	+176^{r}	11,298^{r}
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113^{r}	863	+209^{r}	11,897^{r}
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905^{r}	1,810^{r}	9,747^{r}	1,007^{r}	785	+220^{r}	11,759^{r}
1946	5,322	340	1,978^{r}	2,156^{r}	9,796^{r}	1,269^{r}	846	+ 25^{r}	11,936^{r}
1947	6,212^{r}	83	2,307^{r}	2,336^{r}	10,938^{r}	1,604^{r}	1,009^{r}	+ 40^{r}	13,591^{r}
1948(p)	7,113^{r}	82^{r}	2,473^{r}	2,920^{r}	12,588^{r}	1,735^{r}	1,085^{r}	+ 42^{r}	15,450^{r}

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
	Million dollars								
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	−1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	−1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	−105	826	− 828	− 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	− 45	1,428	−1,183	− 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	−1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	−1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	−1,626	− 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	−1,967	− 33	8,434
1942	5,565^{r}	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	−2,275	−171^{r}	10,524^{r}
1943	5,869^{r}	518	3,753	828	− 40	3,403	−2,858	−175^{r}	11,298^{r}
1944	6,330^{r}	960	4,115	756	− 82	3,566	−3,539	−209^{r}	11,897^{r}
1945	6,999^{r}	858	2,852	882^{r}	−300	3,580^{r}	−2,893	−219^{r}	11,759^{r}
1946	7,952^{r}	97	1,751^{r}	1,362^{r}	467	3,203^{r}	−2,871	− 25^{r}	11,936^{r}
1947	9,126^{r}	38	1,513^{r}	2,057	879^{r}	3,629	−3,612	− 39^{r}	13,591^{r}
1948(p)	10,083^{r}	19	1,749^{r}	2,576^{r}	646^{r}	4,037	−3,618	− 42^{r}	15,450^{r}

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(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

(2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1941-1948, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **6**

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANU-FACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1947 A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0^{r}	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9^{r}
J	190.6^{p}	132.1^{r}	107.1^{r}	96.7^{r}	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.6^{p}
J	179.8^{p}		100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4		115.9		187.6^{p}
A	178.4^{p}				105.1	107.6				185.8^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1947 A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5^{r}	190.5^{r}	167.5^{r}	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	183.0^{p}	193.6^{r}	168.0^{r}	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.7^{p}	199.5^{r}	173.0^{r}	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.4^{p}	198.9	171.6	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1947 A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9[r]	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8[r]	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9[r]	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	304.4	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1947 A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9^{r}	175.1^{r}	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.9	98.1	197.2	224.0	131.8	176.8	162.5

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1947 A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6^{r}	175.3	204.1^{r}	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0^{r}	182.6	211.6^{r}	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8^{r}	168.1	191.1^{r}	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2^{r}	172.3	202.4^{r}	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6		161.8				198.5^{r}	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3^{r}						180.9^{r}	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3						179.7^{p}	

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel			Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1947 A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6[r]	162.9	225.2[r]	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7[r]	175.5	224.9[r]	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	207.9[p]		198.7	209.9	251.9	186.5	191.8	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	202.0[p]				258.7	199.5		134.1	218.7	148.1

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1947 A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0r	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8r	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	231.4	129.3	388.9	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A							303.3			181.4

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947			1948				1949	
	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20	March 5	June 4
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Civilian Labour Force	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964	4,887	5,121
Employed	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042	4,858	4,688	5,018
Agricultural, Total	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956	1,123
Not at work in survey week	12	14	19	30	10	8	15	20	9
At work 1 to 24 hours	138	146	118	103	131	121	97	89	114
At work 24 hours or over	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118	874	847	1,000
Nonagricultural, Total	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732	3,895
Not at work in survey week	92	254	93	131	89	169	77	105	81
At work 1 to 24 hours	138	120	154	166	155	128	154	158	150
At work 24 hours or over	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498	3,641	3,469	3,664
Unemployed	91	73	87	156	82	67	106	199	103
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229	4,371	4,180
Permanently unable or too old to work	279	292	270	295	271	268	264	268	256
Going to school	600	19	592	641	584	71	618	652	586
Keeping house	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009	3,081	2,988
Retired or voluntarily idle	300	701	296	324	315	762	329	364	342
Other	17	9	10	7	13	11	9	6	8
Armed Forces	35	34	33	34	36	37	38	41	43
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956	1,123
Farm operators	675	700	661	631	701	692	648	655	667
Paid workers	122	168	116	107	144	175	110	94	154
Unpaid family workers	366	431	291	227	341	380	228	207	302
Nonagricultural, Total	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732	3,895
Paid workers	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331	3,185	3,342
Employers	156	150	153	157	161	157	146	141	151
Own account workers	343	343	349	345	336	323	345	349	352
Unpaid family workers	48	58	59	64	45	51	50	57	50
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	408	430	421	400	417	434	424	402	426
Quebec	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360	1,315	1,399
Ontario	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725	1,690	1,788
Prairie Provinces	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012	926	881	965
British Columbia	414	439	410	401	426	440	423	400	440
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	21	15	17	25	15	11	18	25	18
Quebec	28	23	22	48	26	20	30	67	36
Ontario	24	19	22	40	23	19	25	56	28
Prairie Provinces	9	8	13	23	8	8	19	29	11
British Columbia	9	8	13	20	10	9	14	22	10

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE **8** Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	22^r	59	9^r	56^r	59^r	5^r	209^r
1939	23^r	62	8	57	59^r	5^r	215^r
1940	27^r	77	11^r	63^r	62^r	5^r	245^r
1941	29^r	107	16	73^r	67^r	8^r	299^r
1942	30^r	143	18^r	80^r	73^r	10^r	354^r
1943	31^r	169	18^r	86^r	78^r	13^r	395^r
1944	33^r	172	13	95^r	83^r	13^r	409^r
1945	35^r	156	15	101^r	90^r	13^r	410^r
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	49	176	33	133	113	16	520
1948	54	202	40	154	126	18	594
1947 A	39	168	28	126	111	15	486
M	41	172	31	129	112	16	500
J	45	173	35	133	113	16	515
J	49	177	38	134	115	16	530
A	51	179	39	135	116	17	536
S	54	183	40	137	117	17	548
O	55	187	41	138	117	17	555
N	58	191	39	145	116	17	567
D	57	189	31	141	116	17	551
1948 J	53	187	30	140	118	17	545
F	54	193	29	140	116	17	549
M	49	189	28	140	120	17	544
A	44	195	33	142	120	17	552
M	49	195	37	148	124	17	570
J	53	201	42	151	130	18	596
J	54	202	48	154	131	18	607
A	56	205	47	158	130	19	615
S	60	220	48	185(1)	131	20	664(1)
O	62	213	48	165	129	20	637
N	57	214	46	166	130	20	633
D	53	212	40	164	130	20	618
1949 J	50	211	36	158	134	19	608
F	49	212	34	158	131	20	605
M	43	213	35	159	134	20	605
A	39	213	38	162	134	20	607
M	44	209	42	165	139	20	619
J	52	215	45	169	141	21	643

(1) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1947 J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45 23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5^r	209.8^r	44.09^r	117.9	198.3^r	47.26^r	126.9^r	229.9^r	39.21^r
A	122.6	208.2	44.07	116.6	194.9	46.93	126.6	228.0	38.97

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products(1)			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1947 J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4^{r}	178.2	49.57^{r}	115.2^{r}	187.0^{r}	46.49^{r}	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.8	173.4	48.92	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58

(1)Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.2	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.4	38.20
1947 J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6[r]	292.1[r]	47.68[r]	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6[r]	219.8[r]	40.90[r]
A	163.0	291.5	47.76	147.6	270.2	45.01	125.9	220.1	41.18

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1947 J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7^{r}	240.4^{r}	50.00^{r}	121.9^{r}	252.3^{r}	41.65^{r}
A	112.4	200.9	34.21	141.7	238.2	49.91	107.1	216.0	40.59

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1947 J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6[r]	51.37[r]	201.3[r]	295.0[r]	40.46[r]	146.0[r]	227.9[r]	51.17[r]
A	103.6	166.7	51.44	206.6	304.9	40.75	147.4	231.6	51.51

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1947 M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	134.5[r]	238.6[r]	40.85[r]	175.5[r]	265.6[r]	43.27[r]	154.1[r]	259.5[r]	27.91[r]
A	139.9	251.1	41.36	181.1	282.4	44.59	157.8	264.4	27.76

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.5	40.11
1947 M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2^r	227.4^r	37.36^r	145.2	208.4	41.64^r	130.3^r	217.0^r	42.98^r
A	145.0	228.3	37.56	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.4	217.7	43.06

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1947 M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	108.7^{r}	180.1^{r}	37.56^{r}	130.9^{r}	236.0^{r}	37.51^{r}
A	147.2	237.7	35.08	109.3	184.5	38.25	126.3	229.5	37.81

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1947 M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9[r]	213.4[r]	40.63[r]	128.0[r]	210.3[r]	44.54[r]	134.7[r]	217.5[r]	42.76[r]
A	126.1	216.8	41.18	127.3	208.6	44.41	136.7	221.1	42.83

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1947 M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3^{r}	211.8^{r}	41.83^{r}	157.8^{r}	261.0^{r}	44.34^{r}	155.0^{r}	254.4^{r}	46.76^{r}
A	132.7	215.6	42.13	161.9	266.7	44.15	157.3	254.2	46.05

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.4	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1947 M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7^{r}	195.0^{r}	35.28^{r}	134.8^{r}	216.8	41.23^{r}	123.1^{r}	207.5^{r}	34.78^{r}
A	129.4	201.4	35.66	133.3	216.4	41.60	123.6	214.5	35.81

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1947 M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.1	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5^{r}	219.9^{r}	44.15^{r}	134.1	217.2	37.53^{r}	123.2^{r}	210.4^{r}	46.95^{r}
A	131.8	216.3	43.97	133.9	219.8	38.02	123.6	208.1	46.29

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.1	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	247.9	40.22
1947 M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5[r]	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5[r]	211.5[r]	39.50[r]	162.4[r]	272.6[r]	44.78[r]
A	128.6	175.7	50.85	138.1	214.0	39.52	164.1	274.1	44.55

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.6	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1^{r}	106.7^{r}	91.3^{r}	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7^{r}	113.6^{r}	105.5
A	98.9	106.6	91.1	103.7	74.9	93.6	86.6	76.7	113.5	104.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughou
Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** — continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1947 F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0[r]	76.3	87.1	98.4[r]	98.9[r]	97.6	110.3[r]	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.1	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	96.6	110.6	111.9	116.9

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products								
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	. .	. .	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	. .
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.0	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1947 F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0[r]	107.2[r]	63.8[r]
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.5	118.4	127.4	115.8	106.6	63.3

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4[r]
A	41.9	42.0	41.3	44.5	39.9	42.2	43.4	41.7	42.8

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0^{r}	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1^{r}	37.8^{r}	45.5^{r}	39.1
A	39.4	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.2	39.0	45.0	40.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.9

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit⁽²⁾	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices⁽¹⁾ Unplaced applicants	Employment Offices⁽¹⁾ Unfilled vacancies⁽³⁾
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1941	—	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1947 J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.94	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

(3) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1947 M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.6	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.1	—	0.2	—	—	4.3	—	0.7	—	0.5
M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	0.1	2.6	—	—
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	2.6	—	—
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	1.1	1.3	0.2
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	19.6	22.5	0.1
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	1.0	—	—
M	135.7	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—
A	139.5	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.6	—	—	—	—
M	174.2	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.1	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	57.7	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	35.5	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	19.0	0.1	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscel-laneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
1947 M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.5
F	9.2	14.0	—	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2
M	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3
A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	4.0	0.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	120.0	1.6	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.9	0.5
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	2.0	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3
J	36.3	2.3ʳ	5.5ʳ	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	—
J	17.1ʳ	1.1ʳ	0.3ʳ	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3
A	2.4	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2

⁽¹⁾Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1947 O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.5
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	..
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1947 A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	147.1	132.6	128.5	128.5	128.0	114.1	71.9	140.3	217.7	135.4
F	147.4	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.1	71.4	140.3	216.4	141.0
M	147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2
J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.3	147.4	146.9	146.4	128.0	76.2	139.2	185.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.5	153.8	147.2	147.5	129.6	76.0	139.2	185.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.3	155.1	147.3	146.7	129.6	75.4	139.2	182.7	119.4
J	156.6	144.1	160.2	146.9	146.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	182.3	140.7
A	155.5	142.1	155.5	145.8	144.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	185.9	111.3

The data for 1949 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7	115.0
1947 A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.6	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.7
A	167.2	190.3	51.1	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	202.8	155.5	108.7
M	166.4	184.8	51.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	201.8	155.2	110.0
J	169.6	188.5	51.6	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	207.5	155.9	117.3
J	169.2	191.6	51.6	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	205.2	154.2	128.8
A	167.8	187.8	51.6	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	197.6	155.1	130.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
					1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	83.3	76.7	58.1
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1947 A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	156.4	165.6	123.6
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	157.5	166.1	123.6
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	175.5	122.4
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	176.8	122.4
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	159.9	177.7	122.4
1948 J	149.6	156.3	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	165.3	181.7	129.5
F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	184.7	182.0	130.5
M	154.2	159.1	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	183.9	180.9	130.5
A	155.8	159.1	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	183.9	181.3	130.5
M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.5	133.9
A	160.2	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	84.6	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1947 A	221.8	190.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	190.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	190.8	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948 J	258.8	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.3	152.4
F	258.4	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	195.8	151.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	195.8	154.2	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.8	186.9	169.0	158.0	180.5	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.7	154.9	171.4	186.9	168.6	158.0	180.5	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1947 A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	127.2	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.7	139.2	164.6	219.2	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.5	140.2	156.6	219.2	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	133.9	140.2	156.5	219.2	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.2	140.2	156.8	219.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.6	140.2	156.8	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1947 A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.2	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.2	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **19** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	95.8	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.5
1947 A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	133.1	127.3	142.8	215.8r
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	133.5	128.3	142.2	218.8r
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	136.0	130.5	145.3	218.4r
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	139.6	134.9	147.5	220.6r
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	144.0	136.2	156.9	226.7r
1948 J	148.3	136.8	135.6	146.6	187.8	146.2	147.7	137.7	164.4	240.3
F	147.5	137.5	137.2	146.9	187.9	146.5	145.7	134.5	164.3	240.0
M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.3
A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.6
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.2
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.9
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	257.8
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.7
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.5
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	253.0
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.3r
A	160.8	142.0	143.6	154.5	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.8
M	159.5	142.3	143.5	154.8	202.8	160.4	148.0	126.8	183.4	250.4r
J	160.2	142.1	144.4	157.6	201.3	157.1	149.6	128.5	184.8	252.9r
J	160.8	142.1	145.0	159.0	200.7	157.5	150.9	130.7	184.6	251.9
A	158.5	142.3	143.2	155.7	198.1	158.7	146.0	123.0	184.5	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1947 J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124

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(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba [1]	Saskatchewan [1]	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1947 J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	176	70	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	175	71	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	144	66	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	130	61	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	131	66	68	303

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(1) Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,671	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	4,004	329
1947 A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	336
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
M	1,170	282	207	1,659	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793	334
A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321
J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335
A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,229	422	202	1,853	571	886	152	871	37	2,687	352
F	1,088	384	214	1,686	496	780	161	828	66	2,448	317
M	1,269	220	194	1,684	502	760	190	671	35	2,320	349
A	1,061	94	71	1,227	464	504	160	2,009	17	3,218	336
M	1,160	117	63	1,340	559	514	163	3,347	32	4,655	348
J	1,122	129	72	1,323	498	539	176	3,010	29	4,303	327
J	1,001	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,754	296
A	1,009	190	71	1,270	360	653	139	2,103	31	3,342	307

(1) As of April 1949, imports of Newfoundland are consolidated.

(2) Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,916	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383	335
1947 A	7,086	646	3,159	1,691	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,513	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,071	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,087	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,920	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,328	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,617	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,206	4,676	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,503	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,092	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465								
A	6,410								

(1)Includes gas used for house heating.

(2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1947 M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,543	9,348	8,713	8,011	3,918	1,968	1,480	8,065	4,563

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	. .	. .	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,474	4,108
1947 M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,108
1949 J	1,641	1,860[r]	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794[r]	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319
M	1,698	1,739[r]	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,293	2,900
A	1,789	1,123[r]	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,243	3,769
M	1,830	968	6,461	3,202	12,805	4,323	8,154	4,187

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1947 A	35.9	22.4	36.1	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.7	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.0	18.7	35.7	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.1	22.9	36.7	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.1	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	34.4	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.7	27.6	32.8	19.0	21.7	29.4	22.5	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.0	29.9	31.4	22.4	19.5	18.5	26.4	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	41.9	24.9	37.1	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.4	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.6	19.6	40.2	11.8	26.5	22.0	26.2	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.3	42.2	39.2	30.0	22.8	28.7	26.0	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	40.8	22.7	38.6	15.6	20.9	18.3	22.6	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.4	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.7	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.3	36.6	41.7	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.5	27.8	39.7	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	42.9	36.9	35.2	25.5	19.2	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.5	41.9		28.2		20.1		12.0		11.7

[1] Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0^{r}	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,343	727
1947 A	32.5	25.9	28.5	21.0	317.6	336.5	261	240	1,153	1,168
S	34.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	285.4	248	229	1,004	1,302
O	36.2	31.9	30.8	24.4	569.9	300.2	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	77.0	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.6^{r}	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.0^{r}	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	1,060	628
F	34.7^{r}	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,145	488
M	36.8^{r}	34.7	30.1	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,216	948
A	38.7^{r}	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,205	850
M	40.5^{r}	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	288	268	1,186	575
J	37.7^{r}	30.9	29.0^{r}	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,320	730
J	43.1^{r}	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971	910
A	41.0^{r}	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417
S	39.5^{r}	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2^{r}	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9^{r}	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3^{r}	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.9	39.5	36.5	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	976	461
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585
M	47.0	37.4	37.7	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298	1,075
A	34.6	36.2	34.4	27.0	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246	655
M	49.7	46.2^{r}	36.7	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499	898
J	55.0	34.5	35.3	21.3	537.9	537.5	343^{r}	350	2,198	733
J	57.2	46.9	33.4	23.9	412.1	725.9	326	303	1,735	481
A	51.9	56.0		35.1	540.7			327		845

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Commercial	For use in chemicals
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.1	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9
1947 J	53.4	46.6	321	2.6	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.9	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	142	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.6	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	41	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.3	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	83	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.5	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	227	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.7	30.0	27.9
M	60.7	60.5	275	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.5	33.5	28.4
J	54.0	55.8	356	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5	37.5	27.1
J	56.5	51.2	476	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2	37.0	29.1
S	68.4	63.9	347	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9	35.9	28.8
O	66.3	64.1	415	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5	40.1	29.6
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.4	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1	39.3	30.6
D	58.5	64.2	175	4.7	2.3	1,054	742	91.2	29.6	34.2
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.1	31.0	35.0
J	64.7	53.0	368		2.3	1,417	1,521	82.1	33.6	31.5
A	72.1	70.5			2.1	1,482	1,653			

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	104.5	100.0	126.4	100.0	105.3	100.0	110.2	100.0	122.3
1948	134.8	121.5	104.5	93.4	104.0	125.4	129.6	98.6	117.7	146.9
1948 A	103.2	126.4	102.6	114.0	106.6	136.4	150.5	115.1	117.9	121.4
M	118.9	124.9	96.7	111.9	105.9	139.9	146.4	115.5	116.9	131.2
J	125.0	130.1	113.6	112.1	112.8	140.4	128.8	113.0	121.4	134.9
J	110.2	136.5	102.3	107.1	94.5	139.4	116.9	112.3	90.8	132.4
A	118.4	145.7	99.4	106.1	96.5	133.9	139.0	92.8	111.0	143.7
S	151.8	144.3	120.4	98.4	114.3	128.6	112.9	96.0	116.2	149.0
O	155.9	148.0	116.4	88.0	123.8	121.2	136.4	94.3	117.2	147.1
N	176.0	129.8	122.8	89.1	115.6	119.4	131.6	97.4	121.8	147.7
D	145.7	121.5	97.4	93.4	106.1	125.4	139.5	98.6	122.4	146.9
1949 J	122.2	138.6	104.9	100.8	93.5	131.4	137.0	107.6	116.7	139.2
F	125.3	144.8	103.5	103.3	90.6	136.4	137.0	110.7	116.5	140.6
M	129.6	141.2	108.9	100.1	98.1	139.7	138.5	121.0	139.1	145.0
A	142.4	141.8	103.4	102.0	92.7	138.2	135.6	115.2	123.8	150.3
M	141.3	136.0	112.8	98.1	98.2	137.3	128.9	115.6	114.6	154.5
J	140.7^r	135.2^r	123.6^r	91.6^r	107.6^r	131.1^r	115.1^r	117.0^r	110.6	161.5
J	119.4	128.5	97.4	92.7	87.5	128.4	94.3	116.1	94.5	164.8

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	100.1	100.0	126.9	100.0	113.5	100.0	106.1	100.0	110.9
1948	116.3	128.6	131.2	164.3	154.7	118.8	122.0	130.0	104.5	103.7
1948 A	110.5	125.8	134.0	114.5	178.3	124.1	137.7	118.2	110.8	121.8
M	107.6	131.0	136.5	121.2	164.0	122.3	122.5	116.7	106.9	119.0
J	107.1	134.7	131.3	126.4	164.0	115.3	123.8	119.7	112.5	115.9
J	88.1	140.3	126.0	136.6	190.6	106.7	106.2	122.9	82.5	112.5
A	119.6	137.8	122.9	145.8	152.5	110.9	115.0	127.9	79.2	116.7
S	136.0	134.7	134.3	149.2	160.5	109.4	117.6	128.7	111.4	117.1
O	146.4	131.4	146.0	155.4	148.0	111.9	146.2	128.1	112.1	115.2
N	149.5	125.0	135.3	158.1	139.9	116.9	132.6	128.8	124.5	110.7
D	117.9	128.6	140.4	164.3	168.4	118.8	150.2	130.0	132.6	103.7
1949 J	85.7	130.3	147.0	158.3	176.5	137.7	153.6	133.1	84.1	114.2
F	95.6	133.8	137.5	152.8	224.4	134.6	127.1	138.3	99.5	122.9
M	120.4	139.1	164.4	143.6	227.1	129.1	150.3	137.6	136.4	127.4
A	108.6	146.2	154.5	145.4	219.7	126.4	153.7	135.4	136.3	127.7
M	100.5	146.8	142.2	158.0	223.0	120.9	141.1	138.7	140.1	124.8
J	112.8	150.8	141.5	172.0	225.1^r	110.4^r	143.2	133.4	150.2	120.6
J	73.0	151.5	116.3	184.1	202.2	103.4	114.0	136.7	130.2	113.1

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** – concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	150.6	100.0	117.9	100.0	101.2	100.0	111.3	100.0	95.3
1948	179.9	100.7	202.0	162.9	323.3	98.7	120.0	122.5	112.9	99.8
1948 A	89.6	172.6	201.7	117.3	317.9	90.0	125.7	114.5	94.0	126.8
M	122.2	177.6	157.7	126.1	317.5	97.4	118.4	114.4	91.9	132.7
J	413.2	149.3	151.6	135.1	326.7	99.4	128.7	114.6	113.0	133.9
J	84.4	143.0	153.4	142.8	343.2	94.6	103.5	114.6	121.9	127.6
A	79.0	167.0	129.2	155.4	379.4	95.9	100.5	116.9	135.7	119.7
S	267.1	155.7	263.4	150.5	384.1	98.1	123.2	119.9	197.7	103.5
O	217.2	151.1	279.9	146.7	348.4	97.3	124.3	118.4	131.0	102.4
N	71.9	159.3	248.9	163.9	395.9	99.3	133.9	118.1	110.3	100.3
D	594.6	100.7	220.3	162.9	383.8	98.7	133.8	122.5	109.4	99.8
1949 J	62.8	117.1	211.8	152.9	288.3	106.0	131.5	124.7	79.3	116.2
F	65.3	117.7	185.4	159.6	294.9	94.5	127.8	126.2	96.8	123.0
M	79.8	91.8	195.5	168.1	314.6	92.6	145.4	129.6	103.3	132.6
A	507.9	63.1	216.8	176.6	279.9	96.1	130.8	130.5	104.4	140.8
M	118.3	61.6	194.2	185.4	385.4	96.5	120.4	133.3	117.2	144.3
J	57.2	61.2	225.5	188.0	532.8	88.6	133.5^r	130.3^r	125.6^r	145.6^r
J	141.3	56.4	139.4	189.9	208.0	94.9	101.0	130.3	126.3	148.5

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	110.4	100.0	115.6	100.0	110.7	100.0	94.9	100.0	123.4
1948	115.9	124.0	126.4	142.4	116.8	130.1	91.2	105.1	116.0	174.3
1948 A	116.3	118.9	126.5	106.5	118.2	110.3	84.4	103.5	135.8	150.6
M	113.8	118.6	119.6	109.3	122.6	111.6	86.2	105.5	125.7	152.4
J	121.0	121.4	108.4	120.0	128.5	116.3	81.1	106.9	140.3	151.8
J	84.7	121.1	117.4	124.2	112.4	115.9	70.9	107.2	117.1	135.1
A	99.9	120.2	122.7	133.1	123.1	118.1	94.1	108.1	113.9	155.8
S	131.1	116.8	136.7	137.5	114.2	124.2	114.4	102.7	113.0	161.1
O	123.4	114.4	141.8	142.0	119.7	128.4	108.7	101.6	108.4	164.0
N	131.9	111.7	151.6	143.3	118.8	130.9	98.6	100.8	99.7	167.2
D	151.3	124.0	158.2	142.4	116.8	130.1	76.9	105.1	79.6	174.3
1949 J	95.3	115.0	154.2	142.5	118.9	131.3	79.3	107.6	99.9	171.4
F	123.2	115.3	123.7	139.7	113.7	126.1	96.5	108.7	103.3	171.2
M	147.2	116.0	146.2	135.4	114.4	119.9	106.0	110.2	116.8	167.1
A	126.6	115.8	135.5	137.1	109.9	118.3	99.6	109.7	128.4	160.2
M	118.0	116.3	132.3	138.6	111.0	122.2	103.1	107.2	144.4	153.8
J	129.6	116.2^r	127.4	143.4	119.5	129.5	101.5^r	105.9	151.2^r	146.3^r
J	111.7	115.5	117.1	148.7	95.5	133.2	82.6	107.0	117.8	143.2

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1947 S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	642.2	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	624.8	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	557.7	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.2	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	155.6	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

(2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS End of period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1947 J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.74	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.23	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.69	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.82	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.56	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	9.04	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04

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[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1947 A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1947 J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1947 J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

(1) Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,866	21,975	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1947 M	20,436	34,012	16,979	14,701	22,091	1,397	2,386	7,072
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			1,200		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879(4)
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187(4)
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905(4)
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800(4)
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162(4)
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	1,303	2,131	9,952(4)
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	1,370	2,149	11,882(4)
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			1,334		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,433		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	1,310	1,943	11,412(4)
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			1,106		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			1,221		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494					
A	8,494	23,758	12,270					

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Estimated.

(5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	445.5	244.2	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1948	427.1	221.5	0.8	22.8	18.4	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	205.7
1947 J	647.2	435.0	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	406.3	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	330.0	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	238.2	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	110.8	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	84.9	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	356.4	154.5	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	201.9
F	382.4	183.9	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	198.5
M	415.9	199.9	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	216.0
A	332.1	131.4	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	200.7
M	472.3	271.9	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	200.5
J	592.8	391.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	201.6
J	606.1	384.7	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	221.5
A	555.6	335.0	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	220.7
S	492.7	266.1	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	226.6
O	364.8	167.2	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	197.6
N	297.2	82.3	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	214.8
D	257.1	89.6	0.7	10.5	5.1	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	167.5
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J		369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(2)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	. .	. .	14.3
1929	335.1(2)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	. .	. .	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	275.7	142.3	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	630.5	366.1	252.8	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1947 A	620.0	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	593.6	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	638.6	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	595.2	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	597.0	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	611.9	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	573.2	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	638.6	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.5r	373.3	256.5r	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.4	352.8	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	653.2	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	645.8	377.8	256.9	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	614.0	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	610.1	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	579.5	335.6	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.3	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(1)Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

(2)Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys[1]	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total[2]	Exports[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	176.7	20.9	257.4	9.4	266.8	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1947 S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	158.6	10.9	241.3	9.2	250.6	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	174.2	23.7	271.1	9.3	280.4	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.1	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8				97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7				

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(1) Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Excluding producers' interchange.

(3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1946 S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1946 S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION[1]		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production[1]	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
				Thousands				
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	. .	4.47	. .
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	. .	5.41	. .
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.53	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27	14.41
1947 A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.41
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54	1.97	15.51
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.73	1.54	13.27
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98	12.94
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48	14.33
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19	11.48
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.97	19.03	16.97	0.50	17.47
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	19.65	1.63	21.28
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	18.63	1.01	19.64
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	18.97	0.88	19.85
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	20.78	2.21	22.99
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	12.56	1.22	13.78

(1)Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **35**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS (1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production (2)	Shipments (2)	Factory stocks end of period (2)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1947 S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.29	1.01	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.27	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	23.93	24.12	1.08	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.62	23.16	1.54	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	26.78	27.50	0.83	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.64	27.41	1.06	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.72	24.69	1.09	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	1.81
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	13.90	14.44	1.31	0.08	1.47				0.01	1.38
A				0.13	0.76				0.03	0.83

(1) As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **35** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[1]	Domestic Shipments: Table	Domestic Shipments: Console	Domestic Shipments: Total	Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set[2]
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	49.7	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,076	37
1947 A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	64.3	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	89.4	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	33.6	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	30.8	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	20.3	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	48.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.7	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	76.5	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	80.7	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	27.9	23.2	4.5	42.8	127.2	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A						9.8	1.5		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

(1)Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2)Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1947 A	20,253	438	4,084	259	164	570	382	530	712	454	300	195
S	25,165	466	6,349	484	207	58	124	1,056	236	387	286	220
O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,565^{p}	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,499^{p}	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,250^{p}	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,299^{p}	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars											
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1947 A	105	1,764	132	610	2,652	159	343	887	709	138	1,668	298
S	154	3,091	561	932	1,750	155	257	1,093	720	196	1,389	370
O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amoun of permits issued during the years listed above.

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces⁽¹⁾

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE **36** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1948 S	56,894	32	1,908	437	13,512	22,038	2,281	3,819	4,928	7,939
O	56,298	341	841	2,906	15,400	21,367	2,603	1,489	3,926	7,426
N	51,326	17	1,074	224	12,453	20,739	1,812	666	4,995	9,343
D	46,753	1	739	196	12,992	19,404	5,702	518	2,191	5,010
1949 J	28,878	50	314	186	8,708	10,593	517	421	2,699	5,389
F	27,618^{r}	15	512	187	7,327	12,266	1,031	712	1,185	4,383^{r}
M	57,662^{r}	4	478	350	12,602	26,927	2,233	433	5,051	9,583^{r}
A	83,564^{r}	43	1,709	1,000^{r}	23,988	36,598	3,501	1,977	6,855	7,893
M	85,319^{r}	145	1,588	1,067	14,311	41,096^{r}	3,729	1,781^{r}	11,167^{r}	10,434
J	79,909^{r}	122	1,086	1,883^{r}	19,312^{r}	33,345^{r}	3,457	2,806^{r}	9,337^{r}	8,563^{r}
J	70,215	86	1,322	731	13,996	34,348	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,644
A	66,915	66	800	1,119	16,417	28,209	3,321	1,348	7,907	7,729

Value of Building Permits: by Types⁽¹⁾

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1948 S	31,448	606	8,095	12,115	6,053	4,579	2,713	5,138	11,121	6,178	296
O	31,294	836	9,026	12,417	4,872	4,143	2,412	5,225	11,989	5,101	278
N	27,072	341	8,357	11,295	3,352	3,726	1,863	5,301	11,892	4,794	404
D	21,219	264	8,676	5,988	3,476	2,815	1,403	3,508	12,844	7,486	293
1949 J	10,675	225	2,493	5,582	730	1,645	1,062	5,861	5,320	5,762	198
F	13,013	169	3,884	6,147	1,254	1,559	1,271	1,873	8,241^{r}	3,070	150
M	33,088	254	8,171	14,190	4,983	5,490	2,274	3,215	12,410^{r}	6,112	563
A	49,904^{r}	961	11,755	23,671^{r}	8,162	5,355	3,543	3,315	16,603^{r}	9,717	482
M	52,595^{r}	1,331	9,876	26,072^{r}	9,805^{r}	5,511	6,288^{r}	2,036	16,914	6,887^{r}	598^{r}
J	47,183^{r}	1,162	12,440^{r}	22,030^{r}	6,883^{r}	4,667^{r}	4,297^{r}	1,675^{r}	15,252^{r}	11,021	482^{r}
J	39,728	872	7,805	21,127	5,772	4,151	2,983	3,212	13,737	9,198	1,357
A	37,776	699	7,524	17,345	8,344	3,864	2,940	4,231	13,452	8,211	305

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **37** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1947 S	1,471	3,112	11.34	26.84	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.21	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	23.96	21.45	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	22.52	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.85	21.44	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.37	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.69	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	21.44	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04[r]	21.63[r]	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.42[r]	22.39[r]	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568[r]	10.98	30.32	25.97		242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25				263	120	151	5.60	13.90

(1) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[2]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile[1]	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes [3]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	427.1	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1947 A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.8	12.4	821	356.4	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	382.4	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	415.9	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	332.1	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	472.3	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	592.8	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	606.1	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	555.6	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	492.7	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	364.8	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	297.2	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	257.1	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3^{r}	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6^{r}	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.7^{r}	12.6^{r}	1,610^{r}	528.8	166.5	5,960		17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984		21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967		169.2	4,475		14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653					177.9	5,737			7.5	

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(1) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (2) Planks and boards.

(3) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **38**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	393.3	371.6	25.60	24.45	24.26	24.11	27.54
Oats.........bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	322.0	13.25	12.07	11.05	11.20	11.39
Barley.......bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	125.1	4.29	6.26	7.47	6.50	6.02
Rye..........bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.4	0.82	0.72	1.16	2.10	1.18
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	0.31	0.84	1.57	1.88	0.32
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.0	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.54	1.68
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	14.8	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.27
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.4	0.38	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.17
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.06
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
Potatoes......tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	11.2	8.77	9.88	10.20	9.75	9.50
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.5	0.85	1.26	1.14	1.32	1.49
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.2	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2		1.10	0.92	0.89	0.85	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6		0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	363.0	342.0	24.70	23.73	23.36	23.05	26.49
Oats.........bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	198.0	8.70	8.52	7.90	7.54	7.34
Barley.......bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	114.0	3.55	5.80	7.04	6.08	5.62
Rye..........bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	8.0	0.74	0.64	1.07	1.97	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	0.30	0.82	1.51	1.81	0.30
Summer fallow...						15.68	20.42	19.44	19.99	20.96

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
1948	612.47(2)	140.04	53.25(2)	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
1945												
3rd qtr.	434.55	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.74	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.96
4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
2nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
3rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
4th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
1948												
1st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
2nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
3rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
4th qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56
1949												
1st qtr.	406.36^{r}	36.84	28.20^{r}	10.14	33.88	7.88^{r}	14.01	90.24^{r}	72.11	62.14	35.31^{r}	15.62^{r}
2nd qtr.	650.17	238.01	39.41	5.15	—	9.68	19.41	98.61	70.89	103.86	40.50	24.65

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47(2)	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945										
3rd qtr.	434.55	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	121.00	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948										
1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57
1949										
1st qtr.	406.36^{r}	4.56^{r}	7.91^{r}	9.66^{r}	66.02	152.47^{r}	26.50^{r}	45.30	76.55	17.40^{r}
2nd qtr.	650.17	4.93	9.37	9.76	91.46	143.05	66.59	175.59	130.70	18.72

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payment made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **40**

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports: Wheat flour(2)	Exports: Wheat(3)	Exports: Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49(p)	77.7	393.3	471.3	47.9^{r}	184.2^{r}	232.1^{r}	98.7	330.8^{r}	140.5^{r}
1949-50(p)	98.7	371.6	470.4						

	OATS: Carry-over at beginning of period	OATS: Crop	OATS: Total supply(1)	OATS: Exports (3)(4)	OATS: Apparent domestic disappearance	BARLEY: Carry-over at beginning of period	BARLEY: Crop	BARLEY: Total supply(1)	BARLEY: Exports (3)	BARLEY: Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	3.6	135.2
1948-49(p)	47.9	358.8	406.9^{r}	23.1	324.7^{r}	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.3	136.2
1949-50(p)	59.1	322.0	381.1			29.0	125.1	154.0		

(1) Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1947-48 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1948-49 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available. (3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. (4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1947 S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	198	62	234	631	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8	5.5	8.4	76.0	25.3	31.7
F	102	27	46	446	39.7	3.5	7.3	81.6	23.3	26.8
M	108	62	47	497	36.0	2.9	6.2	87.4	23.3	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.3	4.9	5.3	34.5	13.9	15.1
F	91	25	24	276	30.7	3.1	4.0	36.2	14.3	12.2
M	108	62	29	349	30.4	2.7	3.3	41.9	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.3	15.6	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.5	4.0	1.1	43.2	15.2	5.6
J	102	79	20	278	18.7	4.9	0.8	41.5	15.4	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.0	5.6	0.8	31.8	14.4	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.4	5.9	1.2	23.7	13.6	8.1

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers⁽¹⁾	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs⁽³⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	 Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto⁽⁴⁾	 Barley No. 1 Feed⁽⁵⁾	 Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	. .	. .	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	. .	. .	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	. .	. .	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1947 S	. .	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	. .	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	. .	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	. .	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	175.7	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	. .	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	. .	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	. .	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.3	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	. .	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	. .	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	. .	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	. .	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	. .	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.4	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	. .	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	. .	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	. .	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.2	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	. .	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.6	76.4	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	. .	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.5	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	. .	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A		166.5	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.235	0.749

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(1) Available for January, April and August only. 1948 and 1949 indexes are subject to revision.
(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.
(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
(4) Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.
(5) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.
Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.40	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,387	335	23.70	7.40	33.06	2,096	37.40	34.54	46.49
1947 S	1,729	340	33.55	15.92	34.77	2,376	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,482	336	27.09	10.99	30.73	1,759	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,078	336	15.11	4.14	17.36	1,163	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	933	347	10.35	1.49	14.24	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948 J	900	348	8.96	1.09	12.98	1,013	31.56	26.93	17.69
F	856	329	8.03	1.02	13.07	1,002	18.96	25.03	12.88
M	1,017	345	11.39	1.80	21.03	1,479	8.38	22.53	13.75
A	1,293	326	18.19	3.65	31.04	1,830	5.33	22.25	18.39
M	1,673	339	30.48	9.70	45.49	2,472	11.83	27.43	29.30
J	2,095	352	44.82	18.29	56.75	3,381	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,995	337	42.02	16.87	52.66	3,980	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,778	312	36.83	14.25	47.28	3,602	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,590	325	30.99	10.94^r	40.43	2,601	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,349	334	24.36	6.81	32.79	1,457	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,090	333	16.43	2.77	23.50	1,231	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	972	345	11.95	1.36	19.76	1,107	37.40	34.54	46.49
1949 J	921	349	9.70	0.91	16.45	996	27.70	31.28	39.69
F	856	327	8.43	0.74	15.45	1,020	18.75	27.87	33.97
M	1,069	353	11.99	1.45	24.38	1,499	12.73	24.66	37.59
A	1,363	328	19.83	5.13	35.23	1,900	13.48	23.73	45.17
M	1,764	340	32.08	13.96	46.58	2,622	23.67	29.15	62.42
J	2,051	361	41.26	20.56	49.84	3,580	41.99	32.11	72.70
J	1,903	339	38.51	18.19	41.71	3,732	56.70	29.68	83.30
A			34.31	15.98	38.54	3,815	66.96^r	28.91^r	85.97
S			32.22	14.61	33.88	1,882	72.22	36.78	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production: Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **43** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1947 S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,522	147.8	130.7	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,133	122.0	107.3	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,991	140.2	102.8	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,796^{r}	137.4^{r}	92.4^{r}	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3
M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	35.2
J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	40.0
J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.1
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	50.1

(1) Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	—	—	11.37	13.95	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51	2.45
1947 A	96.2	2.37	1.57	—	—	13.88	21.72	17.81	2.64	5.45	4.78
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	—	—	14.41					
O	99.6	2.49	1.56	—	—	18.83	13.55	20.58	3.68	5.36	2.66
N	85.5	2.18	1.29	—	—	17.04					
D	65.8	1.65	0.85	—	—	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.90	0.90	—	—	12.63	10.35	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.79	1.10	—	—	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	—	—	10.11					
A	75.9	1.95	1.29	—	—	11.55	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	—	—	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	—	—	6.86					
J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.61r	0.94	—	—	13.86					
S	87.5	2.17	0.82	—	—	16.35					
O	76.8	1.96	1.45	—	—	12.19	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.94	1.21	—	—	12.99					
D	67.8	1.73	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	4.35	0.87
F	62.0	1.46	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.72	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.59	0.75r	7.15	1.03	7.27	20.31	12.60	2.36	4.41	2.49
M	63.3	1.57	0.92	6.87	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.68	6.73	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.44	0.78	5.35r	2.01r	4.50					
A	65.2	1.75	0.90	7.04	2.44	9.14					

(1) Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.56	32.96	3.29	3.13	14.50	9.07	18.12	21.16	5.54	34.63
1947										
2nd qtr.	13.55	28.84	3.30	3.08	11.50	7.73	13.17	19.59	5.63	24.11
3rd qtr.	11.64	27.79	2.40	2.56	10.36	6.86	13.32	27.15	5.79	43.48
4th qtr.	11.37	32.32	3.54	2.52	12.54	12.18	24.73	28.69	6.67	38.20
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	26.42	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.53	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	31.64	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.03	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.92	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.97	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	36.86	3.24	3.41	18.70	14.78	26.97	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	25.95	2.13	3.00	14.03	8.20	13.69	10.47	3.34	20.85
2nd qtr.	11.77	35.23	3.94	2.42	11.71	7.74	15.65	21.21	3.76	18.74

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.28	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	6.30	21.40	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.22	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1947										
2nd qtr.	3.56	12.29	1.09	11.51	4.51	3.44	6.67	4.57	13.21	15.19
3rd qtr.	4.36	11.36	1.34	8.76	4.02	2.10	3.42	1.24	11.58	18.99
4th qtr.	7.79	48.45	1.61	9.01	3.67	3.32	10.52	3.45	10.18	15.82
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	15.57	0.99	9.74	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.10	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.38	1.23	8.38	4.15	3.49	3.43	1.30	9.63	18.11

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Sales			Stocks[1]
	Receipts	Stocks end of period[1]	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1948	23.5	138.3	23.7	2.7	26.5	2.9	22.1	25.0	226.4
1947 J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3
O*	32.4	128.4	35.2	3.2	38.5	2.9	24.5	27.4	104.0
N	22.8	112.7	39.1	3.9	43.0	5.2	19.2	24.4	177.8
D	29.7	138.3	32.0	3.3	35.2	4.7	18.3	23.0	226.4
949 J*	7.7	103.6	14.9	1.9	16.8	4.2	13.2	17.4	223.7
F	25.4	108.2	21.3	1.9	23.2	3.0	16.0	19.0	230.6
M	23.6	97.6	20.3	2.4	22.8	2.8	19.0	21.8	242.6
A*	19.2	81.7	18.4	2.3	20.7	2.6	19.9	22.6	233.3
M	31.5	120.1	20.6	2.6	23.2	2.4	21.3	23.6	231.0
J	27.3	121.5	21.1	2.2	23.3	2.7	26.0	28.7	211.8

[1] Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Million dollars

	Total (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing (2)	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 M	567.1	91.1	13.8	37.6	58.1	11.0	56.5	30.0	38.1	7.8	32.6
J	549.4	86.2	12.8	35.8	51.6	10.9	55.2	31.5	36.7	8.3	31.9
J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5
A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6[r]	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0[r]	111.8[r]	14.1	41.5[r]	49.9	12.9	89.5[r]	44.3[r]	34.8[r]	7.1[r]	35.3
A	645.0	104.2	13.8	41.0	57.2	11.8	66.7	43.3	30.0	6.5	37.8

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(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stor since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery(1)	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 A	10.5	6.2	20.2	12.8	13.1	4.0	40.0	122.2	203.9	100.2	51.0
M	12.3	6.7	21.5	11.0	13.8	5.2	44.0	137.0	221.6	109.0	55.6
J	11.5	6.5	21.5	11.4	13.4	4.9	41.8	130.6	217.8	104.2	55.1
J	10.8	6.2	24.3	12.0	13.9	4.8	43.1	128.9	218.4	108.2	57.9
A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8^{r}	26.2^{r}	10.5^{r}	14.5^{r}	5.2	48.6^{r}	152.8^{r}	256.8^{r}	138.7^{r}	68.0^{r}
A	10.7	7.3	25.3	13.4	15.1	5.8	47.2	139.0	247.2	145.6	66.1

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(1) The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **46** Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2^r	379.9^r	281.8^r	265.1^r	286.8^r	264.7^r	254.0^r	237.2^r	359.7	354.8^r
1947 M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.5^r	274.7	248.7	252.1^r	216.2^r	186.7^r	300.7^r	303.8^r
F	239.5^r	331.5^r	251.4^r	264.4^r	268.3	268.2	201.3^r	197.5^r	314.8	277.1^r
M	264.9	318.4^r	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.9^r	216.0^r	351.3^r	342.8^r
A	285.1^r	368.1^r	288.9	253.5^r	288.9	259.2	252.0^r	231.1^r	376.0^r	348.5^r
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2^r	282.1	178.2^r	172.6	179.0^r	287.7^r	252.6^r	337.2	384.0^r
A	296.7^r	376.0	279.6	264.5^r	363.6	284.5	285.4^r	249.0^r	339.5	348.2^r
S	327.0^r	497.2^r	294.4^r	311.9^r	411.4	338.0	296.1^r	272.7^r	383.1	375.0
O	319.3^r	489.7^r	320.3	313.3	393.0^r	322.2^r	287.1^r	227.7	393.0	382.7^r
N	313.6^r	427.5^r	325.3^r	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4^r	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9^r	319.4^r	261.6^r	234.3^r	249.9	192.8	219.8^r	258.1^r	356.2	371.0^r
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.4	219.5	148.5	206.6	214.7	210.8	310.2	302.8
F	245.1	339.8	267.2	223.5	240.7	243.8	211.6	211.0	321.4	283.8
M	283.4	339.0	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	241.9	255.2	374.8	352.9
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.6^r	415.0^r	289.0^r	229.3^r	206.3^r	211.7^r	289.6^r	309.4	407.7	405.0^r
J	285.2	360.0	292.0	149.0	146.0	144.3	277.1	306.2	352.7	376.7

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **47** Monthly averages or calendar months(2)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(1)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(2)
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	. .	4.3	4.4	0.2	. .
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	. .	−0.4	1.7	−3.0	. .
1938	16.3	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	. .	2.4	−1.0	1.9	. .
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	. .	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	−0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	−35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	−74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	−24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	−1.4	−0.1	−1.4	997.8
1947 A	20.3	51.1	−71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	−2.3	−1.1	−1.4	668.0
S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7	615.4
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2	526.5
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4	480.2
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3	501.7
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6	607.5
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	−28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	−0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	−20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	−3.4	−0.2	−3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	−0.9	−0.3	−0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	− 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	−0.5	0.4	−0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	−0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	− 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	−0.6	−0.1	−1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	−47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	−0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	−40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	−1.2	—	−1.3	1,043.9
M	−16.9	11.3	−44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	−0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	−2.4	33.4	−65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	−49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	−0.2	−0.1	−0.4	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	−61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	−5.8	−0.4	−5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	−54.2	9.4	453.2	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	
A					426.7					

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

(2) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. *See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947 J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.8

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

Million dollars

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary[2] Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other[3] Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 J	29.9	3.6	0.8	1.8	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	4.6	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	4.4	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5

[1] Does not include re-exports.

[2] This column has been revised to exclude ferro-alloys and iron ore. Exports of primary iron and steel nc comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

[3] Other iron and steel has been revised to include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** – concluded   Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Beverages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1947 A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1947 A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1947 A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.73	18.75	11.57	6.50	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.23	20.67	14.29	5.89	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41

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[1] Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1947 A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09

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(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries		United Kingdom		Newfoundland		British(2) Dominions		Other Empire
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
	Million dollars								
1926	105.10	84.03	38.27	13.73	0.94	0.16	4.32	1.59	2.72
1929	96.03	108.25	24.19	16.23	0.98	0.21	5.15	2.40	2.63
1933	44.12	33.43	17.56	8.16	0.50	0.05	1.87	1.37	1.34
1937	83.11	67.41	33.51	12.27	0.76	0.21	5.54	3.11	2.37
1938	69.80	56.45	28.31	9.94	0.70	0.18	5.65	1.98	2.25
1939	77.08	62.59	27.34	9.50	0.71	0.16	5.59	2.44	2.26
1940	98.25	90.16	42.34	13.43	1.05	0.26	7.73	3.48	3.54
1941	135.08	120.73	54.85	18.28	2.66	0.36	10.12	4.57	5.59
1942	196.98	137.02	61.81	13.43	4.24	0.43	25.39	4.90	4.72
1943	247.62	144.59	86.05	11.25	3.62	0.60	20.42	4.76	6.71
1944	286.66	146.57	102.92	9.22	4.00	0.78	21.15	4.56	6.97
1945	268.19	132.15	80.27	11.71	3.38	1.38	32.53	5.45	7.73
1946	192.68	160.61	49.79	16.79	3.19	0.77	14.33	5.62	8.08
1947	231.24	214.50	62.60	15.78	4.59	0.79	17.28	5.96	12.91
1948	256.29	219.75	57.24	24.96	4.59	0.92	15.11	6.46	9.09
1947 J	236.57	226.81	69.44	17.71	4.34	1.36	17.16	7.21	13.20
A	221.30	204.55	66.04	15.10	4.03	1.82	18.18	6.40	12.09
S	218.55	208.13	54.50	15.56	5.05	1.81	17.57	3.15	11.58
O	250.76	254.46	66.78	18.27	5.86	1.57	17.90	7.21	13.93
N	253.10	229.10	69.25	17.85	6.55	0.64	18.24	8.03	17.16
D	266.16	194.15	72.54	20.25	6.74	0.40	16.39	4.64	11.65
1948 J	235.38	206.08	64.95	21.59	3.93	1.31	8.83	5.16	10.59
F	208.27	182.17	51.66	17.87	2.51	0.29	9.52	3.71	6.31
M	228.37	197.05	59.18	21.60	3.00	0.27	8.64	4.38	9.01
A	212.34	226.69	44.35	24.64	3.92	0.22	13.96	5.09	7.47
M	282.28	225.09	85.06	27.42	5.17	0.30	15.13	10.57	10.65
J	233.48	233.00	54.17	26.00	5.00	0.97	16.86	9.49	8.75
J	250.86	225.10	56.34	29.38	5.05	1.30	13.96	4.91	8.19
A	224.14	206.49	52.52	24.68	4.31	1.60	14.19	5.58	8.47
S	283.02	221.68	47.93	24.10	7.21	1.04	12.36	5.84	8.27
O	306.96	243.44	65.57	29.26	4.45	1.17	16.75	6.41	10.97
N	293.90	238.17	56.67	28.32	4.82	1.82	21.90	9.07	8.73
D	316.42	231.99	48.51	24.63	5.68	0.79	29.27	7.34	11.65
1949 J	237.03	223.79	55.81	25.41	3.32	0.41	21.21	4.40	6.68
F	204.99	205.98	44.12	22.92	2.40	0.19	12.86	3.68	4.66
M	216.79	235.95	39.50	28.34	3.51	0.31	14.38	6.63	8.38
A	237.79	242.70	63.05	30.12			19.83	5.47	7.29
M	272.95	250.46	72.40	29.47			23.82	7.18	9.07
J	255.07	250.51	60.72	26.95			23.01	7.10	7.41
J	241.31	230.89	70.55	29.38			24.04	4.55	6.05
A	251.66	212.09	62.88	26.18			17.26	5.49	7.48

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Exports to Northern Rhodesia an "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Other Empire	Countries Receiving[1] Export Credits		United States		Latin America		Other	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	2.40	7.61	3.99	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	9.47	3.71
1929	2.58	8.13	4.75	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	10.35	4.86
1933	1.47	4.53	1.53	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	3.47	1.90
1937	4.12	4.17	2.24	30.00	40.88	2.03	1.75	4.73	2.82
1938	3.40	3.67	1.88	22.54	35.39	1.43	1.33	5.26	2.34
1939	3.63	3.05	1.77	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.75	2.33
1940	5.11	1.84	1.39	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	2.65	1.66
1941	6.78	0.89	0.72	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	8.23	1.16
1942	4.06	0.99	0.18	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	24.09	1.02
1943	3.28	—	0.17	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	32.79	1.32
1944	3.81	2.59	0.05	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	37.86	1.01
1945	4.09	14.52	0.21	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	25.20	1.88
1946	5.19	21.01	1.58	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	14.57	3.08
1947	7.01	22.21	3.52	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	14.66	3.62
1948	9.67	20.31	4.29	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	14.55	4.52
1947 J	10.16	26.83	3.37	82.11	168.88	9.37	13.20	14.12	4.93
A	5.26	21.86	3.14	81.41	155.35	8.74	14.64	8.95	2.84
S	5.23	18.82	3.21	87.46	163.03	12.25	14.18	11.32	1.97
O	8.21	23.80	3.62	102.44	190.44	8.85	21.28	11.19	3.87
N	6.69	21.09	4.12	92.86	174.39	14.39	14.17	13.56	3.22
D	9.40	24.41	2.55	105.97	141.66	12.19	11.58	16.26	3.67
1948 J	6.32	22.25	2.40	105.00	149.98	7.88	15.50	11.96	3.82
F	3.81	17.74	2.63	94.82	136.85	9.53	14.13	16.19	2.87
M	6.26	17.89	3.76	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	9.38	3.35
A	9.59	11.94	3.67	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	12.58	3.94
M	11.98	22.59	5.72	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	15.76	5.58
J	12.34	16.54	4.94	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	11.44	4.65
J	11.29	25.02	3.63	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	12.22	3.79
A	11.80	15.52	3.67	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	8.38	2.73
S	10.82	17.92	5.62	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	16.39	3.05
O	15.03	28.11	6.00	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	20.99	4.83
N	8.98	12.00	4.93	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	18.43	5.05
D	7.76	36.25	4.56	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	20.83	10.63
949 J	6.18	11.72	3.44	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	14.31	4.96
F	8.21	9.05	4.07	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	16.47	4.41
M	8.63	7.06	4.85	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	11.77	4.24
A	8.79	10.98	5.02	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	15.85	4.32
M	13.01	15.31	6.25	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	19.29	5.58
J	12.13	18.69	5.74	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	16.77	5.72
J	10.64	15.57	4.63	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	13.49	4.67
A	11.29	12.47	4.91	115.35	143.55	15.69	15.29	20.51	5.38

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[1] Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1946 A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.7	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1946 A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	31.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **52** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6(3)	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302

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(1)The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operati revenues of $500,000 or over. (2)Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expens adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. (3)For the Canadian National a the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling $29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were n included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to t new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(1) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(1) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1947 J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2(3)	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4(4)	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7

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(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

(3) Includes $4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

(4) Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	. .	. .
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	. .	. .
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	. .	. .
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	. .
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	. .
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	. .
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	. .	. .	1,235	. .	. .	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1947 O	2,609	1,520	1,088	1,346	1,263	792	1,335	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,683	1,405	1,278	1,337	1,346	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	1,741	905	836	1	1,741	417	335	—	16.3	275
F	1,624	882	742	—	1,624	649	603	—	15.8	292
M	1,633	842	791	4	1,629	605	453	—	19.6	351
A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9	327
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8	313
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—	22.7	323
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—	20.8	314
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—	26.7	322
A	2,356	1,275	1,081	722	1,634	663	221	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,264	1,801	1,463	1,784	1,481	878	1,344	3,587		
J	3,606	1,715	1,891	2,028	1,577	872	1,176	3,288		
J	3,878	1,696	2,182	2,067	1,811	833	1,137	3,055		
A	3,819	1,724	2,094	1,976	1,843	777	1,136	3,063		

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(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine mont

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

(4) Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
.935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
.936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
.937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
.938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
.939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
.940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
.941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
.942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
.943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
.944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
.945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
.946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
.947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
.948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
.947 O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
.948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S		611.5		141.0	64.1	65.6		44.2	2,217

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[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total[2]			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1947 O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5

[1] Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

[2] Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Dominion-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency(2)	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1947 A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1947 J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1947 S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **56**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Demand	Active Notice[3]	Other excluding Dominion Government[4]	*Deduct Float*[5]	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1947 M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	*235*	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	*239*	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	*280*	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	*377*	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	*292*	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	*362*	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	*293*	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	*317*	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	*335*	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	*277*	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	*335*	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	*394*	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	*235*	2,915	74	2,989	4,173

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

[2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

[3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balance personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4] Chartered banks' Canadian do deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. [5] Cheques banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

ABLE **57** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Maritimes(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
947 A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512	442
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678	408
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967	500
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836	438
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724	493
948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494

(1)Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	May	June	July	August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	223.0	18.8	18.5	17.2	20.0	16.5	89.8	83.
Excise Duties	204.7	19.6	19.8	17.4	18.0	17.8	88.9	84.
Excise Taxes	636.1	51.1	47.7	48.5	49.8	55.4	213.4	237.
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,342.8	190.8	89.2	99.2	84.0	89.4	590.0	610.
Postal Revenue	80.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.4	30.0	29.
Sundry	161.9	8.2	5.9	15.3	4.8	4.8	36.5	28.
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,649.1	294.5	187.1	203.5	182.5	189.3	1,048.7	1,073.
Special Receipts	122.3	6.9	3.9	1.3	5.3	5.6	17.9	42.
Grand Total	2,771.4	301.4	191.0	204.8	187.8	194.9	1,066.6	1,115.
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	20.4	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	8.7	7.
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	465.1	50.0	32.2	19.9	24.8	24.4	127.1	131.
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	84.4	—	19.6	1.6	—	—	22.9	19.
Other appropriations	46.0	1.4	1.3	9.1	1.5	1.2	15.9	14.
Labour	55.2	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.2	17.2	14.
Mines and Resources	46.3	4.5	4.4	5.8	6.4	5.4	22.8	16.
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	270.9	24.9	24.5	24.6	24.7	22.5	122.4	111.
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	66.8	—	—	17.5	1.2	—	18.7	16.
Other appropriations	21.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.7	4.6	2.
National Revenue	49.3	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.2	5.6	20.2	20.
Post Office	77.6	6.3	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.1	29.8	27.
Public Works	50.6	3.4	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.2	19.6	15.
Transport	41.5	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.4	3.2	17.3	12.
Veterans Affairs	183.0	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.4	70.7	79.
Other Departments	94.4	6.9	7.5	9.5	8.7	7.8	38.4	32.
Total Ordinary Expenditure	1,573.4	125.2	129.8	128.3	109.4	100.4	556.4	521.
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	23.2	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5	7.0	8.
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	18.2	0.3	0.3	Cr 0.7	1.0	2.5	1.1	8.
Other appropriations	12.5	—	—	—	0.4	—	0.4	0.
Labour	5.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.
Mines and Resources	1.0	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	238.9	20.5	26.9	26.3	27.3	17.9	109.5	72.

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other th regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly exclu on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances investments.

Source: The Budget, March 22, 1949 and Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	May	June	July	August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars							
emobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
Public Works	—	0.6	0.2	Cr 0.1	Cr 0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0
Reconstruction and Supply	1.4	0.2	0.1	—	—	1.3	0.4	10.8
Transport	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6
Veterans Affairs	87.3	5.4	3.7	3.4	3.5	6.0	17.1	30.7
Other Departments	36.3	—	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.8	2.0
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	425.6	28.9	34.4	31.5	35.1	32.1	140.7	136.9
apital Expenditure	18.5	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	5.5	5.2
pecial Expenditure	34.8	1.2	2.6	1.6	1.0	3.7	6.5	6.2
overnment Owned Enterprises	39.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
ther Charges	83.9	—	71.8(2)	Cr9.4	—	0.1	62.4	0.5
Grand Total Expenditures	2,175.9	155.9	240.3	153.8	147.1	138.1	772.0	670.5
xcess of Revenues over Expenditures	595.5	145.5	Dr 49.3	51.0	40.7	56.8	294.6	444.7
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS[1]								
Net Increase or Decrease(–)								
orking Capital Advances to Crown Corporations	–11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
oans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	37.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	50.0	7.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	–29.5	—	–3.1	—	—	—	–3.1	—
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	–1.0	—	–2.3	—	–0.3	1.5	–2.8	62.0
China	10.9	—						
Czechoslovakia	1.5	—						
France	36.3	—						
Netherlands	13.3	—						
Netherlands Indies	3.8	—						
Norway	3.3	—						
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	—	—						
Miscellaneous	2.2	—	–0.1					
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	77.8	10.0	4.4	10.0	9.7	1.5	44.1	69.0
ans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	–5.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ans to Railway and Steamship Companies	4.1	3.0	9.0	11.0	—	9.0	22.5	18.8
ldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	22.1	2.0	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.5	9.0	10.9
iscellaneous Loans and Advances	73.1	16.9	0.2	2.5	6.1	—	21.8	–3.7
iscellaneous Investments		0.3	—					
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	160.2	32.1	15.9	24.9	18.0	13.0	97.5	95.0
Grand Total Disbursements	2,336.1	188.0	256.2	178.7	165.2	151.1	869.4	765.5

Beginning in July 1949, certain advances that were formerly classified under "Miscellaneous Loans and Advances" are now included in the new category "Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations". This account does not appear on the monthly statements. Revised figures on the new basis are not yet available for April, May and June 1949. The data for the corresponding month of the previous fiscal year are comparable to those for the current year.

(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities. (2) Includes assumption of Newfoundland guaranteed stock of $71,709,459.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59**

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues New	New Issues Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	Outstanding End of Period
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79	107	186	—	+3,476	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	206	272	203	347	+128	− 73	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	340	148	261	20	79	+202	+ 184	1,300
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	− 62	+1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24	26	112	83	+ 54	− 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	− 21	− 227	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	− 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118(3)	57	43	133	65	+111	+ 192	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	28	60	46	168	− 62	− 426	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	66	41	9	94	− 43	− 122	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89(4)	55	127	15	21	+122	+ 283	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	28	83	10	23	+ 70	− 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	24	59	3	22	+ 40	+ 130	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	34	54	2	21	+ 34	+ 25	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	157	62	65	5	12	+ 58	+ 166	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	67	41	43	—	13	+ 30	+ 3	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	87	11	73	10	26	+ 57	+ 87	1,300

(1)Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2)Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Charte Banks.

(3)Before giving effect to the issue of $112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Mont Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.

(4)Before giving effect to the issue of $63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bo re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

TABLE **60** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns-wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
947 A	82.1	0.77	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	86.4	0.82	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	102.6	0.70	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.8	0.64	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
49 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39

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(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

(2) The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments All Policies	Total Payments Ordinary	Total Payments Industrial	Total Payments Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1948 F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industria

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbi
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1947 4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

ABLE **61**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
937	115.8	113.6	111.9	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
947 S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
49 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRE STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks				
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans-portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction		Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1947 S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S		122.7				135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow-ings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
948	2.93	0.411	34.08	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
947 A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	76.86	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80			503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30			663	8.22			23.0	7.19
S			39.18			1,113					

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(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (P) *signifies "preliminary" and* (r) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.*

CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

NOVEMBER 1949

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CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

NOVEMBER 1949

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Farmers' Income
from
Farming Operations

In the field of agricultural statistics the Dominion Bureau of Statistics produces two very interesting and valuable estimates of farmers' income from farming operations. These are (*a*) Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products and (*b*) Net Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations. The first of these is published on a quarterly basis and the second on an annual one.

In any consideration of these estimates it is of vital importance that full regard be paid to the qualifying notation that it is only income from farming operations that is being discussed. These estimates do not include any income farm operators may derive from investments, mortgages, rents, etc., or from labour at non-farm occupations such as logging in the winter time, provincial roadwork or (as is frequently the case of farmers on the prairies who have no live stock and spend the winters in urban communities) industrial employment.

Thus neither of the estimates to be discussed below pretends to present a picture of the entire income of the farming community in Canada and neither of them should be used as illustrations of the percentage of the gross national income which is enjoyed by the Canadian farmers. They are, however, invaluable guides to the year by year fluctuations in the prosperity of agricultural industry in Canada.

"Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products" estimates on a quarterly basis the actual cash received by the farmers from the sale of their products during the quarter. It is usually published within eight weeks of the close of the quarter and thus provides a very up-to-date estimate of the gross amount of cash flowing into the hands of the farmers. Due to very great seasonal fluctuations in the quantities of farm products delivered to market there is little, if any, comparability, quarter to quarter, and therefore the Bureau report presents, in the interests of comparison, receipts for the similar quarters of the two previous years.

In order to present the estimate without undue delay it is necessary to determine prices received by farmers through a sampling technique not unlike that described in the October issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review.* Monthly questionnaires are mailed to a corps of about 4,000 voluntary farm price reporters, and a return of about 50 per cent is received. It is interesting to note that many of these price reporters have been thus co-operating with the Bureau of Statistics for about 20 years. In order to keep the monthly questionnaire as short and as simple as possible prices are asked only for 36 different farm products. Those remaining, which are of minor importance only, are priced by the Bureau's Agricultural Division through terminal market prices, with a deduction for handling and hauling charges.

Determination of quantities

The average of the prices determined through the methods described above are then applied to the known quantities of each product delivered by the farmers and the gross income from the sale of each product thus determined. Quantities are ascertained in several ways. For example: The statistical branch of the Board of Grain Commissioners provides very detailed information on farmers' marketings of the five principal grains (wheat, barley, rye, oats and flax) in each of the Prairie Provinces. It is obvious that with average prices received by farmers having been determined by sampling, and delivered quantities of these grains accurately known, there is no difficulty in determining the total amount of money paid to the farmers for these products.

The Marketing Service of the Department of Agriculture is another fruitful source of farm sales data, especially for numbers of live stock entering commercial channels. When its figures are combined with those obtained by the Bureau, through its own semi-annual count of live stock on farms, a fairly complete count of the total live stock sold by farmers is obtained.

The Bureau obtains a good deal of the basic information for the farm income statistics from surveys conducted in various fields of agriculture. For instance fairly complete data are now available through monthly surveys of the quantity of milk and eggs produced and sold by farmers. Information pertaining to wool, maple products, honey, fruits and seeds is obtained in a similar manner.

For such a crop as sugar beets, information is obtained directly from the beet sugar manufacturers who are the sole purchasers and processors of the crop. Statistics for tobacco which is sold only to manufacturers or exporters are secured in the same way.

Other minor crops or products present greater difficulties but since data obtained in the censuses, which are taken every five year in the Prairie Provinces and every ten years elsewhere, are complete, these can be projected according to observable trends into the current quarter. Since such minor products account for only a small proportion of farm income from the sale of farm products any error in the manner of computation, while unfortunate, is not of sufficient consequence to affect seriously the estimate as a whole.

Net income figures

While cash income from the sale of farm products provides a criterion by which, in a general way, farmers' financial position may be measured, it does not take into consideration farmers' expenditures and for this reason, if not complemented by a statement of net income, might easily be misleading. Cash income does not truly indicate the amount of money available to meet farm family living expenses, income tax payments, recreational or saving funds or the amount of money available for investment in the farm itself either through additions to it, new buildings or new equipment, or for investment in other fields. For this information we must turn to the annual estimate of "Net Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations". This is calculated by taking the cash income already discussed and adding to it income in kind, and the value, positive or negative, of changes in the year-end inventory of farm-held live stock and grain, and subtracting from the total thus reached operating expenses and depreciation.

Income in kind includes all produce grown or raised on the farms and consumed in farm homes, plus an imputed value for house rent. Several methods are used in computing the cash value of income in kind. For most items the annual estimate of the value of home-consumed farm products is derived from the census reports on quantities of products so used, adjusted for value according to the prevailing average prices for the year under consideration. However some of the commodity sections of the Bureau's Agricultural Division provide complete annual estimates on both quantities and values of particular farm products which are consumed on the farms. For example the poultry and dairy sections annually estimate the quantities of poultry, eggs and dairy products which are farm-consumed, and also estimate the costs of these products at the prices paid to farmers.

Where other sources fail to supply the required data, it is assumed that the proportion of total production which is consumed on farms in any one year is the same as was the percentage of home consumption to total output in the year of the last census, that is 1946 for Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, and 1941 for the rest of the country.

In arriving at a rental value of farm dwellings it is impossible to determine the rent which they would bring if rented rather than used by the owner-operator. Farm rent either on a cash or crop-share basis is quoted for land and buildings together and it is not possible to break down such rent payments between house rent and rent for land and other buildings. Therefore an attempt has been made to estimate rent on the basis of actual cost of maintaining the farm dwellings with allowances for repairs, depreciation and the interest on money invested, plus taxes on farm dwellings.

Estimated changes in the number of liv stock and the quantities of grains on farm at the end of the year are readily obtainabl from surveys conducted by the live stock an crop sections of the Agricultural Division, an to these quantities are applied farm price which prevail at the close of the year. Thu it is possible to calculate the change in inven tory value which must be added to or subtracted from the other totals that go to make up the net income figure.

Farm operating expenses

As in the case of farm cash income estimates, much reliance is placed on other government departments, both federal and provincial, in determining operating expenses. The Bank of Canada provides information relative to the amount of taxes levied on farm property. The Feeds Administrator provides statistics on the quantity of feed grains shipped from western to eastern Canada under the Federal Freight Assistance scheme. Figures on grain sold to farmers by country elevators in the Prairie Provinces are obtained from the Board of Grain Commissioners.

Several provincial departments of highways or similar offices supply on request records of quantities of tax-exempt gasoline, used largely by farmers, sold each year. Truck licence fees can be obtained from the same sources. The provinces of British Columbia and Alberta provide information on the water costs in the several irrigation areas in those provinces.

The Bureau's annual Census of Industry, which was discussed in the June issue of this magazine, provides statistics on the production and plant value of many items used almost exclusively by agriculture. Many of these items, such as prepared stock and poultry feeds, fertilizers, insecticides, fencing materials, when adjusted in value to allow for transportation and retail mark-up are used in computing farm operating expenses.

The total farm wages bill (with and without board) is determined from the Bureau's own December survey. In this the Bureau by means of a questionnaire seeks information on several facets of the agricultural industry including data on the number of persons hired during the year, the rate of wages paid and the gross amount paid in wages during the year.

Utilization of data

From these two sources, the quarterly cash income and the annual net income, we can and do obtain a very fair picture of the economic position of the Canadian farmer. It is not complete because, as has been mentioned, it does not contain any estimate of non-farm income. It does however show the gross amount of money received by farmers from farm operations, and at least the minimum sum available to the agricultural community after farm operations have been paid for.

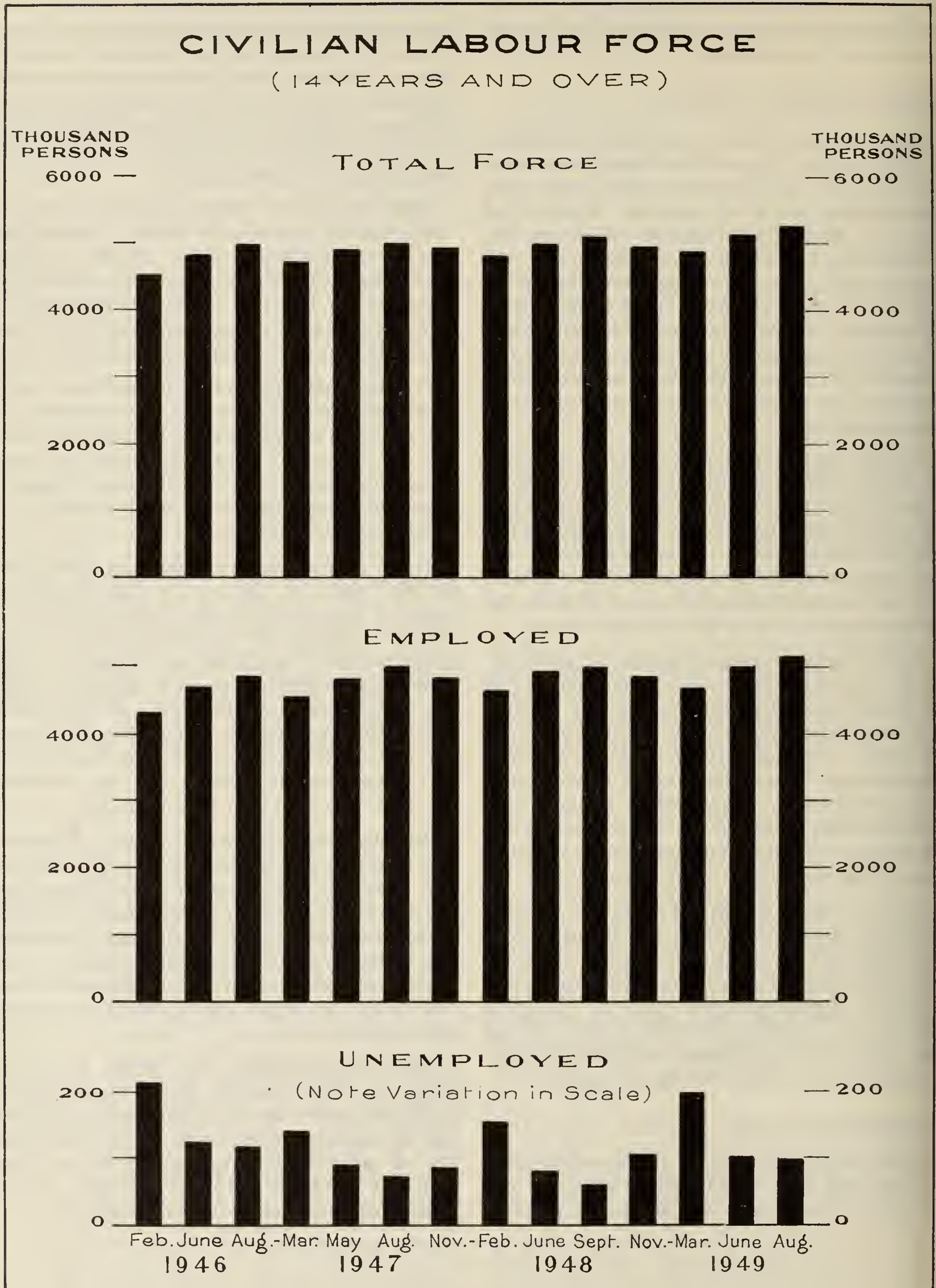
Such data are of vital importance to almost every section of the community. Within the Bureau of Statistics itself several divisions other than that compiling the material find good use for it. The Federal Department of Agriculture in its various services relies extensively on the data presented in both reports.

Provincial departments of agriculture, which co-operate in every way in the collection of the statistics on which these reports are based, rely on them to a very great extent in their operations, as do other provincial departments interested in the economic condition of their respective provinces.

Those manufacturers producing goods primarily used by farmers are also consistent users of the material and indeed would like to see it augmented and particularized. One group of such manufacturers recently asked that consideration be given to breaking down the data now available only by provincial totals into county or crop district totals. Unfortunately such action is not, due in part to the cost and in part to the time element involved, practicable at this moment.

Distributors, both on the retail and wholesale level can utilize these figures, particularly the quarterly estimates of cash income, in order to estimate the probable buying potential within each province's rural areas. In many cases their inventory holdings could be enlarged or decreased as the estimate rises or falls below the figure for the same quarter of the previous year.

Farm organizations also must rely very largely on these data in their preparation of briefs for presentation to both the federal and the provincial governments. The data again are of use to such organizations in their constant study of farm operations, and in their efforts to increase farm efficiency.


CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE
(14 YEARS AND OVER)

Current Economic Conditions

A review of the major factors which tend to influence Canadian economic developments indicates mixed trends in comparison with the two previous years.

The index of industrial production stood at 187.1 as compared with 184.1 for September, 1948 and 174.9 for September, 1947. The index for non-durable manufactures production was 185.3, an all time high as compared with 181.1 and 173.0 for September of the two earlier years, while that for durable manufacturers was 216.7 in September of this year, down from the 219.5 figure reached in September, 1948, but above the 210.1 figure for September, 1947. These seasonally-adjusted indexes are on a base 1935-39 = 100.

Railway revenue freight loadings for the month of September were estimated at 9,968,000 tons, 7.6 per cent below the 10,787,000 tons loaded in September, 1948, and 0.2 per cent below the September, 1947 figure of 9,983,000 tons. The number of freight cars loaded with revenue freight in the month of September of each of the three years under review was 363,000 cars (1949); 378,000 (1948) and 352,000 (1947).

The general wholesale price index last September was 155.4 compared with 158.4 in September a year ago and 134.0 two years earlier. This index has now declined steadily but slowly since a high of 159.6 was reached in December of 1948. The wholesale price index of Canadian farm products was 145.7 as compared with 149.7 and 133.5 in the two preceding years. The fluctuations of this index have recently been irregular since it dropped to 145.1 in February of this year and then reached 150.9 in July before again turning downwards.

Despite these drops in wholesale indexes the cost-of-living index has shown year to year increases since it stood at 139.4 in September, 1947, moved to 158.9 in September, 1948 and to 162.3 in September of this year. The October figure for this index is practically unchanged at 162.2

The index of common stock prices stood in the month under review at 109.6 somewhat lower than the 113.4 of a year ago but higher than the 104.1 of September, 1947. This index for October, 1949, reached 114.3 which figure represents a considerable gain from the low of recent years which was 99.6 reached in June last.

Unemployment advances

Throughout the current year the number of unemployed persons, the number of days of consecutive unemployment, and the dollar total of benefits paid under the Unemployment Insurance Act have all been higher each month than in the same month of the previous two years.

The number of claims filed in the local offices during September last was 59,080 compared with 33,036 for the same month of the year 1948. For the same months the number of live unemployment insurance claims on the last working day of the month were 83,525 and 44,861. The amount of benefit paid in September, 1949, was $3,671,773 while $1,694,139 was paid in September, 1948, and $1,512,096 in the same month of 1947. (A small increase in the amount paid to beneficiaries with dependents came into effect in October, 1948.) The number of days of proven unemployment in respect of which benefits were paid was 1,611,461 in September last, 871,967 in September, 1948, and 798,873 in September, 1947.

In February, 1949, at the peak of last winter's seasonal unemployment, the number of claims filed during the month totalled 108,759 and there were 208,818 live unemployment insurance claims on the last working day of the month. $8,158,903 in benefit was paid in respect of 3,734,487 days of proven unemployment.

Despite the above, a survey of the civilian labour force taken in the week ended August, 20, 1949 indicates that there were more job holders in Canada at that time than ever before. A partial explanation of this apparent paradox lies, of course, in the fact that the number of persons in the labour force is increasing more rapidly than the number of persons with jobs. In addition some of those holding jobs, according to labour force definitions, may be able to claim benefit under the Unemployment Insurance Act.

The survey showed a labour force estimated at 5,253,000 persons, an increase of approximately 144,000 over the total for the week ended September 4, 1948. The number with a job (whether they worked at it or not) reached 5,155,000, an increase of only 113,000. Of the job holders the survey indicated that 121,000 worked 24 hours or less during the survey week and some of them were therefore under certain circumstances eligible to claim unemployment insurance benefits. The number idle but seeking employment was estimated at 98,000 not all of whom would, of course, for various reasons be eligible to receive benefits under the Unemployment Insurance Act.

Those not at work but seeking work thus represented about 1.9 per cent of the total estimated civilian labour force. In this connection it might be mentioned that the United States unemployed have been currently running at about 6 per cent of that country's civilian labour force.

Agricultural production

November estimates of the current wheat crop total 367.4 million bushels, some 26 million bushels below the 1948 estimate, while coarse grain estimates for 1949 are down markedly from 1948. Oats is estimated at 316.6 million bushels, barley at 120.4 million bushels, mixed grains at 55.7 million bushels representing declines of 42.2, 34.6 and 6.2 million bushels. The estimated wheat declines can be attributed to smaller crops in Saskatchewan and Manitoba more than offsetting gains in the rest of Canada. The smaller crop is reflected in the quantity available for export and carry over. The 323.3 million bushels available in the current year are 6.4 million bushels lower than last year's figure.

Exports in August and September have totalled 40.4 million bushels of which 19.5 million have gone out under the International World Wheat Agreement, while the United States has exported 11.8 million bushels and Australia 6.9 million bushels. This is the first year that this agreement has been in effect.

The October estimates for this years apple crop are higher at 17,339,000 bushels, 29 p.c. above 1948. The increase was general in all producing provinces with Nova Scotia, Quebec and Ontario leading. Peach and pear crop estimates also have increased with the pears now totalling 996,000 bushels, an increase of 26 p.c. above last year's figure, and peaches increased 16 p.c. to 2,034,000 bushels.

After a downward trend since June, milk production in August increased because of better pasture conditions. Of the milk produced during August 1,117 million pounds or 64 p.c. was utilized in factory produce, a decrease of 52 million pounds from a year ago. This decrease however was offset by an increase in the sale of fluid milk and cream (the latter expressed as milk), of 13 million pounds, bringing the total to 324,834,000 pounds. The actual cash income from the sale of dairy products was down $6,550,000 from last year to $36,263,000. One of the chief causes of this was the drop in milk price, which during August was $2.51 per hundred pounds, as compared to $2.83 a year ago.

Dairy butter production was also lower in August this year, bringing the January-August total to 37,515,000 pounds, 9 p.c. below last year's figure. Creamery butter production totalled 39,312,000 pounds, a decrease of 6.8 p.c. from last year. Butter stocks at September 1 were 67.4 million pounds, up 15 million from a year ago. Domestic consumption at 28 million pounds was 8 million below last year. This difference could, in part at least, be attributed to the introduction of margarine production.

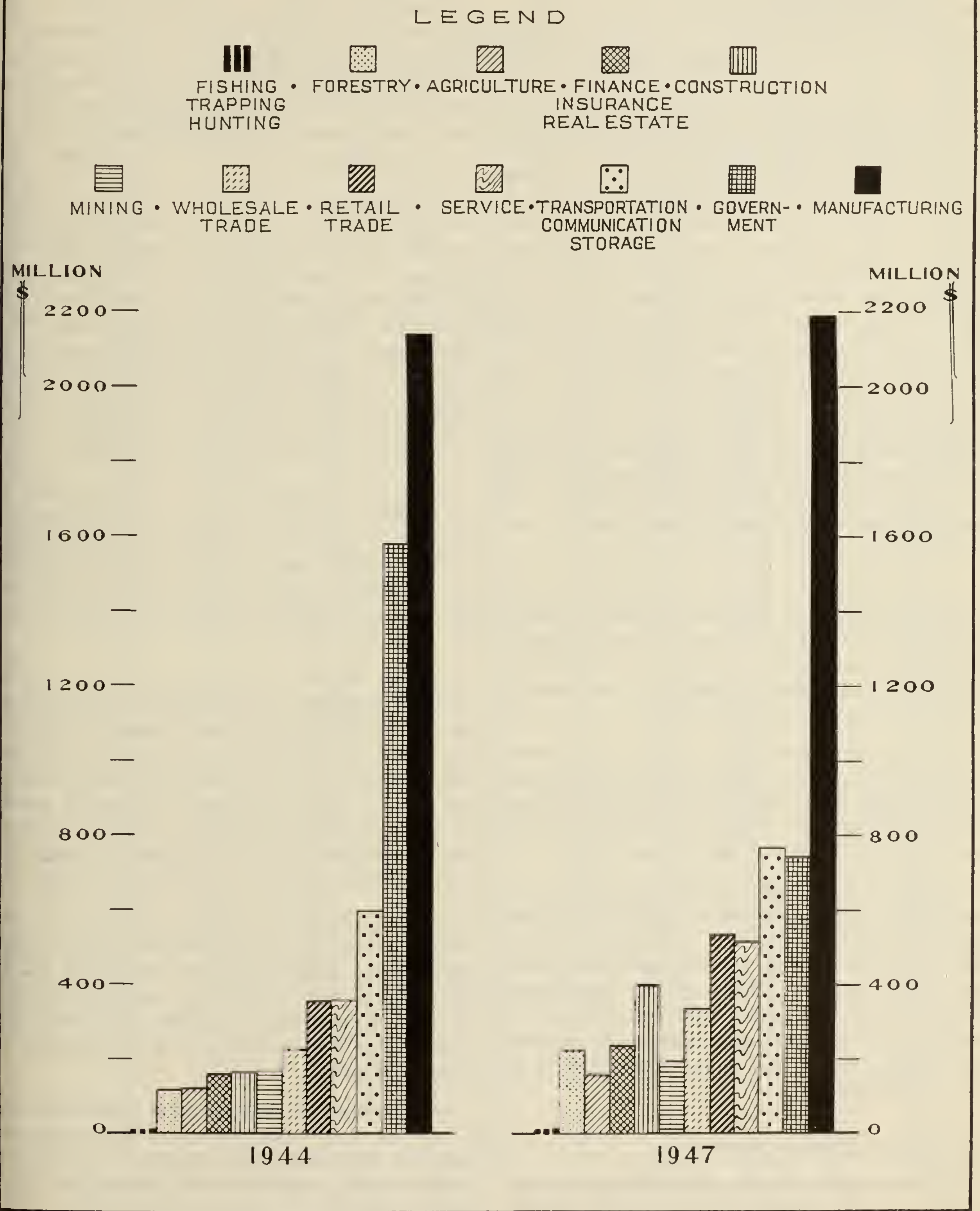
The prices received for all agricultural products continued down for the third consecutive month. The index of farm prices at 249.3 (1935-39 = 100) is 12.2 points lower than a year ago. This decrease was due to lower prices for grains, live stock, and dairy products more than offsetting higher prices for potatoes, poultry and eggs. The decrease in grain prices is due in part to the Canadian Wheat Board's taking over the marketing of coarse grains and making only an initial payment which may be supplemented at a later date.

Retail trade advances

The value of Canada's retail trade transactions in September was estimated at $685 million, an increase of $46 million or 7.2 per cent over the total of $639 million reached in September, 1948. Sales were also 6.4 per cent higher than the total of $644 million for August of this year.

SALARIES, WAGES AND SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME

BY INDUSTRIES



Total dollar sales for the first nine months of the current year amounted to an estimated $5,543 million, an increase of 7.1 per cent over the $5,175 million recorded during the same period of the year 1948. A rather uniform rate of increase over the totals for the previous year has been noted in each of the past several months with gains ranging from 5 to 8 per cent being recorded in the period May to September.

Nearly every kind of retail store reported moderate sales gains in September of this year over the same month of last year, with similar increases for the nine month period. Among the few increases which exceeded the average gain of 7.2 per cent were those of motor vehicle dealers with a 28 per cent jump comparing September, 1949 with that of 1948, and furniture stores with a gain of 10 per cent. The motor vehicle trade has maintained a consistently high rate of increase throughout 1949 and had a cumulative gain of 20 per cent in the nine months' comparison. Further evidence of increased activity in the automotive field is reflected in the sales increases for filling stations and garages which amounted to 12 per cent comparing September, 1949 with the same month of the earlier year, and 11 per cent in nine-month cumulative totals.

A very noticeable change in trend occurred in the case of coal and wood dealers whose sales increased 12 per cent in the monthly September comparison, but still showed a 6.5 per cent shrinkage when the nine-month totals of each year are compared.

Declines from September of last year were noted only in country general stores which had a 3 per cent drop, and in the allied lines of men's, family and women's clothing which had declines of 1.5, 3.2 and 7.6 per cent.

Provincial sales increases in September were remarkably consistent with those for the first nine months of the year. Increases for the Prairie Provinces were higher than were those for other provinces, both in the September and in the nine month's comparison, but the margin of difference in rate of increase between the Prairie and the other provinces was narrowed slightly.

American developments

The recent strike in the steel industry is now ended and the workers in the coal industry have, in the main, returned to the pits. The severity with which the two strikes hit the United States industrial scene can be judged by the rapid decline in the Federal Reserve Board's index of industrial production. The October figure was 152 as compared with September's 172 and an all time high of 195 reached in November, 1948. The declines of 11.6 per cent from the previous month and 20.5 per cent from the high can be attributed, in large part, to the partial paralysis induced in nearly all phases of industry due to the lack of the essential elements of steel and coal.

The Director of the United States budget estimates that his country's budgetary deficit for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1950, will amount to approximately $5.5 billion, the highest peace time deficit ever recorded. The deficit for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1949, amounted to $1.8 billion. In the current fiscal year it is estimated that receipts will total $38 billion and expenditures $43.5 billion. $12.3 billion or 28.5 per cent of all expenditures are to be spent on various defense projects.

Consumer credit rose to a record high of $16.8 billion in September last, as compared with $16.5 billion in August and $14.5 billion in September of last year. A rise of $122 million in automobile sales credit was the greatest single factor in the September increase over the previous month.

United States metal prices have turned somewhat higher in recent weeks. Steel scrap which on October 29 was quoted at $25.58 a ton advanced to $28.92 on November 15; copper moved from 17½ to 18½ cents per pound during the same period; zinc from 9½ cents a pound to 10 cents; while lead declined slightly from 13 cents a pound to 12¾. Canada is a large exporter of the three last mentioned metals.

Signs of renewed retail purchasing in the United States are to be found in the fact that department store sales for the week ended November 5 were only 2 per cent below those of the comparative week of the previous year. This is the best week-to-week comparison in several months.

The Bureau of Agricultural Economics in a forecast of 1950 business conditions indicates that "A further slight reduction in economic activity and a relatively slow decline in prices appear likely".

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold[(1)]	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint[(1)]	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles[(2)]	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1947 S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.7	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.0	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	41.9	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.6	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	288	41.3	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	40.8	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.7	280	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8
J	343	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4^{r}	122.1	117.7	124.1
J	326	42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.1^{p}	123.5	117.9	126.6
A	359	45.5	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.6^{p}	122.9^{r}	116.9^{r}	126.2^{r}
S		44.2	241	415	3,753	30.9	187.1^{p}	124.3	116.5	129.4

(1)Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.

(2)Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Civilian(2) Labour Force	Percentage of Labour Force Seeking Work(3)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income(4)	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures (5)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed (6)	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	..	..	105.3
1938	..	..	—	209	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	215	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	245	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	299	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	354	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	395	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	409	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	410	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	520	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	594	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1947 S	..	..	36.7	548	82.2	9,983	7,566	25,165	584.5	67.3	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	555	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	606.6	66.9	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	567	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	609.6	81.6	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	551	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	93.2	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	545	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1	244.2
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	549	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9	239.5
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.9
A	..	..	105.4	552	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.1
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	274.2
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	596	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.0
J	..	..	48.5	607	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	615	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	664(4)	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.0
O	..	..	55.4	637	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	633	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	144.1	618	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	197.7	608	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.1
M	4,887	4.1	185.8	605	97.6	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5(7)	607	98.2	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	..	95.8	619	98.6	8,915	7,374	44,645[r]	654.9	72.1	303.0
J	5,121	2.0	80.4	643	99.1	8,383	7,275	39,521[r]	678.2	67.3	310.6
J	..	..	79.9	651	99.1	8,159[r]	6,588	35,298[r]	665.0	49.9	284.9[r]
A	5,253	1.9	80.8		98.8[r]	10,658		36,313[r]	644.2[r]	57.2	316.9
S	..	..	83.5		98.5	9,968		39,864	684.9	76.2	

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(1)Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".

(2)Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948, and March 5, June 4, and August 20, 1949.

(3)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (4)Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

(5)Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12. (6)Conversions are included with annual data only.

(7)Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949. *Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government(1)		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres (2)		
	Cost of Living Index		General	Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts		Index of Common Stock Prices (3)	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	106.9	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.9
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1947 O	142.2	198.3	139.3	136.0	251	254	169	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	202.5	142.5	139.6	253	229	181	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	205.5	143.5	144.0	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	207.1	147.1	147.7	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	207.8	147.4	145.7	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	208.4	147.3	145.1	228	197	. .	. .	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	211.0	148.9	148.1	212	227	67	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	146	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	165	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	175^{r}	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151^{r}	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	. .	. .	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	148.0	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.6	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.7^{r}	156.6	150.9	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.2^{r}	155.5	146.0	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.1	155.4	145.7	228	222	189	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2						176	202		114.3	89.1

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(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(3) Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales[1]	Inventories End of period[1]
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	1939 = 100	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	46.3	7.7	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	100	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	116	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	168	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	207	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	201	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	208	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	198	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	212	12.8	24.8
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	17.1	29.8
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	252	19.0	34.1
1947 O	191	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	18.2	29.2
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	17.5	29.6
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	18.2	29.8
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	18.2	30.0
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	18.5	30.3
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	18.8	30.7
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	18.6	31.0
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	18.6	31.5
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	19.5	32.2
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	19.0	32.6
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	19.7	32.8
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	265	19.9	33.4
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	249	19.0	33.5
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	254	19.6	33.8
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	236	19.1	34.1
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	231	17.9	34.4
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	220	18.2	34.4
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	215	18.5	34.2
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	195	17.6	34.0
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	203	17.7	33.6
J	169	194	160	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	208	18.0	33.3
J	162	185	155	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	192	17.1	32.4
A	170	192r	165r	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	211	18.7	31.7
S	172	197	170	59.4	3.4	1,094			19.7	31.1
O				59.0	3.6					

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(1)New series. Seasonally adjusted dollar sales and inventories are substituted for the unadjusted indexes formerly shown.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise: Exports including re-exports[2]	Merchandise: Imports	Consumer[3] Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores: Sales	Department Stores: Stocks	Common Stock Prices[4] 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	304	124.4
1947 S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304	284	122.4
1948 J	208.8	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	545	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	286	303	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	670	13.5	284	309	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,121	532	14.1	307	306	124.6
M	209.3	164.2	170.5	1.301	1,102	554	14.3	305	293	130.2
J	213.4	166.4	171.7	1.316	1,013	625	14.7	307	288	135.1
J	214.5	168.8	173.7	1.332	1,019	563	14.7	311	286	131.9
A	215.4	169.8	174.5	1.373(5)	992^{r}	606	14.9	309	286	127.1
S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.386	925	560	15.2	309	292^{r}	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023^{r}	601^{r}	15.5	309	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823^{r}	554	15.7	290	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	303^{r}	288	119.4
1949 J	215.7	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,095^{r}	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	212.9	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,032	568	15.3	282^{r}	276	117.2
M	212.4	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,159	632	15.3^{r}	278^{r}	283	118.0
A	212.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,149^{r}	534	15.6	294	280	118.5
M	213.1	155.7	169.2	1.401	1,078	541	15.8^{r}	292	273	117.7
J	211.9^{r}	154.5	169.6	1.406	1,104	526	16.1	285	265	112.0
J	209.7	153.5^{r}	168.5	1.409	897	455^{r}	16.2^{p}	279	256	117.8
A	211.5	152.9^{r}	168.8	1.400^{p}	881	491	16.5^{p}	283^{r}	253^{p}	121.8
S		153.7	169.6					289^{p}		123.8

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

(5) Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench mark levels. Revised data prior to August 1948 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (1)	IMPORTS (2) RETAINED	EXPORTS (2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal (3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw (4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions		Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,687	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.7	108.7	189.1	..	168
1948	121	4,001	286	8.25	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	216.2	108 (5)	106 (6)
1947 S	115	3,741*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	101
O	120	3,972	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	102
N	123	4,215	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.9	118.3	199.9	103	103
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	118	3,862	281	7.91*	42.1	351			209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	124	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328			216.2	108	105
M	118	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	80.9	134.3	217.3	108	105
J	123	4,196*	297*	8.37	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308			218.7	108	106
A	110	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325	81.9	138.2	217.9	108	106
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.12	42.9	321			216.9	108	106
O	126	4,232	297	8.62*	39.9	339			216.7	108	107
N	129	4,286	303	8.83	42.5	355	80.0	147.1	217.4	109	107
D	123	3,954*	282*	7.88*	40.3	359			217.7	109	107
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413			218.2	109	108
F	131	4,311	311	8.69	38.2	397	81.8	155.5	218.0	109	108
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.36	45.2	375			217.4	109	108
A	125^{r}	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356			223.5	109	108
M	134	4,250	316	9.11	43.4	334	88.3	146.2	228.1	111	108
J	130^{r}	4,083*	301*	7.79	39.8	291			228.7^{r}	111	109
J	118^{p}	3,651	244	8.09*	39.0	274		143.0^{p}	225.6	111	109
A		3,574	288*			288		138.0^{p}	225.4	111	109

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly averages or calendar months. (5) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. (6) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population(5)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,809	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,935	10,276	9,946	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1947 J		31,778	14,214	9,112		272	69	63		1,779
A		30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677
S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418
1949 J		23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,229	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	5,341	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,182	6,262	11,127		213	20	77		1,370
M		32,046	10,151	11,148		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549	30,187	12,822	9,528	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		30,415	14,782	9,917		222	81	82		874
A		32,463	13,936	9,012		229	58	89		1,560

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

(5) Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1947, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1948 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,555	2,887	2,799
1947 J	519	432		1,663	574	357		10,022	5,224	2,625
A	642	484		1,513	525	371		9,917	4,779	2,379
S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,[(1)] Births,[(2)] Marriages and Deaths[(2)]

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months[(3)]

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	563	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,681	3,603	3,529	757	1,572	610	556	854	1,797
1947 J		9,540	4,233	3,143		1,891	834	625		2,107
A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	1,740	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	2,384	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,313	4,087		1,462	252	570		1,473
M		9,120	4,217	4,032		2,300	631	854		2,110
J	4,411	8,153	3,452	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	1,850
J		10,185	4,680	4,071		1,600	923	487		2,147
A		9,572	4,916	3,026		1,745	672	625		1,435

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.
(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,166	977	943
1947 A	612	534		2,054	848	514		2,268	1,230	724
S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	222	417		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	394	612		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	539	626	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	972	643		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	759	364		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

Million dollars

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	− 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	− 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	− 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	− 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	− 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087	883	+172	10,524
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117	912	+176	11,298
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113	863	+209	11,897
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,810	9,747	1,007	785	+220	11,759
1946	5,322	340	1,978	2,156	9,796	1,269	846	+ 25	11,936
1947	6,212	83	2,307	2,336	10,938	1,604	1,009	+ 40	13,591
1948(p)	7,113	82	2,473	2,920	12,588	1,735	1,085	+ 42	15,450

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Million dollars

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories				
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	−1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	−1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	−105	826	− 828	− 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	− 45	1,428	−1,183	− 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	−1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	−1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	−1,626	− 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	−1,967	− 33	8,434
1942	5,565	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	−2,275	−171	10,524
1943	5,869	518	3,753	828	− 40	3,403	−2,858	−175	11,298
1944	6,330	960	4,115	756	− 82	3,566	−3,539	−209	11,897
1945	6,999	858	2,852	882	−300	3,580	−2,893	−219	11,759
1946	7,952	97	1,751	1,362	467	3,203	−2,871	− 25	11,936
1947	9,126	38	1,513	2,057	879	3,629	−3,612	− 39	13,591
1948(p)	10,083	19	1,749	2,576	646	4,037	−3,618	− 42	15,450

(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

(2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1941-1948, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANUFACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1947 M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4^{r}	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4^{r}
J	178.1^{p}	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	185.4^{p}
A	178.6^{p}	129.9^{p}	98.1	96.8	94.6^{r}	107.6		117.4	257.0	186.9^{p}
S	187.1^{p}				105.5	119.6		146.0	262.1^{p}	196.9^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1947 M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7[r]	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.2[p]	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3[p]	200.2[r]	173.1[r]	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.3[p]	206.6	186.7	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1947 M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2^{r}	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1947 M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7^r	98.1	196.4^r	224.0	131.9^r	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.6	122.4	201.1	235.8	139.2	184.5	167.2

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1947 M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3		156.4				180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3						179.5^r	340.4
S	172.2	158.8	162.0							

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1947 M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	202.9^{r}	142.8	198.7	209.9	251.9	186.5	191.8	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	205.0^{p}	150.0	200.9^{p}	218.1	258.7	199.5		134.1	218.0^{r}	148.1
S	216.7^{p}				250.1	205.6			270.6	241.3

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig-erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1947 M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	232.5[r]	129.3	394.6[r]	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	303.4	354.0	396.9	213.4[p]	303.3	261.9		181.4
S						217.9[p]	303.5	272.5		178.3

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947		1948				1949		
	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20	March 5	June 4	Aug. 20
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population	9,005	9,036	9,092	9,154	9,197	9,231	9,299	9,344	9,388
Civilian Labour Force	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964	4,887	5,121	5,253
Job holders, agricultural	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956	1,123	1,235
At work—35 hours or more	1,094	885	764	1,005	1,077	824	771	959	1,077
At work—15 to 34 hours	119	102	129	105	99	100	130	101	95
At work—1 to 14 hours	72	62	42	66	63	47	35	54	56
Not at work	14	19	30	10	8	15	20	9	7
Job holders, non agricultural	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732	3,895	3,920
At work—35 hours or more	3,218	3,408	3,269	3,383	3,372	3,512	3,312	3,524	3,445
At work—15 to 34 hours	196	220	243	229	215	226	259	236	217
At work—1 to 14 hours	41	58	61	61	39	57	56	54	36
Not at work	254	93	131	89	169	77	105	81	222
Not at work and seeking work	73	87	156	82	67	106	199	103	98
Persons not in the Labour Force	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229	4,371	4,180	4,090
Permanently unable or too old to work	292	270	295	271	268	264	268	256	270
Going to school	19	592	641	584	71	618	652	586	5
Keeping house	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009	3,081	2,988	3,045
Retired or voluntarily idle	701	296	324	315	762	329	364	342	765
Other	9	10	7	13	11	9	6	8	5
Armed Forces	34	33	34	36	37	38	41	43	45
Occupational Status of Job Holders									
Agricultural, Total	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956	1,123	1,235
Farm operators	700	661	631	701	692	648	655	667	693
Paid workers	168	116	107	144	175	110	94	154	201
Unpaid family workers	431	291	227	341	380	228	207	302	341
Non agricultural, Total	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732	3,895	3,920
Paid workers	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331	3,185	3,342	3,374
Employers	150	153	157	161	157	146	141	151	158
Own account workers	343	349	345	336	323	345	349	352	333
Unpaid family workers	58	59	64	45	51	50	57	50	55
Job Holders by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	430	421	400	417	434	424	402	426	443
Quebec	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360	1,315	1,399	1,422
Ontario	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725	1,690	1,788	1,838
Prairie Provinces	1,022	937	905	981	1,012	926	881	965	1,002
British Columbia	439	410	401	426	440	423	400	440	450
Not at Work and Seeking Work by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	15	17	25	15	11	18	25	18	14
Quebec	23	22	48	26	20	30	67	36	36
Ontario	19	22	40	23	19	25	56	28	28
Prairie Provinces	8	13	23	8	8	19	29	11	9
British Columbia	8	13	20	10	9	14	22	10	11

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE **8** Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	49	176	33	133	113	16	520
1948	54	202	40	154	126	18	594
1947 A	39	168	28	126	111	15	486
M	41	172	31	129	112	16	500
J	45	173	35	133	113	16	515
J	49	177	38	134	115	16	530
A	51	179	39	135	116	17	536
S	54	183	40	137	117	17	548
O	55	187	41	138	117	17	555
N	58	191	39	145	116	17	567
D	57	189	31	141	116	17	551
1948 J	53	187	30	140	118	17	545
F	54	193	29	140	116	17	549
M	49	189	28	140	120	17	544
A	44	195	33	142	120	17	552
M	49	195	37	148	124	17	570
J	53	201	42	151	130	18	596
J	54	202	48	154	131	18	607
A	56	205	47	158	130	19	615
S	60	220	48	185(1)	131	20	664(1)
O	62	213	48	165	129	20	637
N	57	214	46	166	130	20	633
D	53	212	40	164	130	20	618
1949 J	50	211	36	158	134	19	608
F	49	212	34	158	131	20	605
M	43	213	35	159	134	20	605
A	39	213	38	162	134	20	607
M	44	209	42	165	139	20	619
J	52	215	45	169	141	21	643
J	53	213	49	171	144	21	651

(1) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1947 A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9^r	208.5^r	44.04^r	116.9^r	195.2^r	46.90^r	128.1^r	231.0^r	39.02^r
S	124.3	212.0	44.26	116.5	196.8	47.45	126.8	234.3	40.00

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products[1]			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1947 A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9^{r}	173.3^{r}	48.87^{r}	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.6	49.47	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	312.6	47.39

(1) Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.2	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.4	38.20
1947 A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7[r]	290.9[r]	47.74[r]	147.0[r]	269.7[r]	45.13[r]	126.2[r]	220.3[r]	41.15[r]
S	164.0	294.1	47.90	149.0	273.7	45.17	129.4	226.0	41.13

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1947 A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7[r]	34.17[r]	141.9[r]	238.2	49.79[r]	105.3[r]	214.9[r]	41.06[r]
S	114.2	208.1	34.88	141.5	237.8	49.84	101.4	216.6	42.98

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1947 A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5[r]	166.6[r]	51.42[r]	206.9[r]	305.1[r]	40.71[r]	147.5[r]	231.8[r]	51.52[r]
S	104.7	167.5	51.10	207.5	306.0	40.72	147.2	230.4	51.31

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1947 J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	134.5	238.6	40.85	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	142.1^{r}	255.0^{r}	41.35^{r}	181.7^{r}	284.6^{r}	44.81^{r}	158.1^{r}	263.4^{r}	27.90^{r}
S	143.2	262.3	42.23	187.2	296.1	45.25	157.1	262.6	27.99

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.5	40.11
1947 J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.3	217.0	42.98
A	145.2^{r}	228.4^{r}	37.52^{r}	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.8^{r}	218.2^{r}	43.05^{r}
S	145.5	227.9	37.34	145.2	207.8	41.49	131.6	220.8	43.27

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1947 J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	108.7	180.1	37.56	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11[r]	110.4[r]	186.0[r]	38.17[r]	127.3[r]	229.3[r]	37.51[r]
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	111.7	187.3	37.99	127.2	233.8	38.27

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1947 J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8[r]	217.8[r]	41.17[r]	127.4[r]	208.7[r]	44.42[r]	136.9[r]	222.1[r]	42.98[r]
S	126.6	218.3	41.30	128.9	211.9	44.57	137.4	225.0	43.40

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1947 J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2^{r}	216.7^{r}	42.21^{r}	162.5^{r}	267.4^{r}	44.10^{r}	157.6^{r}	254.8^{r}	46.08^{r}
S	132.8	216.9	42.36	163.4	272.6	44.71	159.2	260.1	46.59

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.4	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1947 J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0^{r}	201.7^{r}	35.60^{r}	133.2^{r}	216.2^{r}	41.61^{r}	124.8^{r}	216.3^{r}	35.74^{r}
S	133.9	205.8	35.25	134.6	218.7	41.65	124.6	217.0	35.92

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1947 J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.1	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7[r]	216.1[r]	43.96[r]	134.3[r]	220.4[r]	38.02	124.6[r]	209.5[r]	46.34[r]
S	133.0	220.1	44.35	134.8	221.2	38.02	125.1	212.1	46.74

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.1	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	247.9	40.22
1947 J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9^{r}	50.90^{r}	138.1	214.1^{r}	39.53^{r}	164.1	274.1	44.58^{r}
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	137.6	213.9	39.65	163.8	276.1	44.96

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1947 F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7[r]	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8[r]	106.5[r]	91.1	103.8[r]	74.9	93.5[r]	86.8[r]	76.8[r]	113.5	104.5
S	98.5	106.7	90.5	104.5	75.3	94.5	86.3	75.3	113.6	104.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1947 M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2r	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5r	109.4r	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.6	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.4	109.5	112.1	117.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products								
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.0	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1947 M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4[r]	118.4	127.4	115.3[r]	106.7[r]	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.7	63.0

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1947 F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1^{r}	41.3	44.6^{r}	40.8^{r}	42.1^{r}	43.3^{r}	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.6	42.5	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.5	42.2	42.3

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1947 F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0^{r}	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5^{r}	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1^{r}	39.0	45.1^{r}	41.1^{r}
S	40.5	42.5	44.6	41.0	40.6	43.2	38.4	44.9	41.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM-MUNICA-TIONS	TRANS-PORTA-TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.9
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1] Unplaced applicants	Employment Offices[1] Unfilled vacancies[3]
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1941	—	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1947 J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.94	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

(3) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1947 J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.6	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.1	—	0.2	—	—	4.3	—	0.7	—	0.5
M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	0.1	2.6	—	—
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	2.6	—	—
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	1.1	1.3	0.2
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	19.6	22.5	0.1
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	1.0	—	—
M	135.7	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—
A	139.5	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.6	—	—	—	—
M	174.2	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.1	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	57.7	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	35.5	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	66.6	—	2.0	0.4	—	1.2	18.7	1.6	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
1947 J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.5
F	9.2	14.0	—	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2
M	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3
A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	4.0	0.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	120.0	1.6	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.9	0.5
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	2.0	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	—
J	17.1	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3
A	2.4	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2
S	1.0	—	3.0	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	—	1.5	1.5

⁽¹⁾Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1947 N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3^{r}
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2		..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1947 S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	147.1	132.6	128.5	128.5	128.0	114.1	71.9	140.3	217.7	135.4
F	147.4	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.1	71.4	140.3	216.4	141.0
M	147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2
J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.3	147.4	146.9	146.4	128.0	76.2	139.2	185.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.5	153.8	147.2	147.5	129.6	76.0	139.2	185.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.3	155.1	147.3	146.7	129.6	75.4	139.2	182.7	119.4
J	156.6	144.1	160.2	146.9	146.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	182.3	140.7
A	155.5	142.1	155.5	145.8	144.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	185.9	111.3
S	155.4	141.9	149.5	147.3	145.8	130.0	76.1	139.2	180.9	104.5

The data for 1949 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7	115.0
1947 S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.6	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.7
A	167.2	190.3	51.1	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	202.8	155.5	108.7
M	166.4	184.8	51.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	201.8	155.2	110.0
J	169.6	188.5	51.6	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	207.5	155.9	117.3
J	169.2	191.6	51.6	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	205.2	154.2	128.8
A	167.8	187.8	51.6	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	197.6	155.1	130.1
S	166.8	181.4	52.6	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	194.4	155.8	134.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	83.3	76.7	58.1
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1947 S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	157.5	166.1	123.6
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	175.5	122.4
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	176.8	122.4
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	159.9	177.7	122.4
1948 J	149.6	156.3	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	165.3	181.7	129.5
F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	184.7	182.0	130.5
M	154.2	159.1	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	183.9	180.9	130.5
A	155.8	159.1	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	183.9	181.3	130.5
M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.5	133.9
A	160.2	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	84.6	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1947 S	223.6	190.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	190.8	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948 J	258.8	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.3	152.4
F	258.4	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	195.8	151.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	195.8	154.2	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.8	186.9	169.0	158.0	180.5	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.7	154.9	171.4	186.9	168.6	158.0	180.5	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1947 S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	127.2	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.7	139.2	164.6	219.2	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.5	140.2	156.6	219.2	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	133.9	140.2	156.5	219.2	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.2	140.2	156.8	219.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.6	140.2	156.8	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	134.0	140.2	157.7	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
					1926 = 100					
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1947 S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.2	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.2	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	121.1	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	88.4	109.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **19** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	95.8	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.5
1947 S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	133.5	128.3	142.2	218.8
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	136.0	130.5	145.3	218.4
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	139.6	134.9	147.5	220.6
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	144.0	136.2	156.9	226.7
1948 J	148.3	136.8	135.6	146.6	187.8	146.2	147.7	137.7	164.4	240.3
F	147.5	137.5	137.2	146.9	187.9	146.5	145.7	134.5	164.3	240.0
M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.3
A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.6
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.2
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.9
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	257.8
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.7
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.5
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	253.0
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.3
A	160.8	142.0	143.6	154.5	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.7^{r}
M	159.5	142.3	143.5	154.8	202.8	160.4	148.0	126.8	183.4	250.7^{r}
J	160.2	142.1	144.4	157.6	201.3	157.1	149.6	128.5	184.8	254.5^{r}
J	160.8	142.1	145.0	159.0	200.7	157.5	150.9	130.7	184.6	253.7^{r}
A	158.5	142.3	143.2	155.7	198.1	158.7	146.0	123.0	184.5	253.2
S	158.4	141.8	142.6	154.6	197.6	160.6	145.7	123.0	183.7	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[(1)]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1947 J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138

[(1)] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba (1)	Saskatchewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1947 J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	176	70	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	175	71	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	144	66	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	130	61	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	131	66	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	147	67	68	301

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(1) Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE **21** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,671	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	4,004	329
1947 S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	336
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
M	1,170	282	207	1,659	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793	334
A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321
J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335
A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,229	422	202	1,853	571	886	152	871	37	2,687	352
F	1,088	384	214	1,686	496	780	161	828	66	2,448	317
M	1,269	220	194	1,684	502	760	190	671	35	2,320	349
A	1,061	94	71	1,227	464	504	160	2,009	17	3,218	336
M	1,160	117	63	1,340	559	514	163	3,347	32	4,655	348
J	1,122	129	72	1,323	498	539	176	3,010	29	4,303	327
J	1,001	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,754	296
A	1,009	190	71	1,270	360	653	139	2,103	31	3,342	307
S	1,275	272	198	1,744	581	741	164	1,773	24	3,493	310

(1) As of April 1949, imports of Newfoundland are consolidated.

(2) Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884^{r}	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383	335
1947 S	5,497	653	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,081^{r}	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,505^{r}	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,064^{r}	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,090^{r}	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,913^{r}	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,310^{r}	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,326^{r}	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,405^{r}	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652^{r}	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,206	4,657^{r}	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491^{r}	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109^{r}	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410								
S	6,747								

(1)Includes gas used for house heating.

(2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1947 A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,543	9,348	8,713	8,011	3,918	1,968	1,480	8,065	4,666^{r}
J	8,277	8,322	7,886	7,063	3,617	1,801	1,137	8,342	4,587

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	. .	. .	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564^{r}	4,197^{r}
1947 A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,197^{r}
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,293	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,243	3,769
M	1,939^{r}	980^{r}	6,461	3,202	12,805	4,323	8,147^{r}	4,187
J	1,976	921	6,416	3,171	12,286	3,806	8,956	4,427

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1947 S	35.0	18.7	35.7	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.1	22.9	36.7	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.1	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	34.4	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.7	27.6	32.8	19.0	21.7	29.4	22.5	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.0	29.9	31.4	22.4	19.5	18.5	26.4	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	41.9	24.9	37.1	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.4	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.6	19.6	40.2	11.8	26.5	22.0	26.2	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.3	42.2	39.2	30.0	22.8	28.7	26.0	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	40.8	22.7	38.6	15.6	20.9	18.3	22.6	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.4	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.7	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.3	36.6	41.7	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.5	27.8	39.7	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	42.9	36.9	35.2	25.5	19.2	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.5	41.9	38.7	28.2	17.7	20.1	25.4	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.2	36.9		26.3	19.1	17.3	25.6	37.6		37.4

(1) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,343	727
1947 S	34.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	285.4	248	229	1,004	1,302
O	36.2	31.9	30.8	24.4	569.9	300.2	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	77.0	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.0	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	1,060	628
F	34.7	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,145	488
M	36.8	34.7	30.1	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,216	948
A	38.7	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,205	850
M	40.5	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	288	268	1,186	575
J	37.7	30.9	29.0	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,320	730
J	43.1	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971	910
A	41.0	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417
S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.9	39.5	36.5	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	976	461
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585
M	47.0	37.4	37.7	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298	1,075
A	34.6	36.2	34.4	27.0	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246	655
M	49.7	46.2	36.7	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499	898
J	55.0	34.5	35.3	21.3	537.9	537.5	343	350	2,198	733
J	57.2	46.9	33.4	23.9	412.1	725.9	326	303	1,735	481
A	51.9	56.0	34.9	35.1	540.7	686.7	359	327	1,196	845
S	45.8	62.2		31.9	552.2	483.5		340		1,388

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.1	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9
1947 A	53.4	49.8	328	2.9	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	142	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.6	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	41	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.3	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	83	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.5	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	227	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.7	30.0	27.9
M	60.7	60.5	275	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.5	33.5	28.4
J	54.0	55.8	356	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5	37.5	27.1
J	56.5	51.2	476	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2	37.0	29.1
S	68.4	63.9	347	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9	35.9	28.8
O	66.3	64.1	415	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5	40.1	29.6
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.4	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1	39.3	30.6
D	58.5	64.2	175	4.7	2.3	1,054	742	91.2	29.6	34.2
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.1	31.0	35.0
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.5	2.3	1,417	1,521	82.1	33.6	31.5
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.5	2.1	1,482	1,653	79.2	32.6	32.1
S	72.0	67.0			2.3	1,420	1,559			

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	104.5	100.0	126.4	100.0	105.3	100.0	110.2	100.0	122.3
1948	134.8	121.5	104.5	93.4	104.0	125.4	129.6	98.6	117.7	146.9
1948 M	118.9	124.9	96.7	111.9	105.9	139.9	146.4	115.5	116.9	131.2
J	125.0	130.1	113.6	112.1	112.8	140.4	128.8	113.0	121.4	134.9
J	110.2	136.5	102.3	107.1	94.5	139.4	116.9	112.3	90.8	132.4
A	118.4	145.7	99.4	106.1	96.5	133.9	139.0	92.8	111.0	143.7
S	151.8	144.3	120.4	98.4	114.3	128.6	112.9	96.0	116.2	149.0
O	155.9	148.0	116.4	88.0	123.8	121.2	136.4	94.3	117.2	147.1
N	176.0	129.8	122.8	89.1	115.6	119.4	131.6	97.4	121.8	147.7
D	145.7	121.5	97.4	93.4	106.1	125.4	139.5	98.6	122.4	146.9
1949 J	122.2	138.6	104.9	100.8	93.5	131.4	137.0	107.6	116.7	139.2
F	125.3	144.8	103.5	103.3	90.6	136.4	137.0	110.7	116.5	140.6
M	129.6	141.2	108.9	100.1	98.1	139.7	138.5	121.0	139.1	145.0
A	142.4	141.8	103.4	102.0	92.7	138.2	135.6	115.2	123.8	150.3
M	141.3	136.0	112.8	98.1	98.2	137.3	128.9	115.6	114.6	154.5
J	140.7	135.2	123.6	91.6	107.6	131.1	115.1	117.0	110.6	161.5
J	117.6^r	130.2^r	101.0^r	92.1^r	85.8^r	128.0^r	94.3	116.1	94.5	164.8
A	137.8	112.1	111.8	90.6	94.8	122.4	104.4	116.7	128.8	154.4

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	100.1	100.0	126.9	100.0	113.5	100.0	106.1	100.0	110.9
1948	116.3	128.6	131.2	164.3	154.7	118.8	122.0	130.0	104.5	103.7
1948 M	107.6	131.0	136.5	121.2	164.0	122.3	122.5	116.7	106.9	119.0
J	107.1	134.7	131.3	126.4	164.0	115.3	123.8	119.7	112.5	115.9
J	88.1	140.3	126.0	136.6	190.6	106.7	106.2	122.9	82.5	112.5
A	119.6	137.8	122.9	145.8	152.5	110.9	115.0	127.9	79.2	116.7
S	136.0	134.7	134.3	149.2	160.5	109.4	117.6	128.7	111.4	117.1
O	146.4	131.4	146.0	155.4	148.0	111.9	146.2	128.1	112.1	115.2
N	149.5	125.0	135.3	158.1	139.9	116.9	132.6	128.8	124.5	110.7
D	117.9	128.6	140.4	164.3	168.4	118.8	150.2	130.0	132.6	103.7
1949 J	85.7	130.3	147.0	158.3	176.5	137.7	153.6	133.1	84.1	114.2
F	95.6	133.8	137.5	152.8	224.4	134.6	127.1	138.3	99.5	122.9
M	120.4	139.1	164.4	143.6	227.1	129.1	150.3	137.6	136.4	127.4
A	108.6	146.2	154.5	145.4	219.7	126.4	153.7	135.4	136.3	127.7
M	100.5	146.8	142.2	158.0	223.0	120.9	141.1	138.7	140.1	124.8
J	112.8	150.8	141.5	172.0	225.1	110.4	143.2	133.4	150.2	120.6
J	69.3^r	149.7^r	116.3	184.1	202.2	103.4	112.7^r	136.9^r	130.1^r	113.0^r
A	115.1	145.0	127.6	182.7	148.4	102.0	103.2	137.0	108.0	119.2

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** – concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	150.6	100.0	117.9	100.0	101.2	100.0	111.3	100.0	95.3
1948	179.9	100.7	202.0	162.9	323.3	98.7	120.0	122.5	112.9	99.8
1948 M	122.2	177.6	157.7	126.1	317.5	97.4	118.4	114.4	91.9	132.7
J	413.2	149.3	151.6	135.1	326.7	99.4	128.7	114.6	113.0	133.9
J	84.4	143.0	153.4	142.8	343.2	94.6	103.5	114.6	121.9	127.6
A	79.0	167.0	129.2	155.4	379.4	95.9	100.5	116.9	135.7	119.7
S	267.1	155.7	263.4	150.5	384.1	98.1	123.2	119.9	197.7	103.5
O	217.2	151.1	279.9	146.7	348.4	97.3	124.3	118.4	131.0	102.4
N	71.9	159.3	248.9	163.9	395.9	99.3	133.9	118.1	110.3	100.3
D	594.6	100.7	220.3	162.9	383.8	98.7	133.8	122.5	109.4	99.8
1949 J	62.8	117.1	211.8	152.9	288.3	106.0	131.5	124.7	79.3	116.2
F	65.3	117.7	185.4	159.6	294.9	94.5	127.8	126.2	96.8	123.0
M	79.8	91.8	195.5	168.1	314.6	92.6	145.4	129.6	103.3	132.6
A	507.9	63.1	216.8	176.6	279.9	96.1	130.8	130.5	104.4	140.8
M	118.3	61.6	194.2	185.4	385.4	96.5	120.4	133.3	117.2	144.3
J	57.2	61.2	225.5	188.0	532.8	88.6	133.5	130.3	125.6	145.6
J	141.3	56.4	139.4	189.9	208.0	94.9	97.5^r	130.2^r	127.5^r	148.2^r
A	205.2	46.0	231.3	188.2	287.2	92.2	116.5	131.0	177.4	135.2

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	110.4	100.0	115.6	100.0	110.7	100.0	94.9	100.0	123.4
1948	115.9	124.0	126.4	142.4	116.8	130.1	91.2	105.1	116.0	174.3
1948 M	113.8	118.6	119.6	109.3	122.6	111.6	86.2	105.5	125.7	152.4
J	121.0	121.4	108.4	120.0	128.5	116.3	81.1	106.9	140.3	151.8
J	84.7	121.1	117.4	124.2	112.4	115.9	70.9	107.2	117.1	135.1
A	99.9	120.2	122.7	133.1	123.1	118.1	94.1	108.1	113.9	155.8
S	131.1	116.8	136.7	137.5	114.2	124.2	114.4	102.7	113.0	161.1
O	123.4	114.4	141.8	142.0	119.7	128.4	108.7	101.6	108.4	164.0
N	131.9	111.7	151.6	143.3	118.8	130.9	98.6	100.8	99.7	167.2
D	151.3	124.0	158.2	142.4	116.8	130.1	76.9	105.1	79.6	174.3
1949 J	95.3	115.0	154.2	142.5	118.9	131.3	79.3	107.6	99.9	171.4
F	123.2	115.3	123.7	139.7	113.7	126.1	96.5	108.7	103.3	171.2
M	147.2	116.0	146.2	135.4	114.4	119.9	106.0	110.2	116.8	167.1
A	126.6	115.8	135.5	137.1	109.9	118.3	99.6	109.7	128.4	160.2
M	118.0	116.3	132.3	138.6	111.0	122.2	103.1	107.2	144.4	153.8
J	129.6	116.2	127.4	143.4	119.5	129.5	101.5	105.9	151.2	146.3
J	92.5^r	114.2^r	117.1	148.7	83.3^r	134.8^r	81.2^r	106.9^r	117.3^r	142.7^r
A	113.5	110.6	138.0	148.8	112.5	128.6	100.3	104.6	117.3	140.5

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1947 O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	624.8	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	557.7	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.2	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	155.6	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8		644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

(2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRO-DUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1947 A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.23	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.69	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.82	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.56	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	9.04	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1947 M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **29** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1947 A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,387	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'[1]	Misses' and Children's[1]	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1947 A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

[1] Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,866	21,975	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1947 J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879(4)
A	5,286	26,135	12,957			1,150		
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187(4)
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905(4)
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800(4)
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162(4)
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	1,303	2,131	9,952(4)
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	1,370	2,149	11,882(4)
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			1,334		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,433		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	1,310	1,943	11,412(4)
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			1,106		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			1,221		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494					
A	8,494	23,758	12,270					
S	13,533	31,348	15,496					
O		32,293	15,829					

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(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Estimated.

(5) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	445.5	244.2	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1948	427.1	221.5	0.8	22.8	18.4	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	205.7
1947 A	610.5	406.3	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	330.0	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	238.2	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	110.8	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	84.9	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	356.4	154.5	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	201.9
F	382.4	183.9	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	198.5
M	415.9	199.9	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	216.0
A	332.1	131.4	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	200.7
M	472.3	271.9	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	200.5
J	592.8	391.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	201.6
J	606.1	384.7	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	221.5
A	555.6	335.0	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	220.7
S	492.7	266.1	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	226.6
O	364.8	167.2	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	197.6
N	297.2	82.3	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	214.8
D	257.1	89.6	0.7	10.5	5.1	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	167.5
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A		308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(2)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1(2)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	275.7	142.3	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6r	367.8r	259.0r	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1947 S	593.6	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	638.6	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	595.2	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	597.0	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	611.9	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	573.2	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	638.6	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.3r	352.8	245.0r	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	653.2	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	645.8	377.8	256.9	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	614.0	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	610.1	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	579.5	335.6	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5r	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	612.3	377.0	226.0	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(1)Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

(2)Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **33** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys(1)	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(2)	Exports(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	176.7	20.9	257.4	9.4	266.8	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1947 O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	158.6	10.9	241.3	9.2	250.6	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	174.2	23.7	271.1	9.3	280.4	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7r	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7				

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(1) Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Excluding producers' interchange.

(3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1946 N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1946 N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.53	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27	14.41
1947 S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.41
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54	1.97	15.51
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.73	1.54	13.27
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98	12.94
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48	14.33
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19	11.48
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.97	19.03	16.97	0.50	17.47
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	19.65	1.63	21.28
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	18.63	1.01	19.64
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	18.97	0.88	19.85
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	20.78	2.21	22.99
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	12.56	1.22	13.78
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	19.50	1.74	21.24

(1)Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production[2]	Shipments[2]	Factory stocks end of period[2]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1947 O	8.00	8.29	1.01	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.27	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	23.93	24.12	1.08	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.62	23.16	1.54	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	26.78	27.50	0.83	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.64	27.41	1.06	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.72	24.69	1.09	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	1.81
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11r	14.44	1.51r	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S				0.05	0.91				0.01	0.88

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(1) As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **35** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production (1)	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set(2)
		Table	Console	Total					
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	49.7	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,076	37
1947 S	51.0	47.0	7.4	64.3	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	89.4	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	33.6	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	30.8	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	20.3	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	48.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.7	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	76.5	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	80.7	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	27.9	23.8^{r}	3.9^{r}	42.8	127.2	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	82.5	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S						9.1	1.3		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1947 S	25,165	466	6,349	484	207	58	124	1,056	236	387	286	220
O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645[r]	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,521[r]	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298[r]	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313[r]	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars											
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1947 S	154	3,091	561	932	1,750	155	257	1,093	720	196	1,389	370
O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	31
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	43
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,23
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,28
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	58
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	29

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amou
of permits issued during the years listed above.

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE **36** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1948 O	56,298	341	841	2,906	15,400	21,367	2,603	1,489	3,926	7,426
N	51,326	17	1,074	224	12,453	20,739	1,812	666	4,995	9,343
D	46,753	1	739	196	12,992	19,404	5,702	518	2,191	5,010
1949 J	28,878	50	314	186	8,708	10,593	517	421	2,699	5,389
F	27,629^r	15	512	199^r	7,327	12,266	1,031	712	1,185	4,383
M	57,668^r	4	478	356^r	12,602	26,927	2,233	433	5,051	9,583
A	83,583^r	43	1,721^r	1,000	23,988	36,598	3,501	1,977	6,855	7,900^r
M	85,332^r	145	1,588	1,074^r	14,311	41,096	3,729	1,781	11,167	10,441^r
J	80,008^r	122	1,086	1,971^r	19,312	33,345	3,457	2,806	9,337	8,573^r
J	70,233^r	86	1,322	733^r	13,996	34,348	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,660^r
A	69,385^r	66	806^r	1,145^r	16,429^r	28,874^r	3,321	1,380^r	7,923^r	9,442^r
S	68,054	33	1,097	767	14,032	27,581	4,482	3,259	9,295	7,507

Value of Building Permits: by Types(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1948 O	31,294	836	9,026	12,417	4,872	4,143	2,412	5,225	11,989	5,101	278
N	27,072	341	8,357	11,295	3,352	3,726	1,863	5,301	11,892	4,794	404
D	21,219	264	8,676	5,988	3,476	2,815	1,403	3,508	12,844	7,486	293
1949 J	10,675	225	2,493	5,582	730	1,645	1,062	5,861	5,320	5,762	198
F	13,022^r	178^r	3,884	6,147	1,254	1,559	1,273^r	1,873	8,242^r	3,070	150
M	33,089^r	256^r	8,171	14,190	4,983	5,490	2,274	3,215	12,415^r	6,112	563
A	49,907^r	961	11,755	23,671	8,162	5,358^r	3,543	3,315	16,605^r	9,729^r	483^r
M	52,600^r	1,331	9,876	26,072	9,805	5,516^r	6,295^r	2,036	16,916^r	6,887	598
J	47,274^r	1,250^r	12,440	22,030	6,883	4,670^r	4,301^r	1,675	15,253^r	11,025^r	482
J	39,740^r	872	7,805	21,127	5,772	4,164^r	2,986^r	3,212	13,739^r	9,198	1,357
A	39,061^r	727^r	7,536^r	17,921^r	8,366^r	4,512^r	3,036^r	4,238^r	13,553^r	9,191^r	305
S	40,405	435	9,333	15,905	10,591	4,141	2,861	4,904	12,964	6,387	533

(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **37**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick(4)							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1947 O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.21	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	23.96	21.45	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	22.52	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.85	21.44	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.37	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.69	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	21.44	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71r	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.32	25.97	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25				263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26				284	148	156	5.76	14.92

(1) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were use to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjustin producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS(3)	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick(1)	Structural Tile(2)	Drain Tile(1)	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (4)
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	427.1	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1947 S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.8	12.4	821	356.4	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	382.4	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	415.9	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	332.1	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	472.3	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	592.8	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	606.1	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	555.6	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	492.7	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	364.8	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	297.2	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	257.1	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.9^{r}	12.5^{r}	1,618^{r}	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653				576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559					212.3	5,076			7.8	

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(1) Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

(2) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

(3) Planks and boards.

(4) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **38**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	393.3	371.6	25.60	24.45	24.26	24.11	27.54
Oats.........bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	322.0	13.25	12.07	11.05	11.20	11.39
Barley.......bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	125.1	4.29	6.26	7.47	6.50	6.02
Rye..........bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.4	0.82	0.72	1.16	2.10	1.18
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	0.31	0.84	1.57	1.88	0.32
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.3[r]	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.54	1.68
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.8[r]	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.27
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.4	0.38	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.17
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.06
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
Potatoes......tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.5[r]	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9[r]	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	11.2	8.77	9.88	10.20	9.75	9.50
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.7[r]	0.85	1.26	1.14	1.32	1.49
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.2	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2		1.10	0.92	0.89	0.85	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6		0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	363.0	342.0	24.70	23.73	23.36	23.05	26.49
Oats.........bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	198.0	8.70	8.52	7.90	7.54	7.34
Barley.......bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	114.0	3.55	5.80	7.04	6.08	5.62
Rye..........bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	8.0	0.74	0.64	1.07	1.97	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	0.30	0.82	1.51	1.81	0.30
Summer fallow...						15.68	20.42	19.44	19.99	20.96

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
948	612.47(2)	140.04	53.25(2)	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
945												
3rd qtr.	434.55	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.74	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.96
4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
946												
st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
947												
st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
948												
st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
h qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56
49												
t qtr.	406.36	36.84	28.20	10.14	33.88	7.88	14.01	90.24	72.11	62.14	35.31	15.62
d qtr.	650.17	238.01	39.41	5.15	—	9.68	19.41	98.61	70.89	103.86	40.50	24.65

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products[1]

TABLE **39** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47[2]	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945										
3rd qtr.	434.55	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	121.00	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948										
1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57
1949										
1st qtr.	406.36	4.56	7.91	9.66	66.02	152.47	26.50	45.30	76.55	17.40
2nd qtr.	650.17	4.93	9.37	9.76	91.46	143.05	66.59	175.59	130.70	18.72

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payment made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairi Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producei during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial c quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE **40**

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports			End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
				Wheat flour(2)	Wheat(3)	Total wheat and wheat flour			
	Million bushels								
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49(p)	77.7	393.3	471.3	47.9	184.2	232.1	98.7	330.8	140.5
1949-50(p)	98.7	371.6	470.4						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	60.0
937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	3.6	135.2
948-49(p)	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.1	324.7	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.3	136.2
949-50(p)	59.1	322.0	381.1			29.0	125.1	154.0		

(1) Includes imports to the end of 1948-49 while in 1949-50 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1947-48 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1948-49 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available. (3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. (4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1947 O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	198	62	234	631	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8	5.5	8.4	76.0	25.3	31.7
F	102	27	46	446	39.7	3.5	7.3	81.6	23.3	26.8
M	108	62	47	497	36.0	2.9	6.2	87.4	23.3	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.3	4.9	5.3	34.5	13.9	15.1
F	91	25	24	276	30.7	3.1	4.0	36.2	14.3	12.2
M	108	62	29	349	30.4	2.7	3.3	41.9	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.3	15.6	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.5	4.0	1.1	43.2	15.2	5.6
J	102	79	20	278	18.7	4.9	0.8	41.5	15.4	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.0	5.6	0.8	31.8	14.4	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.4	5.9	1.2	23.7	13.6	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	19.9	6.8	2.5	21.5	13.1	11.5

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(3)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	 Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto(4)	 Barley No. 1 Feed(5)	 Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	. .	. .	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	. .	. .	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	. .	. .	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1947 O	. .	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	. .	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	. .	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	175.7	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	. .	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	. .	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	. .	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.3	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	. .	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	. .	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	. .	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.6^{r}	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	. .	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	. .	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.4	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	. .	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	. .	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	. .	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1^{r}	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	. .	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.6	76.4	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	. .	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.5	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	. .	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.5	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.235	0.749
S			183.7		91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.356	0.774

(1) Available for January, April and August only. 1948 and 1949 indexes are subject to revision.

(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4) Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.

(5) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.40	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,387	335	23.70	7.40	33.06	2,096	37.40	34.54	46.49
1947 O	1,482	336	27.09	10.99	30.73	1,759	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,078	336	15.11	4.14	17.36	1,163	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	933	347	10.35	1.49	14.24	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948 J	900	348	8.96	1.09	12.98	1,013	31.56	26.93	17.69
F	856	329	8.03	1.02	13.07	1,002	18.96	25.03	12.88
M	1,017	345	11.39	1.80	21.03	1,479	8.38	22.53	13.75
A	1,293	326	18.19	3.65	31.04	1,830	5.33	22.25	18.39
M	1,673	339	30.48	9.70	45.49	2,472	11.83	27.43	29.30
J	2,095	352	44.82	18.29	56.75	3,381	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,985^{r}	337	42.02	16.87	52.66	3,980	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,783^{r}	312	36.83	14.25	47.28	3,602	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,590	325	30.99	10.94	40.43	2,601	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,349	334	24.36	6.79^{r}	32.79	1,457	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,090	333	16.43	2.77	23.50	1,231	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	972	345	11.95	1.36	19.76	1,107	37.40	34.54	46.49
1949 J	921	349	9.70	0.91	16.45	996	27.70	31.28	39.69
F	856	327	8.43	0.74	15.45	1,020	18.75	27.87	33.97
M	1,069	353	11.99	1.45	24.38	1,499	12.73	24.66	37.59
A	1,363	328	19.83	5.13	35.23	1,900	13.54^{r}	23.73	45.17
M	1,764	340	32.08	13.96	46.58	2,622	24.03^{r}	29.15	62.42
J	2,051	361	41.26	20.56	49.84	3,580	43.58^{r}	32.11	72.70
J	1,903	339	38.51	18.19	41.71	3,732	59.73^{r}	29.68	83.30
A	1,733	325	34.31	15.98	38.02^{r}	3,815	70.26^{r}	28.91	85.97
S			30.85^{r}	14.61	33.39^{r}	1,882	75.83^{r}	36.66^{r}	84.10
O			24.84	12.04	31.99	1,530	75.28	45.94	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production: Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **43** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1947 O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,522	147.8	130.7	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,133	122.0	107.3	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,991	140.2	102.8	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,796	137.4	92.4	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,823^{r}	108.0^{r}	73.8^{r}	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3
M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	35.2
J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	40.0
J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.1
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	49.5^{r}
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	48.5

(1) Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	—	—	11.37	13.95	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51	2.45
1947 S	103.2	2.51	1.30	—	—	14.41	21.72	17.81	2.64	5.45	4.78
O	99.6	2.49	1.56	—	—	18.83	13.55	20.58	3.68	5.36	2.66
N	85.5	2.18	1.29	—	—	17.04					
D	65.8	1.65	0.85	—	—	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.90	0.90	—	—	12.63	10.35	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.79	1.10	—	—	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	—	—	10.11					
A	75.9	1.95	1.29	—	—	11.55	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	—	—	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	—	—	6.86					
J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.61	0.94	—	—	13.86					
S	87.5	2.19r	0.82	—	—	16.35					
O	76.8	1.96	1.45	—	—	12.19	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.94	1.21	—	—	12.99					
D	67.8	1.73	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	4.35	0.87
F	62.0	1.46	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.72	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.59	0.75	7.15	1.03	7.27	20.31	12.60	2.36	4.41	2.49
M	63.3	1.57	0.84r	6.87	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.72r	6.73	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.44	0.78	5.35	2.01	4.50					
A	65.2	1.75	0.90	7.04	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.86	0.87	6.89	2.39	15.75					

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(1) Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.56	32.96	3.29	3.13	14.50	9.07	18.12	21.16	5.54	34.63
1947										
2nd qtr.	13.55	28.84	3.30	3.08	11.50	7.73	13.17	19.59	5.63	24.11
3rd qtr.	11.64	27.79	2.40	2.56	10.36	6.86	13.32	27.15	5.79	43.48
4th qtr.	11.37	32.32	3.54	2.52	12.54	12.18	24.73	28.69	6.67	38.20
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	26.42	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.53	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	31.64	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.03	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.92	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.97	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	36.86	3.24	3.41	18.70	14.78	26.97	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	25.95	2.13	3.00	14.03	8.20	13.69	10.47	3.34	20.85
2nd qtr.	11.77	35.23	3.94	2.42	11.71	7.74	15.65	21.21	3.76	18.74

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26[r]	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	6.30	21.40	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.22	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1947										
2nd qtr.	3.56	12.29	1.09	11.51	4.51	3.44	6.67	4.57	13.21	15.19
3rd qtr.	4.36	11.36	1.34	8.76	4.02	2.10	3.42	1.24	11.58	18.99
4th qtr.	7.79	48.45	1.61	9.01	3.67	3.32	10.52	3.45	10.18	15.82
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	15.57	0.99	9.74	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.10	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.38	1.23	8.38	4.15	3.49	3.43	1.30	9.63	18.11

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1937	68.1	41.8	72.7	10.4	83.1	..	..	85.0	268.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	150.8
1948	101.9	138.3	102.9	11.8	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	226.4
1947 S (p)	113.4	151.3	106.1	11.3	117.4	19.1	131.1	150.2	47.0
O (p)	104.4	138.3	140.1	17.1	157.2	15.0	121.8	136.7	78.7
N (p)	98.0	136.7	130.7	15.6	146.3	32.0	80.9	112.9	110.1
D (p)	87.4	148.0	105.7	14.0	119.7	19.1	59.2	78.3	150.8
1948 J	26.7	115.7	66.6	7.6	74.2	17.6	56.7	74.3	148.2
F	49.5	82.6	65.6	10.7	76.3	9.3	61.6	71.0	153.5
M	87.9	85.3	70.3	12.1	82.4	10.2	80.7	90.9	144.9
A	125.4	133.4	62.9	10.9	73.7	12.1	99.7	111.9	106.7
M	111.5	147.6	81.2	12.1	93.3	6.3	78.4	84.7	115.2
J	101.2	139.0	93.1	12.1	105.2	10.3	111.9	122.3	98.0
J	129.6	156.5	99.1	10.8	109.9	12.6	142.8	155.5	52.3
A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0
O (p)	140.9	128.4	154.6	14.0	168.6	13.3	105.5	118.8	104.0
N (p)	102.3	112.7	167.8	17.3	185.0	22.2	83.2	105.4	177.8
D (p)	107.7	138.3	116.4	11.5	128.0	17.3	67.0	84.3	226.4
949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total [1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing [2]	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 M	567.1	91.1	13.8	37.6	58.1	11.0	56.5	30.0	38.1	7.8	32.6
J	549.4	86.2	12.8	35.8	51.6	10.9	55.2	31.5	36.7	8.3	31.9
J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5
A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2^{r}	104.4^{r}	13.8	41.1^{r}	57.2	11.8	67.0^{r}	43.1^{r}	30.1^{r}	6.5	36.5
S	684.9	109.9	14.8	40.3	76.2	13.1	80.3	40.6	37.2	8.0	38.2

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stor since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery(1)	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 M	12.3	6.7	21.5	11.0	13.8	5.2	44.0	137.0	221.6	109.0	55.6
J	11.5	6.5	21.5	11.4	13.4	4.9	41.8	130.6	217.8	104.2	55.1
J	10.8	6.2	24.3	12.0	13.9	4.8	43.1	128.9	218.4	108.2	57.9
A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
49 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9^{r}	7.3	25.9^{r}	13.1^{r}	15.1	5.8	46.9^{r}	139.5^{r}	245.9^{r}	145.5^{r}	66.3^{r}
S	11.9	8.2	25.7	19.2	15.4	5.6	47.4	154.0	266.3	151.2	66.0

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(1) The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **46** Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1947 J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.5	274.7	248.7	252.1	216.2	186.7	300.7	303.8
F	239.5	331.5	251.4	264.4	268.3	268.2	201.3	197.5	314.8	277.1
M	264.9	318.4	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.9	216.0	351.3	342.8
A	285.1	368.1	288.9	253.5	288.9	259.2	252.0	231.1	376.0	348.5
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.4	219.5	148.5	206.6	214.7	210.8	310.2	302.8
F	245.1	339.8	267.2	223.5	240.7	243.8	211.6	211.0	321.4	283.8
M	283.4	339.0	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	241.9	255.2	374.8	352.9
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.6	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	211.7	289.6	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	284.9^{r}	355.8^{r}	291.4^{r}	149.5^{r}	145.3^{r}	146.4^{r}	276.8^{r}	304.4^{r}	352.0^{r}	377.5^{r}
A	316.9	422.6	319.9	269.0	352.3	259.7	290.0	305.5	377.9	378.5

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canac Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matur Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Compl statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance International Payments".

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **47** Monthly averages or calendar months[(2)]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[(1)]			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[(2)]
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	. .	4.3	4.4	0.2	. .
1937	22.1	19.8	− 6.0	12.1	115.4	. .	−0.4	1.7	−3.0	. .
1938	16.3	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	. .	2.4	−1.0	1.9	. .
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	. .	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	−0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	−35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	−74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	−24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	−1.4	−0.1	−1.4	997.8
1947 S	13.4	39.4	−73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	−2.5	−1.5	−0.7	615.4
O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2	526.5
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4	480.2
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3	501.7
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6	607.5
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	−28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	−0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	−20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	−3.4	−0.2	−3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	−0.9	−0.3	−0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	− 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	−0.5	0.4	−0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	−0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	− 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	−0.6	−0.1	−1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	−47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	−0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	−40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	−1.2	—	−1.3	1,043.9
M	−16.9	11.3	−44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	−0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	−2.4	33.4	−65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	−49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	−0.2	−0.1	−0.4	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	−61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	−5.8	−0.4	−5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	−54.2	9.4	453.2	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	−26.6	13.8	426.7	60.0	−0.6	0.1	−0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	−42.6	11.2						985.3[(3)]

[(1)] Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

[(2)] Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

[(3)] Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

		Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
		Million dollars									
1926		1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929		1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933		1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937		1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938		1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939		1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940		0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941		0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942		0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943		1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944		2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945		2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946		2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947		2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948		1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947	A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
	S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
	O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
	N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
	D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948	J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
	F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
	M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
	A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
	M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
	J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
	J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
	A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
	S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
	O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
	N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
	D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949	J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
	F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
	M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
	A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
	M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
	J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
	J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
	A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.8
	S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary(2) Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Imple-ments	Other machin-ery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other(3) Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 A	29.1	3.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	4.4	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) This column has been revised to exclude ferro-alloys and iron ore. Exports of primary iron and steel now comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

(3) Other iron and steel has been revised to include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever-ages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1947 S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that countr

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1947 S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1947 S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.73	18.75	11.57	6.50	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.23	20.67	14.29	5.89	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34

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(1)Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1947 S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57

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(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries		United Kingdom		Newfoundland		British(2) Dominions		Other Empire
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
	Million dollars								
1926	105.10	84.03	38.27	13.73	0.94	0.16	4.32	1.59	2.72
1929	96.03	108.25	24.19	16.23	0.98	0.21	5.15	2.40	2.63
1933	44.12	33.43	17.56	8.16	0.50	0.05	1.87	1.37	1.34
1937	83.11	67.41	33.51	12.27	0.76	0.21	5.54	3.11	2.37
1938	69.80	56.45	28.31	9.94	0.70	0.18	5.65	1.98	2.25
1939	77.08	62.59	27.34	9.50	0.71	0.16	5.59	2.44	2.26
1940	98.25	90.16	42.34	13.43	1.05	0.26	7.73	3.48	3.54
1941	135.08	120.73	54.85	18.28	2.66	0.36	10.12	4.57	5.59
1942	196.98	137.02	61.81	13.43	4.24	0.43	25.39	4.90	4.72
1943	247.62	144.59	86.05	11.25	3.62	0.60	20.42	4.76	6.71
1944	286.66	146.57	102.92	9.22	4.00	0.78	21.15	4.56	6.97
1945	268.19	132.15	80.27	11.71	3.38	1.38	32.53	5.45	7.73
1946	192.68	160.61	49.79	16.79	3.19	0.77	14.33	5.62	8.08
1947	231.24	214.50	62.60	15.78	4.59	0.79	17.28	5.96	12.91
1948	256.29	219.75	57.24	24.96	4.59	0.92	15.11	6.46	9.09
1947 A	221.30	204.55	66.04	15.10	4.03	1.82	18.18	6.40	12.09
S	218.55	208.13	54.50	15.56	5.05	1.81	17.57	3.15	11.58
O	250.76	254.46	66.78	18.27	5.86	1.57	17.90	7.21	13.93
N	253.10	229.10	69.25	17.85	6.55	0.64	18.24	8.03	17.16
D	266.16	194.15	72.54	20.25	6.74	0.40	16.39	4.64	11.65
1948 J	235.38	206.08	64.95	21.59	3.93	1.31	8.83	5.16	10.59
F	208.27	182.17	51.66	17.87	2.51	0.29	9.52	3.71	6.31
M	228.37	197.05	59.18	21.60	3.00	0.27	8.64	4.38	9.01
A	212.34	226.69	44.35	24.64	3.92	0.22	13.96	5.09	7.47
M	282.28	225.09	85.06	27.42	5.17	0.30	15.13	10.57	10.65
J	233.48	233.00	54.17	26.00	5.00	0.97	16.86	9.49	8.75
J	250.86	225.10	56.34	29.38	5.05	1.30	13.96	4.91	8.19
A	224.14	206.49	52.52	24.68	4.31	1.60	14.19	5.58	8.47
S	283.02	221.68	47.93	24.10	7.21	1.04	12.36	5.84	8.27
O	306.96	243.44	65.57	29.26	4.45	1.17	16.75	6.41	10.97
N	293.90	238.17	56.67	28.32	4.82	1.82	21.90	9.07	8.73
D	316.42	231.99	48.51	24.63	5.68	0.79	29.27	7.34	11.65
1949 J	237.03	223.79	55.81	25.41	3.32	0.41	21.21	4.40	6.68
F	204.99	205.98	44.12	22.92	2.40	0.19	12.86	3.68	4.66
M	216.79	235.95	39.50	28.34	3.51	0.31	14.38	6.63	8.38
A	237.79	242.70	63.05	30.12			19.83	5.47	7.29
M	272.95	250.46	72.40	29.47			23.82	7.18	9.07
J	255.07	250.51	60.72	26.95			23.01	7.10	7.41
J	241.31	230.89	70.55	29.38			24.04	4.55	6.05
A	251.66	212.09	62.88	26.18			17.26	5.49	7.55^{r}
S	228.44	221.57	56.95	21.94			13.74	4.75	7.02

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Exports to Northern Rhodesia ar "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Other Empire	Countries Receiving(1) Export Credits		United States		Latin America		Other	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	2.40	7.61	3.99	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	9.47	3.71
1929	2.58	8.13	4.75	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	10.35	4.86
1933	1.47	4.53	1.53	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	3.47	1.90
1937	4.12	4.17	2.24	30.00	40.88	2.03	1.75	4.73	2.82
1938	3.40	3.67	1.88	22.54	35.39	1.43	1.33	5.26	2.34
1939	3.63	3.05	1.77	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.75	2.33
1940	5.11	1.84	1.39	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	2.65	1.66
1941	6.78	0.89	0.72	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	8.23	1.16
1942	4.06	0.99	0.18	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	24.09	1.02
1943	3.28	—	0.17	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	32.79	1.32
1944	3.81	2.59	0.05	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	37.86	1.01
1945	4.09	14.52	0.21	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	25.20	1.88
1946	5.19	21.01	1.58	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	14.57	3.08
1947	7.01	22.21	3.52	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	14.66	3.62
1948	9.67	20.31	4.29	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	14.55	4.52
1947 A	5.26	21.86	3.14	81.41	155.35	8.74	14.64	8.95	2.84
S	5.23	18.82	3.21	87.46	163.03	12.25	14.18	11.32	1.97
O	8.21	23.80	3.62	102.44	190.44	8.85	21.28	11.19	3.87
N	6.69	21.09	4.12	92.86	174.39	14.39	14.17	13.56	3.22
D	9.40	24.41	2.55	105.97	141.66	12.19	11.58	16.26	3.67
1948 J	6.32	22.25	2.40	105.00	149.98	7.88	15.50	11.96	3.82
F	3.81	17.74	2.63	94.82	136.85	9.53	14.13	16.19	2.87
M	6.26	17.89	3.76	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	9.38	3.35
A	9.59	11.94	3.67	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	12.58	3.94
M	11.98	22.59	5.72	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	15.76	5.58
J	12.34	16.54	4.94	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	11.44	4.65
J	11.29	25.02	3.63	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	12.22	3.79
A	11.80	15.52	3.67	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	8.38	2.73
S	10.82	17.92	5.62	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	16.39	3.05
O	15.03	28.11	6.00	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	20.99	4.83
N	8.98	12.00	4.93	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	18.43	5.05
D	7.76	36.25	4.56	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	20.83	10.63
949 J	6.18	11.72	3.44	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	14.31	4.96
F	8.21	9.05	4.07	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	16.47	4.41
M	8.63	7.06	4.85	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	11.77	4.24
A	8.79	10.98	5.02	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	15.85	4.32
M	13.01	15.31	6.25	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	19.29	5.58
J	12.13	18.69	5.74	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	16.77	5.72
J	10.64	15.57	4.63	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	13.49	4.67
A	11.29	14.75[r]	4.91	115.35	143.55	13.35[r]	15.29	20.51	5.38
S	10.50	11.72	4.25	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	16.62	5.41

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(1) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51**

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1946 S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8^{r}	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1946 S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2^{r}	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **52** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6(3)	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385

(1) The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operati revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expens adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. (3) For the Canadian National a the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling $29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were n included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to t new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(1)	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(1)
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1947 J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2(3)	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4(4)	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6

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(1) Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(2) Less than $500,000.

(3) Includes $4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

(4) Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53** Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1947 N	2,683	1,405	1,278	1,337	1,346	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	1,741	905	836	1	1,741	417	335	—	16.3	275
F	1,624	882	742	—	1,624	649	603	—	15.8	292
M	1,633	842	791	4	1,629	605	453	—	19.6	351
A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9	327
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8	313
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—	22.7	323
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—	20.8	314
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—	26.7	322
A	2,356	1,275	1,081	722	1,634	663	221	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,264	1,801	1,463	1,784	1,481	878	1,344	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,606	1,715	1,891	2,028	1,577	872	1,176	3,288		
J	3,878	1,696	2,182	2,067	1,811	833	1,137	3,055		
A	3,819	1,724	2,094	1,976	1,843	777	1,136	3,063		
S								3,227		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine month

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

(4) Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54**

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1947 N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O		626.0		66.1	77.4	70.4		58.4	2,192

[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total[2]			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1947 N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7

(1) Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2) Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities			
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1947 S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1947 A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
947 O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5

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[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

[2] Includes all other liabilities.

[3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **56**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active Notice(3)	Other excluding Dominion Government(4)	*Deduct Float*(5)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1947 J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	*281*	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3 970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	*239*	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	*280*	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	*377*	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	*292*	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	*362*	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	*293*	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	*317*	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	*335*	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	*277*	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	*335*	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	*394*	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	*235*	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	*308*	2,971	62	3,033	4,188

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balance personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian do deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Cheques banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Maritimes(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
947 S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678	408
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967	500
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836	438
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724	493
948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476

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(1) Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	June	July	August	September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	223.0	18.5	17.2	20.0	17.4	17.3	107.3	100.8
Excise Duties	204.7	19.8	17.4	18.0	20.0	18.4	109.0	102.7
Excise Taxes	636.1	47.7	48.5	49.8	44.1	51.4	257.5	288.9
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,342.8	89.2	99.2	84.0	76.6	89.8	666.6	700.1
Postal Revenue	80.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	8.3	5.7	38.3	34.9
Sundry	161.9	5.9	15.3	4.8	4.9	8.7	41.5	36.9
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,649.1	187.1	203.5	182.5	171.4	191.4	1,220.1	1,264.4
Special Receipts	122.3	3.9	1.3	5.3	2.6	8.2	20.5	50.4
Grand Total	2,771.4	191.0	204.8	187.8	174.0	199.6	1,240.6	1,314.8
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	20.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.5	10.5	8.7
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	465.1	32.2	19.9	24.8	41.6	43.6	168.6	175.2
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	84.4	19.6	1.6	—	24.2	22.4	47.0	42.3
Other appropriations	46.0	1.3	9.1	1.5	1.9	1.7	17.8	15.8
Labour	55.2	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.3	21.2	18.1
Mines and Resources	46.3	4.4	5.8	6.4	5.7	3.3	28.5	19.6
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	270.9	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.8	22.5	147.2	134.5
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	66.8	—	17.5	1.2	0.2	—	18.9	16.3
Other appropriations	21.9	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.6	6.0	3.0
National Revenue	49.3	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.8	4.0	24.1	24.0
Post Office	77.6	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.0	36.2	33.6
Public Works	50.6	4.9	5.2	4.9	6.2	5.3	25.8	20.2
Transport	41.5	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	21.5	16.7
Veterans Affairs	183.0	14.5	14.4	14.5	15.2	15.1	85.8	94.3
Other Departments	94.4	7.5	9.5	8.7	8.3	6.8	46.7	39.5
Total Ordinary Expenditure	1,573.4	129.8	128.3	109.4	149.4	140.3	705.8	661.8
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	23.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	8.6	10.5
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	18.2	0.3	Cr 0.7	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.3	9.5
Other appropriations	12.5	—	—	0.4	—	—	0.4	0.2
Labour	5.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.8
Mines and Resources	1.0	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.3	0.3	0.1
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	238.9	26.9	26.3	27.3	30.0	21.0	139.5	93.9

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other tha regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments (loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly exclude on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances an investments.

Source: The Budget, March 22, 1949 and Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	June	July	August	September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars							
emobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
Public Works	—	0.2	Cr 0.1	Cr 0.1	0.3	Cr 0.1	0.9	0.9
Reconstruction and Supply	1.4	0.1	—	—	—	0.8	0.3	11.6
Transport	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	—	0.2	0.7	0.7
Veterans Affairs	87.3	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.0	5.6	20.2	36.3
Other Departments	36.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.1	3.7	2.1
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	425.6	34.4	31.5	35.1	36.3	31.3	177.1	168.1
apital Expenditure	18.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.2	7.5	7.3
pecial Expenditure	34.8	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	8.0	7.1
overnment Owned Enterprises	39.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4
ther Charges	83.9	71.8(2)	Cr9.4	—	—	—	62.4	0.6
Grand Total Expenditures	2,175.9	240.3	153.8	147.1	189.4	174.9	961.4	845.4
xcess of Revenues over Expenditures	595.5	Dr 49.3	51.0	40.7	Dr 15.4	24.7	279.2	469.4
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS(1)								
Net Increase or Decrease(–)								
orking Capital Advances to Crown Corporations	–11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	37.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	60.0	7.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	–29.5	–3.1	—	—	—	—	–3.1	—
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	–1.0	–2.3	—	–0.3	—	5.4	–2.8	67.4
China	10.9							
Czechoslovakia	1.5							
France	36.3							
Netherlands	13.3							
Netherlands Indies	3.8							
Norway	3.3							
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	—							
iscellaneous	2.2	–0.1						
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	77.8	4.4	10.0	9.7	10.0	5.4	54.1	74.4
ns to Provincial and Municipal Governments	–5.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ns to Railway and Steamship Companies	4.1	9.0	11.0	—	–7.5	23.0	15.0	41.7
dier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	22.1	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.6	2.4	11.6	13.2
cellaneous Loans and Advances	73.1	0.2	2.5	6.1	8.2	3.8	30.0	0.1
cellaneous Investments		—						
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	160.2	15.9	24.9	18.0	13.3	34.5	110.7	129.5
Grand Total Disbursements	2,336.1	256.2	178.7	165.2	202.7	209.4	1,072.1	974.9

Beginning in July 1949, certain advances that were formerly classified under "Miscellaneous Loans and Advances" are now included in the new category "Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations". This account does not appear on the monthly statements. Revised figures on the new basis are not yet available for April, May and June 1949. The data for the corresponding month of the previous fiscal year are comparable to those for the current year.

Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities. (2)Includes assumption of Newfoundland guaranteed stock of $71,709,459.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59** Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79	107	186	—	+3,476	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	206	272	203	347	+128	− 73	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	340	148	261	20	79	+202	+ 184	1,300
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	− 62	+1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24	26	112	83	+ 54	− 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	− 21	− 227	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	− 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118(3)	57	43	133	65	+111	+ 192	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	28	60	46	168	− 62	− 426	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	66	41	9	94	− 43	− 122	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89(4)	55	127	15	21	+122	+ 283	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	28	83	10	23	+ 70	− 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	24	59	3	22	+ 40	+ 130	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	34	54	2	21	+ 34	+ 25	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	157	62	65	5	12	+ 58	+ 166	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	67	41	43	—	13	+ 30	+ 3	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	87	11	73	10	26	+ 57	+ 87	1,300

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Charter Banks.

(3) Before giving effect to the issue of $112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montr Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.

(4) Before giving effect to the issue of $63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bor re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[1]

ABLE **60**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada [2]	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns-wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
26	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
29	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
33	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
37	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
38	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
39	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
40	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
41	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
42	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
43	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
44	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
45	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
46	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
47	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
48	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
47 S	86.4	0.82	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	102.6	0.70	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.8	0.64	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
48 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
49 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64

Total new settled-for insurance.

The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1948 F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industri

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	Britis Colum
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.3
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.4
1947 4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.4
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.6
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.4
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.3
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.5
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.4
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.4

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

ABLE **61**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
26	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
29	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
33	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
37	115.8	113.6	111.9	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
38	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
39	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
40	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
41	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
42	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
43	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
44	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
45	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
46	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
47	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
48	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
47 O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
48 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
49 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRE STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks				
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Transportation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction		Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1947 O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O		121.9				139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

ABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
948	2.93	0.411	34.08	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
947 S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	76.86	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.511	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49			31.9	7.37
O			34.32			1,214					

)As reported by Financial Post. (2)As of December 31.

)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING OCTOBER, 1949

Education.—

ENSEIGNEMENT SUPÉRIEUR AU CANADA, 1944-1946. (Pt. II de l'Aperçu Biennal sur l'Enseignement a Canada, 1944-1946), K. P., 1949. No. 8-1020P. 96 p., 35 cents.

Agriculture.—

OCTOBER ESTIMATE OF PRODUCTION OF LATE-SOWN CROPS, POTATOES, ROOTS AND FODDER. Octobe 13, 1949. C. R. No. 23. (Eng. and French ed.) 4 p., $2.00 for series. FRUIT REPORT. October 7, 1949. Fourt Estimate. F. R. No. 6, 2 p., $1.00 for series of 7 reports. HONEY CROP REPORT. October 13, 1949. H. R. No. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. FUR PRODUCTION, Season 1947-1948. (Eng. and French) 22 p., 25 cents. REPORT O THE LIVE-STOCK SURVEY OF JUNE 1, 1949: CATTLE — HORSES — SHEEP. October 21, 1949. 2 p., 10 cents p copy. REPORT ON THE LIVE-STOCK SURVEY OF JUNE 1, 1949: SWINE. October 3, 1949. 2 p., 10 cents per cop SHORN WOOL PRODUCTION, 1949. October 22, 1949. 1 p., 10 cents per copy.

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International Trade.—

Review of FOREIGN TRADE, 1948. D. B. S. 10-1040P. 107 p., 75 cents. "A special feature . . . contains analysis of the volume of Canadian Trade in addition to the regular analysis based on value."

National Income.—

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1941-1948, and Supplementary Tables. September 1949. 56 p., 50 cents.

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1949.

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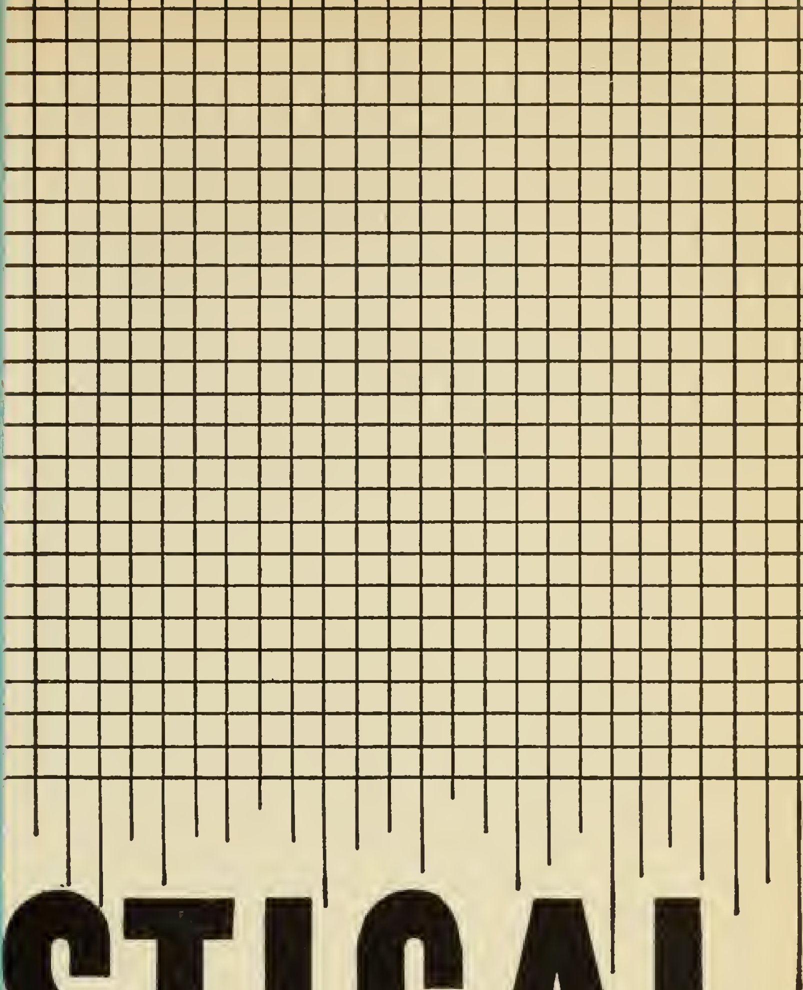
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (ᵖ) *signifies "preliminary" and* (ʳ) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.*



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(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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Animal Products Statistics

The work of the Animal Products Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics forms part of the annual Census of Industry. It is concerned with the collection and compilation of statistical data on the manufacturing or processing of commodities of animal origin, whereas the Agriculture Division of the Bureau is more concerned with data covering the animals themselves and the primary products derived from them. It is impossible, of course, to draw a hard and fast line between the two fields consequently dairy factory statistics include data on a considerable quantity of fluid milk sold and those of the slaughtering and meat packing industry include data on fresh meat, a product that may be described as "processed" but certainly not as "manufactured". The statistics collected and compiled by the Animal Products Section fall into three main groups: those dealing with dairy factories, those dealing with meat products and those dealing with leather and fur products.

"Dairy factories" as defined for purposes of the Census of Industry includes creameries, cheese factories, combined butter and cheese factories, milk condenseries, specialized ice cream factories and processed cheese factories. The work of the section under review is confined to publishing annual data on the operations of the dairy factories. The monthly statistics are collected by the Agriculture Division of the Bureau as a matter of convenience and economy, as they can most easily be obtained at the same time as those dealing with fluid milk.

The data on which the section's reports are based are gathered by means of questionnaires sent to every factory engaged in manufacturing or processing dairy products. Information is obtained on every phase of operations including costs of raw material, power, fuel, labour, etc. It will be recalled that a full description of this procedure was given in an article on the Census of Industry to be found in the June issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review*.

As all nine provinces (Newfoundland has not yet been included in annual statistics) have departments of agriculture, a close cooperation is maintained with them and in six of the provinces the distribution and collection of the annual schedules or questionnaires is carried out by the provincial authorities who also give valuable aid in obtaining reports from those operators who are tardy in filing them. This cooperation also helps to avoid duplication of effort as between federal and provincial authorities.

Reports on dairy factories

Publications on the operations of dairy factories include three subsidiary reports, issued soon after the close of the year and one main report incorporating the data contained in the first three and also much additional information. These reports are: (a) *Ice Cream Production* showing quantity and value of production, main producing industries and per capita consumption; (b) *Processed Cheese Industry* showing quantities, types and value of production; and (c) *Production of Dairy Factories* showing quantity and value of butter, cheese and other products as well as the number of factories engaged in operations. *Statistics of Dairy Factories* issued, in bilingual form, several months after the close of the calendar year enlarges on the data given in the first three publications and gives information on the number of patrons (farmers supplying raw material) payment to patrons, numbers of employees, wages paid, exports and other data of similar import.

These reports are, of course, of vital importance to all engaged in the dairy industry, to the federal and provincial departments of agriculture and to many other organizations interested in the promotion of the farmers' welfare. They are helpful, also, to the merchants, both wholesalers and retailers who bring the products of this industry to the consumer.

Meat products

The industries in this group include slaughtering and meat packing, sausage and sausage casing manufacturing, and animal oils and fats production. The value of the output of the slaughtering and meat packing industry is very high, totalling $486,917,000 in 1947. The gross value of sales usually places this industry among the first three manufacturing industries ranked according to value of product.

The sausage and sausage casing industry may be considered as supplementary to the slaughtering and meat packing industry. Some 75 firms operate in this field, most of them on a very small scale. The industry had an output value of slightly over seven million dollars in 1947. More sausage is produced in meat packing itself than in the separate specialized industry while in the case of sausage casings only six per cent of the total output is produced by the smaller industry.

The animal oils and fats industry covers the activities of rendering plants, whose products include tallow, meat scraps, animal foods, and fertilizers. Production in 1947 was valued at slightly less than two million dollars.

The usual data covering operations in the first two industries, slaughtering and meat packing and sausage and sausage casings, are given in one annual report entitled *Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry* while data on animal fats and oils are included in an annual report on miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

The current situation is covered in two monthly reports issued by the Agriculture Division of the Bureau. These are: (a) *Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Lard* showing in detail quantities in storage at the first of each month and (b) *Output and Comsumption of Meat and Lard in Canada* giving estimates of meat production, dressed weights, imports and exports, total supply, consumption and other related data.

Leather and fur products

The gathering of statistics on the utilization of hides and skins by means of questionnaires is quite naturally also a function of the Animal Products Section. Two subdivisions are recognized (a) leather and its products and (b) fur products. Under the first of these are shown data on the tanning of hides into leather and on its subsequent manufacture into leather products.

The publications in which the collected monthly data are presented are: (1) *Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather* showing stocks of raw hides and skins at the end of the month and wettings of hides and the production of finished leather during the month; and (2) *Production of Leather Footwear* giving total pairs produced, production by kinds for the month and year and comparative figures for the previous year. Table 29 of the *Canadian Statistical Review* to be found on pages 64-66 inclusive of this issue are based upon these monthly reports.

Annual publications dealing with leather products are: (1) *Leather Gloves and Mittens Industry;* (2) *Leather Footwear Industry;* (3) *Miscellaneaous Leather Goods, Leather Belting, Leather Boot and Shoe Findings;* and (4) *Leather Industry.* In all cases the usual data to be found in the Bureau's annual reports on industries is supplied.

The Canadian fur goods industry in which are engaged over 600 reporting firms recorded a production valued at $57,542,000 in the year 1947 with women's fur coats accounting for three-fourths of the dollar value. The operations of the industry are covered in one annual report entitled *Fur Goods and Fur Dressing Industries* which covers all phases of it.

In smaller industries such as those discussed immediately above the utilization of the reports, both monthly and annual is mainly to be found within the industries themselves. To a very great extent all operators within each industry are dependent for the statistics of it upon the data gathered by the Bureau. Indeed it might be said that in these and similar industries the prime function of the Bureau is, through its reports, to act as a clearing house of statistical information for the industry as a whole and to the individuals and firms engaged in it.

Fisheries Statistics

The fisheries industry is stratified, both vertically and horizontally, into a number of inter-related groups — fishermen, biologists, processors, packers, and shippers—but for statistical purposes the industry falls into two sections: primary and secondary.

The primary section is concerned with the catch of fish and with the fishing effort in terms of man-power, vessels employed, gear and other equipment. The quantity of fish landed is of great importance to processors and shippers in determining their operating and marketing plans. Its relation to fishing effort and to fishing districts is of importance to biologists and other technicians in studying conservation and exploitation of fish populations and the effects of using various methods of fishing and types of equipment in the pursuit of various kinds of fish in different sea, lake and river areas.

The secondary aspect of the fishing industry deals with the form in which the fish reaches the consumer. As food it may be fresh, dried, salted, smoked, frozen or treated in other ways. By-products, particularly meal, oil and fertilizer, also account for a significant part of the total production. Statistics collected on this section of the industry cover the operations of fish processing establishments, including such items as the number and remuneration of employees, costs of raw materials, supplies, power, fuel, containers, and the value of the finished products.

The combination of these primary and secondary data gives a picture of the industry —the fishing, the catch, the disposition of the catch in product forms—by districts, provinces and regions (East Coast, Inland, West Coast) and for Canada as a whole. To bring the picture a step nearer to completeness, external trade figures (fishery imports and exports) are included in the published statistics. It is thus possible to calculate with reasonable accuracy the Canadian domestic consumption of fish products.

Fisheries publications

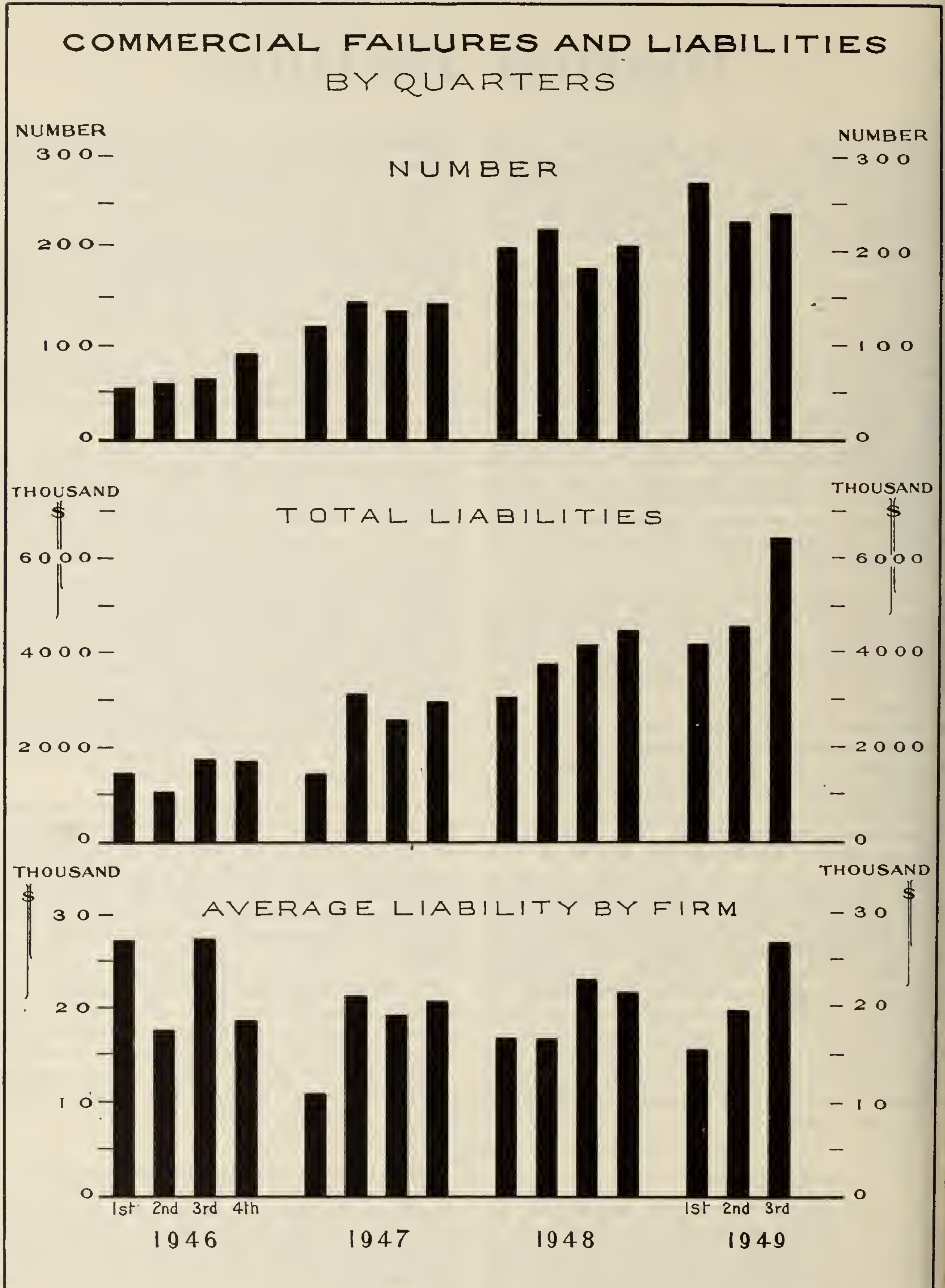
It is important that those engaged in all phases of the fishing industry should have as much and as recent information as possible on the supplies of raw material and on the demand for the products of the fisheries. In collaboration with the federal Department of Fisheries and with the appropriate departments of the provincial governments, an attempt is made to meet this need by the issue of the *Monthly Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics*, upon which is based table 43 of this review. This publication provides the latest available figures on the landings of fish and other marine creatures, by weight, value, species, and regions; on output of by-products; on the disposition of the catch in percentages of landed quantities; on stocks in cold storage; and on imports and exports as well as prices paid to fisherman.

At the present time the incorporation of Newfoundland statistics into this report is an important problem. In certain fields, such as external trade and cold storage holdings, this has been accomplished with little difficulty or delay. In others, however, such action must await the organization of a service of statistical reporting that will provide information comparable with that obtained from the other provinces. The efficient but limited statistical service of the Newfoundland Fisheries Board is being expanded for this purpose and it is hoped that current figures for the province may become available for inclusion in the *Monthly Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics* during the first half of 1950.

The Advance Annual Reports on Fisheries give details of fish caught and marketed during the year, fishery by-products produced, capital equipment in use and data on employment for Canada as a whole and for each of the individual provinces, except Ontario and the Prairie Provinces which are dealt with as a group.

This is followed by the more comprehensive annual *Fisheries Statistics of Canada* which contains detailed production statistics, historical tables of annual landings, marketed values, data on employment in both sections of the industry, salmon and lobster packs, trawler landings, fishing bounty data and exports and imports.

The Livestock and Animal Products Section of the Agriculture Division of the Bureau of Statistics publishes *Cold Storage Holdings of Fish* on or about the fifteenth of each month showing in considerable detail the quantities and species of fish in storage at the beginning of the month.


COMMERCIAL FAILURES AND LIABILITIES
BY QUARTERS
NUMBER
NUMBER
300
200
100
0
THOUSAND $
TOTAL LIABILITIES
6000
4000
2000
0
THOUSAND $
AVERAGE LIABILITY BY FIRM
30
20
10
0
1st
2nd
3rd
4th
1st
2nd
3rd
1946
1947
1948
1949

Current Economic Conditions

Most of the major factors which are generally used as criteria of Canada's current economic developments show little beyond seasonal fluctuations from the previous months but stand slightly higher than for the same months of earlier years.

The general index of industrial production (1935-39 average = 100) for October last stood at 185.5, down from the September figure of 188.5 but approximately equal to the October, 1948, mark of 185.4; in October, 1947, this index stood at 179.2. Canadian Labour Income was estimated at $662 million for the month of September last as compared with $658 million for the previous month and $663 million for September of 1948. The latter figure however contained an item of $31 million in retroactive pay to railroad employees. The September, 1947, labour income was $548 million.

The value of Canada's retail trade rose slightly more than two per cent in October over the corresponding month of the previous year amounting to $696 million as compared with $682 million. It appears probable that increased prices rather than increased volume of sales was responsible for the gain. The October sales were also slightly above those registered in September while the average monthly gain in the first ten months of this year over the same months of 1948 amounted to 6.5 per cent.

Coal production in Canada was nine percent higher in November than in the same month of the previous year. Imports, however were down 52 per cent in the month and 38 per cent when the 11-month cumulative total for the two years are compared.

Gross value of the principal field crops produced on Canadian farms is currently estimated at $1,427 million, down 16 per cent from last year's record value of $1,696 million and from the 1947 value of $1,531 million. Anticipated participation payments on western wheat, oats and barley, however, will place this year's crop value at a higher level than the current estimate.

Finance

Those business transactions represented by cheques cashed continued to advance in October when an increase of 8.8 per cent was recorded in the value of cheques cashed in clearing house centres over the same month of last year. The nation-wide dollar value amounted to $8,328 million, the largest total ever recorded in a single month; clearings for October, 1948 were $7,654 million.

Of the five accepted economic regions all except the Province of Quebec showed substantial gains over October of a year ago. In the Maritimes the inclusion of Newfoundland statistics resulted in a gain of 17.8 per cent although the clearing house at Halifax reported values practically unchanged while Moncton and St. John reported small recessions. Five of the Ontario clearing house centres reported small declines but substantial advances in Ottawa and Toronto resulted in a provincial advance of 13.1 per cent. The Prairie Provinces showed an October, 1949, advance over the same month of 1948 of 11.2 per cent when all centres except Medicine Hat recorded increases, Regina and Calgary having the greatest with 26.5 and 25.5 per cent respectively.

British Columbia showed signs of increased activity with an increase in clearings of 14.3 per cent. The city of Victoria had the greatest single increase with a jump of 42 per cent.

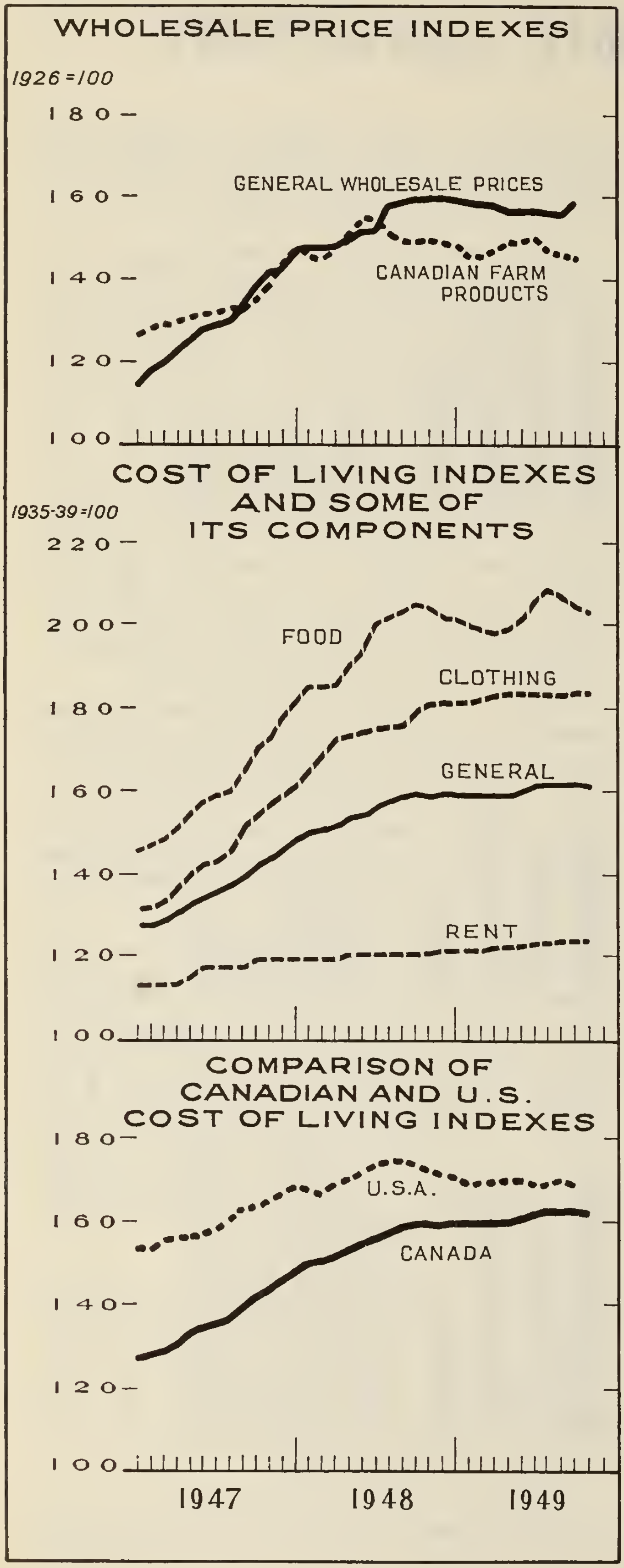
Shrinkage in the dollar value of clearings in Quebec city was sufficient to more than offset small advances in Montreal and Sherbrooke and the provincial total was off 0.9 per cent.

Security transactions between Canada and other countries showed the second greatest dollar value for any month of the current year in September with sales amounting to $21.6 million and purchases to $25.0 million, total transactions thus amounting to $46.6 million. The figure for the same month a year earlier was $39.9 million. Almost 90 per cent of all such transactions were with the United States to which country sales were made to the value of $21.1 million with purchases from it amounting to $20.3 million.

Despite the high tempo of economic activity commercial failures during the third quarter of the year exceeded those of the same period of a year ago, with 239 failures being reported. This is a greater number than were reported in any July to September period since the year 1940 and 32.0 per cent above the 181 failures of the same period of last year.

The estimated liabilities of concerns reported as bankrupt during the third quarter amounted to $15.2 million an increase of 34 per cent

PRICE TRENDS SINCE 1947



over the liabilities for the same period of 1948 and the highest amount recorded since the year 1934 when for the similar period liabilities of $17.8 million were reported by 1,159 bankrupt firms.

During the first nine months of the year 571 bankruptcies were recorded of firms located in the province of Quebec. It is apparent that in this province, in distinction to the others there is a tendency to enter upon commercial transactions in a comparatively small way and backed by a minimum of capital. Such firms are, of course, particularly vulnerable to any shifting of economic emphasis and thus must suffer a high mortality rate.

It should, perhaps, be pointed out that all bankruptcies of firms forced to default are not recorded in the Bureau's report since in some provinces, notably Ontario, firms in financial distress can frequently take advantage of a Bulk Sales Act and thus avoid bankruptcy proceedings.

Prices and merchandising

For the third consecutive month the cost-of-living index has shown a decline. Between October 1 and November 1 this index fell from 162.2 to 161.7, a drop of 0.5 points and now stands 1.1 points below the all time high recorded in August, 1949. The chief reason for the decline was easier food quotations with the subindex on this important item standing at 203.3 as compared with 205.0 on October 1. This decline was in part offset by upward movements in the subindexes dealing with fuel, consequent upon higher prices for American coal and coke, and furniture. The subindexes on rent and miscellaneous items remained unchanged.

Department store sales in October were valued at $82.9 million, only slightly above the September mark of $82.3 million. The January to October cumulative total was, this year approximately 7 per cent above that of the year 1948.

Review of provincial break-downs indicates that Alberta recorded the greatest increase in October over the same month of the previous year with an advance of 10.0 per cent. British Columbia with a gain of 6.7 per cent, Saskatchewan with one of 6.1 per cent and Manitoba with a 3.0 gain were the only other provinces to achieve advances. Decreases of 3.0 per cent and 2.2 per cent were recorded in Quebec and Ontario respectively while dollar value of sales in the Maritime Provinces was practically unchanged.

While the total amount of department store sales increased so too did the inventory value of stocks of goods which on October 1 stood at $20.7 million, up 11 per cent from the figure for the same month of the year 1948. The increase in inventory was caused by substantially higher holdings of furniture, clothing and footwear. The only substantial decrease, one year to another, occurred in food lines which shrank 36.9 per cent.

A new post war peak was reached in October when the sales of new motor vehicles numbered 29,577 units with a retail value of $59.8 million, an increase of 40 per cent in number and 43 per cent in value over the totals for the corresponding month of the previous year. The sales included 21,435 passenger cars, 8,121 trucks and 21 busses.

Construction

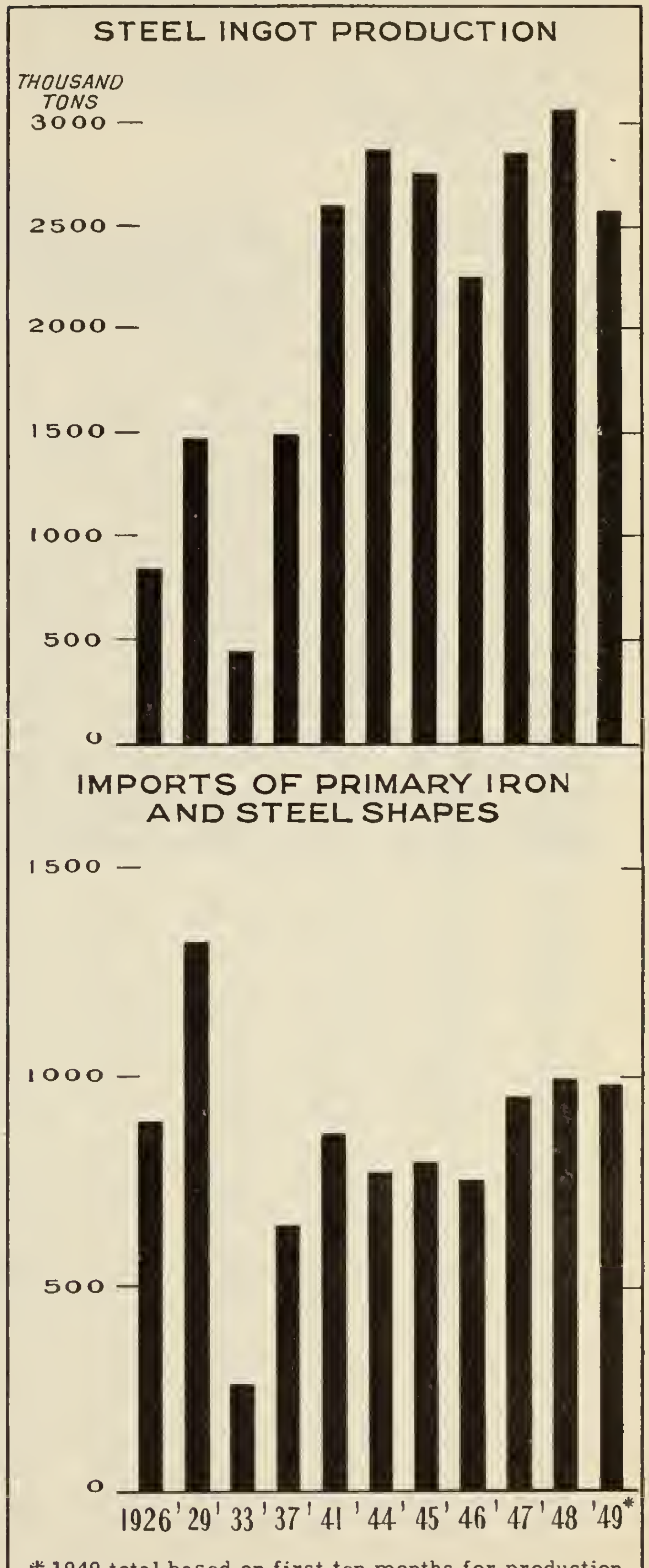
Due largely to the increases in the subindexes of paint and glass and electrical equipment and fixtures the composite price index of residential building materials rose to 227.0 (1935-39=100) after declining in each of the two previous months. It remains, however, below the mark of 228.9 reached in October, 1948. This slight rise in the index had, apparently little if any influence on employment since the index of employment in building stood in October at 265.1 as compared with 265.5 in September and 240.3 for October of the previous year.

The present trend in construction of dwelling units indicates that the emphasis has shifted from starts to completions. This is a normal seasonal development since with the coming of winter demands for completed housing are increasing and contractors therefore make every effort to complete as many units as possible leaving the beginning of new units until the spring.

During the month of September starts totalled 10,035 as compared with 10,651 for the same month of a year earlier and to 11,013 for the month of August. Dwelling units completed during the month totalled 7,563 up from the 6,667 for the same month a year ago but below the mark of 9,109 reached in August of this year.

In the nine-month period of January to September a beginning was made on the construction of 67,862 dwelling units, approximately five per cent fewer than were started in the same period of the year 1948. Completions, however, totalled 62,998 during the nine-month period as compared with 50,238 in the earlier year. The simultaneous decline in

CANADA'S STEEL POSITION



* 1949 total based on first ten months for production and first eight months for imports.

starts and gain in completions is due in large part to an unusually heavy carry over of partly constructed dwelling from the year 1948. On January 1, 1949, there were 56,456 dwelling units under construction whereas a year earlier there were only 42,215.

External trade

Canada's imports for consumption during the month of October were valued at $234.3 million and exports during the same month at $269.1 million. During the same month of the previous year imports were valued at $243.4 million and exports at $307 million.

The cumulative totals for the first ten months of this year were, imports $2,308.2 million, exports $2,415.1 million. During the same period of 1948 imports were valued at $2,166.7 million and exports at $2,465.1 million.

Transaction with the United States continue to dominate Canada's external trade position. During the first ten months of the current year total transactions with that country totalled $2,826.9 million with imports accounting for $1,638.2 million and exports $1,172.4 million. Thus 59.5 per cent of all transactions were with the United States which supplied us with 70.9 per cent of all our imports while buying 48.6 per cent of our total exports. Transactions with the United Kingdom were on a much smaller scale with imports from that country for the ten month period totalling $260.2 million and exports to her $598.3 million. Both imports from and exports to the United Kingdom were higher than in the same period of 1948 when Canadian purchases were valued at $246.5 million and sales $581.7 million.

During the ten month period under review total transactions with the United Kingdom accounted for 18.2 per cent of our whole external trade with imports from that country making up 11.3 per cent of all Canadian buying abroad and exports to it being 24.8 per cent of all Canadian exports.

Steel production

Production of steel ingots and steel castings amounted to 240,748 tons during the month of September last, 8,000 tons below the production of the previous month. Cumulative totals for the first nine months of the present and the past year amounted to 2,404,368 tons and 2,361,387 tons respectively.

Shipments of primary shapes by Canadian steel mills, exclusive of producers' interchange, totalled 223,339 net tons in September last, up about ten percent from the August total of 203,345 tons. The amount of producers' interchange was 75,959 tons in September as against 68,824 tons in August.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print(1)	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automo-biles(2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1947 O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.7	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.0	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	41.9	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.6	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	288	41.3	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	40.8	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.7	280	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8
J	343	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1
J	326	42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.2^{r}	123.5	117.9	126.6
A	359	45.5	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.9^{r}	122.9	116.9	126.2
S	364	44.2	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.1^{p}	124.5^{r}	116.5	129.8^{r}
O		44.5	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.5^{p}	124.1	116.0	129.7

(1) Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.

(2) Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Civilian[2] Labour Force	Percentage of Labour Force Seeking Work[3]	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income[4]	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures[5]	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[6]	Building Permits 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales
									Total	Department Stores	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	..	..	105.3
1938	..	..	—	209	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	215	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	245	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	299	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	354	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	395	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	409	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	410	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	518^{r}	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	88.9	593^{r}	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1	283.2
1947 O	..	..	42.2	554^{r}	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	606.6	66.9	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	561^{r}	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	609.6	81.6	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	550^{r}	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	93.2	251.1
1948 J	..	..	130.8	543^{r}	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1	244.2
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	548^{r}	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9	239.5
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5	264.9
A	..	..	105.4	551^{r}	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3	285.1
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5	274.2
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	595^{r}	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4	290.0
J	..	..	48.5	606^{r}	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	614^{r}	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4	296.7
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	663^{r}[4]	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7	327.0
O	..	..	55.4	633^{r}	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4	319.3
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	632^{r}	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7	313.6
D	..	..	144.1	614^{r}	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7	259.9
1949 J	..	..	197.7	607^{r}	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1	245.1
M	4,887	4.1	185.8	606^{r}	97.6	9,220	6,388	33,401	579.5	69.1	283.4
A	..	..	134.5[7]	610^{r}	98.2	8,603	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0	291.7
M	..	..	95.8	622^{r}	98.6	8,915	7,374	44,645	654.9	72.1	303.0
J	5,121	2.0	80.4	645^{r}	99.1	8,383	7,275	39,521	678.2	67.3	310.6
J	..	..	79.9	649^{r}	99.1	8,159	6,588	35,298	665.0	49.9	284.9
A	5,253	1.9	80.8	658	98.8	9,313^{r}	9,109	36,313	644.2	57.2	318.1^{r}
S	..	..	83.5	662	98.4^{r}	9,968^{p}	7,563	39,864	684.7^{r}	76.2	333.2
O	..	..	105.9		99.3	10,259^{p}		34,547	696.4	82.9	

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[1] Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".

[2] Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948, and March 5, June 4, and August 20, 1949.

[3] Includes only those not at work and seeking work. [4] Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

[5] Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12. [6] Conversions are included with annual data only.

[7] Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949. *Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE **1** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities[(2)]	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government[(1)]		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres[(2)]	Index of Common Stock Prices[(3)]	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39 = 100		1926 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	106.9	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.9
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1947 N	143.6	202.5	142.5	139.6	253	229	181	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	205.5	143.5	144.0	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	207.1	147.1	147.7	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	207.8	147.4	145.7	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	208.4	147.3	145.1	228	197	. .	. .	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	211.0	148.9	148.1	212	227	67	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	146	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	165	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	175	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	151	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	. .	. .	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	148.0	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	156.3	149.6	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.7	156.6	150.9	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.2	155.5	146.0	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.1	155.4	145.7	228	222	189	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.0	157.1	145.0	269	234	176	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7									118.2	89.1

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(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

(2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(3) Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods								
	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales(1)	Inventories End of period(1)
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally	adjusted	Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	1939 = 100	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	46.3	7.7	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	100	5.1	11.5
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	116	5.9	12.8
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	168	8.2	17.0
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	207	10.4	19.3
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	201	12.8	20.1
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	208	13.8	19.5
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	198	12.9	18.4
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	212	12.8	24.8
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	17.1	29.8
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	252	19.0	34.1
1947 N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	17.5	29.6
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	18.2	29.8
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	18.2	30.0
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	18.5	30.3
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	18.8	30.7
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	18.6	31.0
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	18.6	31.5
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	19.5	32.2
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	19.0	32.6
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	19.7	32.8
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	265	19.9	33.4
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	249	19.0	33.5
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	254	19.6	33.8
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	236	19.1	34.1
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	231	17.9	34.4
F	189	225	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	220	18.2	34.4
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	215	18.5	34.2
A	179	212	162	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	195	17.6	34.0
M	174	201	161	58.7	3.3	880	394.7	203	17.7	33.6
J	169	194	160	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	208	18.0	33.3
J	161^{r}	185	154^{r}	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	192	17.1	32.4
A	170	192	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	211	18.9^{r}	31.6^{r}
S	174^{r}	199^{r}	172^{r}	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.5		18.9^{r}	31.2^{r}
O	166^{p}	174^{p}	176^{p}	59.0	3.6	1,062	487.9		18.0	30.9
N				59.5	3.4					

(1)New series. Seasonally adjusted dollar sales and inventories are substituted for the unadjusted indexes formerly shown.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE **2** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer(3) Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6	301	304	124.4
1947 O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304	284	122.4
1948 J	208.8	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	545	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	286	303	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	670	13.5	284	309	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,121	532	14.1	307	306	124.6
M	209.3	164.2	170.5	1.301	1,102	554	14.3	305	293	130.2
J	213.4	166.4	171.7	1.316	1,013	625	14.7	307	288	135.1
J	214.5	168.8	173.7	1.332	1,019	563	14.7	311	286	131.9
A	215.4	169.8	174.5	1.373(5)	992	606	14.9	309	286	127.1
S	216.3	168.9	174.5	1.386	925	560	15.2	309	291^{r}	125.7
O	216.3	165.4	173.6	1.390	1,023	601	15.5	309	290	127.8
N	216.6	164.0	172.2	1.397	823	554	15.7	290	295	120.4
D	217.0	162.4	171.4	1.400	1,317	720	16.3	303^{r}	288	119.4
1949 J	215.7	160.6	170.9	1.405	1,095	590	15.7	295	278	121.0
F	212.9	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,032	568	15.3	282	276	117.2
M	212.4	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,159	632	15.3	278	283	118.0
A	212.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,149	534	15.6	294	280	118.5
M	213.1	155.7	169.2	1.401	1,078	541	15.8	292	273	117.7
J	211.9	154.5	169.6	1.405^{r}	1,104	526	16.1	285	265	112.0
J	209.7	153.5	168.5	1.408^{r}	897	456^{r}	16.2	279	256	117.8
A	211.4^{r}	152.9	168.8	1.398^{r}	881	491	16.5^{p}	283	253	121.8
S	210.8	153.7	169.6	1.407	905	531	16.8^{p}	289	264	123.8
O		152.2	168.5	1.392^{p}				275	270	127.3

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(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

(2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

(5) Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench mark levels. Revised data prior to August 1948 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (1)	IMPORTS (2) RETAINED	EXPORTS (2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal (3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw (4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions		Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1946 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100		1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	. .	2,428	69	. .	. .	1,737	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	. .	4,960	185	. .	. .	1,178	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	. .	3,983	135	. .	. .	2,508	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1937	. .	4,610	250	12.29	. .	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	. .
1938	. .	4,353	200	9.53	. .	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	. .
1939	. .	4,437	254	11.29	. .	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	. .
1940	. .	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	. .	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	. .	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	. .	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	. .	3,687	233	6.89^{r}	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	. .	3,506	227	6.15^{r}	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97^{r}	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00^{r}	35.2	281	77.7	108.7	189.1	. .	168
1948	121	4,001	286	8.22^{r}	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	216.2	108 (5)	106 (6)
1947 O	120	3,972	275*	7.94*^{r}	42.7	280	77.9	118.3	196.6	101	102
N	123	4,215	273	8.10^{r}	40.5	293			199.9	103	103
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.38^{r}	42.1	307			200.6	104	103
1948 J	118	3,862	281	7.91*	42.1	351	80.4	125.6	209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348			213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.23^{r}	43.1	328			214.2	106	105
A	124	4,247	294	8.48*^{r}	44.6	328	80.9	134.3	216.2	108	105
M	118	3,927	293	8.08^{r}	38.3	316			217.3	108	105
J	123	4,196*	297*	8.40^{r}	42.9	299			219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.07*^{r}	41.8	308	81.7^{r}	138.5^{r}	218.7	108	106
A	110	3,513	271	7.66^{r}	34.8	325			217.9	108	106
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.07^{r}	42.9	321			216.9	108	106
O	126	4,232	297	8.62*	39.9	339	80.0	147.1	216.7	108	107
N	129	4,286	303	8.83	42.5	355			217.4	109	107
D	123	3,954*	282*	7.86*^{r}	40.3	359			217.7	109	107
1949 J	124	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	81.8	155.5	218.2	109	108
F	131	4,311	311	8.75^{r}	38.2	397			218.0	109	108
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37^{r}	45.2	375			217.4	109	108
A	124^{r}	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356	88.3	146.2	223.5	109	108
M	134	4,250	316	9.07^{r}	43.4	334			228.1	111	108
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80^{r}	39.8	291			228.7	111	109
J	117^{r}	3,651	244	8.14*^{r}	39.0	274		143.0^{p}	225.6	111	109
A	119^{p}	3,577^{r}	288*	7.90	37.6	288		138.0^{p}	225.4	111	109
S		4,236*	306			294		144.0^{p}	226.5	112	109

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly averages or calendar months. (5) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. (6) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population(5)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810^{r}	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,935	10,276	9,946	93	237	53	74	635	1,483
1947 A		30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677
S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418
1949 J		23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,229	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	5,341	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,182	6,262	11,127		213	20	77		1,370
M		32,046	10,151	11,148		259	39	61		1,416
J	13,549	30,187	12,822	9,528	94	241	67	88	645	1,705
J		30,415	14,782	9,917		222	81	82		874
A		32,463	13,936	9,012		229	58	89		1,560
S		30,594	14,154	9,511		280	67	70		2,419

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(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

(5) Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1947, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1948 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629	2,958	2,809
1948	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,555	2,887	2,799
1947 A	642	484		1,513	525	371		9,917	4,779	2,379
S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533
M	396	468		1,336	271	426		11,039	2,507	2,978
J	423	530	516	1,753	562	461	3,887	9,763	5,042	2,621
J	474	286		1,355	468	352		10,137	4,682	2,743
A	743	466		1,367	400	345		11,301	4,563	2,669
S	625	770		1,658	634	411		9,050	4,378	2,242

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE **4** – continued   Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564ʳ	842	1,945
1948	4,297	8,681	3,603	3,529	757	1,572	610	556	854	1,797
1947 A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	1,740	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	2,384	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,313	4,087		1,462	252	570		1,473
M		9,120	4,217	4,032		2,300	631	854		2,110
J	4,411	8,153	3,452	3,048	778	1,827	868	574	861	1,850
J		10,185	4,680	4,071		1,600	923	487		2,147
A		9,572	4,916	3,026		1,745	672	625		1,435
S		8,687	4,786	3,562		1,707	785	536		2,343

(1) As of June 1.   (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE **4** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,166	977	943
1947 S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	222	417		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942
M	394	612		2,249	810	774		2,217	886	943
J	539	626	871	2,237	561	576	1,114	2,658	1,308	1,004
J	972	643		1,521	1,331	418		2,374	1,171	835
A	759	364		2,810	829	557		2,444	996	871
S	583	480		2,058	969	568		2,392	1,327	872

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agriculture and other unincorporated business	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs(1)	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	− 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	− 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	− 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	− 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	− 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,087	883	+172	10,524
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,117	912	+176	11,298
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,113	863	+209	11,897
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,810	9,747	1,007	785	+220	11,759
1946	5,322	340	1,978	2,156	9,796	1,269	846	+ 25	11,936
1947	6,212	83	2,307	2,336	10,938	1,604	1,009	+ 40	13,591
1948(p)	7,113	82	2,473	2,920	12,588	1,735	1,085	+ 42	15,450

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

		Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment					
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories	Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
	Million dollars								
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	−1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	−1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	−105	826	− 828	− 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	− 45	1,428	−1,183	− 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	−1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	−1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	−1,626	− 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	−1,967	− 33	8,434
1942	5,565	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	−2,275	−171	10,524
1943	5,869	518	3,753	828	− 40	3,403	−2,858	−175	11,298
1944	6,330	960	4,115	756	− 82	3,566	−3,539	−209	11,897
1945	6,999	858	2,852	882	−300	3,580	−2,893	−219	11,759
1946	7,952	97	1,751	1,362	467	3,203	−2,871	− 25	11,936
1947	9,126	38	1,513	2,057	879	3,629	−3,612	− 39	13,591
1948(p)	10,083	19	1,749	2,576	646	4,037	−3,618	− 42	15,450

(1) Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.

(2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1941-1948, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING								MANU-FACTURES
			Metals				Fuels			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1947 J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.2^{r}	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	185.6^{r}
A	178.9^{r}	131.0^{r}	98.0^{r}	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	187.1^{r}
S	188.1^{p}	142.8^{p}	106.7	106.6	105.5	119.6		146.0	262.1^{p}	197.0^{p}
O	185.5^{p}				102.8	130.3		141.4		194.0^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	TOTAL	Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1947 J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5^{r}	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3^{r}	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.4^{p}	207.4^{r}	187.8^{r}	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
O	181.6^{p}	195.7	177.5	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1947 J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
O	141.7	185.5	266.2	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1947 J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3^r	122.4	199.6^r	235.8	139.1^r	183.5^r	165.9^r
O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	197.1	246.5	145.0	188.6	172.4

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper					Petroleum refining				
	Pulp	Paper		Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	. .	. .	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	. .	. .	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	. .	. .	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	. .	. .	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	. .	. .	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	. .	. .	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	. .	. .	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	. .	. .	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1947 J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1^{r}	158.8	161.9^{r}		158.4				179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.0						181.1^{p}	

Industrial Production

TABLE **6** – continued Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1947 J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	202.9	142.8	198.8[r]	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7[r]	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	205.5[r]	150.0	202.1[r]	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3[r]	218.0	148.1
S	217.1[p]	146.8	214.0[p]	224.2	250.1	205.6	278.9	152.9[p]	270.6	241.3
O	215.3[p]		213.1[p]		238.5	195.4			258.1	218.5

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1947 J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	232.5	129.3	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	303.4	354.0	396.9	215.9^{r}	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0^{p}	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9^{r}	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
O						223.6^{p}	305.0			173.9

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE **7**

CLASSIFICATION	1947		1948				1949		
	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20	March 5	June 4	Aug. 20
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population....	9,005	9,036	9,092	9,154	9,197	9,231	9,299	9,344	9,388
Civilian Labour Force............	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964	4,887	5,121	5,253
Job holders, agricultural.........	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956	1,123	1,235
At work—35 hours or more....	1,094	885	764	1,005	1,077	824	771	959	1,077
At work—15 to 34 hours.......	119	102	129	105	99	100	130	101	95
At work—1 to 14 hours........	72	62	42	66	63	47	35	54	56
Not at work.................	14	19	30	10	8	15	20	9	7
Job holders, non agricultural.....	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732	3,895	3,920
At work—35 hours or more....	3,218	3,408	3,269	3,383	3,372	3,512	3,312	3,524	3,445
At work—15 to 34 hours.......	196	220	243	229	215	226	259	236	217
At work—1 to 14 hours........	41	58	61	61	39	57	56	54	36
Not at work.................	254	93	131	89	169	77	105	81	222
Not at work and seeking work....	73	87	156	82	67	106	199	103	98
Persons not in the Labour Force....	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229	4,371	4,180	4,090
Permanently unable or too old to work.............	292	270	295	271	268	264	268	256	270
Going to school............	19	592	641	584	71	618	652	586	5
Keeping house............	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009	3,081	2,988	3,045
Retired or voluntarily idle....	701	296	324	315	762	329	364	342	765
Other....................	9	10	7	13	11	9	6	8	5
Armed Forces...................	34	33	34	36	37	38	41	43	45
Occupational Status of Job Holders									
Agricultural, Total...........	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956	1,123	1,235
Farm operators............	700	661	631	701	692	648	655	667	693
Paid workers..............	168	116	107	144	175	110	94	154	201
Unpaid family workers.......	431	291	227	341	380	228	207	302	341
Non agricultural, Total........	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,732	3,895	3,920
Paid workers..............	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331	3,185	3,342	3,374
Employers................	150	153	157	161	157	146	141	151	158
Own account workers.......	343	349	345	336	323	345	349	352	333
Unpaid family workers.......	58	59	64	45	51	50	57	50	55
Job Holders by Regions									
Maritime Provinces...........	430	421	400	417	434	424	402	426	443
Quebec.....................	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360	1,315	1,399	1,422
Ontario.....................	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725	1,690	1,788	1,838
Prairie Provinces.............	1,022	937	905	981	1,012	926	881	965	1,002
British Columbia.............	439	410	401	426	440	423	400	440	450
Not at Work and Seeking Work by Regions									
Maritime Provinces...........	15	17	25	15	11	18	25	18	14
Quebec.....................	23	22	48	26	20	30	67	36	36
Ontario.....................	19	22	40	23	19	25	56	28	28
Prairie Provinces.............	8	13	23	8	8	19	29	11	9
British Columbia.............	8	13	20	10	9	14	22	10	11

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	50	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1947 M	41	170	31	130	112	16	500
J	46	172	35	133	114	17	516
J	49	176	38	135	115	17	531
A	52	178	39	135	116	17	538
S	52	182	40	137	116	17	546
O	54	186	41	139	116	17	554
N	56	190	38	142	116	18	561
D	55	189	31	143	116	17	550
1948 J	52	187	30	139	119	18	543
F	52	193	29	139	116	18	548
M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185(1)	130	22	663(1)
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948".

(1) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods					
				Total			Lumber and its Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1947 S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02
S	124.5[r]	212.1[r]	44.20[r]	116.5	196.5[r]	47.35[r]	127.2[r]	233.8[r]	39.78[r]
O	124.1	214.3	44.82	116.0	199.0	48.18	124.8	231.1	40.09

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products(1)			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1947 S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.3^{r}	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58
S	107.4	174.1^{r}	49.33^{r}	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6^{r}	44.65^{r}
O	107.2	177.3	50.33	110.1	185.0	48.12	166.9	301.5	48.83

(1) Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.3^{r}	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5^{r}	38.20
1947 S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.5^{r}	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15
S	163.7^{r}	294.2^{r}	48.01^{r}	149.3^{r}	274.8^{r}	45.28^{r}	129.8^{r}	226.6^{r}	41.12^{r}
O	164.9	300.3	48.62	147.3	278.1	46.44	129.7	229.2	41.62

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1947 S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3^{r}	208.3^{r}	34.89^{r}	141.5	237.7^{r}	49.84	101.6^{r}	217.9^{r}	43.13^{r}
O	115.5	215.3	35.68	141.0	239.3	50.36	113.2	221.2	39.32

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1947 S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9^{r}	168.3^{r}	51.29^{r}	208.4^{r}	308.8^{r}	41.00^{r}	147.2	232.6^{r}	51.80^{r}
O	104.0	170.8	52.46	205.9	307.5	41.32	147.6	233.8	51.91

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1947 J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92
J	134.5	238.6	40.85	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91
A	142.1	255.0	41.35	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90
S	147.9^{r}	269.7^{r}	42.02^{r}	188.2^{r}	297.9^{r}	45.27^{r}	157.0^{r}	262.2^{r}	27.94^{r}
O	144.5	265.0	42.26	187.9	303.2	46.15	152.9	259.2	28.37

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6[r]	40.11
1947 J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.3	217.0	42.98
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.8	218.2	43.05
S	145.4[r]	227.6[r]	37.34	145.2	207.9[r]	41.55[r]	132.4[r]	222.0[r]	43.27
O	148.9	233.0	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.3	223.6	43.60

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1947 J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2	216.0	30.73	103.1	170.9	37.60	119.0	223.2	39.04
M	130.5	212.2	35.19	101.7	171.2	38.19	115.0	210.9	38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
J	142.7	230.4	35.07	108.7	180.1	37.56	130.9	236.0	37.51
A	147.2	237.7	35.11	110.4	186.0	38.17	127.3	229.3	37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5^r	203.5^r	37.63^r	127.6^r	231.4^r	37.75^r
O	154.6	241.7	33.95	121.6	202.9	37.79	127.7	230.1	37.54

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1947 J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1948 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8^{r}	219.5^{r}	41.46^{r}	129.1^{r}	212.1^{r}	44.53^{r}	137.7^{r}	225.8^{r}	43.43^{r}
O	126.9	221.2	41.77	129.6	215.3	45.02	139.1	230.4	43.88

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1947 J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	120.1	191.9	41.41	147.2	240.7	43.80	146.0	235.1	45.91
J	129.6	207.0	41.39	153.4	249.7	43.63	151.7	243.1	45.67
J	131.3	211.8	41.83	157.8	261.0	44.34	155.0	254.4	46.76
A	133.2	216.7	42.21	162.5	267.4	44.10	157.6	254.8	46.08
S	133.4[r]	217.6[r]	42.40[r]	163.6[r]	273.1[r]	44.75[r]	159.5[r]	260.7[r]	46.61[r]
O	134.2	219.8	42.54	159.6	268.5	45.10	157.3	256.2	46.41

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3^r	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1947 J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3^r	204.7^r	35.21^r	134.8^r	220.7^r	41.97^r	124.5^r	216.8^r	35.92
O	130.4	200.7	35.29	136.1	225.7	42.49	122.9	216.4	36.31

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1947 J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.1^{r}	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.1	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
J	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
J	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1^{r}	219.7^{r}	44.22^{r}	134.5^{r}	221.2	38.06^{r}	125.2^{r}	212.1	46.72^{r}
O	134.1	224.0	44.75	133.1	220.2	38.31	125.3	215.0	47.36

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2^{r}	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0^{r}	40.22
1947 J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1^{r}	215.1^{r}	39.71^{r}	164.4^{r}	276.4^{r}	44.85^{r}
O	130.4	183.2	52.28	139.5	218.1	39.85	161.5	271.5	44.85

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1947 M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4^r	106.6^r	90.4^r	104.5	75.3	94.4^r	86.3	75.3	113.7^r	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.1	109.2	75.7	95.5	86.7	76.5	113.8	103.3

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** — continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1947 A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5^r	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3^r	109.3^r	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.2	77.0	89.3	99.3	99.2	98.1	109.5	113.5	119.9

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products								
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts	Non-ferrous metal products	Non-metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Cents per hour								
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8[r]	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1947 A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8[r]	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.5	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13**

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1947 M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5[r]	42.3[r]	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4[r]	42.2	42.4[r]
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	42.0

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE **13** – concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods								
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1947 M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0[r]	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6[r]	44.7[r]	41.0	40.6	43.1[r]	38.4	45.1[r]	41.1[r]
O	40.7	41.9	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 14 First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COMMUNICATIONS	TRANSPORTATION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.9
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1)	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies(3)
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1941	—	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1947 A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.94	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

(3) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1947 J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	—	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	—	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	—	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	—	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	—	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.6	—	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.1	—	0.2	—	—	4.3	—	—	0.7	—	0.5
M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	0.1	2.6	—	—
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	2.6	—	—
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	1.1	1.3	0.2
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	—	19.6	22.5	0.1
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	—	28.1	44.1	3.1
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	20.5	50.0	3.9
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	—	13.6	50.0	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	135.7	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	139.5	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.6	—	—	—	—	—
M	174.2	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.1	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	57.7	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	35.5	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	66.6	—	2.0	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	69.5	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE **16** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
1947 J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.5
F	9.2	14.0	—	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2
M	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3
A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	4.0	0.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	2.4	4.0	5.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	6.5	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2
A	7.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6
S	2.8	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4
O	0.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	120.0	1.6	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.9	0.5
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	2.0	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	—
J	17.1	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3
A	2.4	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2
S	1.0	2.8^{r}	0.2^{r}	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	—	1.5	1.5
O	22.3	—	4.5	2.5	—	4.5	—	0.7	2.8	1.4

(1) Includes all persons involved in Winnipeg general strike.

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE **17**

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1		..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0		..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2		..	95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1947 D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2		..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1947 O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	147.1	132.6	128.5	128.5	128.0	114.1	71.9	140.3	217.7	135.4
F	147.4	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.1	71.4	140.3	216.4	141.0
M	147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2
J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.3	147.4	146.9	146.4	128.0	76.2	139.2	185.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.5	153.8	147.2	147.5	129.6	76.0	139.2	185.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.3	155.1	147.3	146.7	129.6	75.4	139.2	182.7	119.4
J	156.6	144.1	160.2	146.9	146.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	182.3	140.7
A	155.5	142.1	155.5	145.8	144.9	130.0	75.4	139.2	185.9	111.3
S	155.4	141.9	149.5	147.3	145.8	130.0	76.1	139.2	180.9	104.5
O	157.1	142.6	153.5	149.0	147.3	130.0	76.0	138.0	182.2	101.3

The data for 1949 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu-factured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7	115.0
1947 O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.6	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.7
A	167.2	190.3	51.1	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	202.8	155.5	108.7
M	166.4	184.8	51.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	201.8	155.2	110.0
J	169.6	188.5	51.6	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	207.5	155.9	117.3
J	169.2	191.6	51.6	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	205.2	154.2	128.8
A	167.8	181.4^{r}	51.6	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	197.6	155.1	130.1
S	166.8	181.4	52.6	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	194.4	155.8	134.4
O	164.5	180.2	52.6	153.3	192.5	163.1	248.4	188.3	155.8	132.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	83.3	76.7	58.1
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1947 O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	175.5	122.4
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	176.8	122.4
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	159.9	177.7	122.4
1948 J	149.6	156.3	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	165.3	181.7	129.5
F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	184.7	182.0	130.5
M	154.2	159.1	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	183.9	180.9	130.5
A	155.8	159.1	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	183.9	181.3	130.5
M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9
J	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	142.4	184.1	205.8	186.2	133.9
J	161.2	163.7	143.7	98.8	63.6	142.9	184.1	202.6	184.5	133.9
A	160.2	163.7	152.2	98.8	63.6	142.0	184.1	191.2	182.2	133.9
S	158.9	160.9	151.5	98.8	63.6	140.3	184.1	191.2	181.7	133.2
O	158.9	167.6	155.7	98.8	63.6	136.9	184.1	175.3	188.1	144.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	84.6	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1947 O	253.2	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	190.8	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948 J	258.8	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.3	152.4
F	258.4	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	195.8	151.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	195.8	154.2	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4
J	279.6	165.1	172.8	186.9	169.0	158.0	180.5	152.3	125.6	125.2
J	278.7	154.9	171.4	186.9	168.6	158.0	180.5	134.8	129.6	127.6
A	271.8	155.0	170.9	186.9	168.6	158.0	179.3	128.7	134.2	129.3
S	271.3	155.0	171.8	186.9	168.8	158.0	179.3	141.6	138.3	133.4
O	273.0	160.8	173.5	186.9	169.1	158.0	179.3	165.2	141.2	140.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1947 O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	127.2	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.7	139.2	164.6	219.2	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.5	140.2	156.6	219.2	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	133.9	140.2	156.5	219.2	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.2	140.2	156.8	219.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.6	140.2	156.8	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	134.0	140.2	157.7	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
O	173.2	115.5	138.9	140.2	165.2	206.7	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1947 O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.2	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.2	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	121.1	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	88.4	109.7
O	132.2	122.0	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	80.6	109.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **19** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
			Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and construction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	
	1926 = 100									1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	95.8	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.5
1947 O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	136.0	130.5	145.3	218.4
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	139.6	134.9	147.5	220.6
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	144.0	136.2	156.9	226.7
1948 J	148.3	136.8	135.6	146.6	187.8	146.2	147.7	137.7	164.4	240.3
F	147.5	137.5	137.2	146.9	187.9	146.5	145.7	134.5	164.3	240.0
M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.3
A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.6
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.2
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.9
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	257.8
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.7
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.5
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	253.0
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.3
A	160.8	142.0	143.6	154.5	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.7
M	159.5	142.3	143.5	154.8	202.8	160.4	148.0	126.8	183.4	250.7
J	160.2	142.1	144.4	157.6	201.3	157.1	149.6	128.5	184.8	254.5
J	160.8	142.1	145.0	159.0	200.7	157.5	150.9	130.7	184.6	253.7
A	158.5	142.3	143.2	155.7	198.1	158.7	146.0	123.0	184.5	253.2
S	158.4	141.8	142.6	154.6	197.6	160.6	145.7	123.0	183.7	249.3
O	160.5	142.9	143.1	153.3	199.3	162.7	145.0	123.0	181.7	

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1947 A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228

(1) Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE **20** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba (1)	Saskatchewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1929	1,377	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1947 A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	176	70	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	175	71	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	144	66	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	130	61	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	131	66	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	147	67	68	301
O	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	178	71	72	321

(1) Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,671	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	4,004	329
1947 O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	336
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
M	1,170	282	207	1,659	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793	334
A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321
J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335
A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
N	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
D	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,229	422	202	1,853	571	886	152	871	37	2,687	352
F	1,088	384	214	1,686	496	780	161	828	66	2,448	317
M	1,269	220	194	1,684	502	760	190	671	35	2,320	349
A	1,061	94	71	1,227	464	504	160	2,009	17	3,218	336
M	1,160	117	63	1,340	559	514	163	3,347	32	4,655	348
J	1,122	129	72	1,323	498	539	176	3,010	29	4,303	327
J	1,001	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,754	296
A	1,009	190	71	1,270	360	653	139	2,103	31	3,342	307
S	1,275	272	198	1,744	581	741	164	1,773	24	3,493	309^{r}
O	1,281	390	257	1,927	551	899	161	772	42	2,656	310

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(1) As of April 1949, Newfoundland data are included.

(2) Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE **22** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383	335
1947 O	6,615	716	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,081	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,505	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,064	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,090	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,913	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,310	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,206	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,971	3,480	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747						1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931								

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(1) Includes gas used for house heating.

(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1947 M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,543	9,348	8,713	8,011	3,918	1,968	1,480	8,296[r]	4,666
J	8,277	8,322	7,886	7,063	3,617	1,801	1,137	8,112[r]	4,587
J	9,618	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,097	4,629

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE **23** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1939	..	..	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,197
1947 M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,197
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,293	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,243	3,769
M	1,939	980	6,461	3,202	12,805	4,323	8,147	4,187
J	1,976	921	6,416	3,171	12,286	3,806	8,956	4,427
J	2,099	856	6,995	2,960	12,719	3,769	9,349	4,481

Metals

TABLE **24**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1947 O	45.1	22.9	36.7	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.1	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	34.4	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.7	27.6	32.8	19.0	21.7	29.4	22.5	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.0	29.9	31.4	22.4	19.5	18.5	26.4	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	41.9	24.9	37.1	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.4	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.6	19.6	40.2	11.8	26.5	22.0	26.2	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.3	42.2	39.2	30.0	22.8	28.7	26.0	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	40.8	22.7	38.6	15.6	20.9	18.3	22.6	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.4	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.7	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.3	36.6	41.7	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.5	27.8	39.7	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	42.9	36.9	35.2	25.5	19.2	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.5	41.9	38.7	28.2	17.7	20.1	25.4	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.2	36.9	36.3	26.3	19.1	17.3	25.6	37.6	29.1	28.0^r
O	44.5	34.9		24.0	21.5	18.1	26.7	18.0		17.5

(1) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,343	727
1947 O	36.2	31.9	30.8	24.4	569.9	300.2	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	77.0	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.0	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	1,060	628
F	34.7	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,145	488
M	36.8	34.7	30.1	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,216	948
A	38.7	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,205	850
M	40.5	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	288	268	1,186	575
J	37.7	30.9	29.0	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,320	730
J	43.1	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,971	910
A	41.0	40.4	34.5	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,678	417
S	39.5	35.5	34.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,360	1,136
O	44.2	42.5	37.3	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,527	733
N	41.9	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,236	689
D	36.3	37.4	36.6	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,206	625
1949 J	43.9	39.5	36.5	28.3	37.9	2.5	310	305	976	461
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	969	585
M	47.0	37.4	37.7	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,298	1,075
A	34.6	36.2	34.4	27.0	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,246	655
M	49.7	46.2	36.7	30.3	220.5	261.4	332	289	1,499	898
J	55.0	34.5	35.3	21.3	537.9	537.5	343	350	2,198	733
J	57.2	46.9	33.4	23.9	412.1	725.9	326	303	1,735	481
A	51.9	56.0	34.9	35.1	540.7	686.7	359	327	1,196	845
S	45.8	62.2	32.4	31.9	552.2	483.5	364	340	1,144	1,388
O	51.7	49.9		30.7	550.0	460.7		344		360

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE **25**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments		Commercial	For use in chemicals
								Producers' shipments		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.1	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9
1947 S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	142	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.6	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	41	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.3	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	83	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.5	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	227	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.7	30.0	27.9
M	60.7	60.5	275	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.5	33.5	28.4
J	54.0	55.8	356	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.5	37.5	27.1
J	56.5	51.2	476	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.7	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	387	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	86.2	37.0	29.1
S	68.4	63.9	347	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.9	35.9	28.8
O	66.3	64.1	415	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.5	40.1	29.6
N	67.4	62.4	292	4.4	2.7	1,256	1,308	97.1	39.3	30.6
D	58.5	64.2	175	4.7	2.3	1,054	742	91.2	29.6	34.2
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1	34.0
F	26.1	33.2	128	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2	30.5
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5	26.3
A	16.0	14.2	164	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4	26.0
M	22.7	19.5	267	2.3	0.5	1,378	1,470	88.3	29.9	30.5
J	29.2	22.8	271	3.9	1.8	1,416	1,626	88.1	31.0	35.0
J	64.7	53.0	368	2.5	2.3	1,417	1,521	82.1	33.6	31.5
A	72.1	70.5	354	3.5	2.1	1,482	1,653	79.2	32.6	32.1
S	72.0	67.0	378		2.3	1,420	1,559	83.4	36.2	36.3
O	71.7	71.2			1.5	1,493	1,466			

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26**

Inventories as of end of period

1947 average = 100

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	100.0	104.5	100.0	126.4	100.0	105.3	100.0	110.2	100.0	122.3
1948	134.8	121.5	104.5	93.4	104.0	125.4	129.6	98.6	117.7	146.9
1948 J	125.0	130.1	113.6	112.1	112.8	140.4	128.8	113.0	121.4	134.9
J	110.2	136.5	102.3	107.1	94.5	139.4	116.9	112.3	90.8	132.4
A	118.4	145.7	99.4	106.1	96.5	133.9	139.0	92.8	111.0	143.7
S	151.8	144.3	120.4	98.4	114.3	128.6	112.9	96.0	116.2	149.0
O	155.9	148.0	116.4	88.0	123.8	121.2	136.4	94.3	117.2	147.1
N	176.0	129.8	122.8	89.1	115.6	119.4	131.6	97.4	121.8	147.7
D	145.7	121.5	97.4	93.4	106.1	125.4	139.5	98.6	122.4	146.9
1949 J	122.2	138.6	104.9	100.8	93.5	131.4	137.0	107.6	116.7	139.2
F	125.3	144.8	103.5	103.3	90.6	136.4	137.0	110.7	116.5	140.6
M	129.6	141.2	108.9	100.1	98.1	139.7	138.5	121.0	139.1	145.0
A	142.4	141.8	103.4	102.0	92.7	138.2	135.6	115.2	123.8	150.3
M	141.3	136.0	112.8	98.1	98.2	137.3	128.9	115.6	114.6	154.5
J	140.7	135.2	123.6	91.6	107.6	131.1	115.1	117.0	110.6	161.5
J	117.6	130.2	101.0	92.1	85.8	128.0	94.3	116.1	94.5	164.8
A	139.4^{r}	130.6^{r}	110.3^{r}	90.4^{r}	94.8	122.4	119.9^{r}	114.2^{r}	130.5^{r}	154.0^{r}
S	160.9	134.9	128.3	85.8	108.1	114.8	100.2	110.5	104.8	151.1

1947 average = 100

	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	100.0	100.1	100.0	126.9	100.0	113.5	100.0	106.1	100.0	110.9
1948	116.3	128.6	131.2	164.3	154.7	118.8	122.0	130.0	104.5	103.7
1948 J	107.1	134.7	131.3	126.4	164.0	115.3	123.8	119.7	112.5	115.9
J	88.1	140.3	126.0	136.6	190.6	106.7	106.2	122.9	82.5	112.5
A	119.6	137.8	122.9	145.8	152.5	110.9	115.0	127.9	79.2	116.7
S	136.0	134.7	134.3	149.2	160.5	109.4	117.6	128.7	111.4	117.1
O	146.4	131.4	146.0	155.4	148.0	111.9	146.2	128.1	112.1	115.2
N	149.5	125.0	135.3	158.1	139.9	116.9	132.6	128.8	124.5	110.7
D	117.9	128.6	140.4	164.3	168.4	118.8	150.2	130.0	132.6	103.7
1949 J	85.7	130.3	147.0	158.3	176.5	137.7	153.6	133.1	84.1	114.2
F	95.6	133.8	137.5	152.8	224.4	134.6	127.1	138.3	99.5	122.9
M	120.4	139.1	164.4	143.6	227.1	129.1	150.3	137.6	136.4	127.4
A	108.6	146.2	154.5	145.4	219.7	126.4	153.7	135.4	136.3	127.7
M	100.5	146.8	142.2	158.0	223.0	120.9	141.1	138.7	140.1	124.8
J	112.8	150.8	141.5	172.0	225.1	110.4	143.2	133.4	150.2	120.6
J	69.3	149.7	116.3	184.1	202.2	103.4	112.7	136.9	130.1	113.0
A	112.5^{r}	145.3^{r}	127.6	182.7	146.9^{r}	102.0	104.2^{r}	137.3^{r}	108.0	119.2
S	141.3	137.7	143.0	176.8	130.6	103.5	143.2	137.8	159.0	117.8

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE **26** – concluded Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	150.6	100.0	117.9	100.0	101.2	100.0	111.3	100.0	95.3
1948	179.9	100.7	202.0	162.9	323.3	98.7	120.0	122.5	112.9	99.8
1948 J	413.2	149.3	151.6	135.1	326.7	99.4	128.7	114.6	113.0	133.9
J	84.4	143.0	153.4	142.8	343.2	94.6	103.5	114.6	121.9	127.6
A	79.0	167.0	129.2	155.4	379.4	95.9	100.5	116.9	135.7	119.7
S	267.1	155.7	263.4	150.5	384.1	98.1	123.2	119.9	197.7	103.5
O	217.2	151.1	279.9	146.7	348.4	97.3	124.3	118.4	131.0	102.4
N	71.9	159.3	248.9	163.9	395.9	99.3	133.9	118.1	110.3	100.3
D	594.6	100.7	220.3	162.9	383.8	98.7	133.8	122.5	109.4	99.8
1949 J	62.8	117.1	211.8	152.9	288.3	106.0	131.5	124.7	79.3	116.2
F	65.3	117.7	185.4	159.6	294.9	94.5	127.8	126.2	96.8	123.0
M	79.8	91.8	195.5	168.1	314.6	92.6	145.4	129.6	103.3	132.6
A	507.9	63.1	216.8	176.6	279.9	96.1	130.8	130.5	104.4	140.8
M	118.3	61.6	194.2	185.4	385.4	96.5	120.4	133.3	117.2	144.3
J	57.2	61.2	225.5	188.0	532.8	88.6	133.5	130.3	125.6	145.6
J	141.3	56.4	139.4	189.9	208.0	94.9	97.5	130.2	127.5	148.2
A	205.5^r	46.0	256.8^r	186.4^r	287.2	92.2	116.5	131.0	177.1^r	135.2
S	63.3	45.5	220.7	184.6	348.2	90.9	130.2	139.6	191.4	122.9

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	110.4	100.0	115.6	100.0	110.7	100.0	94.9	100.0	123.4
1948	115.9	124.0	126.4	142.4	116.8	130.1	91.2	105.1	116.0	174.3
1948 J	121.0	121.4	108.4	120.0	128.5	116.3	81.1	106.9	140.3	151.8
J	84.7	121.1	117.4	124.2	112.4	115.9	70.9	107.2	117.1	135.1
A	99.9	120.2	122.7	133.1	123.1	118.1	94.1	108.1	113.9	155.8
S	131.1	116.8	136.7	137.5	114.2	124.2	114.4	102.7	113.0	161.1
O	123.4	114.4	141.8	142.0	119.7	128.4	108.7	101.6	108.4	164.0
N	131.9	111.7	151.6	143.3	118.8	130.9	98.6	100.8	99.7	167.2
D	151.3	124.0	158.2	142.4	116.8	130.1	76.9	105.1	79.6	174.3
1949 J	95.3	115.0	154.2	142.5	118.9	131.3	79.3	107.6	99.9	171.4
F	123.2	115.3	123.7	139.7	113.7	126.1	96.5	108.7	103.3	171.2
M	147.2	116.0	146.2	135.4	114.4	119.9	106.0	110.2	116.8	167.1
A	126.6	115.8	135.5	137.1	109.9	118.3	99.6	109.7	128.4	160.2
M	118.0	116.3	132.3	138.6	111.0	122.2	103.1	107.2	144.4	153.8
J	129.6	116.2	127.4	143.4	119.5	129.5	101.5	105.9	151.2	146.3
J	92.5	114.2	117.1	148.7	83.3	134.8	81.2	106.9	117.3	142.7
A	111.9^r	110.8^r	138.0	148.8	112.5	128.6	109.2^r	103.9^r	114.9^r	138.9^r
S	138.4	108.9	129.2	153.9	112.2	126.9	124.5	99.8	118.9	136.4

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE **27** Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1947 N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	557.7	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.2	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	155.6	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

(2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE **28** Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS End of period	
	Natural⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1947 S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.69	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.82	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.56	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	9.04	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76

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(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE **29** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1947 M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE **29** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1947 A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,387	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE **29** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1)	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1947 S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

(1) Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE **30**

Monthly averages or calendar months(5)

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,866	21,975	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1947 A	5,286	26,135	12,957	12,994	19,561	1,150	2,081	6,879(4)
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			1,223		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187(4)
N	17,249	27,088	13,371			1,429		
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			1,388		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905(4)
F	9,600	31,847	15,602			1,483		
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			1,532		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800(4)
M	15,792	32,224	15,712			1,473		
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			1,548		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162(4)
A	4,767	27,011	13,165			1,347		
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	1,303	2,131	9,952(4)
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			1,433		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	1,370	2,149	11,882(4)
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			1,334		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			1,433		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	1,310	2,045^{r}	11,412(4)
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			1,106		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			1,221		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	818	2,043	10,448(4)
A	8,494	23,758	12,270			1,007		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			1,100		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829					
N		35,920	17,601					

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(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

(2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3)Invoice weight.

(4)Estimated.

(5)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE **31**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants,	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combinations	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Source: Quarterly Report on Factory Clothing, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	445.5	244.2	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1948	427.1	221.5	0.8	22.8	18.4	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	205.7
1947 S	553.7	330.0	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	238.2	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	110.8	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	84.9	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	356.4	154.5	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	201.9
F	382.4	183.9	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	198.5
M	415.9	199.9	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	216.0
A	332.1	131.4	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	200.7
M	472.3	271.9	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	200.5
J	592.8	391.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	201.6
J	606.1	384.7	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	221.5
A	555.6	335.0	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	220.7
S	492.7	266.1	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	226.6
O	364.8	167.2	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	197.6
N	297.2	82.3	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	214.8
D	257.1	89.6	0.7	10.5	5.1	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	167.5
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S		223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE **32** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1(2)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1(2)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	275.7	142.3	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1947 O	638.6	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	595.2	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	597.0	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	611.9	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	573.2	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	638.6	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	647.5[r]	378.3	257.5[r]	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	645.8	377.8	256.9	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	614.0	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	610.1	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	579.5	335.6	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	608.0[r]	377.0	221.7[r]	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

(2) Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE **33**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro-Alloys(1)	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(2)	Exports(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	176.7	20.9	257.4	9.4	266.8	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1947 N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	158.6	10.9	241.3	9.2	250.6	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	174.2	23.7	271.1	9.3	280.4	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9				

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(1) Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Excluding producers' interchange.

(3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1946 D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE **33** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1946 D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE **34**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION(1)		PASSENGER CARS					
						Sales		
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production(1)	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
	Thousands							
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.53	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.33	12.14	2.27	14.41
1947 O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.41
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54	1.97	15.51
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.73	1.54	13.27
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98	12.94
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48	14.33
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19	11.48
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.97	19.03	16.97	0.50	17.47
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	19.65	1.63	21.28
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	18.63	1.01	19.64
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	18.97	0.88	19.85
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	20.78	2.21	22.99
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	12.56	1.22	13.78
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	19.50	1.74	21.24
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	21.44	2.20	23.64

(1) Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE **35**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks end of period(2)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1926	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1.23	. .
1929	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	8.35	. .	. .	2.06	. .
1933	1.26	. .	. .	0.12	. .	4.91	. .	. .	0.09	. .
1937	4.34	. .	. .	1.19	. .	11.12	. .	. .	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	. .	. .	1.12	0.46	8.82	. .	. .	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	. .	. .	1.11	0.78	8.66	. .	. .	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	. .	. .	1.75	0.13	9.79	. .	. .	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	. .	. .	0.23	0.19	10.69	. .	. .	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	. .	. .	0.01	0.06	5.60	. .	. .	0.08	—
1943	0.03	. .	. .	0.01	0.01	1.10	. .	. .	—	—
1944	0.02	. .	. .	—	—	2.94	. .	. .	—	0.01
1945	0.20	. .	. .	0.04	—	4.40	. .	. .	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1947 N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.27	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	23.93	24.12	1.08	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.62	23.16	1.54	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	26.78	27.50	0.83	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.64	27.41	1.06	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.72	24.69	1.09	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	1.81
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	27.77	27.98	5.46	0.01	0.88
O				0.08	0.60				0.01	0.72

(1) As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE **35** - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[1]	Domestic Shipments: Table	Domestic Shipments: Console	Domestic Shipments: Total	Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set[2]
	Thousands							Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	...	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	49.7	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,076	37
1947 O	91.7	66.9	10.8	89.4	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	33.6	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	30.8	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	20.3	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	48.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.7	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	76.5	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	80.7	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	27.9	23.8	3.9	42.8	127.2	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	82.5	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.8	12.0	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O						6.2	2.5		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

(1) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

(2) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1947 O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,521	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,547	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE **36** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars											
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1947 O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above.

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE **36** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1948 N	51,326	17	1,074	224	12,453	20,739	1,812	666	4,995	9,343
D	46,753	1	739	196	12,992	19,404	5,702	518	2,191	5,010
1949 J	28,878	50	314	186	8,708	10,593	517	421	2,699	5,389
F	27,629	15	512	199	7,327	12,266	1,031	712	1,185	4,383
M	57,668	4	478	356	12,602	26,927	2,233	433	5,051	9,583
A	83,583	43	1,721	1,000	23,988	36,598	3,501	1,977	6,855	7,900
M	85,411^{r}	145	1,588	1,074	14,311	41,096	3,729	1,781	11,167	10,520^{r}
J	80,251^{r}	122	1,086	1,971	19,312	33,566^{r}	3,457	2,806	9,337	8,595^{r}
J	70,334^{r}	86	1,322	733	13,996	34,402^{r}	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708^{r}
A	69,507^{r}	66	806	1,145	16,441^{r}	28,956^{r}	3,321	1,380	7,936^{r}	9,455^{r}
S	69,670^{r}	53^{r}	1,097	767	14,309^{r}	28,219^{r}	5,007^{r}	3,298^{r}	9,295	7,627^{r}
O	59,856	81	2,268	578	10,992	25,092	2,964	1,032	6,134	10,715

Value of Building Permits: by Types(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1948 N	27,072	341	8,357	11,295	3,352	3,726	1,863	5,301	11,892	4,794	404
D	21,219	264	8,676	5,988	3,476	2,815	1,403	3,508	12,844	7,486	293
1949 J	10,675	225	2,493	5,582	730	1,645	1,062	5,861	5,320	5,762	198
F	13,022	178	3,884	6,147	1,254	1,559	1,273	1,873	8,242	3,070	150
M	33,089	256	8,171	14,190	4,983	5,490	2,274	3,215	12,415	6,112	563
A	49,907	961	11,755	23,671	8,162	5,358	3,543	3,315	16,605	9,729	483
M	52,600	1,331	9,876	26,072	9,805	5,516	6,297^{r}	2,036	16,993^{r}	6,887	598
J	47,297^{r}	1,250	12,440	22,053^{r}	6,883	4,670	4,329^{r}	1,727^{r}	15,392^{r}	11,025	482
J	39,759^{r}	872	7,805	21,146^{r}	5,772	4,164	3,002^{r}	3,212	13,804^{r}	9,200^{r}	1,357
A	39,117^{r}	727	7,539^{r}	17,967^{r}	8,369^{r}	4,517^{r}	3,057^{r}	4,238	13,587^{r}	9,202^{r}	306^{r}
S	41,630^{r}	455^{r}	9,593^{r}	16,277^{r}	11,083^{r}	4,223^{r}	2,958^{r}	4,921^{r}	13,116^{r}	6,512^{r}	533
O	30,063	743	6,135	13,453	5,525	4,206	2,705	3,462	12,263	10,586	778

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE **37**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS(1)			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
				Building Brick(4)							
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(2)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production(3)	Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
	Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1947 N	1,225	2,923	9.51	23.96	21.45	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	22.52	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.85	21.44	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.37	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.69	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	21.44	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66	19.49	408	108	88	51	3.44	20.15
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01r	25.66r	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.31	25.87	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15				244	128	153	6.06	18.32

(1)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

(2)Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3)Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE **37** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS[3]	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick[1]	Structural Tile[1][2]	Drain Tile[1]	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes[4]
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6	12.5	1,644	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	427.1	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1947 O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.8	12.4	821	356.4	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	382.4	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	415.9	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	332.1	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	472.3	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	592.8	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	606.1	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	555.6	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	492.7	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	364.8	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	297.2	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	257.1	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.3	16.5	7.8	5,954
O	1,466					269.1	5,774				

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(1) Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

(2) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (3) Planks and boards.

(4) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE **38**

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.......bus.	312.4	413.7	341.8	393.3	367.4^{r}	25.60	24.45	24.26	24.11	27.54
Oats.........bus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	316.6^{r}	13.25	12.07	11.05	11.20	11.39
Barley.......bus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4^{r}	4.29	6.26	7.47	6.50	6.02
Rye..........bus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0^{r}	0.82	0.72	1.16	2.10	1.18
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	0.31	0.84	1.57	1.88	0.32
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.7^{r}	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.54	1.68
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7^{r}	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.27
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.5^{r}	0.38	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.17
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.06
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8^{r}	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
Potatoes......tons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7^{r}	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51
Turnips......tons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0^{r}	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.2^{r}	8.77	9.88	10.20	9.75	9.50
Alfalfa.......tons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6^{r}	0.85	1.26	1.14	1.32	1.49
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5^{r}	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.10	0.92	0.89	0.85	0.74
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08
Tobacco......lbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6		0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.......bus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	363.0	337.0^{r}	24.70	23.73	23.36	23.05	26.49
Oats.........bus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0^{r}	8.70	8.52	7.90	7.54	7.34
Barley.......bus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0^{r}	3.55	5.80	7.04	6.08	5.62
Rye..........bus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6^{r}	0.74	0.64	1.07	1.97	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	0.30	0.82	1.51	1.81	0.30
Summer fallow...						15.68	20.42	19.44	19.99	20.96

Source: Field Crops of Canada, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39**

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vegetables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
1948	612.47(2)	140.04	53.25(2)	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
1945												
3rd qtr.	434.55	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.74	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.96
4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
2nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
3rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
4th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
1948												
1st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
2nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
3rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
4th qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56
1949												
1st qtr.	406.36	36.84	28.20	10.14	33.88	7.88	14.01	90.24	72.11	62.14	35.31	15.62
2nd qtr.	650.17	238.01	39.41	5.15	—	9.68	19.41	98.61	70.89	103.86	40.50	24.65

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE **39** – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47(2)	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945										
3rd qtr.	434.55	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	121.00	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948										
1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57
1949										
1st qtr.	406.36	4.56	7.91	9.66	66.02	152.47	26.50	45.30	76.55	17.40
2nd qtr.	650.17	4.93	9.37	9.76	91.46	143.05	66.59	175.59	130.70	18.72

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

(2) Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

	WHEAT								
				Exports					
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Wheat flour(2)	Wheat(3)	Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels								
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49(p)	77.7	393.3	471.3	48.0r	184.2	232.3r	98.7	331.0r	140.4r
1949-50(p)	98.7	367.4r	466.1r						

	OATS					BARLEY				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappearance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappearance
	Million bushels									
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	3.6	135.2
1948-49(p)	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.1	324.7	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.3	136.2
1949-50(p)	59.1	316.6r	375.6r			29.0	120.4r	149.3r		

(1) Includes imports to the end of 1948-49 while in 1949-50 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

(2) Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1947-48 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1948-49 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available. (3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. (4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1947 N	198	62	234	631	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8	5.5	8.4	76.0	25.3	31.7
F	102	27	46	446	39.7	3.5	7.3	81.6	23.3	26.8
M	108	62	47	497	36.0	2.9	6.2	87.4	23.3	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.3	4.9	5.3	34.5	13.9	15.1
F	91	25	24	276	30.7	3.1	4.0	36.2	14.3	12.2
M	108	62	29	349	30.4	2.7	3.3	41.9	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.3	15.6	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.5	4.0	1.1	43.2	15.2	5.6
J	102	79	20	278	18.7	4.9	0.8	41.5	15.4	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.0	5.6	0.8	31.8	14.4	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.4	5.9	1.2	23.7	13.6	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	19.9	6.8	2.5	21.5	13.1	11.5
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.1	4.6	30.3	19.0	16.7

Source: Live-Stock Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE **41** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(3)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto(4)	Barley No. 1 Feed(5)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	...	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1947 N	..	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	175.7	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.3	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.6	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.4	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.6	76.4	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	153.1	184.8	21.5	88.5	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	160.5	184.6	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	166.2^r	184.5	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.235	0.749
S	..	168.0	183.7	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.356	0.774
O	..	169.9	181.7	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807

(1) Available for January, April and August only. 1948 and 1949 indexes are subject to revision.

(2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4) Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.

(5) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(2)	Factory Cheese(2)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.40	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,387	335	23.70	7.37^{r}	33.06	2,096	37.40	34.54	46.49
1947 N	1,078	336	15.11	4.14	17.36	1,163	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	933	347	10.35	1.49	14.24	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948 J	901^{r}	348	8.96	1.09	12.98	1,013	31.56	26.93	17.69
F	856	329	8.03	1.02	13.07	1,002	18.96	25.03	12.88
M	1,018^{r}	345	11.39	1.80	21.03	1,479	8.38	22.53	13.75
A	1,293	326	18.19	3.65	31.04	1,830	5.33	22.25	18.39
M	1,673	339	30.48	9.70	45.49	2,472	11.83	27.43	29.30
J	2,095	352	44.82	18.29	56.75	3,381	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,986^{r}	337	42.02	16.87	52.66	3,980	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,784^{r}	312	36.83	14.25	47.28	3,602	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,589^{r}	325	30.99	10.94	40.43	2,601	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,349	334	24.36	6.79	32.79	1,457	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,090	333	16.43	2.76^{r}	23.50	1,231	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	972	345	11.95	1.34^{r}	19.76	1,107	37.40	34.54	46.49
1949 J	921	349	9.70	0.91	16.45	996	27.70	31.28	39.69
F	856	327	8.43	0.74	15.45	1,020	18.75	27.87	33.97
M	1,069	353	11.99	1.45	24.38	1,499	12.73	24.66	37.59
A	1,364^{r}	328	19.83	5.13	35.23	1,900	13.54	23.73	45.17
M	1,765^{r}	340	32.08	13.96	46.58	2,622	24.03	29.15	62.42
J	2,052^{r}	361	41.26	20.56	49.84	3,580	43.58	32.11	72.70
J	1,905^{r}	341^{r}	38.51	18.19	41.71	3,732	59.73	29.68	83.30
A	1,750^{r}	325	34.31	15.98	38.02	3,815	70.26	28.91	85.97
S	1,635	330	30.85	14.61	33.39	1,882	75.83	36.66	84.10
O			24.84	12.04	31.99	1,530	75.29^{r}	46.17^{r}	80.77
N			15.90		20.71	1,157	67.30	47.17	

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(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

(2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production: Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE **43** Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1947 N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,522	147.8	130.7	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,133	122.0	107.3	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,991	140.2	102.8	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,796	137.4	92.4	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,823	108.0	73.8	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,220r	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3
M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	35.2
J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	40.0
J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.1
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	49.5
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	48.5
O	4,122	124.1	53.1	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	53.6

(1) Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE **44** Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1926	. .	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	. .	4.90	2.36	2.54	. .
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	. .	4.58	2.51	2.82	. .
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	—	—	11.37	13.95	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	14.95	20.71	2.90	4.51	2.45
1947 O	99.6	2.49	1.56	—	—	18.83	13.55	20.58	3.68	5.36	2.66
N	85.5	2.18	1.29	—	—	17.04					
D	65.8	1.65	0.85	—	—	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.90	0.90	—	—	12.63	10.35	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.79	1.10	—	—	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	—	—	10.11					
A	75.9	1.95	1.29	—	—	11.55	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	—	—	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	—	—	6.86					
J	72.3	1.79	0.72	—	—	5.82	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.61	0.94	—	—	13.86					
S	87.5	2.19	0.82	—	—	16.35					
O	76.8	1.95[r]	1.45	—	—	12.19	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.94	1.21	—	—	12.99					
D	67.8	1.73	0.85	—	—	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83	1.03	—	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	4.35	0.87
F	62.0	1.46	0.68	3.35	—	6.22					
M	63.9	1.72	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.59	0.75	7.15	1.03	7.27	19.79[r]	12.68[r]	2.36	4.41	2.49
M	63.3	1.57	0.84	6.87	1.10	7.24					
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.73	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.44	0.80[r]	5.35	2.01	4.50	18.45	13.22	2.64	4.52	1.10
A	65.2	1.75	0.90	7.04	2.44	9.14					
S	75.9	1.86	0.87	6.89	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.86	0.74	6.78	2.28	16.13					

(1) Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.56	35.05^r	3.29	3.13	14.50	8.90^r	18.05^r	21.16	5.54	34.63
1947										
3rd qtr.	11.64	27.79	2.40	2.56	10.36	6.86	13.32	27.15	5.79	43.48
4th qtr.	11.37	32.32	3.54	2.52	12.54	12.18	24.73	28.69	6.67	38.20
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	27.89^r	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.43^r	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	34.05^r	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01^r	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	39.46^r	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.89^r	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71	38.78^r	3.24	3.41	18.70	14.10^r	25.88^r	19.76	5.54	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.90^r	2.13	2.95^r	14.03	8.18^r	13.66^r	10.47	3.34	20.85
2nd qtr.	11.76^r	37.79^r	3.94	2.38^r	11.71	7.70^r	15.71^r	21.36^r	3.76	18.74
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.90	8.19	18.07	23.03	4.93	48.80

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds						
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	. .	. .	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	. .	. .	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	6.30	21.40	1.27	8.52	4.26	3.22	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1947										
3rd qtr.	4.36	11.36	1.34	8.76	4.02	2.10	3.42	1.24	11.58	18.99
4th qtr.	7.79	48.45	1.61	9.01	3.67	3.32	10.52	3.45	10.18	15.82
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.51	7.91	4.17	4.34	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	15.57	0.99	9.74	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.10	9.51	17.12
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.38	1.23	8.38	4.14^r	3.50^r	3.43	1.33^r	9.63	18.11
3rd qtr.	8.44	17.64	1.43	7.88	4.00	3.02	4.55	2.79	9.19	20.03

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE **44** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	. .	. .	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	. .	. .	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	. .	. .	69.7	214.5
1937	68.1	41.8	72.7	10.4	83.1	. .	. .	85.0	268.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	. .	. .	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	. .	. .	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	. .	. .	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	. .	. .	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	. .	. .	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	. .	. .	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	. .	. .	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	. .	. .	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5^{r}
1948	101.9	138.3	102.9	11.8	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6^{r}
1947 O$^{(p)}$	104.4	138.3	140.1	17.1	157.2	15.0	121.8	136.7	78.7
N$^{(p)}$	98.0	136.7	130.7	15.6	146.3	32.0	80.9	112.9	110.1
D$^{(p)}$	87.4	148.0	105.7	14.0	119.7	19.1	59.2	78.3	148.5^{r}
1948 J	26.7	115.7	66.6	7.6	74.2	17.6	56.7	74.3	148.2
F	49.5	82.6	65.6	10.7	76.3	9.3	61.6	71.0	153.5
M	87.9	85.3	70.3	12.1	82.4	10.2	80.7	90.9	144.9
A	125.4	133.4	62.9	10.9	73.7	12.1	99.7	111.9	106.7
M	111.5	147.6	81.2	12.1	93.3	6.3	78.4	84.7	115.2
J	101.2	139.0	93.1	12.1	105.2	10.3	111.9	122.3	98.0
J	129.6	156.5	99.1	10.8	109.9	12.6	142.8	155.5	52.3
A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0
O	130.0^{r}	137.6^{r}	154.1^{r}	14.2^{r}	168.3^{r}	13.6^{r}	100.7^{r}	114.3^{r}	102.7^{r}
N$^{(p)}$	102.3	112.7	167.8	17.3	185.0	22.2	83.2	105.4	177.8
D$^{(p)}$	107.7	138.3	116.4	11.5	128.0	17.3	67.0	84.3	223.6^{r}
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	106.9	90.6	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total (1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing (2)	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 J	549.4	86.2	12.8	35.8	51.6	10.9	55.2	31.5	36.7	8.3	31.9
J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5
A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	32.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	39.1
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	39.0
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	35.3
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	36.5
S	684.7^{r}	110.2^{r}	14.6^{r}	40.6^{r}	76.2	13.1	80.7^{r}	40.1^{r}	37.4^{r}	7.9^{r}	38.2
O	696.4	110.0	15.8	42.1	82.9	14.4	75.5	39.7	42.0	7.4	40.1

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of store since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery(1)	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 J	11.5	6.5	21.5	11.4	13.4	4.9	41.8	130.6	217.8	104.2	55.1
J	10.8	6.2	24.3	12.0	13.9	4.8	43.1	128.9	218.4	108.2	57.9
A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9	8.4	22.3	9.2	15.5	5.5	47.1	155.8	260.7	143.1	66.5
M	11.8	8.1	22.6	10.1	15.0	5.1	48.2	152.0	257.4	132.2	65.1
J	11.6	7.7	23.8	11.3	14.9	5.5	49.5	156.1	270.9	136.8	65.1
J	10.8	7.8	26.2	10.5	14.5	5.2	48.6	152.8	256.8	138.7	68.0
A	10.9	7.3	25.9	13.1	15.1	5.8	46.9	139.5	245.9	145.5	66.3
S	11.8^{r}	8.4^{r}	25.4^{r}	19.3^{r}	15.5^{r}	5.6	47.7^{r}	153.8^{r}	266.3	151.4^{r}	65.6^{r}
O	12.5	9.2	24.4	17.9	15.6	5.7	48.2	154.7	268.7	157.2	67.5

(1)The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE **46** Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1947 J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.5	274.7	248.7	252.1	216.2	186.7	300.7	303.8
F	239.5	331.5	251.4	264.4	268.3	268.2	201.3	197.5	314.8	277.1
M	264.9	318.4	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.9	216.0	351.3	342.8
A	285.1	368.1	288.9	253.5	288.9	259.2	252.0	231.1	376.0	348.5
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.4	219.5	148.5	206.6	214.7	210.8	310.2	302.8
F	245.1	339.8	267.2	223.5	240.7	243.8	211.6	211.0	321.4	283.8
M	283.4	339.0	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	241.9	255.2	374.8	352.9
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.6	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	211.7	289.6	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	284.9	355.8	291.4	149.5	145.3	146.4	276.8	304.4	352.0	377.5
A	318.1^r	422.2^r	319.6^r	270.3^r	352.3	260.9^r	292.8^r	304.3^r	377.9	381.3^r
S	333.2	502.7	323.5	299.1	411.4	327.2	299.9	263.7	412.2	386.6

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE **47**

Monthly averages or calendar months(2)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(1)			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(2)
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net Sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	−14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	−7.8	3.0	−29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	− 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1937	22.1	19.8	-- 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	−0.4	1.7	−3.0	..
1938	16.3	18.2	−11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	−1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18 8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	−23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	−0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	−28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	−0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	−17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	−0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	− 7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	−0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	−1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	−2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	−35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	−3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	−74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	−1.5	−0.8	−0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	−24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	−1.4	−0.1	−1.4	997.8
1947 O	−0.8	48.7	−86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	−0.4	−0.5	0.2	526.5
N	26.9	51.6	−79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	−1.6	−0.3	−1.4	480.2
D	76.7	52.5	−33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	−4.1	−0.7	−3.3	501.7
1948 J	33.0	43.4	−43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	−2.5	−0.6	−2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	−40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	−2.5	—	−2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	−24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	−0.5	0.6	607.5
A	−11.6	19.8	−48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	−1.4	−0.2	−1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	−28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	−5.8	−0.7	−5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	−43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	−3.4	−0.2	−3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	−28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	−0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	−20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	−3.4	−0.2	−3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	−0.9	−0.3	−0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	− 9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	−0.5	0.4	−0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	−0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	− 9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	−0.6	−0.1	−1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	−47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	−0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	−40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	−1.2	—	−1.3	1,043.9
M	−16.9	11.3	−44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	−0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	−2.4	33.4	−65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	991.2
M	25.1	43.4	−49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	−0.2	−0.1	−0.4	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	−61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	−5.8	−0.4	−5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	−54.2	9.4	453.2	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	−26.6	13.8	426.7	60.0	−0.6	0.1	−0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	−42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	−3.4	−4.3	0.8	985.3(3)
O	37.4	53.3	−17.8	13.2	141.2					

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(1) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

(2) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

(3) Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **48** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947 S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9r
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
	Million dollars									
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1

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[1] Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **48** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary(2) Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other(3) Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
	Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

(3) Include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE **48** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever-ages[1]	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1947 O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars									
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1947 O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
	Million dollars								
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1947 O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.73	18.75	11.57	6.50	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.23	20.67	14.29	5.89	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67

[1] Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **49** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities[1]	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1947 O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27

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(1) Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries		United Kingdom		Newfoundland		British(2) Dominions		Other Empire
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
	Million dollars								
1926	105.10	84.03	38.27	13.73	0.94	0.16	4.32	1.59	2.72
1929	96.03	108.25	24.19	16.23	0.98	0.21	5.15	2.40	2.63
1933	44.12	33.43	17.56	8.16	0.50	0.05	1.87	1.37	1.34
1937	83.11	67.41	33.51	12.27	0.76	0.21	5.54	3.11	2.37
1938	69.80	56.45	28.31	9.94	0.70	0.18	5.65	1.98	2.25
1939	77.08	62.59	27.34	9.50	0.71	0.16	5.59	2.44	2.26
1940	98.25	90.16	42.34	13.43	1.05	0.26	7.73	3.48	3.54
1941	135.08	120.73	54.85	18.28	2.66	0.36	10.12	4.57	5.59
1942	196.98	137.02	61.81	13.43	4.24	0.43	25.39	4.90	4.72
1943	247.62	144.59	86.05	11.25	3.62	0.60	20.42	4.76	6.71
1944	286.66	146.57	102.92	9.22	4.00	0.78	21.15	4.56	6.97
1945	268.19	132.15	80.27	11.71	3.38	1.38	32.53	5.45	7.73
1946	192.68	160.61	49.79	16.79	3.19	0.77	14.33	5.62	8.08
1947	231.24	214.50	62.60	15.78	4.59	0.79	17.28	5.96	12.91
1948	256.29	219.75	57.24	24.96	4.59	0.92	15.11	6.46	9.09
1947 S	218.55	208.13	54.50	15.56	5.05	1.81	17.57	3.15	11.58
O	250.76	254.46	66.78	18.27	5.86	1.57	17.90	7.21	13.93
N	253.10	229.10	69.25	17.85	6.55	0.64	18.24	8.03	17.16
D	266.16	194.15	72.54	20.25	6.74	0.40	16.39	4.64	11.65
1948 J	235.38	206.08	64.95	21.59	3.93	1.31	8.83	5.16	10.59
F	208.27	182.17	51.66	17.87	2.51	0.29	9.52	3.71	6.31
M	228.37	197.05	59.18	21.60	3.00	0.27	8.64	4.38	9.01
A	212.34	226.69	44.35	24.64	3.92	0.22	13.96	5.09	7.47
M	282.28	225.09	85.06	27.42	5.17	0.30	15.13	10.57	10.65
J	233.48	233.00	54.17	26.00	5.00	0.97	16.86	9.49	8.75
J	250.86	225.10	56.34	29.38	5.05	1.30	13.96	4.91	8.19
A	224.14	206.49	52.52	24.68	4.31	1.60	14.19	5.58	8.47
S	283.02	221.68	47.93	24.10	7.21	1.04	12.36	5.84	8.27
O	306.96	243.44	65.57	29.26	4.45	1.17	16.75	6.41	10.97
N	293.90	238.17	56.67	28.32	4.82	1.82	21.90	9.07	8.73
D	316.42	231.99	48.51	24.63	5.68	0.79	29.27	7.34	11.65
1949 J	237.03	223.79	55.81	25.41	3.32	0.41	21.21	4.40	6.68
F	204.99	205.98	44.12	22.92	2.40	0.19	12.86	3.68	4.66
M	216.79	235.95	39.50	28.34	3.51	0.31	14.38	6.63	8.38
A	237.79	242.70	63.05	30.12			19.83	5.47	7.29
M	272.95	250.46	72.40	29.47			23.82	7.18	9.07
J	255.07	250.51	60.72	26.95			23.01	7.10	7.41
J	241.31	230.89	70.55	29.38			24.04	4.55	6.05
A	251.66	212.09	62.88	26.18			17.26	5.49	7.55
S	228.44	221.57	56.95	21.94			13.74	4.75	7.02
O	269.11	234.27	72.28	19.45			11.83	7.52	5.65

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Exports to Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE **50** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Other Empire	Countries Receiving[1] Export Credits		United States		Latin America		Other	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	2.40	7.61	3.99	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	9.47	3.71
1929	2.58	8.13	4.75	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	10.35	4.86
1933	1.47	4.53	1.53	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	3.47	1.90
1937	4.12	4.17	2.24	30.00	40.88	2.03	1.75	4.73	2.82
1938	3.40	3.67	1.88	22.54	35.39	1.43	1.33	5.26	2.34
1939	3.63	3.05	1.77	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.75	2.33
1940	5.11	1.84	1.39	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	2.65	1.66
1941	6.78	0.89	0.72	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	8.23	1.16
1942	4.06	0.99	0.18	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	24.09	1.02
1943	3.28	—	0.17	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	32.79	1.32
1944	3.81	2.59	0.05	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	37.86	1.01
1945	4.09	14.52	0.21	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	25.20	1.88
1946	5.19	21.01	1.58	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	14.57	3.08
1947	7.01	22.21	3.52	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	14.66	3.62
1948	9.67	20.31	4.29	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	14.55	4.52
1947 S	5.23	18.82	3.21	87.46	163.03	12.25	14.18	11.32	1.97
O	8.21	23.80	3.62	102.44	190.44	8.85	21.28	11.19	3.87
N	6.69	21.09	4.12	92.86	174.39	14.39	14.17	13.56	3.22
D	9.40	24.41	2.55	105.97	141.66	12.19	11.58	16.26	3.67
1948 J	6.32	22.25	2.40	105.00	149.98	7.88	15.50	11.96	3.82
F	3.81	17.74	2.63	94.82	136.85	9.53	14.13	16.19	2.87
M	6.26	17.89	3.76	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	9.38	3.35
A	9.59	11.94	3.67	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	12.58	3.94
M	11.98	22.59	5.72	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	15.76	5.58
J	12.34	16.54	4.94	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	11.44	4.65
J	11.29	25.02	3.63	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	12.22	3.79
A	11.80	15.52	3.67	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	8.38	2.73
S	10.82	17.92	5.62	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	16.39	3.05
O	15.03	28.11	6.00	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	20.99	4.83
N	8.98	12.00	4.93	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	18.43	5.05
D	7.76	36.25	4.56	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	20.83	10.63
1949 J	6.18	11.72	3.44	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	14.31	4.96
F	8.21	9.05	4.07	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	16.47	4.41
M	8.63	7.06	4.85	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	11.77	4.24
A	8.79	10.98	5.02	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	15.85	4.32
M	13.01	15.31	6.25	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	19.29	5.58
J	12.13	18.69	5.74	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	16.77	5.72
J	10.64	15.57	4.63	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	13.49	4.67
A	11.29	14.75	4.91	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	20.51	5.38
S	10.50	11.72	4.25	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	16.62	5.41
O	11.76	7.31	3.81	148.06	167.58	9.65	17.73	14.34	6.42

(1) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1946 O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE **51** – concluded Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1946 O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE **52** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6(3)	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271

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(1) The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operatin revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expens adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. (3) For the Canadian National ar the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling $29,035,087, paid in September 1948, were n included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to t new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE **52** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating[1] Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1947 S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2[3]	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4[4]	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6

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[1] Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

[2] Less than $500,000.

[3] Includes $4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

[4] Includes $10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE **53**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared(4)					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	. .	. .
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	. .	. .
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	. .	. .
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	. .
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	. .
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	. .
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	. .	. .	1,235	. .	. .	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1947 D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	1,741	905	836	1	1,741	417	335	—	16.3	275
F	1,624	882	742	—	1,624	649	603	—	15.8	292
M	1,633	842	791	4	1,629	605	453	—	19.6	351
A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9	327
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8	313
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—	22.7	323
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—	20.8	314
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—	26.7	322
A	2,356	1,275	1,081	722	1,634	663	221	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,264	1,805^r	1,459^r	1,784	1,481	884^r	1,344	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,606	1,715	1,891	2,028	1,577	872	1,176	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,883^r	1,696	2,186^r	2,072^r	1,811	833	1,139^r	3,055		
A	3,815^r	1,720^r	2,094	1,972^r	1,843	774^r	1,134^r	3,063		
S	4,328	1,818	2,510	2,691	1,637	735	1,254	3,227		
O	3,183	1,604	1,579	1,666	1,516	787	982	2,820		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

(2) Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

(4) Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special[1] Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1947 D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N		544.7		27.2	84.1	71.6		45.1	2,056

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[1] Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE **54** – concluded As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
					Dominion-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
	Million dollars									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1947 D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8

(1) Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.

(2) Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Dominion-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Dominion-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Government	Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency(2)	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1947 O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

(2) In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1947 S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **55** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1947 N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4

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(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency.

(2) Includes all other liabilities.

(3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE **56**

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS							MONEY SUPPLY
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes⁽¹⁾	Coin⁽²⁾	Total	Demand	Active Notice⁽³⁾	Other excluding Dominion Government⁽⁴⁾	*Deduct Float*⁽⁵⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
	Million dollars										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	*116*	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1947 J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	*267*	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	*228*	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	*317*	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	*356*	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	*251*	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	*232*	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	*230*	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	*345*	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	*333*	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	*317*	2,764	96	2,860	3 970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	*339*	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	*239*	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	*280*	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	*377*	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	*292*	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	*362*	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	*293*	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	*317*	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	*335*	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	*277*	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	*335*	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	*394*	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	*235*	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	*308*	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	*396*	3,094	64	3,158	4,369

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

(2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE **57** Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Maritimes(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1947 O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967	500
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836	438
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724	493
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567

(1) Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58**

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	July	August	September	October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars							
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	223.0	17.2	20.0	17.4	20.7	20.4	128.0	121.3
Excise Duties	204.7	17.4	18.0	20.0	18.5	18.1	127.5	120.8
Excise Taxes	636.1	48.5	49.8	44.1	48.1	51.6	305.6	340.5
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,342.8	99.2	84.0	76.6	100.8	110.5	767.4	810.6
Postal Revenue	80.6	6.0	6.0	8.3	6.0	5.8	44.3	40.7
Sundry	161.9	15.3	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.3	46.3	41.2
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,649.1	203.5	182.5	171.4	198.9	210.7	1,419.0	1,475.1
Special Receipts	122.3	1.3	5.3	2.6	2.8	4.8	23.3	55.2
Grand Total	2,771.4	204.8	187.8	174.0	201.7	215.5	1,442.3	1,530.3
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	20.4	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.5	12.4	10.3
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt	465.1	19.9	24.8	41.6	29.0	26.7	197.6	201.9
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	84.4	1.6	—	24.2	1.6	—	48.7	42.3
Other appropriations	46.0	9.1	1.5	1.9	2.8	2.7	20.6	18.5
Labour	55.2	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.4	25.0	21.5
Mines and Resources	46.3	5.8	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.2	34.0	24.8
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	270.9	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.8	22.6	172.0	157.0
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	66.8	17.5	1.2	0.2	20.8	16.5	39.8	32.8
Other appropriations	21.9	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.6	7.4	3.6
National Revenue	49.3	4.4	4.2	3.8	4.4	3.8	28.5	27.8
Post Office	77.6	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.4	5.9	42.5	39.5
Public Works	50.6	5.2	4.9	6.2	6.0	4.8	31.7	25.1
Transport	41.5	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	25.5	20.5
Veterans Affairs	183.0	14.4	14.5	15.2	13.9	14.4	99.7	108.6
Other Departments	94.4	9.5	8.7	8.3	8.6	6.3	55.3	45.7
Total Ordinary Expenditure	1,573.4	128.3	109.4	149.4	134.9	118.1	840.7	779.9
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	23.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	10.4	12.1
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	18.2	Cr.0.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.6	9.9
Other appropriations	12.5	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
Labour	5.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	2.1
Mines and Resources	1.0	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.4	0.7
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	238.9	26.3	27.3	30.0	29.5	19.6	169.1	113.5

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 22, 1949 and Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **58** – concluded

	1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	July	August	September	October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
Public Works	—	Cr 0.1	Cr 0.1	0.3	—	0.1	0.9	1.0
Reconstruction and Supply	1.4	—	—	—	—	1.9	0.3	13.5
Transport	1.6	0.2	0.2	—	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.8
Veterans Affairs	87.3	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.7	4.8	23.8	41.1
Other Departments	36.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	4.2	2.3
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	425.6	31.5	35.1	36.3	36.3	29.1	213.4	197.2
Capital Expenditure	18.5	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	10.0	9.3
Special Expenditure	34.8	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	9.8	8.8
Government Owned Enterprises	39.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7
Other Charges	83.9	Cr 9.4	—	—	—	0.1	62.4	0.6
Grand Total Expenditures	2,175.9	153.8	147.1	189.4	175.6	151.2	1,137.0	996.6
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	595.5	51.0	40.7	Dr 15.4	26.1	64.3	305.3	533.7
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS(1)								
Net Increase or Decrease(–)								
Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations	–11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	37.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	70.0	7.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom Financing Act, 1942	–29.5	—	—	—	—	–16.9	–3.1	–16.9
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	–1.0	—	–0.3	—	—	1.5	–2.8	68.9
China	10.9							
Czechoslovakia	1.5							
France	36.3							
Netherlands	13.3							
Netherlands Indies	3.8							
Norway	3.3							
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	—							
Miscellaneous	2.2							
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign Governments	77.8	10.0	9.7	10.0	10.0	–15.5	64.1	59.0
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	–5.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	4.1	11.0	—	–7.5	0.1	0.1	15.1	41.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	22.1	1.4	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	13.7	15.3
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	73.1	2.5	6.1	8.2	8.5	–0.4	38.5	–0.3
Miscellaneous Investments								
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	160.2	24.9	18.0	13.3	20.6	–13.7	131.3	115.8
Grand Total Disbursements	2,336.1	178.7	165.2	202.7	196.2	137.5	1,268.3	1,112.4

Beginning in July 1949, certain advances that were formerly classified under "Miscellaneous Loans and Advances" are now included in the new category "Working Capital Advances to Crown Corporations". This account does not appear on the monthly statements. The data for the corresponding month of the previous fiscal year are comparable to those for the current year.

(1) Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities. (2) Includes assumption of Newfoundland guaranteed stock of $71,709,459.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE **59**

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	Outstanding End of Period
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	− 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	− 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	− 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	− 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	− 75	+1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	− 62	+2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	− 38	+2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207^r	79	107	186	—	+3,475^r	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	585	+ 1	+ 30	1,546
1947	371	642	275	210^r	272	203	348^r	+127^r	− 78^r	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	340	141^r	263^r	20	77^r	+206^r	+ 195^r	1,300
1945										
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	− 62	+1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	25^r	26	112	83	+ 54	− 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	− 21	− 227	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	30	141	144	+ 27	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	18	42	120	− 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118(3)	57	43	133	65	+111	+ 192	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29^r	60	46	168	− 62	− 427^r	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67^r	41	9	94	− 43	− 123^r	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89(4)	57^r	127	15	21	+122	+ 281^r	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	21^r	83	10	23	+ 70	− 130^r	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	24	59	3	21^r	+ 41^r	+ 131^r	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	55	34	54	2	21	+ 35^r	+ 25	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	157	62	67^r	5	12	+ 60^r	+ 168^r	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	68^r	41	44^r	—	16^r	+ 28^r	+ 2^r	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	72^r	11	74^r	10	27^r	+ 58^r	+ 72^r	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	43	171	22	98	—	26	+ 71	+ 351	1,200

(1) Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

(2) Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

(3) Before giving effect to the issue of $112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.

(4) Before giving effect to the issue of $63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales(1)

TABLE 60 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1947 O	102.6	0.70	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.8	0.64	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57

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(1) Total new settled-for insurance.

(2) The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE **60** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments All Policies	Total Payments Ordinary	Total Payments Industrial	Total Payments Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1948 M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.9	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1947 N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE **61** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks				
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Transportation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction		Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1947 N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	146.1
N		121.6				142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE **62** Monthly averages or calendar months

				Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48(2)	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20(2)	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81(2)	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22^{r}	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1947 O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	75.87^{r}	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510^{r}	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32			1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.36			1,328		38.2	0.49	21.7	7.81

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(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING NOVEMBER, 1949

Population.—

ESTIMATED POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUP, FOR CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1949. 1 p. (Supplement to Analytical Report No. 1, 2nd ed.) Census of Newfoundland, 1945. GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY BY AGE, INCOME, INDUSTRIAL STATUS, MARITAL STATUS, SEX, YEARS OF SCHOOLING, etc., ON-2, November 1, 1949. p. 130-221, 25 cents.

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VITAL STATISTICS, 1948. Tentative Figures. 21-1020. (Eng. and French) 48 p., 25 cents. VITAL STATISTICS, 1946. 26th Annual Report. D.B.S. No. 21-1010-P, K.P., 1949. (Eng. and French) 738 p., $1.00.

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NOVEMBER ESTIMATE OF 1949 FIELD CROPS. November 17, 1949 (3 p.m.). C. R. No. 24. (Eng. and French ed.) 8 p. ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF OILSEED CROPS. November 22, 1949. 3 p.m. C. R. No. 25. (Eng. and French ed.) 1 p., $2.00 for series of 26 reports. FEED MILLS, 1949. 29-11-49. 22 p., $1.00. FRUIT REPORT. November 4, 1949. F.R. No. 7. 2 p., $1.00 for series of 7 reports. SEED CROPS REPORT. November 28, 1949. S.R. No. 3, 4 p., 10 cents per copy. PRODUCTION AND STOCKS OF MARGARINE. Production, by Months, 1949. 1 p., 10 cents per copy. REPORT ON THE POULTRY SURVEY of June 1, 1949. November 21, 1949. 4 p., 10 cents per copy.

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FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENTS, 1946. 11-1300. September 30, 1949. 33 p., 25 cents. FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS, 1946. 11-1100. November, 1949. 83 p., 75 cents.

D.B.S. REFERENCE PAPERS.—

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POST-GRADUATE STUDENTS IN ARTS AND SCIENCE, ENGLISH LANGUAGE UNIVERSITIES, Session 1948-49. 20 p., 25 cents. STUDENTS' COST OF A YEAR AT CANADIAN UNIVERSITIES, 1947-48. No. 6, 1949. 15 p., 25 cents. ". . . survey made by a committee of the National Federation of Canadian University Students assisted by the Education Division . . . "

Ottawa, Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., King's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1949.

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